

A Full Line of Sugars, syrups, coffees and teas at Douty & Locke's.

Motor Line Time Table.

Table with columns for Motor Line, Leaves, Arrives, and Motor. Lists various routes and times.

BUSINESS CARDS.

Vertical list of business cards including: D. BUTLER—PHYSICIAN, DRS. LEE & BARRETT—Physicians and Surgeons, E. L. KETCHUM, M. D.—OFFICE, E. M. GRAVES—D. D. S., GEO. A. SMITH—ATTORNEY, DR. S. A. MULKEY—RESIDENT, J. H. FRAZIER—DENTIST, W. A. VANNOITWICK—INDEPENDENCE, JAMES and DOORS!—We carry a full stock of Sash, Doors, Mouldings, J. T. HENKLE—THE TONSORIAL ARTIST, BURLEY & POTTER, Attorneys and Counselors-at-Law, J. D. IRVINE, Justice of the Peace, H. M. LINES, Notary Public, P. C. PATTERSON, Candles, DIED., and WALLACE YATES.

ITEMS OF LOCAL NEWS.

Local news items including: O. A. Kramer—Jeweler, Mrs. Charles Huntley is quite ill, Miss Laura Irvine has been quite sick, J. B. Ford's children are still quite poorly, Dr. Epley, the dentist, guarantees all his work, Valentine stand and post-office will be at the church, Men's dress shoes reduced to \$1.35 at Patterson's shoe store, Dr. Epley, the dentist, Monmouth, does crown and bridge work, There is complaint of considerable sickness through the country, Twenty-five ounces of good baking powder for 25 cents at Knox's, Try it, A. H. Moore, an employe of this office, left here for Pendleton Wednesday, C. F. Pattison and family are visiting relatives in Benton county this week, You can get four pounds of soda for 25 cents at Knox's Cash Grocery and Bakery, Wm. Burns and wife, of Luckinmatt, visited relatives in this city during the week, All boots and shoes at Patterson's shoe store will be sold at first cost with freight added, Hon. A. M. Holmes, of the McCoy vicinity, was transacting business in the city Tuesday, Mrs. E. Wright, of McMinnville, has been visiting in this city at her daughter's, Mrs. F. E. Griffith, Miss Bertie Graves, of Sheridan, is visiting her brother, Dr. E. M. Graves, and other relatives of this city, Mrs. W. W. Williams and Mrs. T. W. Estes have been visiting Rev. D. V. Poling and family, of Albany, Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Lee, of Albany, were visiting their daughter, Mrs. E. A. Douty, of this city, during the week, Attorneys J. H. Townsend, of Dallas, and W. H. Holmes, of Salem, were transacting legal business in the city last Friday, The Bon Bon always carries the best and purest candies, fresh fruits, nuts of all kinds, as well as the finest lines of cigars and tobaccos, In the elegant suit before Justice Irvine's court last Friday, I. A. Allen vs. L. R. Byerly, the jury rendered a verdict in favor of the defendant, "The darkest hour is just before the dawn," Give your wife a new pair of shoes to put on when dawn comes. You will find them at the Racket store, Stockton & Henkle will sell you a suit of clothing cheaper than has ever before been offered you in Polk county. Call on them before purchasing any clothing, The taxpayers of Independence will pay a total tax of 22 mills this year, to-wit: state, county and school tax 13 mills, school district tax 4 mills, city tax 5 mills, If you wish anything in the clothing line give your order to W. H. Patterson at the shoe store, and save from \$1 to \$8 on your purchase; 200 samples to select from, F. E. Choate and wife arrived here from New Hampshire last Friday, Mrs. Choate is visiting her father, W. G. Cressey, of Monmouth, whom she has not seen for a number of years, We learn from the Eugene Guard that Prof. E. B. McElroy assumed his duties as an instructor in the University of Oregon last Friday. The professor fills the chair of English literature, We have just received a line of samples, which we would like our friends to examine. We know they will decide with us that they are all right, also, the price for which they will be made up—Tailor Shop C. St., Andy Wilson has moved J. S. Bohannon's old residence on Monmouth and Railroad streets, to the west end of Mr. Bohannon's lots, and it will be used for renting purposes when the new building is completed, J. S. Bohannon has commenced work on his new residence at corner of Monmouth and Railroad streets. The main building will be 28x30, two-story high, with an ell 14x16. It will be modern in style and estimated to cost about \$1,400, C. M. Tharp and family, who have been visiting in this valley for the past seven months, left here last Friday for their home in Jasper county, Mo. Mr. Tharp expressed himself as well pleased with the climate, soil and productiveness of western Oregon. He is a brother to B. N. Tharp, of this city, and C. N. Tharp, of Suver, Word comes to the Statesman that Life Williams, at one time a resident of this city but of recent years of Moscow, Idaho, is an embezzler of the public funds of that place to a large amount, and is now in Los Angeles where detectives have located him. It is also said that he is pretending to be insane expecting that he will thus escape conviction and penitentiary—Salem Statesman, Prices are being slaughtered, and dry goods, dress goods, boots and shoes, furnishing goods, etc., are now being sold in Independence for less money than in any other town in the valley. The various merchants have determined to increase their trade. Stockton & Henkle lead the procession with excellent qualities and low prices. Bear in mind that you lose money if you fall to call on them before making your purchases. They have made the lowest cash prices in the city.

Dr. Epley, dentist, Monmouth. Men's boots for \$1.00 now, at Patterson's shoe store. George Blake, of Peo Dee, gave the ESTABLISHED office a pleasant call Tuesday. We learn that Rev. D. V. Poling, of Albany, is quite ill with congestion of the lungs. W. R. O'Donnell was in this city over 8 unday visiting his brother J. F. O'Donnell. Goods at cost? No. But so near it that it is your interest to trade at the Racket store. The finest salt salmon bellies in the market will be found at Knox's Cash Grocery and Bakery. For Sale or trade—320 acres of improved land in South Dakota. Inquire at this office. 9-11 The City Restaurant serves meals at all hours of the day or night. Six meal tickets for \$1. Rev. I. B. Fisher, of Salem, will preach at Cavalry church next Sunday evening at 7:30. J. M. Vandayn and R. H. Wilcox were transacting business in Portland the fore part of the week. Mrs. Samuel Kerns, of Eugene, is visiting this week at her brother's, Irvine Claggett, of this city. The Little Palace Hotel aims to please its guests and to attain this end no trouble or expense is spared. Is your husband's sole on earth? If so tell him he can get a fine new pair of shoes that will fit him at the Racket store. Never before in the history of Independence were boots and shoes offered at the prices at which Patterson is closing his stock. The main beauty of ordinary clothes from the Independence Taylor is this: If not satisfactory in every respect, he is the loser, and not you. We understand that Capt. Graham, of the steamer Altona, will soon move his family from Portland to this city. He has rented the property owned by Geo. W. Reed. We learn through Mr. Choute, who recently visited at W. E. Cressey's in Anaheim, Cal., that Mr. Cressey is in rather poor health. He seems to be experiencing some trouble in becoming acclimated. When you are in need of dress goods and furnishing goods, please remember that Stockton & Henkle have the largest assortment in Independence, and will sell just as cheap as any other firm in the county. They can, will and do meet all competition. H. Mills, Esq., and wife arrived in this city Sunday from Newton, Kansas. They are the parents of J. A. Mills, the proprietor of the Racket store, of this city. Mr. Mills expects to locate permanently in the Willamette valley, and possibly may conclude to remain in Independence. There was a very pleasant dance at the opera house last Thursday evening under the auspices of the Independence Junior dancing club. There were some 65 couples present, and the Juniors deserve a good deal of praise for their efforts in affording the young people of this community an opportunity to while away a pleasant evening. The central and special committees appointed to solicit contributions for the car load of provisions to be sent from here to the Nebraska sufferers met at the city hall Tuesday afternoon. They reported about 13,000 pounds of provisions contributed by the people of Independence, but said they expected to receive further donations from the citizens here. Rieckreall, Buena Vista and other points had not reported. The committee feel confident there will be no difficulty in making up the car load. Geo. W. Reed and family moved to Salem Wednesday, taking with them their household effects. They expect to make the capital city their future home. Mr. Reed is well known in this community, having been engaged in business in this city for some three years or more, and also serving two terms as city recorder. He is a gentleman of good business qualifications, and we wish him success. Mr. and Mrs. Reed were among the best of our society people, genial and hospitable, and their presence will be missed by their hosts of personal friends. We have been credibly informed that a case of destitution exists within a few miles of this city. A family of ten, consisting of man and wife and eight children, were discovered the other day to be absolutely without food and with only dirty rags to cover their nakedness. As soon as the family's condition was made known the neighbors contributed a generous supply of provisions and clothing. It is sad, indeed, for people to go hungry in a land of plenty. Such cases, however, are rare in this country and when their destitution is made known there is always relief at hand. The adjourned meeting of the Marion County Bar association was fairly well attended yesterday afternoon, Attorney H. J. Bigger presiding. The special committee of five appointed on Saturday last to draft a resolution of protest against the repeal of the act creating a second judgeship for this judicial district (now so helpfully and valuably filled by Hon. H. H. Hewitt) reported back a protest that met the approval of the association and the same committee, together with the document setting forth their views in the matter was dispatched to the state capital to present the same in due form to the special committee having the repealing bill in charge.—Salem Statesman.

TOLD IN SIDE HEADS. An Old Pioneer Gone.—Amos Cook, one of Oregon's earliest pioneers, who has lived in Yamhill county since 1840, died at his home near Lafayette on Sunday night, Feb. 3, at 11:30 o'clock. He was born in Washington county, Me., Jan. 8, 1816. Like so many other young men of New England, he pushed out for the west, in 1838 was at Peoria, Ill. In the early winter of that year, Rev. Jason Lee, who had just returned across the plains from Oregon, delivered a lecture on Oregon at Peoria. The lecture attracted the attention of a number of young men, who, having no ties in the world, and without other means or resources than their own adventurous spirits, resolved to go to Oregon. They were able to get together a very slender outfit, and were late in starting, but finally got off in May, 1838, and proceeded to Independence, on the Missouri river. The names of the members of this party were these: Thomas J. Farnham, Amos Cook, Joseph Hoffman, Sidney Smith, R. L. Kilborne, Francis Fletcher, James Wood, Obadiah Oakley, and two others named Jourdan and Blair. Early in the following spring the party came on, and, passing down the Columbia river, reached Vancouver in May, 1840. Amos Cook and Francis Fletcher were close friends and remained together. Cook at this time was a youth of 24; Fletcher was slightly older. Together they went to Yamhill and settled down as farmers. They were men of thrift and energy, and became prosperous. Each minded his own affairs, never seeking political party, also settled in Yamhill. Smith and Fletcher died many years ago. After some years Cook went into mercantile business at LaFayette, erected some important buildings and became known as an active and enterprising man. Subsequently he returned to his farm, and in 1863 married Mary F. Scott, who, with four daughters, survives him. Amos Cook was a substantial and worthy man, a typical pioneer, a man of great energy and steadfastness, strictly honorable, of calculating industry, and always thrifty and prosperous.—Oregonian. The Contest at the Normal.—A highly interesting program was rendered at the Normal chapel last Friday evening. Irving E. Vining, of Ashland, carried off the laurels in the oratorical contest. His oration, "The Western Acropolis," was carefully prepared and he handled his subject in a very interesting and pleasing manner. Mr. Vining unquestionably possesses the oratorical talent and has an easy flow of language. In fact, all the orations were excellent, well rendered and at tentatively listened to by the large audience present. They were as follows: "The Progress of Woman," by Miss Mary Collins; "The Morning Cometh," by John A. McCue; "Mirages of Life," by Miss Myrtle Briethaupt, and "The Needs of Our Country," by Miss Madge Hill. A piano duet by Kathleen Lammers and Fernie Butler was heartily applauded, and the male quartette was forced to respond to an encore, and were recalled later on in the evening. Frank Lucas favored the audience with a cornet solo, and responded to an encore. The orchestra also discoursed excellent music during the evening. The judges in the contest were Representative Smith, of Clatsop county, Representative Clelan, of Columbia county, Representative Cogwell, of Lake county, and Ex-Senator Hatch of this county. Each of the judges made appropriate remarks at the close of the exercises. News from Alaska.—We were shown a letter the other day from far away Alaska, written by M. L. Tatom, the third son of the late William Tatom, of this county, and a brother to Mrs. S. B. Walker, of this city. Young Tatom is in the employ of the Alaska, Mexican Mill & Mining Co. This mine is located in Douglas Island on the west side of Gastinox channel. The mine produces from \$15,000 to \$18,000 per month, and runs a 60-stamp mill which is operated each day and night of the year excepting Christmas and 4th of July. The company employs about forty white men and fifteen Indians. The wages paid range from \$2 to \$2.50 per day, board included. Mr. Tatom has a good situation and is very well pleased with the outlook. Of course it gets very cold in that country and they have only a short summer. He Couldn't Tell Which.—One of the leading business men of the city, so the story runs, after returning home from the state capital the other day, was looking over the big ledger accounts when his critical eye caught sight of an unitemized account of 40 cents. "Look here," said he, "turning to the head book-keeper, 'what is this forty cents for?'" "I don't remember," said the book-keeper, "whether it is for postoffice box rent, or my last month's salary." The boss didn't press his inquiry any further. Four Initiations.—There were four initiations at the Rebekah Lodge of this city on Wednesday evening. Some 25 members of the Monmouth lodge gave the Rebekahs a very pleasant surprise, and their social visit was highly appreciated by all. The Independence lodge is rapidly gaining in membership and these meetings are socially very popular. Religious Services.—The 3rd quarterly meeting of the Evangelical Association for Independence and Monmouth mission will begin on Saturday evening, Feb. 9, at 7:30 at Monmouth. Rev. I. S. Fisher, of Salem, will be present and officiate. Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder World's Fair Highest Award.

A WILD BICYCLE RIDE. Bicycling Under Difficulties.—From Independence to Rickreall. Last Sunday afternoon five of the enthusiastic bicyclists of Independence were seen setting off for a jaunt in the country. The party consisted of Mrs. J. M. Vandayn, Miss Esie Robertson, Raymond Henkle, Chas. Staats and I. C. Clodfelter. The silent steeds, shining and glistening from the effects of three hours vigorous pedaling, seemed to be anxious for the first run of the year. Monmouth was reached after several dismounts to avoid the mud holes, one of the ladies preferring to carry her wheel. Leaving Monmouth we turn northward hoping to find a few miles of perfect roads. We dash along, but are somewhat disappointed as to the roads, until a dismount is called and the road is found impassable. A stretch of dry level road beyond determines us to go ahead. We lifted our steeds into the wheat field and "cooned" the fence, and for a distance everything goes well. But we are doomed. The ground is going down, pedal extremities disappear, and we are sinking into the wheat field. But amid the howling and splashing one or two are safely over. They hear the shrieking of the ladies and rush to the rescue. We are safely landed on a grassy spot and all proceed to a spring clearing. Rubber overshoes are cast into the fence corner, the mud is scraped off and all agree, without the possibility of a deadlock, that we will not return by that road. But ho! what sight is this? Five bears and twice as many dusky gypies are approaching. We understand just enough to hear "10 cents to see the bear dance." The only dime in the party is dug up and thrown in the hat. With a wild yell from the owners of the bears and a "teel-e-hoo! Ploka Mazuka," a brain is on two feet doing many graceful movements that would put to shame many frequenters of the ballroom. The party vote it a very instructive entertainment and dash away on their silent steeds realizing that they have done what they could for the poor. Only one "header" is taken before we reach Rickreall and we are well on our return when a noise like a pistol shot is heard and "a halt" called. Only a punctured tire, which (thanks to the ever ready hairpin) is repaired and in a few moments we are off again and silence is the order. How stubborn these steeds are. Why those flushed faces and great drops of perspiration? Why this striving to keep ahead? Oh! we had forgotten of the return home. O for a motor cycle that will run without this continued pump, pump. But new we have some fine roads and soon reach Independence. Although the trip has cost some hard work, we all feel that there is no place like the Willamette valley, where can be found a week of sunning in January and roads for bicycling on February third. We say "Oregon against the world." ONE OF THE CYCLIST. Council Proceedings. City council convened in regular session February 5, instant. Councilman Cook called the meeting to order. Members present: Cook, Strong, Finch, Clodfelter, Walker and Recorder Ford. Absent: Mayor Hurley and Councilman Percival. On motion Councilman Peter Cook was elected by an unanimous vote as president of the council. Minutes of previous meeting read and approved. The finance committee reported favorably the following bills: A. W. Dockstader act for wood; R. M. Wade & Co. act for supplies, and endorsed the Gutta Purcha Rubber Mfg. Co's act as having been paid. The committee also recommended a city tax levy of 5 mills for the ensuing year. On motion the above reports were adopted. Special committee reported that amendment to the city charter had been submitted to the legislature. First reading of ordinance bills: Ordinance No. 25, providing for "the extinguishment of fires, etc. and to create a fire department within the limits of the city of Independence," passed the first reading. On motion the rules were suspended and said ordinance read second time by title. On motion said ordinance was referred back to the ordinance committee. Under the head of unfinished business the saloon bonds of J. R. Cooper, S. E. Owen and Layton Smith were approved, etc. The recorder was instructed to draw a warrant to the amount of \$7 in favor of F. A. Pike, balance due him on sale of horses January 5. Reading of petition asking that council repeal "that part of the license ordinance relating to licensing shows given at the opera house etc." On motion the prayer of the petitioners was rejected. The following bills were ordered paid, to-wit: A. W. Dockstader..... \$ 3.50 R. M. Wade & Co..... 25.30 Prescott & Veness..... 74.25 Electric Light Co..... 35.00 A. J. Tupper (salary)..... 31.50 J. W. Feteher (salary etc.)..... 6.75 Estes & Elkins..... 4.90 J. T. Ford (fees)..... .50 INDEPENDENCE ENTERPRISE..... .50 Total..... 210.00 E. V. Dalton had a lively run-away Wednesday afternoon. He was unloading potatoes at the boat landing when his team became frightened at the whistle of the little steamer Alice A. The team turned into C street and ran the full length of the street before halting. There was only slight damage done to the wagon and harness, the horses escaped uninjured.

Hood's Pills are purely vegetable, carefully prepared from the best ingredients. Any one wishing to send a valentine to a friend can do so at the M. E. church Feb. 14. Invitations will soon be out for a grand Mask Ball on Feb. 22, to be given under the auspices of the Independence Athletic Club. Rev. O. B. Whitmore will preach at Rickreall next Sunday morning, at Independence in the evening. Subject for the evening: "The Pattern showed on the Mount." Wednesday's vote for United States senator stood 41 for Dolph, the same as the day before. The deadlock promises to hold on during the remainder of the session. It will pay you to take Hood's Sarsaparilla. With pure blood you need not fear the grip, pneumonia, diphtheria or typhoid. Hood's Sarsaparilla will make you strong and healthy. Last Thursday afternoon Frank Axelson, senior proprietor of the Polk County Tile Works, while adjusting the belt to the big driving wheel came near losing his life. His left arm was caught between the belt and the revolving wheel and he was thrown violently into the pit below, his head striking on a large timber, cutting several deep gashes. He was insensible for about one hour, and upon recovering his consciousness had no recollection of the accident. He is now around again, but feels a good deal of soreness about the chest and left shoulder. Mr. Axelson was indeed fortunate in escaping so luckily as he did. It was a close call with ninety nine chances out of a hundred against him. Valentines Social. The ladies of the M. E. church will give a valentine social in their church, Thursday evening, Feb. 14. A good program has been prepared. Music will be furnished by the Monmouth male quartette. Recitations and readings by good elocutionists. Also violin, guitar and mandolin solos. After the program a splendid lunch will be served. Valentines will be sold and a post-office arranged in the church for the distribution of them. Admission 10 cents. Come one and all and enjoy a pleasant evening. BORN. COLE.—At Buena Vista, Or., February 4, 1895, to the wife of C. C. Cole, a daughter. MONMOUTH. A company consisting of two men, two women a pair of bears and four or five monkeys were doing the town Tuesday. They are a hard looking set. Mr. McClure is building him a house in the southern part of town. Miss Emma Kramer has been filling Prof. Shipley's place in the public school during the latter's sickness, the past two weeks. T. L. Rash is building a large barn on the Dawson property in the western part of town. The meetings at the Christian church still continues. Considerable interest is manifested. Pres. Campbell is attending the legislature at Salem this week. A few new faces are noticed among the students at the beginning of the term. A large number of old students have gone home. Quite a large delegation visited the teachers meeting at Dixie Saturday. The dog tax has yielded a revenue of about \$20 so far. It was the correct thing to pass. Mrs. Crosby, who has been dangerously sick with pneumonia for some time, is improving. Good baled cheat hay is selling at \$6 per ton here at the present. Now that the clouds of opposition have rolled away our barber has established the same old prices. Dr. H. C. Epley was working in Salem this week. Dr. D. M. Douty is not quite so well as he has been. HECTOR. DALLAS. Rev. Smith, of Independence, is preaching in Dallas. Oscar Hayter left here last Tuesday for Oregon City. Rev. T. V. B. Embree preached at Liberty Sunday. Several carloads of hops were sold here recently. Dr. Embree was called to Falls City Monday. Rev. J. S. Futrell was taken quite ill Saturday. A party of foreigners made Dallas a visit last week. The Dallas hook and ladder company have received their new engine. Mrs. Ford, of Salem, was visiting friends in Dallas last week. The bible class met Tuesday evening at Monroe Miller's residence. Rev. Bailey, of Sheridan preached at the Christian church Sunday. The reading circle of the M. E. church met Monday evening at Mr. Carpenter's residence. "Grandpa" Koehler died in this

city very suddenly last Thursday morning at 7 o'clock. There is a "belt" in this city that is quite a favorite of the young ladies. Dr. Embree, Cage Morrison and T. J. Morrison were visitors at the capital city last week. The young people of Dallas are getting up a play entitled "Nevada; or the Lost Mine." The Southern Methodist are raising money for the purpose of building a church in this city. Rev. Starr has commenced revival meetings at the M. E. church, and good results are expected. The republicans of Dallas are quite indignant because the legislature want elect Dolph to the United States senate. Rev. Regan, P. E., of the M. E. church, Seom, preached an interesting sermon in this city recently. Mrs. Alice Dempsey, of Rickreall, was transacting business in Dallas Tuesday. GROVER. BUENA VISTA. F. E. Commons, of Scott's Mills, was visiting at Wm. Durrell's last week. Albert and Miss Amelie Wintermantle were the guests of Ed Richardson and wife Sunday. Wm. Durrell paid Albany a flying visit last week. Miss Dorelle Shives was visiting in Salem last week. Calleb Hughes moved to Silverton last Friday. John Bedford and wife have moved into the American bottom. John Robinson, of Albany, was transacting business in town Monday. James Shives returned to the Willamette University Monday. Hugh Baldwin, of Croston, moved into our vicinity Tuesday. Mr. Baldwin will run the ferry. Miss Laura Whiteman, who sometime ago quit the Willamette University or account of sickness, returned to school Monday. Jasper Dugger, of Tuckey paw Bottom, has a very sick boy with pneumonia. Dee Hall has been under the weather for a few days. The United States steamboat, Corvallis, is building a jetty in the Willamette river near Corvallis. The rock is taken from a quarry owned by J. M. Prather. BAUXO. Resolutions of Respect. The Falls City public schools passed the following resolutions in memory of Donald Bryant, a promising young gentleman of that city, recently deceased: WHEREAS, it hath pleased Almighty God in His all wise providence to take from our midst our beloved classmate Donald Bryant; therefore be it Resolved, That as a school, we deeply mourn the loss of a painstaking and thorough student, a kind and generous classmate, whose noble manhood and spotless character endeared him to all Resolved, That we tender to the bereaved family of the deceased our heartfelt sympathy and condolences Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be presented to the family of the deceased, and a copy sent to each of the county papers for publication. J. N. HART, WALTER NICHOLS, WINNIE GILBERT, Committee MARTIN MURRAY, LEONARD STARR. How's This? We offer One Hundred Dollars reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O. We, the undersigned have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligation made by his firm. WEST & TRUAX, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O. WARDING, KINMAN & MARVIN, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75c per bottle. Sold by all druggists.

Awarded Highest Honors—World's Fair. —DR.— PRICES' CREAM BAKING POWDER. MOST PERFECT MADE. A pure Grape Cream of Tartar Powder. First Aid to Ammonia. Always ready other adulterators. 40 YEARS THE STANDARD.