

## ELKINS WILL HAVE COMMUNITY SALE

### Farmers will Dispose of Surplus Stock and Implements

Carrying out the idea that in unity there is strength, the Elkins community will hold a public sale on the school ground on Thursday, September 21st. Cows, horses, sheep, goats, pigs, chickens and some farming implements will be the offerings.

It will be made a community gathering in addition to the sale feature. Col. G. Satterlee of Salem will officiate as auctioneer. The sale is in charge of a committee consisting of A. E. Tetherow, H. W. Hannum, E. A. Tedrow.

There will be a free lunch at noon. Alive to the possibilities of cooperation, the community sale has become an annual event at Elkins. In the fall of the year farmers everywhere usually have some stock and some equipment which they would like to dispose of, but not enough to warrant an individual sale, so that Elkins folks have adopted the unity sale idea. A small commission is charged on sales to defray the expense.

### OREGON'S FIRST BUSINESS EXCITEMENT IS RECALLED

Portland—Oregon's first business excitement came in August, 1848, when a little schooner from San Francisco pulled into the wharf at the village of Portland and began to load all the Oregon products obtainable in exchange for a lot of Mexican produce.

After a cleanup was made of all the available products the captain of the visiting craft announced the discovery of gold in California. Very soon gold dust and States' money was rolling back into Oregon in exchange for more Oregon products and so wheat was soon eliminated as the circulating legal tender medium.

It was not long before Oregon was digging as much gold out of the sale of its products as the miners were getting in California. Industries began to get a footing in the State and the demand for workers brought additional settlers to Oregon just as the gold digging operations brought more people to California.

As one of the results of this development the manufacture of gold coins was started at Oregon City a few months later. The Oregon City mint was the first on the Pacific coast and coined \$58,500 in gold money under the sanction of the United States government. The faith of the government in these early days of the possibility of industrial development in Oregon impressed citizens of the state and resulted in the establishment soon afterward of

the nucleus of plants from which present day industry developed.

One reason why the Associated Industries of Oregon persistently urges encouragement of Pacific Northwest and local industries is that factories are quantity buyers of a tremendous list of products, both raw and partly developed. Thus more general business is created through the demands of growing manufacturing establishments. Factories use thousands of articles which are bought in the open market. The wages paid out locally are spent for tens of thousands of articles bought in the open market.

Manufacturing, both small and large enterprises, forms the backbone of prosperous communities. The big going industries of Oregon are bringing a steady stream of outside money to the people of this section year in and year out, yet this stream is altogether out of proportion to the volume of money pouring eastward for hundreds of staple necessities which, if purchased here, would go a great way towards equalizing the money tide.

In a state of largely undeveloped resources and a population of only eight people to the square mile, it makes a big difference in the general welfare of the people as to the amount of money sent away and what the state makes and sells. Manufacturing industries, therefore, offer the greatest possible opportunity for increasing wealth and making a prosperous population and stabilizing conditions generally. It does not matter whether a person is connected with a local industry or is representing or relying upon the products of a factory in the east. All persons are benefited by the development of manufacturing and although local industries offer competition, the field for every kind of business is being enlarged through expansion of manufacturing and it is a civic duty of every citizen to give consideration to the welfare and the progress of local industries in our state.

### UNJUST REFLECTION ON POLK COUNTY

Statements emanating mainly from the office of Federal Prohibition Officer Linville and given publicity through the Portland and Salem newspapers as a result of the tragedy at Grand Ronde Sunday morning, do Polk county a rank injustice. One unfamiliar with the true situation would be led to believe this county was the dampest and most lawless in the whole state. Quite the contrary is true. People in a position to observe conditions here and elsewhere know that Polk county is one of the cleanest, if not the cleanest, county in the state in the matter of law violation of all kinds, and particularly as regards the state and federal liquor laws. Without exception there is no sheriff in Oregon who has been more energetic or conscientious in enforcing the prohibition laws than John Orr.

Moonshiners and bootleggers themselves will testify to that effect.

Up to the present instance Polk county has not had a murder case to try in more than eight years. Few criminal cases of any kind are ever on the circuit court docket and many terms of court go by without the grand jury being called. The county jail is often vacant for months at a time.

It is not to be denied, however, that some moonshining and bootlegging is carried on in this county, but whenever information sufficient to warrant action is placed in the hands of the officers they act promptly and without hesitation. The courts of the county invariably co-operate with the officers and impose stiff sentences on convicted violators.

No class of people are quicker, generally, to criticize the officers of a city or county for laxity in law enforcement than what is known as the "church element." Criticism of Sheriff Orr or the other officers of this county for not doing their duty is seldom heard from any of these people. To the contrary, the following statement from the ministers of this city show the esteem in which Polk county's sheriff is held by them:

"We, the undersigned pastors of the evangelical churches of Dallas, resent the recently published statements that reflect upon law enforcement in Polk county. We consider Sheriff John W. Orr and his deputies efficient officers and conscientious in their efforts to keep moonshining, bootlegging, gambling and other forms of vice at a minimum in Polk county."

"Signed: Rev. A. L. Lonsberry, Pastor Evangelical church; C. F. Trimble, Minister Christian church; John E. Youel, Pastor Presbyterian church; Frank James, Pastor Methodist church."

In connection with alleged violations of the liquor laws in the vicinity of Grand Ronde, it should be remembered that that town lies close to the Polk-Yamhill county line. In fact, old Grand Ronde is in Yamhill and new Grand Ronde is in Polk.

Had Dr. Linville and his officers saw fit to consult with Sheriff Orr and had invited his co-operation in cleaning up the "awful conditions" alleged to have existed in this county, instead of trying to take all the glory for themselves, there would have been no fatal shooting at Grand Ronde. Officers dealing with Indians should know Indians and the local conditions that surround them. Upon the shoulders of Dr. Linville and his subordinates themselves lies much of the blame for the killing of Price and Todd.—Dallas Itemizer.

**FOR SALE**—House and quarter block, five rooms with bath, desirable location. Reasonable price on reasonable terms. E. L. Buchanan, Route 3, Salem. 23-tr

Enterprise classified ads pay you.

### WHEN THE BIRDS FLY NORTH

One of the Great Mysteries of Nature is the Migration of the Winged Voyagers.

Have you ever arisen before the birds awakened you, when the dawn sky was still flecked with clouds that drifted, it may be, across the face of a dying moon, and heard far, far above you, the speech of unseen voyagers going north?

It is a strange, a memorable sensation, to look into the blank sky while your ears tell you that the aerial migration is winging past. Perhaps, with a glass, you can pick out the specks against a rosy cloud or the moon disk. Birds, it may be no larger than a humming bird, hundreds of them, thousands of them, all the spring, threading their way for endless miles by the gleam of a river far below, the dark patch of a mountain forest, the haze and glow of a town—straight, sometimes, to last year's nest.

When their little voices drop from the mist or the darkness, bearing a message of their passing, it is a poor soul, indeed, which does not thrill in answer, and in answer to the sweet twitter of some flock of tiny warblers no less than the heroic clang of the Canada geese, flying in battle formation with a sound like the dragging of a chain over some vast corrugation of the air.—Walter Prichard Eaton in Harper's Magazine.

### ORNATE COIFFURE OF GEISHA

Headdress of Japanese Dancing Girl is Expensive and She is Careful of It.

Probably the Japanese geisha has erected her hair into the most elaborate coiffure that fashion has accepted for one of her modes in any country in the world. Except that it is more ornate than that of the average woman of Japan, the geisha headdress, in general structure and line, in its use of silver and gold papers, of artificial flowers and jade or coral hairpins, expresses the conventional Japanese idea of what woman's crowning glory should be like, says Asia. She requires a professional "kamigama" to do it for her. Naturally she does not feel that she can afford to pay 10 or 20 cents every morning for this adornment of the outside of her head; so at night she props her neck on a tiny hard pillow—in the ancient days "mahota" were made of porcelain or wood—and takes care to keep her coiffure in as good order as she can.

The long black hair is oiled so that not a single strand shall be out of place, and the final effect is that of a carved black lacquer frame around the delicate yellow of the face.

### Nevada Natural Wonder.

"The Devil's Postpile" is located in the Sierra Nevada mountains on the middle fork of the San Joaquin river. The "pile" is a mile long, half as wide, and 400 feet high. The odd formation whence its appellation is derived is not everywhere in evidence, cropping out only in certain places. The most striking columns constitute more than 1,000 feet of its western face. They rise over 100 feet above the talus—a vast heap of broken "posts" accumulated through the process of weathering. How far downward they extend is a matter of conjecture. The columns in this amazing bluff are arranged in rows as regularly as the pipes of an organ. Almost perfect prisms, they are fitted together like cells in a honeycomb, and really look as if carved by human hands. These columns range from 14 inches to more than 3 feet in diameter. Most of them are pentagonal, whereas elsewhere the general shape is hexagonal.

### A Helping Hand.

My sister and I were on the boat which was to take us up the river when I remembered an important telephone message I ought to have made. I hurried off the gangplank, up the street, and into the nearest drug store. As I returned the last passengers were going aboard the boat.

"Where is your ticket, miss?" asked the white-ducked official.

Where, indeed! I dashed back to the drug store. Fortunately, my purse was where I had left it.

But when I reached the boat again the plank had been taken in.

"It's all right, miss," said the grinning negro porter on the wharf. And before I knew what was happening he had picked me up and thrown me lightly over a foot or two of water into the arms of a sailor on the boat.

### Toxicological Studies.

Poison squads are not always made up of humans or guinea pigs. Famous toxicologists have gained their lore by hiring companies of men to whom they have fed many kinds of poisons. Some of the men have gotten over it, but they generally showed the effects of their diet. Other scientists attack a lonesome-looking guinea pig or a squad of guinea pigs and give them enough diseases to fill several hospitals. Tiny germs that cannot be seen with the naked eye are fed and housed and studied for the benefit of mankind.—New York Sun.

### Born With 'Em.

"I don't see any sense in that monkey gland operation the papers made so much fuss about."

"Why not?"

"From the way the man who had the operation performed has been acting I should say he was born with monkey glands."

## Three Things We Never Heard of

MAYBE daisies can be picked at the North Pole—perhaps icebergs are found on the Equator—possibly men have succeeded without bank accounts.

But so far there has never been any proof of any of these things.

## The Independence National Bank

Independence, Oregon.

4% paid on Savings Accounts



**Fowls Appreciate Comfort**  
Fowls must be comfortable to be profitable. Successful poultrymen keep this in mind when planning their poultry houses. In building the poultry house, the first consideration should be given to location. Often a poultry house is planned and even built before it is decided where it is to be located. Drafts, undue exposure, and poor soil conditions, particularly from the standpoint of drainage, could be avoided if a little thought were given to the location of the building before it is constructed. Size of the house is the next thing to consider. The ground space should be considered before determining the size of the flock and in turn the size of the poultry house. Sufficient land should be available, provided the fowls are to be kept year after year to furnish two or more fields which should be kept well cultivated. A. C. Experiment station.

A Classified Ad— Will bring you a buyer.

### ANNUAL COMMUNITY

## AUCTION SALE

To be held on the school grounds, 3 miles south and 2 miles west of Monmouth at

### ELKINS, THURSDAY, SEPT. 21st

beginning at 10 a. m., sharp, will be offered for sale property of Elkins farmers as follows:

### 21 Good Grade Cows and 16 Heifers

Nearly all to freshen early this fall. 4 heifers are Guernseys. One cow is a good, grade Holstein. These are all good grade cows and heifers. Na culls among them.

### 10 HORSES

Black gelding, wt. 1800 lbs.; Brown mare, 7 yrs. old, wt. 1100; Brown mare, 9 yrs. old, wt. 1400 lbs.; Black gelding, 14 yrs. old, wt. 1450 lbs.; Brown mare, wt. 1100 lbs.; 3-yr. old filly, broke; 3-yr. old filly unbroke; Gray mare, 9 yrs. old, wt. 1300 lbs.; Yearling filly; 4-yr. old filly, broke.

18 or 20 pigs, 7 weeks old; 9 shoats, 3 months old; 6 bred sows, to farrow soon.

Pure bred Romney buck, 2 Angora bucks, 100 R. I. Red pullets, Eingle harpoon hay fork, 14-in. steel plow, Graple hay fork, 500-chick brooder

and other articles not listed  
**FREE LUNCH AT NOON—Bring your own cups**  
**ELKINS COMMUNITY SALE COMMITTEE**  
**A. E. TETHEROW, H. W. HANNUM, E. A. TEDROW**  
**COL. G. SATTERLEE, Auct.**

Chesterfields are too "different"—too unlike the average type of cigarette—to jump into popular favor over night.

But we believe Chesterfield's record for sustained steady growth surpasses anything in cigarette history.

In the long run, quality does tell.

# Chesterfield

CIGARETTES

of Turkish and Domestic tobaccos—blended

We state it as our honest belief that for the price asked, Chesterfield gives the greatest value in Turkish Blend cigarettes ever offered to smokers.

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"They Satisfy"

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