

# The Herald

D. E. STITT, Editor.

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Monmouth, Oregon.

FRIDAY, APRIL 25, 1913.

### The Panama Canal and Our Manufacturing Future

It is pointed out that one of the greatest benefits to accrue from the completion and operation of the canal will come from the low freight rate on low-grade, heavy commodities; or in other words on staple and food products in bulk and raw material for manufacture and the trade. We are given to the consideration of this advantage chiefly as it shall affect the market price and the profit of what we shall have to sell—of what we produce in forest and field and ship abroad for final consumption or manufacture.

There is another view to be taken of this prospective, and as we may say, assured advantage. The benefit ought not to result solely in the stimulation of lines of production already developed in this old Oregon country, or in those that are partially developed. The manufacturing side of the question is to receive attention, and the greater facility for obtaining raw material in lines of manufacture that are not yet established, or if established, in which a beginning is barely made. We have the power in this region for all sorts of manufacture, and on the Pacific Coast there is building up all sorts of market possibilities. There is no reason why we should not, with the reduced cost of transportation through the canal, bring raw cotton and iron ore, and hardwood, and various other lines of raw material that enter into a diversified manufacturing industry. In point of cost the raw material will be no farther from us than it is at present from New England and the manufacturing cities of the Middle States, while in point of natural facilities for the development of manufacture we can rival either of those sections.

In the matter of cotton, particularly, we have a climate that is even more favorable to manufacture than the New England climate, while the power at our hand is unexcelled in any section of the country. Considerations of a sectional character which hold true with respect to the manufacture of wool are also true with reference to the manufacture of cotton goods. There is much in these broad possibilities that is worthy of detailed attention.—Portland Telegram.

### Time for Pardon is Not Yet

The hero of the Dayton flood is John H. Patterson, president of the National Cash Register company, who is under sentence to one year in prison for violation of the anti-trust law. He risked his life and devoted his energy to the work of rescue. He was the general of the relief forces. He gave freely of the resources of himself and his

company, of his employees' time to the homeless, hungry refugees. Admiration for his conduct has caused a movement for his pardon, but he himself says "I don't ask a pardon. All I want is a fair trial in a higher court. I am guilty of nothing. If I am guilty, I want to go to jail, the same as any other man."

Mr. Patterson's refusal to ask for a pardon is as creditable to him as was his work of relief during the flood. The country will not stint its praise of him as a rescuer of the flood sufferers, but it will not regard that as sufficient reason for relieving him from the penalty of his offenses against the anti-trust law. Just as he says, if he is guilty, he should go to jail. After he has begun to pay the penalty, it will be time enough for President Wilson, in considering the reasons for and against a pardon, to take into account his conduct during the flood and give it due weight in reaching a decision.—Weekly Oregonian.

The suffragettes of England are still before the public eye. We are of the opinion that they could accomplish better results by an occasional smile, accompanied by a pleasant look and docile behavior. Our Captain Jones makes the English article look like thirteen cents.

Abe Martin says: "The thing that's depopulating the farm more'n anything else is that you can't plow and be a dude." One who knows says that the reason so few women engage in poultry raising is that the work can't be done in a white shirt waist—Exchange.

The old proverb: "If it rains on Easter Sunday, it will rain for seven successive Sundays," was smashed again this year, as the sower failed to arrive on time last Sunday. However, the rain arrived quite early Monday morning.

### Exposition Work Forging Along

SAN FRANCISCO, April 22.—Physical work upon the Panama-Pacific International Exposition is progressing rapidly. A vast army of workmen is now transforming the grounds, which extend from the foot of Van Ness Avenue to the limits of the Golden Gate, a distance of 15,000 feet. Work on the Palace of Machinery is underway. The arched trusses are going up rapidly and before long that important part of the immense structure will be completed.

Work on the high water system is about to be inaugurated. Material for this system has been ordered, and some sixteen inch pipe is now on the ground ready to be installed.

The work on the sanitary storm sewers for state and foreign sites are progressing rapidly.

Contractors are grading the Exposition site and are using 312 head of stock and equipment.

Piles for the construction of the Ferry Freight slip are being driven and the steel for the steel apron for the ferry freight slip is now being prepared.

Work on the construction of the Palace of Education has started and the grading of the site for the Automobile Building, is now under way and is nearly completed. The sewer in the main roadway of the Concessions section has been completed.

The grading of the site for the Liberal Arts Building, Court of

## First "Votes For Women" Grocery Store, Its Cart and Backers



Photo by American Press Association.

SELLING groceries, eggs and poultry, all labeled "Votes For Women," and delivering them in a yellow cart, wrapped in yellow paper and tied with yellow cord is a whole lot better than smashing windows, damaging letter box mail or burning down the homes of hated government officials. Besides, it's a heap safer. They're doing it in New York, the suffragists are. There they started the first "Votes For Women" store in the country. The picture shows the suffragist delivery cart in front of the store, with Miss Aimee Hutchinson on the left and Mrs. Sarah Mayer on the right. They are officials of the company which started the enterprise. Others interested are Mrs. Sofia Kremer and Mrs. Alice S. Burke. They tend the store themselves and talk suffrage to every purchaser. They're selling stuff because they sell cheap. Whether they're advancing their cause or not is another question, but they claim they are.

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Honor, North entrance to Court of Honor, and Fulton Basin is now under way.

The pile foundation of the Transportation Building is now being installed.

The contract for the construction of the Food Products Building will be awarded within a few days by the Buildings and Grounds Committee. The contract for plumbing for the Food Products Building has been awarded. Plans and specifications for the Agriculture Building have been completed and bids received.

HAIR SWITCHES made from combs. Enquire at this office.

### Gounod's Progress.

"As you advance further in your art," said Gounod to a young poet, "you will come to think of the great poets of the past as I now appreciate the great musicians of former times. When I was your age I used to say 'I' at twenty-five I said 'I' and Mozart; at forty, 'Mozart and I'; now I say 'Mozart.'"

### Method in His Madness.

A lady walking in a park saw a boy with a large loaf of bread, which he was breaking into bits and throwing to the ducks in the lake. She paused and asked why he was feeding them in that fashion.

"Because," he answered seriously, "if you cast your bread upon the waters it'll return to you after many days."

"And do you think your bread will really come back to you?"

The boy reflected a moment over the question and then said gravely: "Well, if it don't come back to me I shall have a very good excuse for sneaking one of them ducks."

### PETITION FOR CHANGE OF NAME

Notice is hereby given that David Slevoigh has filed his petition in the County Court of the State of Oregon for Polk, for the change of his name from that of David Slevoigh to that of David Slevoigh North. That said petition is set for hearing the 2nd day of May, 1913, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day.

Done by order of the Honorable J. B. Teal, judge of said court.

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## Church Directory.

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W. A. GUEFFROY, Pastor.

Morning service at 11:00 o'clock

Evening service at 7:30 o'clock

Sunday School at 10:00 a. m.

Y. P. A. Meeting at 6:30 p. m.

Prayer Meeting Wednesday evening.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH.

J. M. ORRICK, Pastor.

Morning Service at 11:00 a. m.

Evening Service at 7:30 p. m.

Sunday School 10:00 a. m.

Y. P. S. C. E. 6:30 p. m.

Prayer Meeting Wednesday 7:30 p. m.

BAPTIST CHURCH.

G. A. POLLARD, PASTOR

Sunday School at 10:00, a. m.

Morning worship, 11:00 a. m.

Evening worship, 7:30 p. m.

W. C. T. U.

Local Union meets every second and fourth Friday in the Evangelical church at 2:30 p. m.

## POLK'S OREGON and WASHINGTON Business Directory

A Directory of each City, Town and Village, giving descriptive sketch of each place, location, population, telegraph, shipping and banking points; also Classified Directory, compiled by business and profession.

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