ACCIDENTS OF FORTUNE.

Incidents That Led to the Rise of Two Famous Dramatic Stars.

More than 200 years ago a drama tist, sitting in the bar of a London tavern, overheard a girl in the next room reading aloud from a play book, and he was so much pleased by the sound of her voice and the fivency and sprightliness of her delivery that he sought acquaintance with her, ob-tained her confidence and opened for her the way to a successful dramatic career. That girl, a dramatic genius thus accidentally discovered, was Anne Oldfield, who adorned the English stage for twenty-five years, whose ashes rest in the cloister of Westminster abbey and whose name is one of historic renown

A theatrical manager in Cincinnati in the seventies, having planned to produce a popular comic opera with a chorus composed of pupils from the public schools, selected Sarah Frost, then a girl about twelve, perceived her theatrical aptitude and provided the opportunity for its development. The manager was Robert E. J. Miles, and under his direction she made her first appearance on the stage and passed ber juvenile novitlate.

Her stage name at first was Fanny Brough. Later she adopted that of Julia Marlowe. - William Winter in Century Magazine.

BENEFITS FROM BOOKS.

Traveling Along the Roads That Lead Us Into Other Worlds.

The benefit of literature can hardly be overestimated. Books enlarge a man's horizon. They raise a mirage of man's horizon. They raise a mirage of water brooks and date paim to travel-ers in the desert. They are "the sick man's health, the prisoner's release." Shut within a narrow routhe of dull necessity, sad at heart in a world where wrong triumphs, where beauty has no assurance of respect, where humanity toils terribly merely for its dai-ly bread or the satisfaction of trivial appetites, the earthly pilgrim need do no more than pick up a book and, lo, he steps into another world. Here he is free from sorrow and care,

free from the burden of his body, from envy, jealousy, contempt, self satisfaction, from vain regrets, from wishes that can never wear the livery of hope, from narrowness of soul and hardness of heart.

He may mingle in the society of the good and great; he may listen to the wise man and the prophet; he may see all the conditions of human happiness and misery; he may watch the human spirit in its strife with circumstances nobly conquer or basely succumb; he may go down through the "gate of a hundred sorrows" or accompany Dante and Beatrice through the spheres of paradise.-Atlantic Monthly.

Tobacco Production.

India, second only to this country in the production of Ancco, consumes practically all her supply, importing and exporting only a small quantity. Austria-Hungary is the fourth producing country, importing more than a fourth as much as it raises and exports one-eighth of its own crop. Germany is an extensive grower of tobacco, but imports two and a half times as much as it cultivates and does not export France raises considerable tobac. any. co under government supervision and imports great quantities of the milder Virginia tobaccos to keep up the quali-ty of the cigarettes and other products made under the state monopoly. Both France and Spain keep buyers in this market.

Not For Strangers. "What in the world does that mean?" asked the traveler through a sparsely settled region on the Cape. "There's no such place on my road map."

The man whom he addressed first vertisement in the London Daily took a leisurely survey of the traveler

MAN AND HIS LAUGH. Solf Restraint and Its Effects Upon Human Emot

Laughter is a sign of high develop ment. The nearer one is to the animal the less one laugha. The more highly developed we become the more do we perceive humor. For laughter, it must be remembered, is a sign that an emotion has suddenly been set free. It is like a touch on the trigger of a gun, the gun being self restraint.

No one ever tells an animal (in the wild state) that there are certain things that he must not do. There is no direct prevention of an act that the animal wants to perform. Consequently the animal has no self restraint.

Man, on the other hand, is surround-ed by commandments from babyhood onward. He is always being told by some one, first by his parents, then by the laws of society, that there are things that he must not do. The desire to do these things, coupled to the knowledge that he dars not do them, causes a tense emotion. The animal lives as the occasion rises. Man is keyed up by the continuous conflict of It is the relief from this keying up

It is the relief from this keying up that gives rise to laughter. The great-er the tension caused by the delay be-tween impulse and act the funnier does the thing seem which releases it. Something which would seem only moderately funny if it happened in the street becomes screamingly indiceous street becomes screamingly ludicrous in church because of the tension of

feeling that one must be solemn. When a snowball hits a slik bat the sight makes one laugh because of the feel ing that, whatever else a silk hat might be intended for, it was not as a target for snowballs. Exaggerations are often funny, because they twist our emo-tion from a usual to an unexpected channel

A story teller who laughs at his own jokes always spoils his stories. It is the man with the mournful face whose quips seem the merriest. It is an old saying that one must "laugh and grow fat," but modern science has learned that we must "laugh and grow wise."-New York American

OLD MAN HARE.

The Actor's Meeting With Gladston Outside the Theater.

John Hare, the eminent English ac or-manager, said that the most de lightful compliment he ever received was from Mr. Gladstone. It was a double ended compliment. Whichever way on took it it was satisfactory. Mr. Hare earned fame playing old

men's parts, his character as Mr. Gold-by in "A Pair of Spectacles" being a good example. Added to this was a horror of having his picture taken. Mr. Gladstone had never seen a picture of the actor, but he knew hin well behind the scenes as well as be him fore the footlights. The premier's fa-vorite play was "A Pair of Spectacles,"

and he always went behind the scene to chat awhile with the actor. The really old man and the made up old wost of its own product and imports really old man and the made up old very little. Russia is third and raises man would sit there and talk in the most delightful way for an hour after the show.

One day the Earl of Rosebery had Mr. Gladstone to dinner, and he also invited his friend John Hare. The ac-tor came in smooth shaved, looking about thirty-five. He was presented to Mr. Gladstone, and the prime minis-ter shook his hand most cordially and said:

"My dear sir, I am very, very glad to meet you. I know your father very, very well. Splendid actor! Fine old man!" It took the whole evening for the

earl and Mr. Hare to convince him that this son was really the father .-London Tatler.

Taxicabs in 1711.

Something over a couple of centuries ago the principle of the taxicab was known, remarks an exchange. An ad-Cou rant of Jan. 13, 1711, announces that took a leisurely survey of the traveler and his horse and then turned his eyes toward the weatherbeaten sign, which bore the single word "Tolpom." "That ain't a name," he said, with dignity; "it's jest an indication. It plain enough to folks from nearby lick between stars, under the plazza of Covent Garden, a char-the single word "Tolpom." It's gest an indication. It splain enough to folks from nearby

WRECKED THE THEATER. 1 London Playgoars Rose Against When

an increase in Prices.

There occurred in London something over a hundred years ago a series of riots called the "O. P. riots," which grew out of an increase in theater

In 1809, after Covent Garden theater had been burned to the ground and re-built, it was reopened under the man-agement of John Kemble, one of the Kemble family of great actors, with an increased scale of admission prices. The new theater was all right, and Kemble was nominar, but the theater Kemble was popular, but the theater going public resented the increase of prices

On the opening night when Kemble who was to play Macbeth, attempted to make an explanatory speech he was hooted down by demands for "old prices," and night after night people crowded the house, danced on the seafs and interrupted the players with cries of "O, P.," old prices.

The disturbance continued for sev-eral weeks, the people wearing "O. P." badges and displaying big "O. P." plac-ards. The theater was closed for several days, but when it was opened the

trouble began again. Seats were de-stroyed and windows broken. Legal proceedings were taken and failed. The municipal authorities, asfailed.

sisted by a governor of the Bank of England, finally brought about a com-promise.—Philadelphia Press.

ART OF BAIT CASTING.

anding the Lure That Coaxes the Battling Black Bass.

The balt caster! What memories of lllypadded lakes, shimmering in the burnished gold of the setting sun, of rosente twilight peace, when the lake is one vast mirror; of furious battles with that buildog of the sweet waters, the black bass, are his!

A most difficult art, one that requires more than a modicum of practice to acquire-to place that lure precisely in a given spot, forty or fifty feet away where a bass may lurk-not near the spot but right in it, mind you-to land that lure so as to simulate a frog or minnow naturally leaping or jumpin to escape possible attack by a bass to do all this with a short rod and high speed reel—casting the lure as a small boy throws an apple from the end of a stick—to do this with accuracy and definess is no unworthy ambition.

And after the strike comes a battle between a five pound fish and a 150 pound man, equalized by fair tackle, that will put the exhilaration of eternal youth into any man-especially if he proves himself worthy to beat the fish at his own game-to take him with all the handlcaps imposed by the nec-essary tackle and win out against all the snngs, netics, leaps and plunges, rushes and feints employed by the bat-tling bass,-Warren H. Miller in American Forestry.

The Kind of a Friend to Have.

I have a friend who calls on me every now and then and always gives me a new lease on life. He makes me think more of myself; makes me more ambitious, more determined to see my opportunities and to make the most of them. His calls are like the coming of spring after a long, cold winter, which awakens the sleeping buds and calls out the flowers. The sunshine of his cheerful mind, the alchemy of his opcheerful mind, the alchemy of his op-timism, awakens me to renewed effort and encourages me to outdo myself. I am never too busy to see him, and I always urge him to stay, because his presence makes me a larger man, makes life seem more worth while than ever. He helps me to get a new grip upon myself. He arouses me, so that I feel equal to any task when he leaves.—Christian Herald.

Circumstances Alter Cases. Stern Father-It was after 11 o'clock when that young man left last night. I want you to understand-

Pretty Daughter disterrupting)-But papa, I was so deeply interested in the news of his uncle's death that I didn't notice how late it was. You see, his

THE CITY IN BRIEF. Chopping and Rolling at Derry warehouse Tuesdays, Fridays and Sat-

warehouse Tuesdays, Fridays and Sat-urdays. 30-5t. So often it is said of a sick man that one time he was the strongest man in the town. I still continue to do business at the same old stand. Ralph W. Bennett, watchmaker and jeweler. 33-tf. For Fire and automobile insurance see Chas. Gregory, city hall 22-tf See Van Orsdel and Manston for old line fire insurance—the Queen, Liverpool. London & Globe, commany Liverpool, London & Globe, company The oldest and best on the coast Who repairs storage batteries right here in Dallas? Catherwood. 25-tf. Screen doors and window screen

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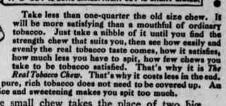


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THE POLK COUNTY OBSERVER, FRIDAY, AUGUST 6, 1915.

that's hunting for the pond, and we don't reckon on strangers taking much Interest."-Youth's Companion.

A Master of One Art. "Have you ever loved any other girls?" breathed the maiden tremulously

"Well I have attempted a few kindergarten, prep school and college courses in affection," responded the man in the case, "but this represents a real purpose to get rid of my bachelor's degree."

Whereupon he took a little firmer hold.-Richmond Times-Dispatch.

Professional Reticence.

"Did that man quote you correctly in that interview ?" "I can't tell." replied Senator Sor-

ghum

"Don't you know?"

"Yes, I know, but I can't tell until I have learned how my constituents like the article."-Washington Star.

Hard Water. The streams of water used in hy-draulic mining are said to be so swift that if one tried to hack into them bar of fron.

A small bag caury the made to con-tain what is large a short rope can-not be used to draw water from a deep well.-Chinese Proverb.

A Subdued Vecalist

"Pa, you sing bass in the choir, don't you?" asked Bobby Smithers.

"Yes, my son," replied Mr. Smithers, "And ma sings soprano?"

"That's right." "Well, there's one thing I don't understand."

"What is it?"

"Mrs. Tompkins says you sing mighty big in public and mighty small at home."-Birmingham Age-Herald.

Portugal.

sistance of pointer dogs. Some of the myths say that Heracles by the aid of Portugal obtained its name from porhis dog first discovered the purple

to, the haven or port where the Gaula landed their stores. This is Oporto, called by the Portuguese O Porto (the port). The town was given as a dowry to Teresa when she married Henry de Lorraine, who styled himself Earl of

Portugal because the place was known as the portus Gallorum (the port of the "But, madam," expostulated the law yer, "your husband is earning only \$12," The name finally extended to Gauls). the whole country. "What's that got to do with it? I

Sons In China.

In China one can always borrow money on the strength of baving a son, but nobody would advance a penny to the man if he had a dozen daught with a sword the weapon would fly to pieces. The water is moving so rapidly that it has no time to yield beneath the stroke and in consequence is like a

An Artist.

"Your son, sir, has a very effective touch.' "So's he's been borrowing from you too?"-Baltimore American.

F . C

died in Africa last week and left him \$100,000, and, of course-Stern Father-As I was saying when

you interrupted me, I want you to un-derstand that he can stay just as late as he wants to. I don't mind if the gas meter does have to work overtime ocasionally .- Indianapolis Star.

How Purple Dye Was Discovered.

It is often said that the old Phoeni-

cians discovered the purple dye in the murex shell by observing a dog which

had caten one of the mollusks and thus colored his chops with a rich pur-

ple stain. The ancients were accus

thought the government provided the elimony."-Louisville Courier-Journal.

Standing Order.

"Before we were married he had a standing order with a florist to send me a bunch of roses every morning."

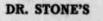
Stevenson.

tomed to hunt the murex by the as-

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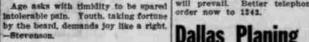
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"And since marriage?" "He has a standing order with an employment agency to send me a cook."-Judge.