

The careless hired man, even if obtainable at boy's wages, is the most expensive proposition that a man can have on his farm.

It is well to remember that, as a rule, weeds exhaust the fertility of the soll in just as large measure as do the crops which may be grown thereon.

If the orchard is doing business-filling baskets and barreis at barvest time -it should be fertilized just as should the corn and oat field or potato patch.

While a borse trader may be honest, there is presumptive evidence that if he is consistently so he cannot stay in the business any great length of time.

In one district in the state of Washington straw has been used very effectively on the highways in overcon ing the difficulty encountered with mud and dust.

Perhaps caves properly adjusted on the yard side of the big red barn will prevent the place from becoming a nasty mire during the rainy months of the spring.

The granger who will sell filthy cream to the creamery or addled eggs to the groceryman has no klek coming if he should find water and sand in the sugar or worms in the prunes.

It is a good idea to wage an effective next township.

Much butter we eat and like because it is julcy contains from 12 to 16 per cent of plain water. If it contains a larger per cent than this the government calls it adulterated and proceeds against the manufacturers accordingly.

He is a very inconsistent school patron who buys ten dolllar roosters for his flock of poultry, a \$200 sire for his herd of cattle and yet who kicks on paying \$40 a month for the services of a competent teacher for the district school.

Any farmer is justified in setting his | Had the opposite course been followed dog on the lightning rod agent, the and no debt assumed the same fellow average fruit tree peddler, the book would probably have been working agent and the small boy from town with the gun. It is a debatable question perhaps whose calves out of the bunch ought to be cliewed the harder.

For the novice in the horticultural business it is well to remember that well as more profitable to set one or gation act 75,000 acres of land in good, bad and indifferent.

CHARACTER RATHER THAN CASH FEDERAL BIRD PROTECTION. If the reports in the public press due-A fact that is observable in everyday business life and one that the tag the past few months relative to the young man just starting out in his destruction of migratery song birds in career should take serious account of southern states can be accepted with is that it is the character of the man any degree of accuracy, it would seem back of a promise to pay rather than high time that our chief executive the present or prospective size of his and our representatives in congress pocketbook or bank account that makes were coming forward and espousing his word and his note good and gnables the cause of the protection of our use-him to borrow money in time of need. tul birds by federal statute. It is re-To put it another way, it is one's dis- ported that in the state of Louisiana position rather than one's ability to alone there were killed by pot hunters pay that is the largely determining during five or six weeks during Jan factor in the fixing of his financial re- uary and February the enormous numsponsibility. In the way of illustrating ber of 1.000,000 robins. What the the above truth there come to mind slaughter.of this enormous number of two men, representative of types that useful birds means along the line of a are to be found in almost any com- destruction of power to hold insect munity. The one who draws a salary pests in check can hardly be estimated. of \$75 a month is careless in his money Yet it is quite likely that these birds matters and makes a business of beat- were but a small portion of the total ing every man with whom he has a number of this and other varieties financial transaction. This practice, killed. Not only is the robin a friend persisted in for years, has become a of the southern gardener and cotton matter of habit and character, and to- grower in destroying the common inday he justly deserves the fifle of sects and the cotton boll weevil, but he "dead heat" in the community. The is the main standby of the northern other man, representative of the oppo- agriculturist. Every argument, with of site type, though receiving but little sentiment and utility, would seem to more than half the salary of the first and having considerably larger legith-mate family expenditures, though often heavy fine for killing such birds, whethpinched imancially, has been scrupu-lously careful to meet all obligations which he has contracted. The result for potples. Along with and in return is that today his word is as good as for protection by people of the south

his note, and any one having money to of the robin and his like, birds which lend lets him have it without asking any questions. It is a matter of con-gratulation that there are so many of more nesting places and protect the this honest type and so comparative purple martin, which, in addition to ly few of the dead beat stripe. The pnying for his keep in the north, is conoung man starting out in life has it sidered one of the most valuable birds In his power to say which of the two to the cotton growers in the destrucclasses cited he will belong to. He tion of the cotton boll weevil, The spe should remember that, while the salary cles of birds mentioned as well as many which he may receive is an important others are from their migratory habits factor as affecting his financial status, factors of interstate interest and traffic, the character he forms while earning even if they do provide for their own and spending it is an even more vital transportation, and would therefore consideration. seem to come quite properly within the scope of federal or interstate legisla-

SHALL HE GO IN DEBT?

That depends somewhat on circum stances. If he is a young man of persistence and industry, has no habits which would tend to dissipate his sub-The farmer who is wading around in his barnyard these days in a sort of stance or his energies and is endowed manurial mush or gravy and has a with a fair degree of physical health, good sized stack of straw in a nearby we should say that he would be justifield which will have to be scattered fied in assuming a debt of reasonable and burned or hauled off before that rat and mouse campaign up to the 1st amount, governed somewhat by his part of the field can be plowed is cer-of May and then give the birds full earning capacity and energy. If, on tainly in need of instruction on some part of the field can be plowed is cersway by shipping the old tabby and the other hand, he is lazy, has little or of the fundamentals of a rational sysmulticolored litter over into the no initiative, is a bad manager and is tem of agriculture. How much better generally listless and indifferent in the all around if all of the straw that he things which he undertakes and per- did not need for feed had been scatterforms, he would better continue ed liberally over the whole barnyard through life in the capacity of some- and feed lot! This by spring would body's hired man and not assume a have become packed down and satularger financial obligation than he can rated with the melting snow and ferdischarge with a month's wages. tilizing elements of the droppings and While going in debt unquestionably imurine, with the result that a fine lot of poses a financial burden with more or additional manure would have been a less anxiety, it also inculcates a habit hand, ready for distribution on the of saving and a more strict attention hungry land.

to one's receipts and expenditures. With hard work during a period of The other day, within a week after years, coupled with prudent managethe sweet liquid notes of the first ment, one will find himself in possesmeadow larks were heard in the vicinsion of property that will sell on the Ity where the writer lives, his attenmarket for several thousand dollars. tion was called to the fact that on the preceding day a fool schoolboy with a gun had come out from town and killed one of the pretty fellows without along in much the same rut as at the provocation of any kind, but just simstart, with little or nothing to show ply as the result of the barbarian defor his efforts. Shall he go into debt? sire to kill something. The lad in Yes; if he's made out of the right stuff. question must have been poorly train-

ed at home and had his wits wool-MORE IRRIGATED LANDS. gathering when his teacher was try-On June 1 there will be open for ening to inculcate lessons on the protec-It is more satisfactory all around as try under the terms of the Carey irri- tion of the useful song birds or he would never have been guilty of such two varieties of apple trees of recog- Eden valley, in Sweetwater county, an offense. The laws of his state imnized hardiness and merit as to quality Wyo. This is the remaining portion pose a fine for the destruction of such of fruit than to dabble in ten or fifteen of a tract of 100,000 acres, 25,000 acres birds, a law that merely from the varieties, which are quite likely to be of which have already been advertised financial standpoint of the farmer and well described by saying that they are for entry by the government. The gardener should be enforced to the let-



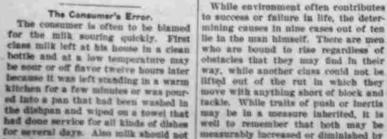
It is fair to assume that the man or ories are not put into practice in the water right. An initial payment of shoddy, veneer kind of religion after | try is made, the remainder being pay-We once knew an old codger of able in ten annual installments, terms nli. this type who was piety personified in which enable the settler to pay for his the situation described. the prayer meeting, but who was that | land from the crops which he raises tight and mean that he treated his own thereon. Any person twenty-one years kin in a more ungracious manner than old or over is entitled to the right of he would the cur that licked his boots entry if he has never made use of the In the street. The good Lord discounts Carey act right. One can make entry heavily all such counterfeit stuff as for the land without leaving home and fellow who doesn't read and quite like-

One western municipality that the writer knows of has settled the tramp problem in a very effective yet simple manner. The aldermen of the town have passed an ordinance levying a ton: been given to the residents requesting them to ring for a patrol wagon at once when a tramp stops and asks for food. If he is there on the arrival of tor on the average farm that is rethe patrol he is taken to police headquarters, where he is given food and and annoyance than the weed pests clothing, if necessary, but where he is made to work his board and lodging out on a city wood or stone pile. So well does this plan work that tramps shun the town as they would a pestilence.

In view of the stress which the federal government and many states are now laying on the matter of a preservation of the forests of the country. Arbor day should take on an added to browse in the small grain and corn triotic observances. Not only should ed. These two things-crop rotation the thought of the day be put into acand sheep-will go a long way toward tuni practice by planting trees in the mitigating the weed nuisance and at school yards to furnish shude and the same time will mean a more ramake them more attractive, but there tional and profitable handling of the should be instilled into the hearts of farm. the pupils at an early date the important services which these trees render to man and the duty that rests upon all of so protecting trees and forests already growing and setting new trees that in future years the immber and fuel supply of the country shall not utterly fail.

The Consumer's Error.

The consumer is often to be blamed class milk left at his house in a clean hottle and at a low temperature may be sour or off flavor tweive hours later attches for a few minutes or was poured into a pan that had been washed in for several days. Also milk should not to left standing in the sun a minute persistent attention or by indifference after the milkinan leaves it.



There is probably no other single fac-

measurably increased or diminished by and seglect.

question will be ready for water during the season of 1909, but will

be open for entry June 1 next. The It is a very natural instinct perhaps woman who makes much of his or her entire cost to the entryman is \$30.50 for boys-and this is true of some religious profession and yet whose the an acre, which includes the perpetual grown gray headed-to find greater zest in doing a job for one's neighbor home life and relations has but a \$3.25 an acre is required when the en- than for one's own folks. Perhaps the appreciation they get for the service performed has something to do with

There is absolutely no method of protecting from the green goods-unan, the swindler and grafter the fellow 5 p. m. who doesn't read. And, as a rule, the

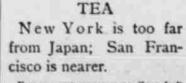
without having to go upon the land un- ty doesn't think hasn't the reasoning til after the water is turned on. Thirty faculty sufficiently developed to draw days' residence upon the land is re-quired in order to obtain title. Furhelpful deductions from his own exther information relative to the condi-

Millet, which is just the thing to tions under which the land can be secured may be obtained by addressing yow on the low places on the farm, fine on any person who feeds a tramp. the register of public lands, Washing- furnishes a grain supply which, when AN EXPENSIVE NUISANCE.

maible for more expense, vexation othy, alsike or clover,

 Bow on the low places on the farm, furnishes a grain supply which, when ground with oats or barley, makes an excellent fattening ration for beef.
While millet hay makes a fair rough age ration for cattle if cured at the proper time. It is not so good as time of the show of the farm stake or clover.
It is well for the good housewife to the selection of the sates of California. Oregon, the sates of California. Oregon is a cartenide to all the Public Later states of the section of the selection of the section of the sec against which war has to be waged unremittingly year after year. While no one is looking for an agricultural millennium, when weeds will be no more, there are certain means, often should vary the soda-biscuit-fried-pooverlooked or ignored, which enable the farmer to greatly reduce and hold the weed pest in check. One of these than likely, too, that she herself will is a careful system of crop rotation. cnjoy the change of ration. While in which clover has a place. Added to the change of diet may not make their brighten their eyes and whet their apfields as soon as the crops are harvest- petites.

> Asparagus and Rhubarb, Plantations of asparagus and rhu-barb may be set during April and May.



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Train No. 71. Leave Dallas, daily, 7:35 p. m.; Monmouth, 8 p. m.; sr. Independence, 8:15 FROM AIRLIE.

Train No. 65. Leave Dallas, daily ex. Sunday,

Train No. 66. Leave Airlie, daily, 9 s. m.: iv Monmouth, 9:35 s. m. ar. Independence, 9:58 s. m. (This train connects at Monmouth in Dallas.) Train No. 72. Leave Airlie, daily, 5:05 p. m. w. Monmouth, 5:40 p. m.; ar. Independence

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of August, 1908,

ALUERNON S. DRESSER,

Guardian's Sale.

Notice is hereby given that by virtue and in pursuance of an order of the County Court of the State of Oregon, for Polk County, stitting in probate, make and subtred of record in anti-Court on the lish day of June, 1908, in the matter of the estate and guardianship of Henry D. Moore, a minor, hermany and directing in undersigned as guardian of the person and entite of anid minor to sail the real property and stift more, hermanite described, at private said, for each, the undersigned, as and pro-alle, for cash, the indescripted, as alle from all and the root of the barr of ten overlass, the 12th day of all the barr of ten overlass, the trin overlass, the trin overlass, and the barr of ten overlass, and the barr of ten overlass and the ten overlass and the barr of ten overlass and to ten overlass theore of the writements and to the second ten overlass there overlass the ten overlass and the barr of the tribuncts. The would be barr of the writement of ten overlass there overlass and the ten overlass the ten overlass there overlass the ten ov

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