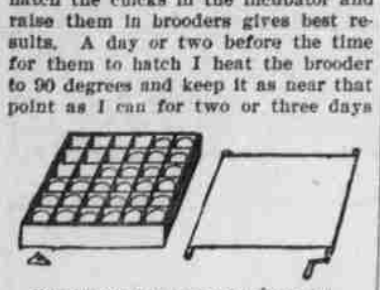
# Farm and Garden

## CHICKEN BUSINESS.

**Use of the Brooder—Turning Eggs. Double Coops.**

My experience has been that in raising early broilers or fancy poultry to hatch the chicks in the incubator and raise them in brooders gives best results. A day or two before the time for them to hatch I heat the brooder to 90 degrees and keep it as near that point as I can for two or three days

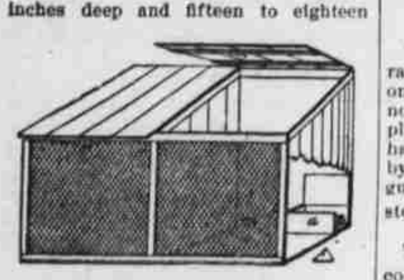


EGG TURNER READY FOR BUSINESS.

after I put the chicks in. Then I begin to let it run down two or three degrees each day until I get it as low as 65 or 70 degrees. I keep a lamp burning all the time, day and night, for two weeks for fear of a sudden change. Of course I let them out in a run by the time they are a week old, but when they begin to feel cold they will go back to the brooder, says S. H. Bass in American Agriculturist, in which the following timely items also occur:

Turning eggs by hand is a slow process if many must be turned at a time. The device shown herewith saves much time since by a partial turn of the roller back or forward all the eggs may be made to turn at once. The drawer may be built of any light stuff, with still lighter divisions. The bottom is replaced by a rough cloth stretched between two rollers and held tight with a crank for winding. One turn of the roller should be enough to turn the eggs. Any one can make it.

The double brooding coop shown in the drawing is four feet square, three feet high at rear and two and a half in front. It may be built of tongue and groove stuff or straight edge boards one-half or three-quarter inch thick. The hinged lids should have two cleats each to make them firm. In front is an inch mesh wire netting, and at the edges are strips of three-quarter by 1½ inch stuff to insure rigidity. In one corner, as shown, is the nest, four inches deep and fifteen to eighteen



DOUBLE BROODING COOP.

inches square, according to the size of the hens kept. The board floor is covered with sawdust or sand. Food and drink are readily supplied through the door, which preferably lifts in front.

**Up to Date Gardening.**

Three things are essential to the production of an early crop—namely, early varieties, early planting, rapid growth. It is as useless to attempt to beat a competitor on the local market with a variety that is normally ten days later than his variety as it would be to enter a draft horse in a speed contest against a standard bred trotter. While it is true that many of the earliest varieties are not of as high quality as the later sorts, when earliness is the factor which determines the profits, other characteristics of the variety are of secondary importance. Of course the man who is growing vegetables for his own table will include in his garden some of the later high quality sorts, but the present attitude of most markets offers little inducement to the commercial grower to select varieties of high quality unless they are also early.

Very early in the spring there are usually a few days of warm weather and a cessation of showers, resulting in sufficient drying of the soil in favored locations to permit the preparation of a seed bed and the planting of certain hardy vegetables. It often happens that in this brief period of favorable weather the soil does not quite reach workable condition except in favorable locations.

The aim, then, should be to select a site for early vegetables which will reach a workable condition as early as any soil in the locality. A well drained piece of land should be chosen, and if the slope is to the south it will dry out still earlier.—John W. Loyd, Illinois.

While a cream separator is an admirable machine in the hands of a careful person, in the hands of one who is slovenly and dirty it may become a mere device for covering up filth, in which case it completely fails of its mission.

**THE CORN QUESTION.**

Viewed from several sides, it is questionable if in the end fifty cent corn is as great a boon for the agricultural interests of the country as many are wont to hold. In the first place, unless both hogs and cattle fetch an extremely high price, there is insufficient margin to justify extensive feeding operations. The result of this condition is that much of the grain is sold in the raw state, a large amount of fertility being removed from the farm in the process. With twenty-five cent corn, on the other hand, the temptation to sell the grain is greatly reduced, while if fed to stock it can be counted on with fair prices to yield 50 cents or better per bushel. The lower priced corn is not only a boon to the fellow who raises what he feeds because stock feeding tends to increase the fertility of his land, but it is also a distinct advantage to the fellow who has to buy all his feed. The above remarks would hardly hold good if fifty cent corn were always accompanied by $7.50 hogs, but this is not the case. The past winter season found corn between 50 and 60 cents per bushel, depending somewhat upon quality and locality, while hogs brought barely $4 per hundredweight on the central markets. The whole effect of this situation was to discourage or stop almost entirely stock feeding operations and dump a horde of unfinished stock upon a slump market, and this, whatever the price received for corn, can only be viewed as an agricultural calamity.

**More Horse Meat.**

In 1906 56,000 horses were slaughtered for food in Paris, furnishing about 12,000 tons of meat. Formerly horse meat was eaten by only the poorest classes, but now it is no longer regarded as refuse meat, and its consumption by the working classes is rapidly increasing throughout Europe.

**Thinks It Saved his Life.**

Lester M. Nelson, of Naples, Maine, says in a recent letter: "I have used Dr. King's New Discovery many years, for coughs and colds, and I think it saved my life. I have found it a reliable remedy for throat and lung complaints, and would no more be without a bottle than I would be without food." For nearly forty years New Discovery has stood at the head of throat and lung remedies. As a preventive of pneumonia, and healer of weak lungs it has no equal. Sold under guarantee at Belt & Cherrington drug store. 50c. and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

A man claims to have found a fine copper ledge on Middle mountain in Wallowa county.

**Bucklen's Arnica Salve Wins.**

Tom Moore, of Rural Route 1, Cochran, Ga., writes: "I had a bad sore come on the instep of my foot and could find nothing that would heal it until I applied Bucklen's Arnica Salve. Less than half of a 25 cent box won the day for me by affecting a perfect cure." Sold under guarantee at Belt & Cherrington drug store.

The Bonanza creamery in Klamath county will market considerable butter in Sacramento.

## A CONSTANT ANNOYANCE

**Sick Kidneys Weaken The Whole Body--Make you Weak, Nervous and Irritable.**

Half the nervousness, half the irritability that is so common in everyday life, is really sickness, and in most cases a condition that accompanies kidney trouble. It is the work of the kidneys to keep the blood free from uric acid and other poisons, but when the kidneys are sick, and not doing their duty, the uric acid poison permeates the body and attacks body, brain and nerves. The irritation causes nervousness, irritability, headaches, dizzy spells; makes you languid, unfit for work, and inclined to worry over trifles. Besides, there is nothing more annoying than a bad back, and backache is the most common sign of kidney trouble. You feel lame and tired in the morning, suffer day and night with a dull aching in the back and it hurts to stoop or bend or lift. If Doan's Kidney Pills are taken in the beginning they will soon correct the disorder that exists in the kidneys. Continued treatment cures cases of long standing. If you suffer from any of the above symptoms, do not hesitate to give Doan's Kidney Pills a trial. They are for the kidneys only, and contain no poisonous nor habit forming drugs.

Home proof is convincing evidence of the efficiency of Doan's Kidney Pills. Call at Belt & Cherrington's drug store, and ask to see the statements of Dallas people who have used this remedy.

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and no other.

COFFEE

You can buy something called "coffee" at 10c lb with 3000 miles of R R freight from the roaster; don't.

Your grocer returns your money if you don't like Schilling's Best: we pay him.

**The Best Pills Ever Sold.**

"After doctoring 15 years for chronic indigestion, and spending over two hundred dollars, nothing has done me as much good as Dr. King's New Life Pills. I consider them the best pills ever sold:" writes B. F. Ayscue, of Ingleside, N. C. Sold under guarantee at Belt & Cherrington drug store. 25c.

Pendleton may have a broom factory.

**No Humbug**

No humbug claims have to be made for Foley's Honey and Tar, the well-known remedy for coughs, colds and lung troubles. The fact that more bottles of Foley's Honey and Tar are used than of any other cough remedy is the best testimonial of its great merit. Why then risk taking some unknown preparation when Foley's Honey and Tar costs you no more and is safe and sure. Stafrin Drug Co; M. L. Thompson, Falls City.

Dufur will enlarge and perpetuate its water supply.

**Consumptives Made Comfortable**

Foley's Honey and Tar has cured many cases of incipient consumption and even in the advanced stages affords comfort and relief. Refuse any but the genuine Foley's Honey and Tar. Stafrin Drug Co; M. L. Thompson, Falls City.

Now strawberries in all parts of Oregon are ripening rapidly.

**You Should Know This**

Foley's Kidney Remedy will cure any case of kidney or bladder trouble that is not beyond the reach of medicine. No medicine can do more. Stafrin Drug Co; M. L. Thompson, Falls City.

The Pendleton wool scouring plant has started up—will employ 35 men.

Mrs. J. Soyce, Claremont, N. H., writes: "About a year ago I bought two bottles of Foley's Kidney Remedy. It cured me of a severe case of kidney trouble of several years standing. It certainly is a grand, good medicine, and I heartily recommend it." Stafrin Drug Co; M. L. Thompson, Falls City.

The Cornelius school board is going to build a $9,000 schoolhouse.

Mrs. S. L. Bowen, of Wayne, W. Va., writes: "I was a sufferer from kidney disease, so that at times I could not get out of bed, and when I did I could not stand straight. I took Foley's Kidney Remedy. One dollar bottle and part of the second cured me entirely." Foley's Kidney Remedy works wonders where others are a total failure. Stafrin Drug Co; M. L. Thompson, Falls City.

A bigger area of potatoes than ever will be planted in the famous Mountain potato district near Weston.

**A Grand Family Medicine.**

"It gives me pleasure to speak a good word for Electric Bitters," writes Mr. Frank Conlan of No. 436 Houston St., New York "It's a grand family medicine for dyspepsia and liver complications; while for lame back and weak kidneys it cannot be too highly recommended." Electric Bitters regulate the digestive functions, purify the blood, and impart renewed vigor and vitality to the weak and debilitated of both sexes. Sold under guarantee at Belt & Cherrington drug store. 50c.

Grants Pass has voted bonds to the amount of $60,000 for street paving.

W. R. Ward, of Dyersburg, Tenn., writes: "This is to certify that I have used Foley's Orino Laxative for chronic constipation, and it has proven without a doubt to be a thorough practical remedy for this trouble, and it is with pleasure I offer my conscientious reference." Stafrin Drug Co; M. L. Thompson, Falls City.

**Summons.**

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for Polk County, Department No. 2.

James B. Hutchins, Plaintiff, v. Amy L. Hutchins, Defendant.

To Amy L. Hutchins, the above-named defendant:

In the Name of the State of Oregon. You are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above-entitled Court and suit within six weeks from the date of the first publication of this summons, to-wit: On or before the 22nd day of June, 1908; and if you fail so to answer, for want thereof the plaintiff will apply to said Court for a decree as prayed for in said complaint, viz.: That the marriage contract now and heretofore existing between plaintiff and defendant be forever annulled and dissolved; that the future care and custody of James Clifford Hutchins and Ernest C. Hutchins, minor children of plaintiff and defendant, be awarded to plaintiff; and that plaintiff may have such other and further relief as to the Court may seem just and equitable.

This summons, by an order of the Hon. Ed F. Coad, County Judge of Polk County, Oregon, made at Chambers at Dallas, Oregon, on the 7th day of May, 1908, is served upon you by the publication thereof not less than once a week for six consecutive weeks immediately prior to the 22d day of June, 1908, in the "Polk County Observer," a weekly newspaper of general circulation published in said County of Polk. The date of the first publication of this summons is May 8, 1908.

OSCAR HAYTER,
Attorney for Plaintiff.

**Order.**

In the County Court of the State of Oregon, for Polk County.

In the matter of the estate and guardianship of Henry D. Moore, a minor. Order.

Now on this 5th day of May, 1908, comes Henri M. Edgar, the guardian of the person and estate of said minor, by Oscar Hayter, Esq., his attorney, and presents to this Court his petition for a license to sell the real estate of said minor for the present and future support, education and maintenance of said minor, said real property being described as follows, to wit: An undivided one-half (½) interest in and to that certain tract of land in Polk County, State of Oregon, described as Beginning at the South west corner of Section eighteen (18) in Township 7 South, Range 4 West of the Willamette Meridian, and running thence East 20 rods; thence North 20 rods; thence West 14 rods and 11 feet; and thence Southerly to the place of beginning, and containing two (2) acres more or less.

And it appearing to the Court that the said petition is duly verified by the oath of said petitioner and it further appearing from said petition that it is necessary for said ward that said real estate should be sold for the maintenance of said ward and that the next of kin of said ward are Celia Frances Moore, a sister, William R. Moore, a brother, William Everett Beraheara, son of a deceased sister, Fred Monroe Moore, a brother, Nancy Delilah Moore, a sister, and Erie Cordelia Edgar, a sister, and that they are the only persons interested in the said estate and that the said petition is in due and legal form;

Now, on motion of counsel of said guardian, it is ordered by the Court that said Celia Frances Moore, William R. Moore, William Everett Beraheara, Fred Monroe Moore, Nancy Delilah Moore, and Erie Cordelia Edgar, the next of kin of said ward, and all persons interested in said estate be, and they hereby are, directed to appear before this Court at the Court Room thereof in the City of Dallas, Oregon, on Monday, the 15th day of June, 1908, at the hour of ten o'clock in the forenoon of said day to show cause, if any there be, why a license should not be granted to said guardian by this Court for the sale of such real estate.

And it is further ordered that a copy of this order shall be published at least three successive weeks before the hearing of said petition in the "Polk County Observer," a newspaper circulating in this County and published at the said City of Dallas.

ED. F. COAD, County Judge.


THE ORIGINAL LAXATIVE COUGH SYRUP
KENNEDY'S LAXATIVE HONEY AND TAR
Red Clover Blossom and Honey Bee on Every Bottle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## INDEPENDENCE & MONMOUTH Railway.

FROM INDEPENDENCE.

FOR DALLAS.

Train No. 64. Leave Independence daily, 6:00 a. m.; lv. Monmouth, 6:15 a. m.; ar. Dallas, 6:40 a. m.

Train No. 68. Leave Independence, daily, 10:50 a. m.; lv. Monmouth, 11:05 a. m.; ar. Dallas, 11:30 a. m.

Train No. 70. Leave Independence, daily, 6:15 p. m.; lv. Monmouth, 6:30 p. m.; ar. Dallas, 6:55 p. m.

FOR AIRLIE.

Train No. 67. Leave Independence, daily, 7:30 a. m.; lv. Monmouth, 7:40 a. m.; ar. Airlie, 8:12 a. m.

Train No. 73. Leave Independence, daily, 3:30 p. m.; lv. Monmouth, 3:50 p. m.; ar. Airlie, 4:25 p. m.

FOR MONMOUTH ONLY.

Leave Independence, daily, 2:30 p. m.

No. 101 arrives Monmouth 7:20 a. m.

FROM DALLAS.

FOR INDEPENDENCE.

Train No. 65. Leave Dallas, daily ex. Sunday, 8:30 a. m.; lv. Monmouth, 8:55 a. m.; ar. Independence, 9:15 a. m.

Train No. 101. Lv. Dallas, Sunday only, 6:55 a. m.; ar. Independence, 7:30 a. m.

Train No. 69. Leave Dallas, daily, 1 p. m.; lv Monmouth, 1:25 p. m.; ar. Independence, 1:40 p. m. (This train connects at Monmouth for Airlie.)

Train No. 71. Leave Dallas, daily, 7:35 p. m.; lv. Monmouth, 8 p. m.; ar. Independence, 8:15 p. m.

FROM AIRLIE.

Train No. 66. Leave Airlie, daily, 9 a. m.; lv. Monmouth, 9:35 a. m.; ar. Independence, 9:50 a. m. (This train connects at Monmouth for Dallas.)

Train No. 72. Leave Airlie, daily, 5:05 p. m.; lv. Monmouth, 5:40 p. m.; ar. Independence, 5:55 p. m.

Train No. 100 leaves Airlie 4:45 p. m. SUNDAY ONLY arrives Monmouth 5:20 p. m. arrives Independence 5:30 p. m.

FROM MONMOUTH ONLY.

Leaves Monmouth for Independence, daily at 2:00 p. m.

**How's This!**

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo, O.

We the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by their firm.

WEST & TRUAX, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O.
WALDING, KINNAN & MARVIN, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Price, 75c. per bottle. Sold by all Druggists. Testimonials free.

Hall's Family Pills are the best.


THE MEN WHO KNOW
THE SUPERIOR QUALITIES OF
TOWER'S FISH BRAND
SLICKERS, SUITS AND HATS
are the men who have put them to the hardest tests in the roughest weather.
Get the original Tower's Fish Brand made since 1836
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FOR COUGHS COLDS PRICE 50c & $1.00. Trial Bottle Free
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GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED.

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Your grocer returns your money if you don't like Schilling's Best: we pay him.

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TO-NIGHT

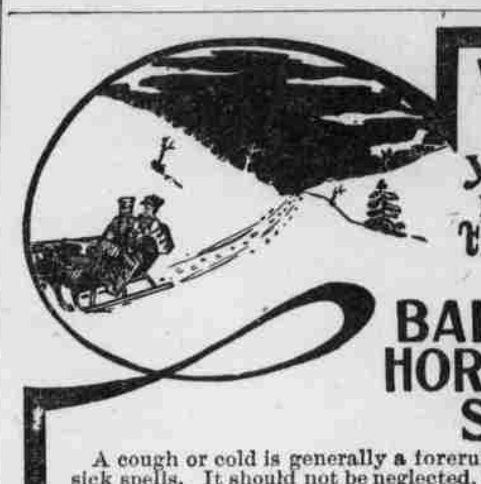
If you are feeling out-of-sorts, take an NR Tablet, and you will feel better in the morning. They will make you feel just right. "NATURE'S REMEDY" strengthens the Stomach, Liver, Kidneys and purifies the Blood, does its work thoroughly and pleasantly, yet it never gripes, weakens or sickens—invariably making the user feel stronger and better.

Better Than Pills For Liver Ills.

Take NR Tablets for Indigestion, Sick Headache, Loss of Appetite, Sallow Complexion, Liver Complaint, Skin Diseases, Pimples and Eruptions, Chills, Malaria, Biliousness, Rheumatism, Torpid Liver or Inactive Kidneys and all troubles arising from the digestive organs.

Get a 25ct. Box. Nature's Remedy NR-TABLETS-NR One Tablet GIVES RELIEF.

BELT & CHERRINGTON, Dallas, Oregon.


WINTER COLDS you need not fear them if you use BALLARD'S HOREHOUND SYRUP

A cough or cold is generally a forerunner of many serious sick spells. It should not be neglected, the human breathing system is a combination of tubes and cells, which must be kept in order to insure good health.

Ballard's Horehound Syrup CURES COUGHS, COLDS, BRONCHITIS, WHOOPING COUGH, CROUP AND ALL PULMONARY DISEASES.

Cured of a Chronic Cough.

J. H. Ellis, Butte, Mont., writes: "I cheerfully recommend Ballard's Horehound Syrup to all people afflicted with chronic coughs. I suffered for years with a chronic cough which would last all winter. Ballard's Horehound Syrup effected an immediate and permanent cure."

25c, 50c and $1.00.

Ballard Snow Liniment Co.
500-502 North Second Street, ST. LOUIS, MO.,

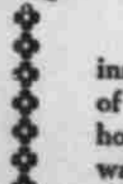
Sold and Recommended by
STAFRIN DRUG COMPANY

FRIEND TO FRIEND.

The personal recommendations of people who have been cured of coughs and colds by Chamberlain's Cough Remedy have done more than all else to make it a staple article of trade and commerce over a large part of the civilized world.

AN INSTANCE.

Lucy Suddreth, of Lenoir, N. C., had been troubled with a very bad cough for over a year. She says: "A friend bought a bottle of CHAMBERLAIN'S COUGH REMEDY, brought it to me and insisted that I should take it. I did so and to my surprise it helped me. Four bottles of it cured me of my cough."


Rapid changes of temperature are hard on the toughest constitution.

The conductor passing from the heated inside of a trolley car to the icy temperature of the platform—the canvasser spending an hour or so in a heated building and then walking against a biting wind—know the difficulty of avoiding cold.

*Scott's Emulsion* strengthens the body so that it can better withstand the danger of cold from changes of temperature.

It will help you to avoid taking cold.

ALL DRUGGISTS: 50c. AND $1.00.

THE NEW IDEA THE ORIGINAL LAXATIVE COUGH SYRUP
KENNEDY'S LAXATIVE HONEY AND TAR
Moves the Bowels Best for Children Red Clover Blossom on Every Bottle E. C. DeWITT & CO. CHICAGO
For Sale by Druggists.

FOLEY'S KIDNEY CURE
Will cure any case of Kidney or Bladder Disease not beyond the reach of medicine. No medicine can do more.
Cures Backache
Corrects Irregularities
Do not risk having Bright's Disease or Diabetes
For Sale by STAFRIN DRUG CO. Dallas, and M. THOMPSON, Falls City.