

Polk County Observer.

ACCIDENTALLY SHOT.—The 12-year-old son of John Fawk, of near Oak Grove, met with a serious accident Saturday while out hunting. He was attempting to re-load his gun, and from some cause the cartridge would not fit in the gun, and the boy in trying to press it in caused it to explode and the shell or ball struck him in the upper lip and grazed upward coming out at the angle making a fearful wound. It was very painful and Drs. Lee and Butler, of Independence, were called in to care for the boy.

DIED.—Mrs. E. Davidson, a pioneer of Oregon, died at the home of her sister, Mrs. J. B. Stump, in Salem, Saturday, Feb. 9, 1889. She was 83 years 11 months and 9 days old. There are but few old Polk-countyites who will not remember countyites who will not remember her and her husband, who died in 1838, as they lived at the Davids on bridge across the Luckiamute from 1832 to the time of her husband's death, when she has since lived with her children. The family have many relatives in this county who are held in high esteem. The funeral services were conducted by Rev. H. M. Walker at the Monmouth church Sunday, and a large crowd attended the meeting. The remains were laid to rest in the burial ground of the Davidson family for many years past, southeast of Monmouth.

ENTERTAINMENT.—The entertainment at the City Hall to-morrow night for the benefit of the new church will be instructive, amusing and profitable. The recitations will provoke smiles and tears and thundering applause. Mrs. Jarley's Wax Figures will convulse the audience with delightful surprises; the Valentine department under the management of the young people, will furnish merriment for the boys and girls, and the social at the close will be the climax of the evening. Tickets are selling rapidly; the house will be crowded. Call in time at the drug store for tickets. Admission 25 cents; children 15 cents.

SEMI-WEEKLIES.—Several publications which have heretofore been issued weekly now make their appearance twice a week. We believe the Benton Leader leads the enterprise and the Polk County OBEYSY-EM followed suit. The Roseburg Review and the Umpqua Herald, both flourishing papers, would not be outdone by the valley contemporaries and have come to the front as semi-weeklies. They are both good papers and their readers will no doubt appreciate the change.—Benton Leader.

LEI BROKE.—John Thomas, who is working for Farley a few miles west of town, chopped a tree down Saturday and was caught by some of the limbs in its falling. His right leg was broken between the knee and ankle, and he was otherwise seriously hurt. He was quite a distance from the house and was compelled to crawl the entire distance before he could give the alarm. Dr. Woods attended him and relieved his suffering as best as could be done.

GRANGE MEETING.—The new grange at Independence had a very interesting and profitable meeting Saturday; six new members were taken into the order, and they were visited by several prominent men and members of other places, among whom were Judge Boise, past grand master; John Simpson, state lecturer, of Eugene; R. E. Hayes, of Linn, and G. G. Glenn, of Marion. The meeting was the scene of several important discussions and of pleasure.

F. P. AND G. STORE.—This store carries one of the largest stocks of groceries and provisions of any store in Polk county and is gaining popularity among the farmers of the surrounding country. The new feature of this company is the paying of cash for all imperishable products and their ware room is full. Independence has gained a popular place of trade in this new company.

FISHING PROSPECTS.—Yaquina Bay has a fair prospect of becoming the headquarters for deep sea fishing on the coast. Reliable information on the subject of deep sea fish on the coast is scarce and the knowledge possessed by the people is limited. The fishing industry yet undeveloped, and requires considerable nerve for one to invest much money in a project of this nature. It is known that extensive fishing banks or feeding grounds are located about forty miles south-west of this Bay, where halibut, cod and other valuable food fish are plenty. We hope a company formed to prosecute fishing on these banks will meet with complete success.—Yaquina Bay.

GRAIN ELEVATOR.—Arrangements have been completed for building a grain elevator at Albina which will be the first establishment of the kind on the Pacific coast. Work will be commenced about the first of March. It will be what is called a "working elevator," of 500,000 storage capacity. Its unloading capacity will be 300 cars in 24 hours, and its elevating capacity 50,000 per hour.

INCREASE OF POPULATION.—The canvass of Portland just made by R. L. Polk & Co., publishers of the Portland directory, shows the population of the city to be about 48,000. This is an increase of about 5000 over the census taken at this time last year. The gentleman giving this information, who has been the directory business for several years, said that his experience teaches him that Portland is bound to be a great city. She does not grow up with a great rush, but still she gets her share of the Western flow of population.—Ex.

NEW "ADS."—D. M. Burns, liveryman. Fine groceries, at the Farmers Grocery and Produce Store, Independence. Mrs. LaRansieur's, Independence, for ladies wear.

HERE AND HEREABOUTS. Nice weather for base ball. Why not have a game? The churches of Dallas, were well attended Sunday.

A number of farmers are receiving and planting fruit trees. Mrs. Jarley's popular exhibitions always draw a full house.

A rare entertainment at the city hall to-morrow night. Already the cry is about to come forth, that we need more rain.

Let us have some literary or dramatic entertainments. Dallas land gave us another pleasant serenade Friday night.

Remember the social dance Feb. 14th. Everybody invited.

Jewelry Vaughn is kept at work repairing nice things these days.

A number of Monmouth citizens have been taking in the capital city.

The new livery stable at Independence is now ready for business.

Don't fail to see the Jarley wax figures to-morrow night at the city hall.

The fine weather Sunday and good roads gave a fine opportunity for buggy riding.

F. S. Barzee's wounds are healing and his indignation against the R. R. is subsiding.

Independence felt good Friday evening, but did not go to extremes as reports indicated.

The hotel at Monmouth has good prospects if it goes; then there will be a good livery stable started.

Thompson Haley, an old Polk Countyite, is in Monmouth visiting his brother Max. He is late of Ill.

Uncle Dickey Osborne is gaining very slowly, we assure him that if the best wishes of his friends would avail, he would get well in a hurry.

Prof. W. T. Sellers and wife, of Pleasant Hill, are visiting at Monmouth. The Professor will start on this term of school at that place next week.

Mr. Conkey is surveying out an addition to Dallas. They are fine lots and will be placed on the market at \$75 for outside lots and \$90 for inside.

The Polk County OBEYSY-EM has been moved from Monmouth to Dallas, and will be published semi-weekly. It is a newsy, neat journal and we wish it great success.—Drain Echo.

In utilizing the moist river bottom lands it will be well to remember, that alfalfa might grow on them; if so our ship has come in. Has any person tested the matter? If so we would gladly hear reports.

Surveyor Wright is surveying and mapping the triangular piece of land between Mr. Uglows and town. Two through streets will be opened and many handsome residence lots placed on the market.

Salem is talking woolen mill. There is no reason why Dallas could not utilize her great water power, and have a woolen mill. It would be a factor of no small importance to our fast improving county and town.

Now that all the academy lots have been disposed of, we may expect to see some fine residences put up there during the summer. They are finely located as to site and will be a splendid addition to our town.

Nat Holman has a fine new set of buggy harness in his barn, this is but the best egg, he has gone to Portland to lay in a full stock for his barn. J. J. Williams has gone with Nat. Jim says that he has no relatives in Portland, so we are safe in saying that he goes on business.

One of the most pleasant socials it has been our privilege to attend lately, was the social dancing party at L. W. Robertson's hall Saturday evening. A fine little crowd was present and the time was indeed a social one.

Will Lines, of Independence, lost two valuable milk cows last week from poisoning. It is thought to be the low work of somebody. Hanging is too good for the guilty parties, if it is possible for any one to commit such a crime.

N. G. Youm has taken an interest in the Polk County Land Company and assumes the Dallas agency. The company now have their offices as follows: Independence, F. A. Patterson; Dallas, N. G. Youm, and McCoy, D. W. Sears. List your lands with them.

The stone masons engaged in the erection of Grace church—Methodist—at the corner of Taylor and Tenth streets, had a dispute over their work early Wednesday morning and they finally came to blows, and indulged in a regular old fashioned knock down, fearfully biting and chopping each others faces with their trowels.—Portland World.

M. M. Ellis, had a fine gold headed cane stolen from him at a picnic 3 years ago at Ballston. A few days ago, while out hunting a young man of that place, passed the picnic grounds and found the cane in the hollow of an old log. The cane is well preserved and is now being re-varnished by painter Martin. Mr. Ellis is glad to have hold of the cane again.

The Lebanon Express says that while it sounds well to talk about hundreds of acres of wheat it pays better to divide up the big farms into small holdings and plant them in a variety of products. In this way production will increase three-fold or more, and prosperity will be on a much safer basis. Property values will double and quadruple, and diversified farming will develop the country wonderfully. Yes, the Express is right and hasn't half said it. We can have good roads and better farms as well as better production. Everything in our times favors intensified work and production on a better basis. In China they farm on the closest pattern and the population amounts to nearly one man to the acre. Chinese farmers are confined to too small an area, but it will take centuries to fill up North America on a ratio the soil can well support.—Oregonian.

PERSONAL MENTION. N. L. Butler visited Salem Thursday and Friday.

Banker J. S. Cooper was at Portland Saturday.

Sheriff Smith and wife Sunday at Independence.

Ezra Poppleton was at Independence last Wednesday.

T. J. Campbell and wife spent Sunday in Monmouth.

Mill Holman moved his family to Dallas Monday.

Mr. Riggs, of Salt Creek, was on our streets Monday.

D. W. Sears, of McCoy, made us a pleasant call on Monday.

J. L. Stockton, a merchant of Independence, was in Dallas Monday.

The State University bill appropriating \$50,000, passed the legislature Monday.

Editor Wash was at Dixie Friday working in the interest of his growing paper.

L. Damon and Judge Ira F. M. Butler of Monmouth, doing business with Polk county Friday.

Etta Johnson, of Lewisville, who has been in Dallas for a few days past, went home on Saturday's train.

Chas. McDevitt agrees to come to Dallas March 1st to begin a brick yard. His mill will not be less than 500,000.

Prof. Bryant and lady visited Monmouth Friday. They expressed themselves as well pleased with the town and people.

Two hundred acres of the Meigs place has been sold to Geo. Clark, who has until recently been the photographer at Independence.

A. B. Griggs, T. O. Waller and E. S. Cotton, of Monmouth, were members of the third house at Salem last Thursday. They were working in the interest of the Normal (?) bill.

H. Hirschberg's many friends will learn with regret and anxiety that he is seriously ill, even so as to be confined to his room. Independence loses much of her attraction when it lacks Joe's cheerful salutation.

John Grant has sold his dray business to Mill Holman of Albany. It is needless to add that the bull-dog does not go with the business. Mr. Holman takes possession of the business and will move here at once.

Real Estate Transfers. J. L. Williams to R. J. Kinney 29 acres 17 x 2 1/2 W. T. W. Parcel to A. B. Palmer 123 acres north of Monmouth, \$425.—F. S. Barzee to Ira F. M. Butler 1/2 block in Monmouth \$25. Walter M. Butler to Martha E. Jones lot in Zona 214.—J. M. Hastings to D. L. Kay 180 acres near McCoy \$900.

Owing to this changeable climate, it is difficult to preserve a fair complexion and our fair sisters are annoyed by roughness of the skin, chaps, red nose, etc. Dr. Daniel's Specific is applied to the face and hands night and morning, and clear and healthy complexion can be preserved.

Thousands are afflicted with diseases of the Kidney and Urinary Organs, who suffer in silence, rather than make known their troubles. To all those afflicted we can offer a safe and speedy remedy in Oregon Kidney Tea, which is composed of herbs, selected with great care in Oregon, and warranted not to contain minerals of any kind. A few doses afford instant relief, sold by N. H. Butler, druggist, Monmouth.

Gratifying to All. The high position attained and the universal acceptance and approval of the pleasant liquid fruit remedy Syrup of Figs, as the most excellent laxative known, illustrate the value of active known, illustrate the value of the qualities on which its success is based and are abundantly gratifying to the Cal. Fig Syrup Company.

Health good. Weather fine. Potatoes plenty. People happy and prosperous.

Farmers busy plowing, harrowing, breaking, grubbing, slashing, making rails, fencing etc.

The weather was so fine last week, that Wm. Alderman was out haying. Wm. Rable was made very glad last Saturday by the arrival of his wife from near Salem.

The dance at Ray Kimes last Wednesday evening was largely attended by his numerous friends and neighbors. All report a good time.

Our "slough bridge" architect has lost all of his precaution again, as he was seen driving across said bridge, one day last week.

Mr. Michell offers his fine farm for sale (so we understand) for \$5,500, which is certainly cheap. (Mr. Editor please do not mention this to the assessor.)

Mr. Ellis has started a laundry. Young men patronize home industry, instead of getting the Chinamen to boil your white shirts.

Linnie Frink has started a singing school at Bridgeport. He has a large class and will make a very efficient instructor.

It is certainly a treat to receive our county paper twice a week, and each number gets better. Long live the OBEYSY-EM.

Query: Why does our friend Edd prefer to travel the mountain trail in preference to the valley road? Also why has J. M. V. taken to the oak hills lately?

There was numerous land buyers through this section last week. By the way, we have some of the finest fruit land in the Willamette Valley, situated on the benches and comparatively level hill tops, which are easy of access. Mr. Kimes has some of the most thrifty and hardy fruit trees it has been our lot to see in Oregon. The soil is loose and rich and easily cultivated and very productive.

J. M. Parry has proved beyond doubt the productive qualities of the hill soil, by the immense crops of carrots, potatoes, corn, sugar cane, oats and last but not least his immense crops of berries, and we have as healthy if not the healthiest part of the Pacific Coast, and an abundance of the best of pure mountain spring water. —Hill Close.

Retiel Squibs. There is much sickness in the neighborhood at present.

Elder L. C. Haubman visited his family at their home on Hood river last week.

The sale was well attended last Saturday.

C. B. Graves has sold his home place.

Miss Bennett, of Perrydayle, and Miss White, of this place, visited Salem last Saturday and Sunday.

Church was well attended last Sunday and Sunday evening.

Miss Emma Fletcher, who has been visiting in Salem, for several weeks, returned home last Saturday.

Valentines day will soon be around again; will we be remembered is a thought of each one of us?

Services every Sunday at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m. Sunday school at 10 a. m.

The ladies of this place and vicinity will celebrate the 22nd of this month by giving a Martha Washington Cap social. There will be a few literary exercises, music, games, promading, supper, etc. All the young folks cordially invited to come. —A Dios.

Zena Items. Weather prophets plenty. Several of our neighbors attended the funeral of Mrs. Poppleton, held at Pleasant Hill, Monday last.

Albert Baxter and wife spent Saturday and Sunday here with friends. Al. looks as young as he did ten years ago.

A social singing has been arranged for each Thursday night. This is as it should be for it not only promotes sociability, but also improves the knowledge of a useful accomplishment.

Elder Roark announced that he will hold a protracted meeting at this place beginning about the first Sunday in next month. We wish him success in his efforts.

M. V. Mann says he has the advantage of the rest of the farmers as he can harrow and clod-mash at the same time. The fact is Van has small (?) feet, but is not ashamed of them.

It seems that every one now has his pet bill to advocate or oppose. We own up to two or three, but as we happen not to be a member of the legislature we will file them away for future reference.

Lane County Notes. T. H. Mulkey returned from Monmouth, last week and reported that he brought a cook with him.

Mrs. Marian Martin, committed suicide at Cottage Grove, a few weeks ago, all caused by a drunken spree of her husband.

E. W. Whipple died very suddenly of heart trouble at Cottage Grove two weeks ago. Lish was one of Cottage Grove's best men.

R. G. Callison of this county, is reading clerk at the legislature.

The Creswell brass band is preparing for a concert about the 15th of March.

J. A. Hanson of Oakland, has manufactured several thousand tile and shipped them to this county for sale. He has met with very favorable sales about Eugene, Creswell, Goshen and Pleasant Hill.

C. Close real estate agent, at Creswell, is in daily correspondence with Californians and in consequence a great many from there are preparing to locate in that part of the county. Many have located in and around Creswell by Mr. Close's advertising, and a boom in and around Eugene of a radius of 15 or 20 miles.

A report of Normalities came out in the OBEYSY-EM some weeks ago from Lane county, stating the number of students who had attended of the Normal School, but suppose the memory of the writer was faulty for many were not spoken of, who had attended school at Monmouth. Among those omitted were: Misses Rachel Gross, Clara Bond, Mollie Bond, Messrs. Keeney, Matlock and others, on Long Tom, of which the writer is not acquainted and a catalogue is not at hand.

The OBEYSY-EM reached us last week from Dallas, and came in a spicy form with new ads. We bespeak a prosperous future for the paper and while C. C. is at the helm, we may expect a good paper.

Perrydayle. J. M. Wise has gone to Newport this week on business.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Kennedy, of Union county, are visiting the family of Mr. E. C. Keyt this week.

Mrs. Goodridge, of Dayton, is visiting with friends here.

Prof. Messick and Miss Bennett of this place, were the guests of Miss White, of Bethel, last Sunday.

The quarantine has been raised at Amity and one of our unassuming young gentlemen was seen going in that direction Sunday evening.

Dr. Doty, of Amity, will hold divine services in the Christian church here on the third Sunday in this month.

Messrs. Keyt and Howe are improving their farms in the way of building a new fence.

J. S. Nutter has started a dairy here. We gladly welcome such enterprises.

D. D. Carp, of Weston, is in our midst selling pianos and organs.

Bridgeport. We have been lately disturbed in our usual calm serenity, by some Pennsylvania gentlemen seeking homes and a townsite; we welcome them to our Eden. Its away ahead of the old Eden in that there are no snakes although lots of apples.

We learn from our Hazel Dell Deputy that the Wolfs will come there to reside in March; also he states that Herr Von Bismarck spent two or three pleasant days in Dallas last week, where he is always very warmly welcomed.

Uncle Reuben Glaze went to town to get some fruit trees.

We intend shortly to have a tri-weekly mail to Syracuse. Postoffice Ralph Ford has left the Dallas college.

A gay dance was given at Ray Himes' last Wednesday. He is our merriest bachelor and well worth powder and shot girls—note this.

Omitted from the legislature report in Oregoniana. House bill No. 700 by Marlin of Polk. To change the name "Saur Kraut" precinct of Bridgeport to "Hazel Dell" read a third time and passed.

Just to show what we lose by bad roads; we are assured that the failure of some capitalists to settle some manufacturing at our falls is owing mostly to the shameful road between Adam Browns and the signboard.

Polk County Republicans are certainly advantaged by their own particular organ moving to the county seat. We need our principles advocated each week throughout the year, and not only before an election. If our party shows itself ever alive and watchful it will more surely attract to itself all the promising young politicians of the county. Let not a temporary success lead to carelessness, but the position we won with our votes in last June and November let us hold and fortify during the "off time." A real live paper must have a large number of subscribers, each republican should subscribe and get all others to do so. A good plan would be to subscribe and have the OBEYSY-EM sent to some households where any member are wavering or unsettled in their politics.

It is generally conceded by physicians that about one-half of the population of the United States are suffering from indigestion and dyspepsia. Buried eating and improper mastication and insatiation of food are the principal causes. Dr. Hensley's Bile Beans strengthen and invigorate the digestive organs, and enables one to enjoy a hearty meal without any unpleasant after effects. Sold by N. H. Butler, druggist, Monmouth.

County Treasurer Notice. Office of county Treasurer, Feb. 7, 1889. NOTICE is hereby given that I will pay all county orders outstanding, endorsed prior to July 1, 1888, and interest will stop at the date of a publication of this notice. W. B. ELLIS, County Treasurer.

Farmers and traders all patronize Mrs. Ekins' table at her hotel in Dallas.

The dry goods store F. M. A. will give you a bargain if you will call and see them.

Mrs. La Ransieur, City Bazaar Independence, has made a fine selection of woolen goods, ribbons, buttons, articles for fancy work, remnants of cashmere, prints, handkerchiefs, purses, etc. Give an early call.

W. S. Ekins will soon have 10 nice bed rooms added to his hotel, also a sample room for druggists who promise to patronize the hotel, as they mostly all know Ekins of old as Dallas' best hotel man.

Attention of those who are taking painting is called to the full line of artistic material at H. R. Patterson's Independence.

O. S. N. S. COLUMN. W. R. HAWLEY, EDITOR.

Baseball. Are pompadours catching. St. Valentines day next Thursday. Miss Calla Brodie will go home to-day. Hicks Fenton visited Dallas Saturday. Pres. Stanley returned to Salem Monday. W. R. Outfield, of Portland, entered school Monday.

"Hurry up Ed and head those girls off."—W. D. The Normal band played on Cupids knoll Sunday.

We would like to inform Miss Belle that this is not leap year.

The Vesperettes had a call meeting to-day at 10:20 a. m.

The Vesperettes will have an open session (open only to the societies) next Friday night.

The president of the Vesperettes has decided that a man will not sacrifice his life as readily for money as for love.

Miss Tillie Valknar who has been visiting her brother, Dr. Valknar, of Portland, for the past week, is expected home to-day.

The funeral services of grandmother Davidson were held in the church Sunday. A large number of students attended.

The Hesperians at their last meeting elected the following officers: President, L. R. Mathews; vice-president, Dr. Vincent; treasurer, W. R. Hawley; secretary, L. H. Vincent; assistant secretary, I. D. Shirley; censor, C. W. Barr; sergeant-at-arms, J. W. McCulloch.

To the man on the train last Saturday who was discussing the looks, good and bad, of the lady members of the Normal, we would like to suggest that his talk and actions seem to work in opposite directions. We think that in his thoughts, if not in language, there is at least one good looking lady here.

The many friends of Miss Florence Smith will be pleased to learn that she is much improved in health, and will visit the Normal as soon as the legislature is over, after which she will return to her home in Coos county.

Prof. Thompson Haley, of California, a brother of our fellow-townsmen Haley, visited the Normal Monday morning and delivered to the students a very pleasant and instructive talk.

Miss Emma Tharp who has been absent for some time, has returned to Monmouth, but will not be able to attend school for some time yet.

Prof. Bauer's writing school is progressing finely; there are over 50 students attending who all speak with great praise of Prof. Bauer. His school here will close next week when he will leave for Dallas, where he has been engaged to teach.

Prof. W. T. Sellers and wife of Pleasant Hill, Or., are visiting friends here. Prof. Seller's is a graduate of '87. Welcome to all visitors.

The Junior society gave an open session last Friday evening which was well attended. Those who were there speak with great praise of the able manner in which the Juniors conduct their meetings.

Business Mention. M. Hayter dentist, Dallas. Go to Henry Patterson for perfume. Gene Hayter for cheap goods.

Go to J. M. Campbell's for your wall paper. Read our new advertisements this week.

H. R. Patterson is constantly receiving new goods. Call and examine his stock.

The F. M. A. store has new goods. A fresh supply of groceries at J. D. Irvine's.

J. M. Campbell has just received a large stock of wall paper. He invites all his customers to call and examine it before purchasing elsewhere. The price is a way down.

William P. Wright offers for sale cheap a nice dwelling house and barn on Main street with two lots—a bargain.

Spectacles properly focussed and accurately fitted at Henry Patterson's. Every pair warranted. No fit, no sale.

Dallas patrons will bear in mind that Prof. Bauer will open a school here in rapid penmanship and crayon portrait instruction as soon as term closes at Monmouth.

The F. M. A. store have as cheap line of general merchandise as can be found any where.

Paints, oils, varnishes, etc., at Waterhouses.

Henry Patterson has just received a new stock of all the latest novelties in the jewelry line. No old goods in his stock. Drop in and examine them.

To the ladies of Dallas and vicinity:—Those wishing stamping or embroidering done, call on Mrs. M. Hayter, Dallas, Or.

The Enterprise Hotel always keep their tables supplied with the freshest and the best.

No trouble to show you our goods—Shelly & Vanduyne.

The straight up-and-up store-keepers—Shelly and Vanduyne, Independence.

We name for you way down prices on all our general merchandise. Give us a call. Shelly & Vanduyne, Independence.

F. G. and P. Co. of Independence, offer to any one purchasing goods of them to the amount of \$5 between now and the first of March, a chance to win a \$20 dressing case. Don't forget the offer for it is a gem and you would like to have it.

People who are talked about, are those who go and examine the fine stock of artists material at Busters Independence. He has a full line of Tubes, Academy boards, plaques, frames, brushes, etc. Call and see them.

Go to Vaughns, Dallas the leading jeweler.

R. B. Collins, the photographer, is prepared to turn out photographs at Dallas in all its branches as good as in any part of the state.

For fine watch work go to N. M. Grant at H. B. Patterson's.

At J. D. Irvine's is the place to get your groceries, Independence.

Portland, Oregon, March 25. Having tried the effects of the concentrated extract of Oregon Kidney Tea, we cheerfully bear witness to its beneficial agency in affections of the digestive organs. It is simple, safe and sure; it is easily taken and restores healthy vitality to the organs it is intended to operate upon with assured success.

S. J. McNEELY, Editor Cathlamet Sentinel, sold by N. H. Butler, druggist, Monmouth.