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In busy seasons brings you a share of trade, advertising dull seasons brings you your share and also that of the merchant that can't afford to advertise.

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The Oldest and most Widely Read Newspaper in a Prosperous Mining Section---Subscribe at Once.

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Is a very important factor in business. Poor printing reflects no credit on a good business house. Let us do your Job Printing---we guarantee satisfaction.

U. of O.

COTTAGE GROVE IS THE GATEWAY TO THE GREAT BOHEMIA AND BLACK BUTTE MINES.

Vol. XIII.

Cottage Grove, Oregon, Friday, January 3, 1902

No 35.

OUR NEW HOLIDAY LINE

far Superior to any we have ever shown you before.

DON'T FORGET THOSE GOLD WATCH

tickets we are Giving with each cash Purchase of ONE DOLLAR.

EAKIN & BRISTOW.

Hemenway & Burkholder

A Few of the Items in Our First Class Grocery Stock

Buckwheat Flour, Maple Syrup, Mince Meat, Orange and Lemon Peel, Citron seedles, and seeded Raisins, sugar cured Breakfast Bacon, genuine Mocha and Java Coffee, Chocolate, Cocoa, Vienna Sausage Chicken loaf, Veal loaf, minced and whole Clams, Lobsters, Shrimps, French Jardines, Preferred Stock canned goods, Apricots, Cherries, Raspberries, Strawberries, Pineapple, Succotash, Blue Point Oysters, Sweet Potatoes, Celery, Granges, Lemons, Coconuts

And all STAPLE GROCERIES

Hemenway & Burkholder

Procrastination Is the Thief of Time

DO NOT PROCRASTINATE

But buy one of those fine lots or acre tracts from Long & Bingham, adjoining Cottage Grove. We know the location will suit you and we know our prices will suit you. Come and see us.

LONG & BINGHAM

Cottage Grove, P O Box 8 Oregon.

Great Bargains

In Ladies Handkerchiefs. Having purchased an extremely large and choice assortment. We are selling same at Prices that will astonish all who will call and see them.

At

PACIFIC TIMBER CO'S STORE
Odd Fellow's Building.

GRIFFIN & VEATCH

Are now loaded with Largest and Best Selected Stock in South Lane County, Consisting of

Hardware, Stoves and Tinare

Pumps, Pipe, Plumbing Goods, Pain and Barbed Wire, Axes, Garden Tools, Plows AND Ammunition and THE LARGEST STOCK of Mining Supplies.

Sole Agents for **Wadebaker Wagons and Hercules Powders.**
OUR PRICES ARE RIGHT

H H VEATCH,
General Manager.

Anything and Everything IN MILLINERY

A complete line of dress and stret hats, trimmings etc., at the lowest prices consistent with quality.

The Best, always The Best and Only the BEST.

Newland's Millinery Store.

E. T. ANDERSON, M. D.
Physician and Surgeon

Surgery and Female diseases A Specialty. All calls promptly attended to. Office in Sherwood block; Night calls at New Era Drug Store. Phone 151 Main.

You Know What You Are Taking. When you take Grove's Tasteless Chill Tonic because the formula is plainly printed on every bottle showing that it simply Iron and Quinine in a tasteless form. No Cure, No Pay. 50c.

YOUR FAITH will be as strong as ours if you try
Shiloh's Consumption Cure
and cure is so strong we guarantee a cure or refund money, and we send you free trial bottle if you write for it. SHILOH'S costs 25 cents and will cure Consumption, Pneumonia, Bronchitis and all Lung Troubles. Will cure a cough or cold in a day, and thus prevent serious results. It has been doing these things for 60 years. S. C. WHEEL & CO., Le Roy, N. Y.
Karl's Clover Root Tea corrects the Stomach

Child Worth Millions.
"My child is worth millions to me says Mrs Mary Bird of Harrisburg, Pa yet I would have lost her by croup had I not purchased a bottle of One Minute Cough Cure "One Minute Cough Cure is sure cure for coughs, croup and throat and lung troubles. An absolutely safe cough cure which acts immediately. The youngest child can take it with entire safety. The little ones like the taste and remember how often it helped them. Every family should have a bottle of One Minute Cough Cure handy. At this season especially it may be needed suddenly. Benson Drug Co.

THE BOHEMIA RAILROAD.

Within the next 15 days the survey for the Cottage Grove-Bohemia railroad will be completed. The crew will then return from Bohemia and run the branch lines up Mosby Creek and Teeters Creek. These branch lines will tap the great timber belts on these two rivers. The Booth-Kelly Company owns about 35,000 acres on Mosby Creek and 25,000 acres on Teeters creek and are contemplating putting in some large mills in these sections. The promoters of the railroad are corresponding with contractors and we have it on good authority that contracts will be let for the construction of the road by the middle of February. The first 20 miles of the road is already on paper and in the hands of contractors for figures.

Children Especially Liable.
Burns, bruises and cuts are extremely painful and if neglected often result in blood poisoning. Children are especially liable to such mishaps because not so careful. As a remedy DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve is unequalled. Draws out the fire, stops the pain, soon heals the wound. Beware of counterfits. Sure cure for piles. DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve cured my baby of eczema after two physicians gave her up," writes James Mock, N Webster, Ind The sores were so bad she soiled two to five dresses a day. Benson Drug Co.

ARRESTED FOR SEDUCTION.

Thursday Sheriff Withers, upon a warrant from Multnomah county, went to Creswell and arrested Frank Metzger, aged 18 years, on the charge of seduction. Metzger resides in the suburbs of Portland but has been staying with a cousin at Creswell the last two months. He was taken to Portland on this morning's early train by Policeman Weiner who was sent after him upon receipt of the news of his arrest by Sheriff Withers.

It is said that the girl alleged to have been seduced by Metzger is two years older than he is and that Metzger claims that she led him astray.—Guard.

New Century Comfort.

Millions are daily finding a world of comfort in Bucklen's Arnica Salve. It kills pain from Burns, Scalds, Cuts, Bruises; conquers Ulcers, and Fever Sore; cures Eruption, Salt Rheum, Boils and Pustules; removes Corns and Warts. Best File cure on earth, only 25c at Carriss Drug Store.

For Pneumonia.

Dr C J Bishop, Agnew Mich, says I have used Foley's Honey and Tar in three very severe cases of pneumonia with good results in every case. Beware of substitutes. New Era Drug Store.

If you receive a sample copy of the Leader this week it means that we wish you a "Happy New Year" and want your subscription.

Mines and Mining.

The following articles on the mines tributary to Cottage Grove is taken from the Oregonian of Jan 1, 1902.

BLACKBUTE MINES

The Blackbutte cinnabar mines are situated on the north side of the Calapooia, in the southern part of Lane County, about two miles from the Douglas County line, on the west fork of the Coast Fork of the Willamette River, in township 23 S R 3 W. They are reached by an excellent wagon road on water grade from Cottage Grove, 16 miles, and about 38 miles due south from Eugene. The elevation of the mines is about 2700 feet above the sea level, and 1700 feet above the general level of the Upper Willamette Valley. The general formation is sandstone and rhyolite. The ore occurs in a contact between sandstone for hanging wall and a rhyolite foot wall. Originally, the rock now constituting the country was a sandstone. Subsequently, a rhyolite dike cut through and upturned a portion of the sandstone, forming a fissure between the two at the place of contact, the sandstone being altered along this line. This fissuring has been filled by the fractured rhyolite and sandstone along the line of contact, and calcite and some dolomite mainly by calcite; the original rocks are much altered and brecciated along the line of fissuring. The lode is about 200 feet wide, which by secondary action has been further altered, and the valuable ores are found along the planes of contact, between these older and later formations in the original fissuring. The mineral is in the form of sulphide of mercury known as cinnabar.

About 7000 feet of underground development work has been done in the last two years. A wire rope tram of 7000 feet of two-inch cable connects the present working with the reduction works, which consists of a furnace having a daily capacity of 40 tons of ore. The surroundings of this mine and plant are very attractive, and pretty cottages and well kept grounds add greatly to the environment. It is the property of the Blackbutte Quicksilver Mining Co of Seattle, W B Dennis, manager.

BOHEMIA IS OREGON'S CRIPPLE CREEK.

Take the train again at Eugene and get off at Cottage Grove. This town is improving, has good, enterprising newspapers, commercial houses and hotels, furnishing fair accommodations. Until recently, it was a hamlet of no pretense. Now, it is of importance as a supply and departure point for the Bohemia district and Black Butte. A good livery stable is kept here, a necessary convenience for the locality, and will be until the promised railroad to the mines is built.

The Bohemia mining district, of 15 or more miles square, is a very interesting and promising locality. The inevitable romance attends its early days. It is exceedingly rough, mountains, gored by canyons of great depth, and covered with timber that seems aspiring to reach the sun. It is a wild, awe-inspiring country. Its elevation is about 7000 feet, but peaks rise higher. It is 38 miles southeast from Cottage Grove, by wagon road, though a railroad connecting with the Southern Pacific at this town is being surveyed. Its completion would be of great benefit to the miners and to the State of Oregon. Mines make markets. Mines mean money.

A telephone line, just completed, connects the camp with Cottage Grove and the rest of the world.

Bohemia district lies in the Calapooia Mountains, partly in Lane and partly in Douglas; it laps over the range into Douglas. Two wagon roads lead to it. Over 3000 mining locations have been made in it. The formation is eruptive and volcanic, and the section has been greatly disturbed and broken. In places lava flows have been buried by a later sheet of brecciated matter to a depth of 50 feet or more. The section is geologically new; its present condition is of relatively late formation. The veins are numerous and heavily mineralized, as is usual in much broken localities, and some surprisingly rich ores have been found. The veins cut the ridges in parallel groups, and can in some instances be traced for three miles across ridges and valleys or gorges. Cross veins intersect these, and the general formation, which is of andesite, and eruptive rock. The valuable ores, as usual, occur in pipes or chutes, and carry free gold, pyrites, copper, lead and sometimes a little zinc. The upper zones of ores of some of the mines have been successfully and very profitably worked by the free-milling process, but it is profitable that they will become base or refractory with considerable depth, and require smelting. Great depth has not been attained, less than 500 feet, but the depth so far shows general increase of values and strength of veins.

The most extensive workings have been on the Helena, Musick, Champion, Noonday, Vesuvius and Star. The Helena mine has ten stamps, with concentrators; the Musick, 10 stamps, and concentrators; the Noonday, 20 stamps and concentrators; the Champion, 10 stamps; the Stocks & Harlow, five stamps, and the George Long two stamps.

Very great energy is being displayed in the great district, and prospects are being rapidly developed into mines. The veins lie in very precipitous mountains, and can be worked to great depth by tunneling. The district covers townships 22 and 23 S, R 2 E, W. M. The Willamette Meridian extends through it.

A Worthy Successor.

"Something New Under The Sun"

All Doctors have tried to cure CATARRH by the use of powder, acid gases, inhalers and drugs in paste form. Their powders dry up the mucous membranes causing them to crack open and bleed. The powerful acids used in the inhalers have eaten away the same membranes that their makers have aimed to cure, while pastes and ointments cannot reach the disease. An old and experienced practitioner who has for many years made a close study and specialty of the treatment of CATARRH, has at last perfected a treatment which when faithfully used not only relieves a once, but permanently cures CATARRH by removing the cause, stopping the discharges, and curing all inflammation. It is the only remedy known to science that actually reaches the affected parts. This wonderful remedy is known as "EXPELLES" the GUARANTEED CATARRH CURE and is sold at the extremely low price of One Dollar, each package containing internal and external medicine sufficient for a full month's treatment and everything necessary to its perfect use.

"EXPELLES" is the only perfect CATARRH CURE ever made and is now recognized as the only safe and positive cure for that annoying and disgusting disease. It cures all inflammation quickly and permanently and is also wonderfully quick to relieve HAY FEVER or COLIC IN THE HEAD.

CATARRH when neglected often leads to CONSUMPTION—"EXPELLES" will save you if you use it at once. It is no ordinary remedy but a complete treatment which is positively guaranteed to cure CATARRH in any form or stage if used according to the directions which accompany each package. Don't delay but send for it at once and write full particulars to your condition and you will receive special advice from the discoverer of this wonderful remedy regarding your case without cost to you beyond the regular price of "EXPELLES" the GUARANTEED CATARRH CURE.

Sent prepaid to any address in the United States or Canada on receipt of One Dollar. Address Dept E883 EDWIN R GILES & COMPANY, 230 and 230 1/2 Market Street, Philadelphia.