LANE COUNTY LEADER

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COTTAGE GROVE ... OREGON.

WEEK'S DOINGS

General Review of Important Happ of the Past Week in Brief and Comprehensive Form.

The second trial of Mrs. Botkin has opened in San Francisco

Bristow declares that he did not regard Beavers as an honest man.

Baron De Rosen, ex-minister of Japan, declares that the cabinet was dragged into the war.

The house committee has decided to recommend that Federal Judge Swayne, of Florida, be ousted. The British house of commons had a

varm debate over the admission of Chinese into the Transvaal, but vote of censure was defeated. Henry Norman, a member of the Russians is their strong arm.

British parliament, declares that the conhtrol of China is the real issue of ancse has not greatly impressed

the Japanese Russian war. An amendment has been attached to

the Indian appropriation bill to pay the Klamath Indians \$537,007, in settlement of their claims against the gov The senate committee on Indian affairs, in reporting the Indian appro-

tion for that school \$8,000. An immense steel plant will be erected at San Diego, California.

Andrew Carnegie has given another \$5,000,000 for educational purposes.

America has asked Russia to treat kindly Japanese noncombatants in Si-

Germany will support Russia in proesting against the concentration of Chinese troops.

Republicans of the Tenth congressional district, Georgia, have nominated a negro for congress.

C. H. Markham, formerly of Portland, is to be made manager of the Southern Pacific railroad.

Captain Piper, of New York, on investiagtion, declares Chicago police to be a disgrace to the city. Rear Admiral Walker tells the house

Chairman Tawney, of the house com

mittee on expositions, still contends that the government appropriation for the 1905 fair must be expended by

Sully, the great cotton king, has been forced to suspend.

Japan promises America to protect fully all foreiners at Fusan.

The senate has confirmed the nomination of Wood to be major general.

Bombardments of Port Arthur have not changed the general aspect of the

Russian troops have been ordered to arrest Coreans instead of fighting them

as belligerants. Chief Pinchot urgges the house com mittee to provide for a forestry exhibit at the 1905 fair.

Hearst has asked the house to appoint a committee to investigate the workings of the trusts.

Booker Washington dec.ares encournent of negroes to be taxpayers the salvation fo the race.

The house will require the postmaster general to make known regulations be-fore he can make appropriations for handling "unusual busine

The Russian fleet has returned to Port Arthur, being unable to locate the

Britain and France have settled long standing dispute over Newfoundland fisheries.

Japan is landing a third force in Corea, which will join the army at Ping Yang.

Bristow exonerates congressmen from wrongdoing in securing increases in postal clerk hire.

Japan tells correspondents they can soon go to the front, indicating that a land battle is near.

Leader Williams, of the Democrats in the bouse, declares that the postoffice department is corrupt from top to

District Attorney Jerome, of Ne York, is determined to send Canfield to prison, and asks that the law be amended so he can make Reginale Vanderbilt testify.

A Russian torpedo boat entering the Port Arthur harbor struck an unplaces mine and was blown up. Only four of the crew was saved. This was one of the largest torpedo boats in the Rus

The Russian Vladivostok fleet is or the way back to Russia to effect a unction with the Baltic squadron.

Russians do not propose to evacuate Port Arthur.

Senator Tillman, of South Carolina is much improved.

The house has again had the Briston postal report up for discussion

Japan believes the Russian fleet hi left Port Arthur for Viadivostok.

DEPENDS ON FIRST LAND BATTLE.

Russia Believes That It Will Decide Whether China Remains Neutral.

St. Petersburg, March 23.-In govrnment circles there exists a strong belief that the question as to whether China will observe her neutrality will depend largely upon the result of the first heavy land fighting. A big vict-ory by the Russian army, it is believed, will insure the acquiescence of the Ce-lestial empire, but there are grave lears as to what might happen in the event of a signal Japanese success in the early stages of the land operations. For the time being the situation appears to be satisfactory, and it is certainly much better than it was three weeks ago. The Pekin government has reiterated its professions regarding neutrality to Paul Lessar, the Russian minister, and has given him fair assuranes in answer to his questions regarding the move-ment of Chinese troops north of the great wall. The natives manifest a friendlier disposition than they did at the beginning of the war, but the Russians know the Oriental character as no other Europeans do. They know how deep seated is the hatred for foreigners in China, and that the only prestige of

The recent naval success of the Japanese has not greatly impressed the Chinese, but if the Russians should sustain a really disastrous defeat on land the Chinese might suddenly be aroused, with the connivance or even the censent of Japan, against Russia, and perhaps against all foreigners. Russia's present plans are based on the appreciation of the supreme importance of the first land battle, and no fighting priation bill, cut off the provision for increasing the capacity of the Chema-wa school. This reduces the appropriapossibly can be avoided, until the Russians feel morally certain that they can deal the enemy a crushing blow.

WIND LIFTS ROOF.

Tornado Wrecks Fifty Buildings in Missouri Town.

Higginsville, Mo., March 23 .- Fifty buildings are partly wrecked, one man is mortally injured and several others hurt, the town is in darkness, and the streets strewn with debris as the result of a tornado and hailstorm, which struck this place late this afternoon. The hail on the streets was a foot deep within five minutes after the storm came, and some of the hailstones were very large. Dozens of trees in the town were blown down and several

horses were killed in the street. The storm came without warning. The wind and hail came first and were followed by a terrific downpour of rain which flooded nearly every cellar in the town. The storm came from the west. committee that actual work on the It kept within a narrow path, at least Panama canal will be begun about the tornado portion, only about two the tornado portion, only about two blocks of the business portion of the town being damaged.

Two other towns in this section were in the path of the storm, and both have populations of from 500 to 600. According to meagre reports that are received here tonight several houses in both places have been wrecked, but the exact extent of the damage is not

known. John Dolphen, a clerk, was mortally injured.

More than 50 houses were unroofed.

ICON TO SHED SHOTS.

Sacred Relic Sent to Russian Torpede Boat Destroyer.

St. Petersburg, March 23.-Vice Admiral Makaroff has reported the miraculous escape of four sailors from the torpedo boat destroyer Stereguschtchi, torpedo boat destroyer Stereguschtchi, supplied. Everywhere I went I found which foundered during the naval battle off Port Arthur March 9. The men escaped by swimming when the boat sank and succeeded in keeping afloat supplied with Oregon prunes that he notify nicked to be a supplied with Oregon prunes that he until picked up.

The metropolitan archbishop of St. Petersbrg has sent an icon to the torthe Japanese fire This icon, it is be- three pounds for a quarter. lieved, will safeguard the boat from further harm.

ant of the Armenian kings, is giving a series of fetes for the benefit of the Red son—as Cross society at his historic mansion. Society leaders are figuering in the dances at the fetes.

One Thousand Soldlers a Day.

Harbin, March 23,-Only 33 military trains have reached here since was declared and not less than half of these brought ammunition and provisions. Of the 20,000 troops landed here during the last four days, 4,000 have been sent to Port Arthur, Niu Chwang and Mukden, while 2,000 have swing in the Echo country, and almost een sent to Vladivostok. Of the rest, the greater part are on sick leave, having arrived in a wretched condition. It is stated by the commanding officer

Filipinos Are Good Politicians.

Washington, March 23 .- Secretary Taft has received a mail report from overnor Wrigh, concerning the recent gubernatorial elections. were held in 32 provinces. Wright said that the elections had passed off quietly, and that great interst was manifested in the results. added that the Filipines showed themselves adepts in political methods, and some respects better than the people of the United States.

Range Fire Burns Buildings.

Hemingford, Neb. March 23 .- Disastrous prairie fires have swept the range country. One strip burned is six y 12 miles, another more than 20 to see that no fish are deilvered. miles long, and is still burning. Ranch sheds, barns, groves on timber claims and property along the railroad claims and property along the railroad has been destroyed. Several narrow escapes are reported from the ranches.

Echo—A large lot of sngar beet seed has been received here and planters are busily engaged in preparing the ground.

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Oregon, 12@15c; mohair, 32@35c.

OREGON NEWS OF INTEREST

FLAW IN EXEMPTION LAW.

Use of a Semi-Colon Leaves Meaning of

Phrase in Doubt Salem -One more flaw has been found in the tax exemption act passed by the legislature at its special session While there is no uncertainty as to the intent of the framer of the bill, the punctuation leaves opportunity for question whether there is any limit to the value of household goods that may be claimed as exempt. The doubt be forced out of business. arises from the use of the semi-colon instead of a comma.

Representative Shelley, of Lanceounty, father of the bill, was com municated with in regard to it, and re plied that it was his intention that the limitation on the exemption should apply to all the items of property enun erated. In other words, that the \$300 exemption might be made up from any or all the items mentioned. The question is whether this intention can ascertained from the language used.

Subdivision 8, of the act of the speial session of 1903, provides that following property shall be exempt from taxation:

'The following property, if owned by a householder and in actual use, or kept for use, by and for his or her family; household goods, furniture and utensils; two cows ten sheep, five swine and the tools, implements, apparatus, team, vehicle, harness or library necessary to enable any person to carry on his trade, occupation or profession which such person earns his or her living to the amount of three hundred (\$300) dollars, the articles to be selected by such householder; provided, however, that when the assessed valua-tion of the personal property above enumerated shall amount to less than three hundred (\$300) dollars, then only such amount as the total of such propertty herein enumreated shall be xempt from taxation."

The supreme court of this state has marks are not controlling in construing an act for the purpose of ascertaining its meaning. In the port of Portland case, decided last July, the supreme court changed the location of punctuations of punctuations. tion marks in order to arrive at the meaning of the legislature. But in that case the court found that the meaning was otherwise clear. It is not certain that the language of the exemption act shows that the punctuation

NO DEMAND FOR PRUNES.

Eastern Market Has Been Supplied at Very Low Figure.

Salem-"The prune situation in the East didn't look good to me," said Bruce Cunningham upon his return A grocery store in the business part from a recent trip to Iowa. Mr. Cunnof this place was wrecked by the storm. ingham is a well-known prune grower from a recent trip to Iowa. Mr. Cunnof the Liberty neighborhood. After waiting all winter for an opportunity to sell his crop at what he considered : fair price, he took a carload of fruit back to Iowa to sell it there himself.

"The prune market doesn't look good and I don't see any reason to believe that it will improve any this season," he continued in answer to inquiries. 'The fact is that the trade is already bought from an Oregon firm at 41/2 cents in 25 pound boxes. These prune he will sell to the retail dealer at 5 % pedo boat Doshitelny, which in the to 6 cents and the retailers will sell onflict of March 9 managed to elude them to consumers at 81/2 cents, or

"How did the jobber get them so cheap? That beats me; but he had Prince Abemlik Lazareff, a descend- them, and others bought at the same I learned that early in the season-as long as last July, jobbers were selling Oregon and California prunes Dealers bought early and when they had all they wanted they stopped buy ing. That is the condition that exists -the market has been supplied and no more are wanted. It looks to me as though we will have a considerable quantity of carry over stock to sell in competition with 1904 prunes."

Sheep Losing Their Fleece.

Echo-Sheep shearing is now in full every ablebodied man in the neighborhood is making arrangements to join \$2@2.50 per sack. some crew and go to clipping wool. The price as established here for shearthat hereafter the men will arrive at ing is 8 cents where the crew board the rate of a thousand a day. The latter arrangement prevails bere this year. As this is a forward spring in the Umatilla valley, sheep shearing will have to be rushed to get it out of the way before having begins, which is fast approaching.

Not Much Illegal Fishing.

Astoria-So far as can be ascertained there is very little if any illegal fishing being done on the Columbia at the Poultry—Chickens, mixed, 12½6 present time, and the closed season is 13c per pound; springs, small, 16@17c; being observed more closely than for hens, 13@14c; turkeys, live, 15@16c; being done on the Columbia at the being observed more closely than for, several years. Deputy Fish Commissioner Burton, of Washington, with Deputy F. B. Lippincott, of the Puget Cheese—Full cream sound district, are patrolling the river, but the Oregon officers are not out, although they are watching the shore

Sowing Beet Seed at Echo.

BETTER LUMBER RATE WANTED.

Cottage Grove Citizens Inaugurate Move ment Affecting Southern.

Cottage Grove-A meeting of the business men of this place was held at the city hall last week for the purpose of discussing and effecting an organization with the object of trying to obtain a better lumber freight rate from the Southern Pacific. The rate as it now is is demoralizing the lumber industry in this valley and if a better rate cannot be obtained many of the mills will tion of this character.

discussion the meeting adjourned to bidder, was only passed through the meet again Tuesday night. If the recommendations of the committee will be influential members of the house com-adopted all Western Oregon will be mittee on public lands to smother this drawn into the matter in question.

Far-Reaching Irrigation Rules.

Salem—The proposed irrigation rules which were recently sudbmitted to the state land board for approval are designed to apply to all the irrigation projects in the Deschutes country. The rules were proposed by both the pears from land office records that the Deschutes irriagtion and power company and the Three Sisters irrigation cmopany. The former company has absorbed the Pilot Butte development company and the Oregon irrigation company and acquired other interest giving it control of some 200,000 acres of arid land. The Three Sisters company has a tract of 27,000 acres.

Grand Ronde Fruit Outlook.

La Grande-Judd Geer, horticulturist ommissioner for the Eastern Oregon listrict, states that the fruit prospects for this district are excellent for all varieties, and that the weather conditions have been very favorable for fruit. Budding has been kept back to an extent on account of the cool weather, and the trees are considered beyond the danger line as far as frost or freezing is concerned. Mr. Geer looks forward to one of the most productive seasons in several times decided that punctuation the fruit line that this valley has ever

Favorable Report on Rural Route.

Oregon City-E. C. Clement, special espector for the government for rural free delivery mail routes, has inspected and favorably reported on a third route to be operated from the Oregon City postoffice. The route was inspected after a largely signed petition having been forwarded to the government authorities asking that the route be estaband Needy postoffices.

Resigns From Fair Board.

Salem-G. A. Westgate, of Albany, has tendered to the governor his resignation as a member of the state fair board. No reason was given for the resignation. The resignation of Westgate makes the fourth change in the personnel of the board in the last few months, and but one experienced mem-

Cattle Sold for Nome.

Echo-R. N. Stanfield has sold to Mr. Cox, agent for the Pacific cold storage company, of Tacoma, four carloads of his heaviest beef steers. These cat-tle will remain here until April 15 and are destined for Nome.

PORTLAND MARKETS.

Wheat-Walla Walla, 75c; bluestem,

80c; valley, 81c. Rarley_Food \$21@22 perton : brew ing, \$22.50; rolled, \$24@25.

Flour-Valley, \$3.90@3.95 per barrel; hard wheat straights, \$4@4.20; clears, \$3.85@4; hard wheat patents, \$4.40@4.60; graham, \$3.50@3.90; rye flour, \$4.50@4.90.

Oats-No 1 white, \$1.15@1.20; gray, \$1.10@1.15 per cental.

Millstuffs-Bran, \$18@19 per ton Milistuis—Bran, \$18@19 per ton; middlings, \$24.50@26; shorts, \$19@ 20; chop, \$18; linseed, dairy food, \$19. Hay—Timothy. \$15@16 per ton; clover, \$10@11; grain, \$11@12; cheat,

Vegetables-Turnips, 80c per sack carrots, 80c; beets, \$1; parsnips, \$1; cabbage, 1½@2c; lettuce, head, 25@40c per doz; parsley, 25c; tomatoes, \$1.50@1.75 per crate; cauliflower, 75c @\$1 per doz; celery, 65@80c; squash, 2c per lb; cucumbers, \$1.75@2.25 per doz; asparagus, 12½c; peas, 9c per lb; beans, 10c; onions, Yellow Danvers,

Honey—\$3@3.50 per case. Potatoes—Fancy, 90c@\$1 per cental mmon, 60@80c; new potatoes, 3%c per lb; sweets, 5c per lb.

Fruits-Apples, fancy, Baldwins and Spitzenbergs, \$1.50@2.25 per box; choice, \$1@1.50; cooking, 75c. Eggs-Oregon tanch, 161/2c.

Butter-Sweet cream butter, 30c per lb; fancy creamery, 25@27%c; choice creamery, 25@24c; dairy and store, ominal Butter Fat-Sweet cream, 281/6c

our cream, 26 1/4c. dressed, 18@20c; geese, live.

Cheese-Full cream, twins, 12@13e; Young America, 14@15c.

Beef-Dressed, 5@716c per pound. Mutton-Dressed, 6@7c; lambs, 8c Veal-Dressed, 7@8c. Pork-Dressed, 7@7%c.

Hops - Choice, 25c per

TO SMOTHER BILL.

House Committee Will Prevent Passage of Land Reforms.

Washington, March 22,-Convinced that congress will not, at the present session, amend the public land laws in a way to shut off fraudulent operations, as recommended by the public lands commission, the interior department has determined to take advantage of the present laws, and to construe them in such way as to minimize fraud Early in the session hope was entertained that the timber and stone act would be modified or repealed, and the lieu land law robbed of its vicious features, but there now appears to be no chance of securing remedial legisla-In fact, it turns out that the Quarles bill repeal-A committee was appointed to draft ing the timber act and authorizing the tinued throughout the day and night sale of public timber to the highest measure when it reached them.

The same fate awaits the Mondell bill, modifying the lieu land law, if it passes the house and reaches the senate committee.
Under the present law, timber en-

tries as well as lieu selections, can be made only of surveyed land. It apmost valuable surveyed timber lands in the West have now been taken up, but in order to get that which remains unsurveyed, speculators and holders of scrip have been endeavoring to have virgin lands surveyed. It is a rule of the department that no township shall be surveyed until its survey is asked for by at least three bona fide settlers on lands within that township. In a number of instances in Oregon, Washington and Idaho applications have been recnetly made for the survey of heavily timbered townships, the persons making the request representing themselves as bona fide settlers. Upon examination, the department finds that in three out of four cases the men asking for surveys are not residing on lands for which surveys are asked, but have merely erected crude huts, which they point to as "improvements."
The huts are not only uninhabitable but are unoccupied, consequently requests for surveys are denied.

FLEETS TO JOIN.

the Japanese.

St. Petersburg, March 22. — The whereabouts of the Vladivostok squadron is a profound official secret, but tain Young, from New York March 18 to find that thee two divisions of Rus- today, grounding off Cape La Hague lished. The new route will dispense sia's Pacific squadron have perfected a France, in the early morning, and lat with Beaver Creek, Scheubel, Carus juncture. It is betraying no confidence er coming in collision in the English the divisions were separated as most troopship, bound for Bombay with 50 unfortunate for Russia's chances of suc- troops on board. cess at sea. Realizing that offensive naval operations are impossible under involve considerable risk.

Consequently the report that seven Russian warships were sighted the other day off the Gensan creates much speculation here as to whether they could be the vessels of the cruiser divi sion under Captain Reitzenstein. The number of ships sighted apparently does not tally with that of the Vladivostok division, which properly consisted of four fast cruisers and the transport Lena.

It is learned, however, that the outguns taken from mountain batteries. It is therefore possible that the ships sighted were those of Captain Reitzenstein, whose object, if he ventured so far down the coast, could hardly be anything except to slip into Port Arth-If this is true, it is calculated that the squadron must have alraedy run the gauntlet of the Corea strait and be very close to Port Arthur.

Must Stay Hand of Turkey.

Paris March 22 .- It is the expectation in official quaters that France and the other signatories of the Berlin treaty will unite in emphatic representations to Turkey against the carriyng out of th esultan's plans for the suppression and probable extermination of a considerable portion of the Armenians. The government is in possession of much information showing the nature in dealing with them. This information shows that some reports of the atrocities have gone too far.

America May Decide.

Panama, Marh 22 -The monetary question is arousing much discussion The partisans of the gold stan lard apparently have a majority in the nationalist assembly, but the most conservative element favors a system under which two silver dollars shall be equal to one gold dollar. It is believed that the opinion of the United States may decide the matter, as the adoption of the gold standard would double the expense of constructing the canal.

Long-Distance Wireless-Telegraph. Washington, March 22 .- The signal

orps of the army is now communicatng daily by wireless telegraphy between Forts Schuyler and Wright, a distance of 97 miles. This is the longest soon as the weather conditions permit. Cushman.

Tokio Papers Report Full Port Arthur.

COMBINED LAND AND SEA ATTAC

Engagement Is Said to Have Lasted To Days-Land Forces Were Victorio -600 Russians Killed and Captured.

Tokio. March 23 .- The newspaper here publish extra editions which cor tain a report that Port Arthur 1 fallen. They state that a compined land an

sea attack began on Saturday, was co and on Sunday. The attack was renewed Monda norning and the fortress was taken

There is no confirmation from govern nent sources of the newspaper reports A Japanese victory is declared have resulted from a sharp encounter with the Russians at Chyong Syons The Russian losses in killed, wounder

COLLIDE WITH THE RUSSIANS.

Japanese Cross Tatung Pass, Fort Miles From Haicheng.

and prisoners are said to be 600.

London, March 23.-The Dail Chronicle's Shanghai corresponde hears from Niu Chwang that the Jap anese crossed Tatung pass, 40 mile p from Haicheng, and that collision

with the Russians occurred. Reports from Seoul and Tokio are t the effect that Marquis Ito has arrange to lend 5,000,000 yen (\$2,500,000) t

Corea on easy terms. According to the Standard's Tien Tsir 1 correspondent, China is appealing the powers for an extension of a year in the payment of the indemnity grow

ing out of the Boxer troubles.

The correspondent at Tien Tsin the Daily Mail reports that Kataoa, Japanese merchant and Russian spy has been assassinaated by being burie alive, but that the Japanese authoritie disavow any knowledge of the assassir ation.

RAMMED IN FOG.

Russia Plans a Rude Awakening for Hole Torn in a British Troopship in th English Channel

Southampton, March 23.-The Amer ican line steamship New York, Cap there are those here who believe the for Plymouth, via Cherbourg an Japanese may wake up some morning Southampton, met with two mishap Vice Admiral Makaroff, before he left for the Far East, regarded the fact that

There was great excitement on both vessels. The boats of the Assaye were present conditions, it is believed no lowered and the troops were mustered opportunity will be neglected to repair this initial misfortune, even should it saved her and the vessel was able to enter Southampton, and the New York was docked at 6:30 for temporary re-

RUSSIA EXPECTED AS MUCH.

pairs. Nobody was injured.

Abandonment of Anju by Her Outposts Was Planned.

St. Petersburg, March 23.-General Zhilinsy's official confirmation of the reports that the Russian outposts abandoned Anju on the approach of the Japbreak of hostitities found two ships of the volunteer cruiser fleet at Vladivo-tok and there is reason to believe that stok, and there is reason to believe that Russian skirmishing and advanced outosts, thrown forward solely for the purpose of harassing and worrying the Japanese outposts, fell back as the main body of the enemy moved forward until the strong positions at the Yalu river are reached. The 50 miles of ountry between Anju and the Yalu are very difficult for the movement of a large force. There may be some livey skirmishing as the Japanese advance progresses, but the Russians are resolved to avoid a decisive engagement until certain of victory.

Is Military Precaution.

Paris, March 23 .- The Russian order stopping entry into Niu Chwang with-out a permit is understood in official quarters here to be a military precau ion due to the uncertainty as to which of five places the Japanese will choose will choose for their first extensive much information showing the nature of the troubles and Turkey's intention the Yalu river, Niu Chwang, Port Arthur, Vladivostok and Pigeon bay. The Russians being unable to determine where Japan will make her main attack are making preparations and taking precautions at all five points.

No Battle on the Yalu.

St. Petersburg, March 23.—Beyond the movement of troops to the Far East, which is progressing satisfactorily, and in accordance with Russian plans, advices indicate little change in the situation. No official telegrams announcing collisions with the enemy had been received up to noon. government had no information to subtantiate the reported capture of 1,800 Japanese north of the Yalu river, and is discreted.

Midshipmen From Washington.

Washington, March 23 .- The followng midshipmen have been appointed to the Annapolis naval academy, from distance covered by wirveless teleg-Washington: Guy H. Calhoun, of seattle, by Representative Humphrey; varies from 10 to 30 words a minute. Ralph Hover, of Hoquiam, by Repre-Similar apparatus will be installed at sentative Jones; and James H. McCool, Nome and St. Michaels, Alaska, as of Walla Walla, by Representative

SAY JAPS TOOK I