

Dyspepsia

Don't think you can cure your dyspepsia in any other way than by strengthening and toning your stomach. That is weak and incapable of performing its functions, probably because you have imposed upon it in one way or another over and over again. You should take

Hood's Sarsaparilla

It strengthens and tones the stomach, and permanently cures dyspepsia and all stomach troubles. Accept no substitutes.

Quite Natural.
"Roscoe, dear, I see they've again raised the price of diamonds."
"That's true Evelyn; but then you know, sparks will fly upward."—Yonkers Statesman.

Permanently Cured. No fits or nervousness after first day's use of Dr. Kline's Great Nerve Restorer. Send for Free 82 trial bottle and treatise. Dr. R. H. Kline, Ltd., 931 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Song Pleased Sir Thomas.

An amusing feature of the reception given by the Larchmont Yacht club to Sir Thomas Lipton was the singing of a song specially written for the occasion by Clay M. Greene. The song was "Tommy Lipton" and was a parody on Kipling's "Tommy Atkins." Sir Thomas enjoyed the clever verses very much.

Deadly West Africa.

West Africa has the most unhealthy climate in the world. Other places, such as Aden, Singapore and Hongkong, are hotter. Other places show higher death rates. That is quite true, but when temperature, the annual rainfall and the relative humidity of the atmosphere are considered the causes of unhealthiness are revealed.

A Rule for Automobiles.

In Leipzig, Germany, automobiles are prohibited in the inner city and limited to streets traversed by electric cars elsewhere.

An Anomaly.

The average young woman doesn't wish to see her thirtieth birthday. Yet when she has seen it she would like to see it again.

Not Quite the Same.

Friend—I suppose your wife still thinks you are a treasure?
Benedict—No—a treasury.

The Quail in France.

In France the quail is called the bird of prophecy, this from an idea that the number of his calls twice without resting the farmer expects but 2 francs per bushel for his grain; if the bird calls four times he expects to realize twice the price which two calls insure.

Sorry He Spoke.

Husband—Do you know that every time a woman gets angry she adds a new wrinkle to her face?
Wife—No, I did not; but if it is so I presume it is a wise provision of nature to let the world know what sort of a husband a woman has.

A Feminine Marvel.

Chief Millican—That female witness is the most peculiar woman I ever encountered.
Inspector Casey—So? In what way does she differ from most women?
Chief Millican—Why, when she hasn't anything to say she doesn't talk.—Cincinnati Enquirer.

BROMO-SELTZER

CURES ALL Headaches

10 CENTS—EVERYWHERE

Dizzy?

Appetite poor? Bowels constipated? Tongue coated? Head aches? It's your liver! Ayer's Pills are liver pills, all vegetable.

Want your moustache or beard a beautiful brown or rich black? Use BUCKINGHAM'S DYE

Lazy Liver

"I have been troubled a great deal with a torpid liver, which produces constipation. I found CASCARETS to be all you claim for them, and secured such relief the first trial, that I purchased another supply and was completely cured. I shall only be too glad to recommend Cascares whenever the opportunity presented." J. A. SMITH, 320 South Broadway, Philadelphia, Pa.

Cascarets

REGULATE THE LIVER

DR. J. C. AYER & CO., LOWELL, MASS.

GATLINGS ON GUARD.

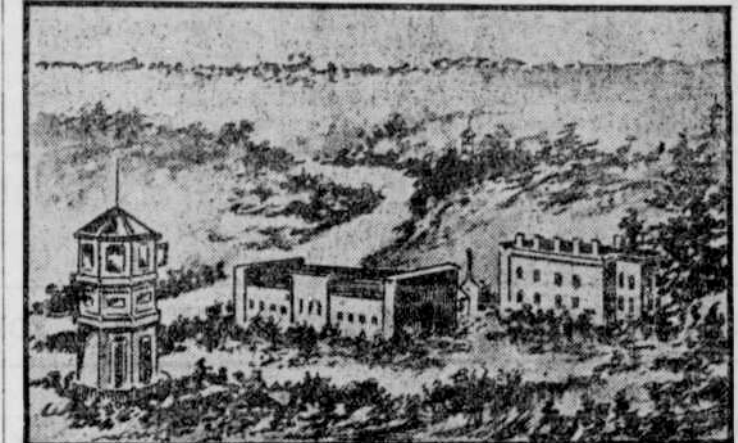
UNIQUE FOLSOM PENITENTIARY HAS NO WALLS

California Prison the Only One of Its Kind in the World—Memories of the Eventful Days When Charles Aull Was Warden.

The escape of thirteen desperate convicts from Folsom penitentiary, near Sacramento, Cal., brought that somewhat noted Western penal institution unpleasantly before the public. It is the most remarkable place of its kind in the world in that, while confining hundreds of daring men, there is no wall around it. In this respect it is unique among such institutions.

Memories of the eventful days when Charles Aull was warden of Folsom prison have been recalled by the recent escape of convicts from the institution. Aull was one of the most picturesque characters developed in the rough and ready life in California in the years following the gold discoveries. He was the man who planned and perfected the unique guarding of the Folsom prisoners, and it was his proud boast that in the twenty-five years he was warden not a man escaped.

A small graveyard standing outside the gray sides of the prison gave Aull his chance to boast like this. No prisoner ever escaped because Aull's guards shot any man who tried to flee. Aull was a splendid marksman, and he demanded of his guards the same skill with firearms. Every week he held a shooting contest, and if any man fell below a percentage of 85 twice in succession he was taken from the watch towers and put to work as turnkey until he had risen to the desired standard again.



FOLSOM PENITENTIARY, NEAR SACRAMENTO, CAL.

When Aull took charge of Folsom he found a huge pile of buildings standing in a rocky amphitheater close to the American river. The prison grounds covered 486 acres, mostly filled with quarries of the finest limestone.

It had been planned to build walls around the prison, but Aull advised against this. He argued that a wall would be useless, as the convicts would have to go outside to get to the quarries. The prison was left as it was built, but Aull took steps to keep the convicts from escaping. He built ten towers at different points in the prison grounds and in them placed Gatling guns. The guns swept every part of the grounds, and also a quarter of a mile of territory surrounding the prison reservation.

The towers were built by convicts. Aull placed double guards over different bodies of the prisoners while they built the foundations of solid stone and the superstructures of wood and iron. He made the convicts raise the Gatling guns to their platforms in the little galleries of the towers, and every detail of the work of defense, or rather offense, he let the prisoners become acquainted with. Aull said there was nothing to conceal. He wanted the men to know that extraordinary precautions had been taken to keep them under control, and he was interested in having the convicts carry the boxes of ammunition from wagons into the towers.

AULL'S CEMETERY.

Every prisoner that arrived in Folsom got a little lecture by the warden. Aull would meet the new arrival with a hearty handshake and a smile. "Now, my man," he would say, "there is no bread and water here. You will get good food and plenty of it. And if you don't try to run off and are good-natured, you will get the best of treatment. We are easy on the boys here as long as they behave themselves.

"You see we have no walls around this prison, but you will also observe those towers. The convicts will tell you what those are for."
As he came near the end of his lecture Aull would signal with his hand for the convict to follow him, and, chatting continually, he would lead him through the graveyard. In an apparently casual way Aull would call attention to the white boards standing in close order at the tops of grass-covered graves. On nearly all of them the inscription was alike, except for the names. The general form was:

JOHN BLANK,
SHOT WHILE TRYING TO
ESCAPE ON
JULY 30, 1901.

In one corner of the graveyard Aull would stop and point to seven

graves. They were dug after a clever attempt to escape about ten years ago. Forty men were in the plot, and nearly all of those not killed were wounded.

While working side by side in the quarries, George Fredericks and George Sontag plotted the escape. They discovered that a narrow gully near the quarry was not swept by the Gatlings and that it offered a chance for escape. Fredericks was released soon after this discovery.

A few days after he reached Sacramento, twenty miles from the prison, he bought forty rifles and a large quantity of ammunition. He loaded the lot into a covered wagon, and in the dead of night he left the city. He came within a few miles of the prison before daybreak and hid in a thick wood during the day. Before midnight he had hidden the rifles and cartridges at the spot in the gully that he and Sontag had agreed upon.

Next day the attempt to escape was made. At midday, as forty convicts were marching past the gully to dinner, they suddenly broke ranks and seized the few guards marching beside them. In a few moments they were hidden in the gully, out of reach of the Gatlings, which had begun to pop the moment they overpowered the guards. Armed with the rifles left by Fredericks the convicts were preparing to fight their way out of the gully when a small door opened in the side of an ice house at the head of the gully. None of the convicts noticed the door until a Gatling gun began to pour lead in a stream out of the opening. The convicts were panic-stricken. They threw down their rifles and knelt on the ground and shouted for mercy. The Gatling was worked for thirty seconds. When the firing ceased only a few of the men were left unhurt.

The seven dead men were carried

to the prison and were laid naked in a row on a long deal table. One man had been struck by fifteen bullets. When the light had been subdued to make the wounds show more clearly against the white skin the convicts were filed slowly past the table. About 1,500 men were in the prison and the procession was kept up until the last one had passed the bodies.

Aull had an original method in marking men who had tried and failed to escape. He clothed them in red shirts, and his guards were instructed to shoot for these shirts if any effort was made to break away. Not until every man wearing a red shirt had been shot down in a fleeing group were the guards to fire on the other convicts.

He made the discipline so exact that it was impossible for a man to escape. In the last few years of his service attempts to gain freedom grew less and less. Finally the prisoners gave it up as a bad job. They decided it was better to work out their sentences, or to hope for a reprieve in the case of a life sentence, than to feel the bite of the frowning Gatlings.

And yet, with all the precautions he took, Aull was liked by the majority of his prisoners. He treated them justly, and they recognized this. He was tireless in his efforts to obtain better food and better clothing for the men. He did not work them hard in the quarries and he gave them frequent relaxation. He interested himself in them personally, and many he helped after they had gone back into the world. He raised the standard for prison fare and living in California, and the convicts expressed sorrow when he gave up the post, five years ago.

The World's Wealth.

A writer in one of the recent magazines gives some interesting facts concerning the distribution of the world's wealth among the different nations. The total wealth of the world is roughly estimated at \$400,000,000,000. Of this sum the larger part is owned by Americans and Europeans, the United States' share being in the neighborhood of \$100,000,000,000—about one-fourth of the whole. The wealth of the United Kingdom, combining the shares of England, Scotland and Ireland, is estimated at \$11,800,000,000—a little less than \$60,000,000,000, making Great Britain the richest of European nations. France comes next, with property amounting to \$48,000,000,000 in our money. Germany's portion is about \$40,000,000,000 and Russia's \$32,000,000,000.

To Study Forest Fires.

The agents of the bureau of forestry will study forest fires as they occur to determine how they are caused, how fast they burn and what conditions favor or hinder them, and just what damage they do to soil and to tree growth.



THE FAMILY DOCTOR

Drowning.—Do not forget that persons who have been under water half an hour have recovered. Keep working at them. Roll the body on a barrel, breath into the mouth, bathe with ammonia or alcohol, work his arms and legs. Keep at work for an hour at least and you will probably save his life.

The Drum of the Ear.

The drum is as thin as paper, and this is stretched like a curtain between the air outside and that within, and thus, having nothing to support it, and being extremely delicate, a slap with the hand on the side of the face, made with the force which sudden and violent anger gives it, has in multitudes of cases ruptured this delicate membrane, resulting in the affliction of deafness for life. As the right hand is almost always used, it is the left ear which is stricken; this aids in accounting for the fact that the left ear is more frequently affected with deafness than the right.

Many of the ailments for which physicians prescribe bismuth and a variety of other "aids to digestion" would be entirely relieved by exercise as much as possible in the open air. Even a frail person, one who has fairly reached the age of decrepitude, should be encouraged to use the wheel chair, receive massage and be taken out of the bed everyday for a while. The day should be varied as much as possible, and the body exercised so that it will be possible for it to rest naturally during the long periods of rest which the disease, whether acute or chronic, necessitates. There are certain diseases which are called fatigue diseases—tremor, writer's cramp and local spasm. These are all caused by the excessive use of special muscles, and no one so afflicted should fail to stop for a certain time each day as long a time as can be spared, and let the part have the repose which it demands. This suggestion is specially meant for teachers and operators on the typewriter, and clerks—men and women—who spend long days at the desk working over figures.

A RELIC OF CAESAR.

Rochester Castle, England, Originally Built by Him.

Rochester Castle, one of the oldest of English strongholds, lies in the country between London and the sea where English history has its beginning. It owes its origin to Julius Caesar, who built it during the Roman invasion. Since then its walls have endured the



ROCHESTER CASTLE.

assaults of many sieges and it has been several times rebuilt. William Rufus once stormed it. In Henry I's reign the felling of it from the church, it having passed to the see of Canterbury, was one of Becket's accusations against the King. Among his royal prisoners have been Robert, Earl of Gloucester, and Isabel, Queen of Robert Bruce. In the thirteenth century Simon Montfort and the barons attacked the castle. Strategically it is now worthless, but it stands as a memorial of the times when primitive armaments prevailed and its value was undoubted.

Worth an Admission Fee.

A new hand at golf lately had an experience which the New York Sun describes. The man tried to get to the links early, when no one was there to witness his lack of skill. A caddy followed him to the tee, and offered to go round with him for fifty cents. "Never mind, son. I'll get along."

With that he made a magnificent swing at the ball and missed it by a foot. "Say, mister," said the caddy, "I'll go round with you for a quarter."

The player declined and tried to look self-possessed. He made another swing at the ball and missed it again. "Say, mister," said the boy, "I'll go with you for fifteen cents."

By that time the man was "rattled," and struck at the ball three times. The boy, who had retreated some distance, called: "Won't you take me for nothing? I'll go round for the fun of it."

Our Eccentric Phrases.

Why do we always talk of putting on a coat and vest? Who puts on a coat before a vest? We also say putting on shoes and stockings. Who puts on shoes before the stockings? We also put up signs telling people to wipe their feet when we mean their boots and shoes. And a father tells a boy he will warm his jacket when he means to warm his pantaloons. We are a little eccentric in our phrases at times.

The Retort Discourteous.

Miss Van der Whoop—Yes, Miss Binns, I am the youngest member of one of the oldest families in New York.
Miss Binns (envious)—I don't doubt that it is the oldest family—if you're the youngest member.

You Can Get Allen's Foot-Ease Free.

Write Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y., for a free sample of Allen's Foot-Ease. It cures sweating, hot swollen, aching feet. It makes new or tight shoes easy. A certain cure for corns, ingrowing nails and bunions. All druggists sell it. 25c. Don't accept any substitute.

The Stepmother.

Victor—How is your new mamma, Bobby?
Bobby—She does very well for an amateur.—Smart Set.

For coughs and colds there is no better medicine than Pisco's Cure for Consumption. Price 25 cents.

Welshmen in Liverpool.

There are nearly 80,000 Welsh residents in Liverpool, where it is proposed to found a Celtic chair at the University college.

LOWEST RATES

To Chicago, Dubuque and the East; to Des Moines, Kansas City and the Southeast, via Chicago Great Western railway. Electric lighted trains. Unequaled service. Write to J. P. Elmer, G. P. A., Chicago, for information.

Would Be Fifth.

Lawyer—As your husband left no will, you, of course, will get a third.
Widow—Lor' no! He was my fourth!—Boston Herald.

Mothers will find Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup the best remedy to use for their children's teething season.

DEAFNESS CANNOT BE CURED

By local applications, as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure deafness, and that is by constitutional remedies. Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube gets inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed deafness is the result, and unless the inflammation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever; nine cases out of ten are caused by catarrh, which is nothing but an inflamed condition of the mucous surfaces.

We will give One Hundred Dollars for any case of deafness (caused by catarrh) that can not be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. Send for circulars, free.

J. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O. Sold by Druggists, 75c. Hall's Family Pills are the best.

At the Liars' Club.

"Have you got the plans for your new house completed yet?" some one asked him.
"Not quite," he replied. "There is a difference of opinion between my wife and me as to the interior arrangements. She says the pantry is too large and that there are too many closets."

Without another word the medal for the biggest lie of the evening was awarded to him.—Chicago Tribune.

ABSOLUTE SECURITY.

Genuine Carter's Little Liver Pills.

Must Bear Signature of *Aunt Wood*

See Fac-Simile Wrapper Below.

Very small and as easy to take as sugar.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

FOR HEADACHE, FOR DIZZINESS, FOR BILIOUSNESS, FOR TORPID LIVER, FOR CONSTIPATION, FOR SALLOW SKIN, FOR THE COMPLEXION

Price 75 Cents. Purely Vegetable. *Aunt Wood*

CURE SICK HEADACHE.

PRUSSIAN PNEUMATIC POWDERS

CURE YOUR HORSE OF HEAVES

Distemper or Pink Eye with PRUSSIAN PNEUMATIC POWDERS. They ARE A GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER AND CONDITIONER, a sure cure for all ailments from which heaves arise.

CURED 34 HORSES.

Have been using Prussian Pneumatic Powders eight months and in that time have cured 34 horses of Heaves 14 of them in 9 of Chronic Cough. The Prussian Remedies have gained a great reputation in this section.

DR. C. GEE WO, Newark, New York

50c Pkg. at Dealers. Mail, 60c. Free 65-page Hand Book. Prussian Remedy Co., St. Paul, Minn.

PORTLAND SEED CO., Portland, Oregon, Coast Agents.

Mother

"My mother was troubled with consumption for many years. At last she was given up to die. Then she tried Ayer's Cherry Pectoral, and was speedily cured."
D. P. Jolly, Avoca, N. Y.

No matter how hard your cough or how long you have had it, Ayer's Cherry Pectoral is the best thing you can take. It's too risky to wait until you have consumption. If you are coughing today, get a bottle of Cherry Pectoral at once.

Three sizes: 25c., 50c., \$1. All druggists.

Consult your doctor. If he says take it, then do as he says. If he tells you not to take it, then don't take it. He knows. Leave it with him. We are willing.
J. C. AYER CO., Lowell, Mass.

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Baron de Hirsch's bequests to education support fifty schools in Galicia. There are 5,634 pupils and 247 teachers.

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Parsons Hawkeye Automatic Self Feeders, Fallows Stump Puller, 100 horsepower with two horses. Buckeye Sawmill Machinery, Engines and Boilers. El and Stickey Gasoline Engines. Write us when in want of anything in machinery line.

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Can be made with an AUSTIN Well Machine.

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'3.50 & '3 SHOES

UNION MADE.

You can save from \$3 to \$5 yearly by wearing W. L. Douglas \$3.50 or \$3 shoes.

They equal those that have been costing you from \$4.00 to \$5.00. The immense sale of W. L. Douglas shoes proves their superiority over all other makes.

Sold by retail shoe dealers everywhere. Look for name and price on bottom.

That Douglas uses Grafton Collar proves there is value in Douglas shoes. Grafton is the highest grade Pat. Leather made. Fast Color Eaters used. Our \$4 Gilt Edge Line cannot be equaled in quality. Shoes by mail, 25 cents extra. Illustrated Catalog free. W. L. DOUGLAS, Brockton, Mass.

Dr. C. Gee Wo

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This wonderful Chinese doctor is called great because he cures people without operation that are given up to die. He cures with these wonderful Chinese herbs, roots, barks, herbs and vegetables that are entirely unknown to medical science in this country. Through the use of these herbaceous remedies this famous doctor knows the action of over 300 different remedies, which he successfully uses in different diseases. He guarantees to cure catarrh, asthma, lung, throat, rheumatism, nervousness, stomach, liver, kidneys, etc.; has hundreds of testimonials. Charges moderate. Call and see him. Patients out of the city write for blanks and circulars. Send stamp. CONSULTATION FREE. ADDRESS

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