Why is it that the marshal bas to say to them 'Your sidewalk must be fixed."

Suppose that we all let the sidewalks go to wreck and someoneperhaps a member of our own old theories. At least they represent family-breaks through the walk and fractures a limb, or possibly, loses his life. The damage will have to be paid for by the property owners of the town and if you have any property you are just as liable as anyone else. Don't think that the officers of the town will be held responsible; no, not any more than the rest of the people.

Why not all of us open our eyes and see what is in front of our loors and make what repairs are needed? If we had just a little rivalry among the neighbors in this respect I think we might see some of our own faults and try and improve them, and perhaps it would be better for us financially as well as in various other ways. We sorely do not want to pay for any lives lost on account of poor sidewalks, so when we start from home in the morning we should all look down while travelling on our own and when we come to that of our neighbors hold our heads up so high; so that if by c'ance you should get a toe rast or your neck broken you could recover first cost. THE OLDEST RESIDENT IN TOWN.

At the Christian Church.

-Ex.

Lord's Day, Sept, 2nd, 1906. Sunday services:-

Bible School 10 a. m. Social and song service 11 a.m. Sermon by D. E. Olson 11:30, on "A Greater Work Than Mir-

cles" Junior Endeavor 3 p. m.

Y. P. S. C. E. 7 p. m. Sermon by D. E. Olson 8 p. m., on "The Mercy of God in Punishing Sin".

Ladies Aid Wednesday at 2 p. P. ayer meeting Thursday at 8

p. m. Choir practice Saturday 8 p. m. You and your friends are cordially invited to come and enjoy with us these services. Do not miss hearing these two subjects discussed.

Don't be a Knocker.

The following by some one else is grafted for home application:

Don't be a knocker Hide your a stranger drops in, jolly him. Tell him this is the greatest town on soil into a condition in which it would earth-and it is. Don't discourage him by speaking ill of your neighbors. There's no end of fun minding your own business. It makes other people like you. Nobody der our old ideas of soil fertility, if the ge's stuck on a knocker.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh

F. J. CHENEY & CO. Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last I5 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

Walding, Kinnan & Marvin,
Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken interhally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system.

l'estimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all druggists. Take Hall's Family Pills for Consupation.

To the Public.

Representatives of the Pacific States Telephone and Telegraph bowl. An expect dalryman the other Company bave started a house to day sampled the milk and pronounced house canvass among the farmers it perfect milk. There is absolutely no of this county, offering them an ex- chance for any dist, dust or anything remely low rental rate for instruments to be used in connection with the Central offices of the Company little trouble you have a product that throughout the country.

For eight and one third cents a He in Michigan Farmer, month the subscriber is given free switching with all other subscribers connecting with his Centeral exchange. Under this rate it would stalls, where they can move about. appear that no rural resident need he without a telephone and its attendant advantages especially as

and efficient service. Mr. L. P. Bennett is in charge of the canvass in this county and he take a bit of something for the sheep states he may be seen at the Central offices of the company in Eu- them to follow. gene, or will visit any community They will stray sometimes, and if not or organization of farmers interested marked how can you prove your propin Telephone matters.

be very careful about using anything terial on the farm that otherwise would that will cause constipution. Be particularly careful about preparations containing opiates. Use Kennedy'r Laxative Honey and Tar, which stops the cough and moves the bowels. Sold by Benson's Pharmacy.

POISON IN THE SOIL.

Even Destroy Crops.

The results of recent investigation by the national department of agriculture and some of the beliefs to which they lead Chief Milton Whitney of the bureau of soils are placed in reach of farmers through a recent bulletin on "Soil Fertility." The ideas exploited appear to be a radical departure from the expression in modern terms of latest conclusions from facts both new and old as they exist to lay in the minds of a number of able investigators. Among other things, Chief Whitney says:

Plants must have a healthful bome to live in. Plants, like animals, throw off excreta, which must be disposed of. We know that when nitrifying fields we need lime to take care of the nitric acid that is formed by the nitrifying bacteria, because if the nitric acid, which is the product of the bacteria, accumulates they will surely themselves be destroyed. We must put something on the soil to destroy or change their affluvia, so that the bacteria themselves can go on working. We must clean out the soil as we do the stalls in our stables. If we do not the substances given off by the plants or the substances that are formed from those substances by the action of bacteria will produce acid substanceswill produce what we call toxic or poisonous matter-that will seriously affect, if not kill, the crop.

Some Evidence.

The chemical idea of the exhaustion of a soil is not logical in the light of the experience which all of us have seen that where fertilizers are applied the soils are not always made immediately productive. You can go into many of the regions of the wornout soils of our eastern states and reclaim these soils or make them productive, but not with any amount of fertilizers you can apply. You can give them all the phosphate, all the potash, all the nitrate, you desire, but it requires more than that to revive the agriculture on some of these soils. That there are toxic substances in the soil I think you will grant me from your experience in turning up subsoils. There is no doubt at all that in certain sections of the country certain subsoils are poisonous when incorporated in a soil and that, while deep plowing is very desirable, it is unsafe after shallow plowing has been carried on for years to run your plow down and turn up a great mass of subsoil and incorporate it in the soil. In a great many cases it will take several years to get the fertility of the soil back to where it was before this procedure. Not only is the subsoil known to be poisonous in many cases unless it is allowed to lie in small quantities exposed to the air, but muck is often poisonous to the soil unless it is permitted to weather before it is applied.

Experience of Gilbert and Lawes. One of the most interesting instances going to show that toxic substances are formed and that what is poisonous to one crop is not necessarily poisonous or injurious to another is a series of little hammer and try to speak well experiments of Lawes and Gilbert, of others, no matter how small you which probably some of you have seen eally know yourself to be. When or heard of, the growing of potatoes for not grow potatoes at all. The soil was exhausted, and under the older ideas It was necessarily deficient in some plant food. It seems strange that, unsoft became exhausted for potatoes it should grow any other crop, because the usual analysis shows the same constituents present in all of our plants, not in the same proportion, but all are present and all necessary, so far as we know. This field was planted in barley, and on this experimental plot that had ceased to grow potatoes they got

The Milking Machine.

The milking machine means larger investments in dairying. It breans more and better milk and batter and cheese. We thought that we produced a pretty decent sort of milk. The cows were clean and the men were clean. and we have been complimented on the sanitary condition of the stable and milk, but just as soon as we began milking with the machine there was a declara difference. The man stated that he noticed the difference the first time he washed the separator after separating the milk. There was a great deal less fifth in the separator of the sort to get late the milk, and if the teat cups and rubber tubes are kept clean and they can be with very is perfectly wholesome.-Colon C. Lil-

Dairy and Stock Notes, Nervous horses do better kept in box Ups and downs in the amount of food

Keep them happy and full. It pays to run cows for the city man. every assurance is given of prompt They should be gentle, balter broken, In good condition and look pretty.

Every time you go to the sheep field to nibble on. That's the way to teach

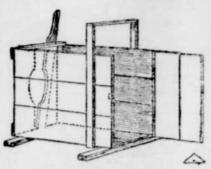
erty? For the average farmer the profit in When you have a cold it is well to growing pigo is made in maing up ma-



PRACTICAL DEVICES.

Cheap Chute For Holding Hogs Feed Rack For Fowls,

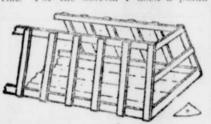
The accompanying illustration sho a cheap chute for holding hogs while they are being ringed. It is easily made and, being comparatively light, can be moved from one hog lot to an other without much effort. It is placed at the opening of a permanent stock



CHUTE FOR RINGING HOGO

chute, and the hogs are easily run into it one at a time. As the animal puts his head through the opening the lever is peshed over and secured and the door at the rear closed and fastened. The material used should be two inch pine, free from knots.

American Agriculturist, in which the foregoing occurs, also illustrates a practical rack for feeding soft food to fowls, of which a correspondent says: "I have been a poultry keeper for more than twenty years and have tried many kinds of feeders, but have not found an acticle that will allow each fowl a fair chance at feeding time. The feed box shown in the drawing not only allows this, but prevents the fowls getting their feet in the food. I have used one of these with perfect satisfaction for more than three years, and it is good for five years yet. It cost me less than 50 cents for material. For the bottom I used a plank



four feet long, twelve taches wide and one and one quarter inches thick. The two edges are beveled a little to make the lath strips come about four luches apart at their upper earls. Seven or eight laths are caouch. The upright strips are about a foot long, place. about three inches apart and nailed with cliuch nalls above. When the upper parts are complete the lower ends are nailed to the base with shingle nails. The food is put in at the

Corn and Cob Meal.

as pure comment. The color have little if any nutritive value, it is true, and when fed in large quantities it is this survey, 617.34 feet to corner No. 1. often not thoroughly digested and assimilated by live stock. The benefit ginning. from grinding the cobs with the meal is thought to be due to the lightening of the meal somewhat, enabling it to added practically one-lifth to the feeding value of a bushel of exameal. This is an hem to be carefully considpriced. Practical Farmer.

Weedy and Adulterated Seed.

act of congress regulring the testing of seeds of grass, clover or alfalfa obtained in the open market 521 samples these 116 samples were found to con-substantial mound of rock, scribed tain seed of the destructive parasitie plant dodder, and five samples were N. 78% deg. W. 19.8 feet; and a fir 10 used as a forage plant in the United States, but the seed is imported from Europe at about 5 cents per pound for

Silus In the Corn States.

That the number of a siles in our corn stantial mound of rock, scribed 4-635; states outside the distinctively carry a fir 14 inches in diameter bears N. here, because our Wiscousin dairymen area of both said Locations being Sunday thereafter leaving Albany have buy since learned the merits of 34,449 acres. given the cows should be avoided, the sile. But farther west even in such dairy states as Iowa, there are altogether too few, while in some splendid cattle grazing sections of the newer country-in South Dakota, for But they will come in time.

place like the mealors for barnyard manure, says a Michigan man in National Stockman. One good application of said Benefit and Lost Province or the surface ground are required to file their adverse claims with the Register of the United States Land Office at Roseburg, in the State of Oregon, during the sixty days period of publication of publication

TION NO. 16

In the United States Land Office at Roseburg, Oregon. August 14, 1906

Notice is hereby given that George other precious metals, together with scribe for the Leader. the surface ground 300 feet in width on both sides of the center of said vein, lode or deposit situated in the Bohemia Mining District, unorganized, County of Lane, and State of Oregon, and designated by the Field Notes and Official Plat on file in this office as Mineral Survey No. 635, being partly in Section 12. Township 23, S. R. I E., Suspended Survey, partly unsurveyed Township 23 S. R. partly unsurveyed Township 23, S. R. 2 East, said Mineral Survey No. 635 being described as follows, towit; Beginning at a hemlock post 4 feet long, 5 inches square, set 18 Inches in

the ground surrounded with substantial mound of rock scribed 1-635 for corner No. 1, of the Benefit Location Millstuffs-N from which said corner No 1, a fir 20 inches in diameter, bears S 5% deg. W. 39.5 feet, and a fir 40 inches in diameter, bears N. 26½ deg. E. 11 feet, both faced and scribed 1-635 B. T.; U. S. Mineral Monument set in Mineral Survey No. 229, bears S. 5 deg. 28 min. E. 4,807.5 feet; thence North 74 deg. 46 min. W. (variation 21 deg. 30 min. E) 1.482 feet to corner No. 2 of said Benefit Location: a hemlock post 4 feet long, 4 inches square, set 18 inches in the ground scribed 2-635, surrounded by substantial mound of rock, from which a fir 36 inches in diameter bears N. 55 deg, E. 6.3 feet and a fir 30 inches in diameter bears S. 63% deg. West 15 feet, both faced and scribed 2-635 B T.; thence N. 0 deg. 6 min. W. (variation 20 deg. E.) 451.71 feet to corner No 3, of said Benefit Location: a hemlock post 6 inches square 4 feet long set 18 inches in the ground scribed 3-635, sur- 20 to 21. rounded with substantial mound of rock; and a hemlock 14 inches in di-ameter bears S. 66¼ deg. E. 14.8 feet; and a fir 20 inches in diameter bears S. 24 deg. W 13.5 feet. Both faced and scribed 3-635 B. T.; the confluence of Grizzly creek and Champion creek bears N. 32% deg. E. 328 feet; the pears N. 32% deg. E. 328 tech of the quarter section corner on the north line of Section 12, township 23, S. R. 1 E., Suspended Survey bears N. 18 deg. 8 min. W. 1,329.6 ft.; thence North 81 deg. 34 min. E. (variation) Cattle—Best steers \$3.50 to 3.65; cows; 2.25 to 2.50; calves, \$4.00 to a hemlock post 4 inches square, 4 feet long, set 18 inches in the ground surrounded with substantial mound of rock scribed 4-635; a hemlock 14 inches diameter bears N. 33 deg. 13 min W. 24.9 feet; and a white fir 14 inches in diameter bears S. 20 deg. 10 min. W. II.5 feet, both faced and scribed 4-635

B. T.; Warner's cabin bears S. 60 deg. E. 15 feet; thence S. 74 deg. 51 min E. (variation 20 deg. 15 min. E) 1,077.3 feet to corner No. 5 of said Benefit Location being identical with N. E. corner of the Amended Location and with Corner No. 2 of the Lost Province Lode of this survey. A hemlock post 4 inches square, 4 feet long set 18 inches in the ground surrounded with substantial mound of rock, scribed 5-2-635; and a fir 28 inches in diameter bears S. 17½ deg. W 14.4 feet, and a fir 28 inches in diameter Corn and cob meal.

Corn and cob meal has given us about the same value pound for pound, thence South 0 deg. 6 min. East, (value) of the Benefit Lode the place of be-

be completely dige ded and reabsorbed. Our experience briefly summed up, is about as follows: A bushel of corn and cobs weights seventy pounds, a bushel west 24.2 feet both said firs faced and a fir about as follows: A bushel of corn and cobs weights seventy pounds, a bushel of corn and corn are considered to the corn and corn are corn as a corn are corn and corn are corn and corn are corn are corn are corn are corn are corn are corn and corn are co Lode being identical with the S. W. ered in all sections where corn is high corner of the Amended Location, thence N. 0 deg. 6 min, W. (variation 21 deg. 30 min, E.) 569.24 feet to corner No. 2. of Lost Province Lode, being identical with N. W. corner of the Circular No. 18 of the olince of the Amended Location and with Corner riation 23% deg. E) 1,264.8 feet to cor ner No. 3, identical with the N. E. corner of the Amended Location of of seed of red clover were obtained in the open market and examined. Of inches in the ground surrounded with 3-635; a fir 16 inches in diameter bears found to be adulterated with seed of yellow trefoil. Yellow trefoil is not used as a forage plant in the United scribed 3-635 B. T.; thence S. 0 deg. 6 min. E. (variation 19 deg. 40 min. E) 472 81 feet; to corner No. 4, being identical with the S. W. corner of use as an adulterant of red clover and alfalfa seed the Amended Location of said Lost Province Lode; a hemlock post 4 feet long, 4 inches square set 18 inches long.

Said claim is located partly in m.

See Building.

We learned the value of sol building by the way of the dressing with good old barryand manure, the way Mr. Agee and Mr. Seeds learned by practical experience born of pure necessity. On our worn solls at least there is no

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR hereof, or they will be barred by PATENT-MINING APPLICA. virtue of the provision of the Statute. Virtue of the provision of the Statute.

BENJAMIN L. EDDY, Register.

Market Reports.

Portland, Sept. 14, 1906. GRAIN, PRODUCE, FEED. Wheat-Walla Walla, 69c; Valley, 70c; bluestem, 71 red, 66c.

Oats-White \$32; gray, \$31. Barley-Brewing, \$24.; feed, \$23,75; rolled, \$25 to 26.

Hay-Timothy, \$11.00 to \$12.50; lover, \$8.50 to \$9; cheat, \$7.50 to

\$18 to 19.

flour, \$3.75; valley flour \$3.50to3.65 Dakota, \$6.50 to 7.25; Lastern rye, flux, dysentery and summer com-\$5.40; Pillsbury, \$6.20

per ton.

Rye-\$1.50 per cwt. PRODUCE

Butter-Fancy creamery, 21 1/2c, 22e; city creamery, 21 1/2 to 15c; store 14 to 141/2c Cheese-Young America, 141/2e

Oregon full cream, 13c to 14 1/4 Eggs - Fresh Oregon ranch

Poultry-Roosters, 9 to loc; hens 13; fryers, 16c to 17; broilers 14 to 16c; mese, live, 8 to; 8.50 dressed, 11-111/2; turkeys, live,14-15

FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, Grape fruit-Crate \$ 4. to 4.50

Sheep-\$4,00 to 4,25 Hogs-\$7 to 7.35 HOPS, WOOL, ETC. Hops-Choice to to 11 Mohair, choice 28 to 30c Wool-Valley 22 to 25 c; East, ein Oregon 14 to 22c.

When two strong men come to lows, even if they are well matched. it is not a pleasing sight, but if the man who gets the worst of it will use DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve, he will look better and feel better in short order. Be sure you get DeWitt's Good for everything a salve is used for, including piles. Sold by Benson's Pharmacy.

Reduced Summer Excursion Rates

On and after June 1, 1906, the Southern Pacific, in connection with the Corvallis & Eastern railroad, will have on sale round trip Beginning at hemlock post 4 feet tickets from points on their lines to long 4 inches square, set 18 inches in the ground scribed 1-635 surrounded Newport, Yaquina and Detroit at with a substantial mound of rock very low rates, good for return un-

cobs weighs seventy pounds, a bushel of cora fifty-six pounds. By grinding the corn and cob, therefore, we have Monument set in Mineral Survey No. also on sale from all East Side 229, bears S. 5 deg. 25 min. E. 4,855.4 points, Portland to Eugene, inclu-feet for corner No. 1 of Lost Province sive and from all West Side points sive, and from all West Side points, enabling people to visit their families and spend Sunday at the sea-

Season tickets from all East Side points, Portland to Eugene, inclusecretary of agriculture reports that in earrying out the provisions of the vey; thence S. SI deg. 30 min. E. (va- are also on sale to Detroit at very low rates with stop-over privileges at Mill city or any point east, en-Lost Province Lode, a hemlock post abling tourists to visit the Santiam and Bsitenbush Hot Springs in the Cascade msuntains, which can be reached in one day.

Season tickets will be good for return from all points until October to. Three-day tickets will be good going Saturdays and returning Mondays only, Tickets from Portland and vicinity will be good for Room and board, per week \$4.50 return via the East or West Side at option of passenger. Tickets from ground, surrounded with sub- Eugene and vicinity will be good branch it desired. Baggage on states out the the distinctively cally sections will then an increase between now and next fall is provide; that this outlet to be the case is absolutely true, says Orange Judd Farmer. Wisconsin has 716 siles by actual a seessors' count. No cause for wonderment here, because our Wisconsin darrowen are of both said Locations being June 10th or 17th and run every because our Wisconsin darrowen. Newport tickets checked through to quina only. Sunday excursions to Newport on the C. & E. will begin at 7:30 a. m.; leave Corvallis 8 a.

Northeast quarter of Section 12 T.

22, S. R. 1 E. (Suspended Survey) and partly in unsurveyed T. 23 S. R. 2
East.

S. P. trains connect with the C.

8. P. trains connect with the C.

8. E. at Albany and Corvallis for Yaquina and Newport. Trains on 2:507:50 5 S. P. trains connect with the C. P.MIA.MIMI Yaquina and Newport. Trains on The location of the Benefit is re- the C. & E. for Detroit will leave example the siles are far between.

But they will come in time.

The location of the beheat is recorded in the Recorder's Office of Lane County, Oregon, in Vol. 4, of Mining Claims in page 452, and the ists to the Hot Springs to reach 3:308:2010.6. Gravel Pit. Stewart.

INDIGESTION

No appetite, loss of strength, ner-vousness, headache, constipation, bad breath, general debility, sour risings, and catarrh of the stomach are all due to indigestion. Kodol Dyspepsia The Funny Pictures for the Children Cure cures indigestion. This new dis-Notice is hereby given that George G. Warner, whose postoffice address is Cottage Grove, Lane Co., Oregon, has this day filed his application for a patent for 2,735.96 linear feet of the vein, lode or deposit, known as the Lost Province and Reposit Logarius gold and Reposit gold g all stomach troubles by cleansing, purifying, sweetening and strengthen-ing the mucous membranes lining the

Kodol Dyspersia Cure after meals is not only thoroughly reliable digestant, but it contains great tonic and reconstructive properties as well. This famous remedy enables the stomach and digestive organs to thoroughly digest, assimilate and contri-bute to the tissues all of the nourishment that is contained in such food as may be eaten.

Kodol Dyspepsia Cure clears the way and makes sure the journey from sickness to health and weakness to strength. If the stomach is disordered Kodol will cure it.

Millstuffs-Middlings, \$25 to 26; Kodol Dyspepsia Cure lays the foun-chep, \$17; bran, \$17 to 18; shorts dation for health, and the upbuilding of strength by cleansing, purifiying and sweetening the glands and mem-Flour—Hard wheat, patent, \$4.10; straight, \$3.45; graham, \$3.50; rye, \$5; whole wheat
flour \$2.75; vallet flour \$3.50to 3.65 eat, prevents colic, cholera, diarrhoea, plaints generally, and its use will cure Corn—Whole, \$26; cracked, \$27 indigestion and chronic dyspepsia permanently. Kodol is good alike for young and old. Your druggist sells it.

> A bath cleanses the skin and rids dairy the pores of refuse. A bath makes 14 1/4 c for better fellowship and citizenship. Not only should the outside of the body be cleaned, but occasional use of a laxative or cathartic opens the bowels and clears the system of effete matter. Best for this are DeWitt's Little Early Risers. Pleasant little pills that do not gripe or sicken. Sold by Benson's Pharmacy.

Cowin's Early Risers The famous little pills.

THE ORIGINAL LAXATIVE COUGH SYRUP KENNEDY'S LAXATIVE HONEY AND TAR Red Clover Blossom and Honey Bee on Every Bottle.

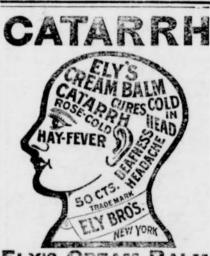
Buy on Gradit! this \$60 Machine for \$25



the same machine agents are asking you see for. All attachments go with each machine. Sold for only \$5 cash and \$5 monthly.

Write IODAY for free FURNIUME CATALOGUE showing elegant household goods we will ship (Freight Prepaid) on Easy Payments—our new CREDIT plan.

Gevurtz Furniture Company 173-175 First St., PORTLAND, OR



ELY'S CREAM BALM This Remedy is a Specific, Sure to Give Satisfaction. CIVES RELIEF AT ONCE.

It cleanses, soothes, heals, and protects the diseased membrane. It cures Catarrh and brives away a Cold in the Head quickly. Restores the Senses of Taste and Smell. Pasy to use. Contains no injurious drugs, Applied into the nostrils and absorbed. Large Size, 50 cents at Druggists or by natl; Trial Size, 10 cents by mail, ELY BROTHERS, 56 Warren St., New York,

THOMPSON HOTEL

MRS. I. E. THOMPSON. Rates per day\$1.00

ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF S. P. TRAINS. No. 11.......2:25 pm No. 15.......2:24 am

a

To take effect April 2d, 1905. East Bound 3 and 4 Tuesday W. Bound and Sat only land Daily Ex-sept Sunday. STRTIONS | Elev | A.M. | P.M Cot age Grove... Walden....

Subject to enange without notice