

COTTAGE GROVE LEADER

COTTAGE GROVE OREGON

J. McKean Fisher, Manager.

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SATURDAY.....JANUARY 27, 1906

Senator Clark of Montana has introduced in the senate a bill which vitally affects the apex question in relation to mining men. It provides for right of way for tunnels or shafts through adjoining claims to reach veins or lodes, the apex of which arises in another claim. The measure stipulates "that when in the working or development of a mine or mining claim, vein or veins, having their tops or apices therein, shall so far depart from perpendicular as to come within the side line of an adjoining claim, and when the owners of said vein under the existing laws shall have the right to follow any such vein or dip thereof into or under the surface of any such adjoining claim, the owners of such vein shall have the right to make all tunnels, drifts, upraises or other underground workings as may be necessary for the successful and economical working of such vein through the subsurface of any such adjoining claim or claims.

"All patents hereafter issued for mining claims shall contain a provision embodying the foregoing right."

The bill has been referred to the committee on mines, of which Senator Clark is a member, and he feels reasonably certain of having it reported favorably and passed the senate at an early day.—Ex.

Willis S. Duniway for State Printer.

It is my purpose to be a candidate for nomination as State Printer in the Republican primaries next spring (April, 1906.) I solicit the support of Republicans generally, and especially do I ask the help of all who want reform in the state printing office. At present it is the means of extracting large sums of money from the treasury for which the people of Oregon get no equivalent benefit.

If elected, I hereby pledge myself to a great reduction in the enormous cost of the office and declare upon my honor that I shall seek neither to perpetuate the old abuses of the office nor engage in new schemes to loot the treasury. (And the public may rest assured, if I am elected state printer, that those who oppose me will take pleasure in helping me keep this pledge.)

The following questions, it seems to me, are proper to ask about a candidate who seeks a Republican nomination:

1. Is he an honest man?
2. Has he the necessary qualifications?
3. Is he a Republican in fact as in name?
4. Has he given such service to his party's recognition?

Unless the candidate's record will command affirmative answers to these questions, he ought not reasonable to expect favors of the party. Knowing that I am qualified by years of experience to fill the office of State Printer, and trusting that my personal record will be found satisfactory, I respectfully ask the aid of my friends in this contest.

W. S. DUNIWAY.

Convention of United Mineworkers Winds up Proceedings and Adjourns.

Indianapolis, Jan. 24.—The convention of the United Mineworkers of America, in its closing session today made several slight changes in the working card of the union.

The convention instructed its delegates to the International Mining Congress to work for definite and practical arrangements regarding working cards.

Indianapolis was selected for the next convention of the United Mineworkers of America, one year from now.

The convention adjourned at 2.10 this afternoon, subject to the call of President Mitchell.

Our Neighbors

Mosby Creek

J. S. Brumbaugh was home from Leona Saturday.

Mrs. Ellis Robinson returned home Monday after spending a few days with her husband in the mines.

George Lang was up Mosby Creek Tuesday.

Carrie Pitcher was on Mosby Creek Thursday.

Mrs. Walter Baker has been visiting friends in Cottage Grove the past week.

Mrs. Tom Lee and son went to Cottage Grove Friday.

Mr. Castel spent Saturday and Sunday with his family.

Tom Lee was home.

Silk Creek.

Mrs. Chas Mauser and daughter Helen of Portland are visiting Mrs. Mausers parents, L. H. Slagle and wife.

Mr. W. N. Wheeler and daughter Miss Alice are both sick in bed with lagrippe this week.

L. G. Paap was the guest of M. F. Babcock and family Thursday night.

John Ashby and family have recently been having a severe time with sore throat.

Star Items

Dave Ivy went to the Grove Saturday.

Miss Fairy Wicks spent a few days at Wildwood last week.

Rev. Barnhart and family of Wildwood visited with friends in this vicinity last week.

Miss Edna Kerr of Wildwood went to the Grove Monday.

Miles Pitcher had the misfortune to cut his foot while working at the logging camp at this place last week are glad to say it is getting along nicely.

Miss Janet Hawley of Sharps Creek has been a guest of Miss Mary Hawley of Wildwood the past week.

The Williams logging camp that has been logging in this vicinity a short time moved up to Wildwood last Saturday where they have a few weeks work.

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Spahr have moved to their little cottage on the hill the past week.

Mr. Joe Wicks went to the Grove during the week.

Sun's Heat

The heat of the sun never penetrates more than 100 feet below the earth's surface, and at which depth the thermometer remains at 52 degrees F. throughout the year, whether in the Arctic or Tropical zones. Downward from 100 feet, even 66 feet, means a gain of one degree of heat and at 10,000 feet it is estimated water would boil. At a distance of 30 miles all rocks in the crust would melt. It is improbable that the same rate of temperature increase continues to the earth's center, because that would give a heat vastly beyond conception. We know that in the borings of mines heat increases with depth. The large number of hot lakes and geyser springs, numerous volcanoes in various parts of the world, are certain indications that a vast amount of heat still lies beneath the earth's surface. Not long ago supposition was that the interior of the earth was a vast ocean of molten rock, surrounded by a cold crust, but later knowledge of physical laws has led to the belief that the earth is more rigid than a globe of steel of similar size. If the earth was a globe of molten material surrounded by a thin crust it would be continually pulled out of shape by the attraction of the moon and great tidal waves would be created on the surface by the surging molten mass within. While the interior of the earth is rigid, an exceedingly high temperature nevertheless prevails, and it continues in a solid state only by intense pressure. If it were possible suddenly to strip off the cold exterior crust the solid and heated interior would instantly become molten. It is most probable that there are local pools and reservoirs of molten materials in and under the crust. Whenever there is a local disturbance caused by the shrinkage of the crust and a release of pressure, we may suppose that pools of liquid rock are formed. Through fissures in the earth's crust such molten masses have in the past ages been forced up and spread over the surface. The lava beds of Arizona, New Mexico and other western points, the Palisades of the Hudson river, the Giant's

Church Notices

Methodist Episcopal Church, Pastor Rev. S. E. Meminger, morning services at 11, evening 7.30, Epworth League 6.30 p. m. All are cordially invited to be present.

First Presbyterian Church, Pastor R. C. Grace. Morning service, 11, evening 7.30, Y. P. S. C. E. 6.30 p. m. All strangers and sojourners welcome.

Subject "What the World Owe to the religion of Christ." In the morning the moral and social side of the question will be discussed, in the evening the spiritual side will be handled.

Christian Church, Rev. D. E. Olson Pastor. Services at 11 in the morning and 7.30 in the evening. Y. P. S. C. E. meeting at 6.30 p. m. Sunday school at 10 o'clock. Intermediate Endeavor Society at 2.30 and Choir practice every Saturday evening at 7.30.

Episcopal Church. Services held the second Wednesday evening of each month at 7.30 in Masonic hall. There will be services every fifth Sunday of a month.

Catholic Church, Father Carrol. Services the second Sunday in each month.

Christian Science services held at Jones hall every Sunday morning at 11 o'clock.

Causeway in Ireland and numerous other occurrences are remnants of ancient lava flows.—Ex

Governor Talks Politics.

Los Angeles, Cal., Jan. 22.—In an interview here today Governor Chamberlain, in discussing the National political situation, strongly endorsed certain policies of President Roosevelt. He said:

"I am a Democrat, but I never have voted for a rascal because he was labeled Democrat, and happened to be on that ticket. That is one reason why I am with President Roosevelt's policy in some matters, for instance when he started in to clean out the land thieves in our country. I am with him also on his ideas of regulation of railway rates, and I believe he will prove to be a pretty good Democrat himself, when he makes up his mind to talk on tariff revision. Another point I am with him on is his desire to abolish the tariff against the Philippines."

Buys Portland Home.

Mr. A. Welch, president of the Willamette Valley Traction Company which has recently purchased so many electric plants through the valley and is building the electric railroad to Portland, has purchased a fine home for himself in Portland at a cost of \$5600 and will move there from Salem in a short time.

Brilliant Grand Opera Season in Portland.

The most important society and operatic event in the musical history of Portland will be the Grand Opera Festival of three days, beginning Monday, February 5, when Mr. Henry W. Savage's celebrated English Grand Opera Company and orchestra of fifty musicians will be heard for three performances.

Opera lovers in Portland and surrounding cities have been looking forward to this rare occasion ever since the first announcement that Manager Savage would send his splendid organization to the northwest. The company is famous as the largest and most expensive aggregation of artists, musicians and productions that has ever attempted a complete cross-continent tour. The singing forces alone number over 150 people. To convey the enormous equipment of scenery, costumes, mechanical and electric effects, a special Grand Opera train of fourteen coaches and seventy-foot baggage cars is required.

The company itself is a combination of Mr. Savage's "Parsifal" and English Opera companies of last season, there being over a score of prima donnas, tenors, baritones and basses in addition to the great singing chorus of nearly 100 voices.

The repertory of operas is the most pretentious ever offered by a company of native artists. Wagner's sonorous music-dramas have become the most popular of all the great masterworks, and two of them are to be heard. There will be the superb "Tannhaeuser," with its immortal overture, seductive Venusberg music, sung by Venus and the Minstrel Knight, the inspiring "Pilgrims' Chorus," great aria for the beautiful Elizabeth and poetic "Song to the Evening Star" for Wolfram.

"Lohengrin," with its romance of Holy Grail Knight who rescues the Princess Elsa, with its beautiful "Wedding March," "Dream Song,"

Professional Cards.

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Office: Awbrey Building, Main Street
DENTIST

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PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Offices in Dr. Geo. Wall building, Main Street, Cottage Grove. Office phone Main 393. Residence phone Main 36

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We are giving special care to
Our Prescription Counter

Benson's Pharmacy
Cottage Grove, Oregon

"Swan Song" and other great harmonies is another delightful offering.

For lovers of the florid and tuneful Italian operas there will be Verdi's "Rigoletto," with its exquisite melodies and brilliant ensembles, and for all classes of music lovers there will be Gounod's melodious "Faust," with its sparkling "Jewel Song" "Flower Song" famous Garden scene and all its picturesque coloring that has made it the best loved of French operas.

The performance will be arranged as follows:
Monday evening, February 5, "Tannhaeuser."
Tuesday evening, February 6, "Rigoletto."
Wednesday matinee, February 7, "Lohengrin."
Wednesday evening, February 7, "Faust."
Each opera will be staged with the same elaborate attention that has made the Savage production famous and the casts will be made

Cottage Grove Flour Mills

MANUFACTURERS OF
Flour and Feed

Remember that the Cottage Grove Flour is sold at its merits, at lowest living price. We use 25 per cent hard wheat in our Pride of Oregon brand. This Flour will produce more bread per sack than the cheap varieties now offered. Try it once and be convinced, and at the same time encourage a home enterprise.

HELP US KEEP THE WHEELS TURNING
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We have a full line of Legal Blanks and Trespass Notices.

up of the best English singing artists on the stage.

It has always been a part of Manager Savage's educational plan in popularizing Grand opera in English, to give his performances at prices no higher than those paid for other high-class theatrical attractions, so that the reasonable scale will permit all classes of music lovers to enjoy the entire series of operas. Accordingly the scale of prices for reserved seats on the

Northwestern tour will range from \$1 to \$3.

Season tickets for all performances will be placed on sale at the theatre Monday, January 29, permitting patrons to select their seats for all four performances in advance of the regular sale that opens on Thursday, February 1.

Mail and out-of-town orders containing remittances payable to Mr. W. T. Pangle will be filled as near as possible to location desired.