

**THE POPULAR TOULOUSE.**

Variety of Geese That Have Many Commendable Qualities.

By far the most popular of the varieties of geese is the Toulouse. It has been longer known than some other useful kinds, like the African, and is a very rapid grower and reaches a large size, says American Cultivator.

The standard weights are twenty pounds for full grown ganders and eighteen pounds for females, but even this weight is often exceeded. The color is gray—in some strains a light gray, others darker—the underparts and fluff whites, bill and legs reddish orange.

As layers the Toulouse rank medium, being rather less prolific than the Af-



TOULOUSE GOOSE.

rican, but more so than the Emden. The season's output is from twenty to forty eggs per bird, geese two or three years old laying more than very young geese.

Their disposition is quiet, and they are less troublesome to care for than some other breeds and will get along very well in a field without much water. Breeders usually keep the geese laying as long as possible, hatching most of the eggs with hens.

The eggs hatch in thirty days, and a goose of average size will cover about fifteen. For the first few days they are liable to be chilled, but after the first week they are more hardy and require little care.

The usual plan is to confine them in small pens or yards which can be moved to fresh grass every day, because they require considerable pasture. Besides the grass or clover, they are fed on a mixture of Indian meal and shorts mixed with water, but squeezed almost entirely dry before feeding. When three or four weeks old they should be given wide range, but within an enclosure. When fattening, they are confined and fed a mixture of ground grains with beef scraps, gradually increasing the proportion of cornmeal and beef scraps until the food is about 10 per cent beef scraps and 90 per cent meal. Toulouse geese reach a weight of ten pounds at ten weeks of age and as a rule are sold more profitably at that weight as green geese.

**Egg Eating Hens.**

Answering an inquiry for the best method of "making nests for egg eating hens that are too valuable to have their necks wrung," Homer W. Jackson says in National Stockman:

All such nest plans are open to the general objection that the hens very often refuse to lay in them, and it is better to cure the habit directly, which can be done without any change in your present nests except to darken them. If this has not already been done. Then blow an egg and fill the shell with a paste made with two parts flour or meal and one part cayenne pepper and put it in the nest. When it is gone put in another and collect the fresh eggs as soon as they are laid. Usually two or three doctored eggs will effect a permanent cure. Give the hens something to do and supply plenty of oyster shells, so that they will not be tempted by broken or thin shelled eggs.

**Feeding of Bran to Poultry.**

It is certainly excellent for poultry and one point in the favor of bran is that it contains a much larger proportion of lime than any other cheap food derived from grain, and, as the shells of eggs are composed of lime, it is essential that food rich in lime should be provided, writes A. V. Meersch in Western Poultry Journal. It may be urged that the use of oyster shells will provide lime, but it will be found that it is the lime in the food that is most serviceable because it is in a form that can be better digested and assimilated than carbonate of lime. Clover is certainly also rich in lime, and when a mash of cut clover and bran is given to the fowls they will need no oyster shells or other mineral matter as a source from which to provide lime for the shells of eggs.

**The Descending Scale.**

When a girl is first engaged she figures on a ten room house in the swell part of town. As time goes on the house gradually decreases in size until it is a four room structure. Then all the fancy trimmings are left off, and next the house is located in a remote part of town. Finally when the wedding comes off it is announced that the couple will reside with the bride's father.—Atchison Globe.

**Abolish the Mongrel.**

The mongrel fowl should be given no place either on the farm or the city lot. It costs just as much to feed and care for a mongrel as a pure breed, and the profits are nowhere near so great, to say nothing of the pleasure derived from a nice, uniform flock of fowls.

**PARTRIDGE WYANDOTTES.**

An English Opinion of This New Variety of Fowls.

Although one of the latest varieties of the popular Wyandotte family, the Partridge Wyandotte has become a great favorite and by many is considered to be the best variety of the breed, for it combines with a very handsome appearance excellent laying qualities, writes a correspondent of London Mail. With the whites they produce larger eggs than any of the other Wyandottes and lay well in winter compared with other breeds.

Those who have admired the Partridge Cochins markings, but have been unable to keep this breed on account of their broody propensities, can by keeping Partridge Wyandottes have the coloring they admire, and with profit to themselves, for the pullets and hens of the breed last mentioned have the same coloring and almost the same pencillings as the Partridge Cochins.

Now for a few words as to the points of the Partridge Wyandotte. The cock should have a rose comb, fitting close to the head and the peak pointing downward toward the neck, the beak being of dark horn striped with yellow. The eyes should be hazel, with a nice brown ring round; face and ear lobes red; neck, hackles and saddle feathers a beautiful dark lemon color, with black down the center of each feather; shoulders dark red; wing bars brown, edged with black; breast and thigh feathers black and brown, tail black, carried well back, and legs yellow, with four toes on each foot. It will be noticed that the breast should be black in color; but, as is the case with many of the black breasted breeds, the young birds are apt to throw brown feathers among the black, while some of the feathers are ticked with brown. These birds are no good for cockerel breeding, but if mated



PARTRIDGE WYANDOTTE COCKEREL.

properly will produce well marked pullets. The hens are pencilled all over clear brown and black, the former color being quite free from any trace of a red shade—in fact, they are just the color of good specimens of the Partridge Cochins breed. Finally when hatched Partridge Wyandottes have two dark brown stripes on the back and at the back of the head, and when they begin to feather the cockerels and pullets look the same color, but when the adult feathers begin to grow the black of the breast and hackle feathers and the deep red on the wings appear.

The Partridge Wyandotte cockerel here reproduced from American Cultivator won first prize in his class at the New York Madison Square Garden show last winter. He is owned by E. G. Wyckoff, Ithaca, N. Y.

**THE RUSSIAN ICON.**

It is Simply a Religious Picture Blessed by a Priest.

An icon is simply a religious picture, generally of little artistic merit, and the subject usually represented is either a Russian saint, some event in the life of Jesus Christ or the Virgin Mary. In the Greek church, as in other Christian churches, the worship of graven images is forbidden, but no objection is made to anything reproduced on a flat surface. Therefore icons are permitted in the form of mosaics, paintings, enamels or prints. They play an important part in the religious life of the Russians and are to be met with everywhere—in churches, public offices, private houses and shops. A picture to become an icon must be blessed by a priest, and it is then regarded not only as an ornament, but as an accessory in the worship of the Greek church. Icons are also worn on the person, when they take the form of a plaque or a book with two leaves. Almost every soldier wears one on his bosom, and when he prays he takes out his icon and, opening it, kneels down before it as if it were a portable altar. Every regiment has its own icon, which it carries as it would carry its banner when the regiment goes into battle.

**Gossip About Eggs.**

According to the claims of cold storage men, brown shelled eggs keep better than white shelled ones, as they are heavier and thicker.

Overfat pullets are tardy in beginning to lay.

Late molting hens are as a rule indifferent winter layers.

Feeding cooked or steamed clover hay prevents soft shelled eggs.

Don't move the layers more than is actually necessary, as it is apt to check their laying.

Remember it is the food given and not the breed employed that gives us the rich flavored eggs.

From estimates made it is agreed that a hen can pay her board with one egg a week, providing the average market price for eggs averages 2 1/2 cents each.

**CATARRH**

Symptoms, Effects, Treatment and Cure by Dr. Darrin at Hotel Smeede, Eugene.

Among the chief chronic diseases which affect the human frame, catarrh is the most prevalent, most offensive, most productive of discomfort and a variety of distressing and dangerous complications. Its earliest and most prominent symptom is a discharge from the head, varying in its nature in different cases, and even in the same individual, at different times. It may be a thin, colorless fluid, or of glairy, starchlike substance. Generally, however, it is thick, purulent, or mucopurulent matter, either ash colored or of a deep green tint occasionally streaked or flecked with blood. So copious and offensive is the discharge in many patients as to excite the belief that their heads are "one mass of corruption."

**HAWKING**

Much of the discharge passes backward, either dropping in the throat or collecting as a tough, viscid, tenacious phlegm behind and above the soft palate to the passage between the throat and the head. Its lodgment embarrasses respiration and creates a constant and irresistible desire to relieve the discomfort by drawing the offensive substance into the throat by a loud insufflation through the nose, so as then to be able to eject it by disagreeable hawking.

**FATAL EFFECTS OF CATARRH.**

The swallowing of catarrhal secretions deranges the functions of the stomach, causing indigestion, loss of appetite and health, debility, paleness, lassitude, headache and disturbance of mind soon follow. In some instances the mental affection is one of irritability, the patient being unquietly annoyed by all the perplexities of life. In others the prominent feeling is that of melancholy, depression of spirits, when the invalid can see no hope in the future for himself or his affairs. Catarrhal deafness is almost sure to result in a majority of cases.

**OFFENSIVE BREATH**

In the most advanced stages the discharges are generally of an offensive odor, causing annoyance to one's friends and the patient himself, while the sense of smell remains. This annoyance from the odor becomes almost beyond endurance, more especially so when the disease assumes the form of ozena and the delicate bones of the nose become diseased.

**DEFORMITY OF THE NOSE**

In cases where the bones of the nose become diseased not only is the offensiveness of the breath greatly increased, but there is a liability to serious personal deformities, among which are flattening of the nose.

**CONSUMPTION AND DEATH**

Catarrhal affliction, unchecked by treatment, is prone to extend by continuity of surface along the natural air passages to the substance of the lungs thus causing consumption and death. In this connection it should be remembered that the air which enters the lungs of a catarrhal patient is every breath of it poisoned by the foul secretions of the diseased surface. By such air the blood cannot be properly purified and made fit to impart healthy vigor in its mending circuit to all and every part of the animal mechanism. One would suppose that this consideration alone would be sufficient to induce every person thus afflicted to make early application for relief.

**TREATMENT AND CURE**

By the medicinal and electric system of treatment which Dr. Darrin has adopted and pursued for years with uniform success, a complete and permanent cure of this repulsive disease can be effected. Thus he has demonstrated in thousands of cases, representing the disease in every form and all its various stages of development that his applications are made to reach the diseased parts in the most direct and positive manner, instantaneously penetrating every cell and cavity of the head, communicating with the nostrils, and subjecting every person of the membrane to the healing action of the remedy employed, without causing the least pain or unpleasant sensation. The affected cavities are thoroughly cleansed from incrustated morbid matter, the offensive smell is removed, and relief from either troublesome symptoms is almost immediately experienced. The discharge soon diminishes, irritation is allayed, the inflammation subsides, ulcerations are made to heal, and finally a radical and permanent cure is effected.

Numerous testimonials have appeared in this paper during the past few weeks from those who thought they owed it to the doctor as well as hundreds of like sufferers, to speak of the good work that has been done for them.

**DR. DARRIN'S PLACE OF BUSINESS**

Dr. Darrin is located at the Hotel Smeede, Eugene, until October 1, and gives free examination to all, 10 to 5 or 7 to 8 daily. The poor free and those able to pay at the rate of \$5 a week or in that proportion of time the case may require. All curable chronic diseases of men and women a specialty. Eyes tested free and glasses fitted at reasonable prices.

The pills that act as tonic, and not as a drastic purge, are DeWitt's Little Early Risers. They cure Head, ache, Constipation, Biliousness, etc. Early Risers are small, easy to take and easy to act—a safe pill. Mack Hamilton, hotel clerk at Valley City N.D., says: "Two bottles of these Famous Little Pills cured me of chronic constipation. Good for either children or adults. W. H. Howell, Houston, Tex., says: "For years I have used Little Early Riser Pills in my family. No better pill can be used for constipation, sick headache, etc." than these famous pills. Scores of testimonials prove their worth. Sold by The Modern Pharmacy.

In Canada a patent issued by that government is good for eighteen years. The patented device or idea must be applied and in actual use within three years from the date of issue of the patent. If a good cause can be shown for failure to use the patent, the time may be extended at the option of the patent office.

**Bright's Disease and Diabetes.**

We desire to place in the hands of those afflicted with Bright's Disease and Diabetes a 35-page pamphlet that is saving human lives. It is not an ordinary pamphlet, such as is commonly used to advertise medicines, but is principally made up of reports of scientifically conducted tests in a large variety of cases, showing 87 per cent of recoveries in these hitherto incurable diseases.

The specimens employed in these tests are known as the Fulton Compounds and the results obtained prove conclusively that these dreaded diseases so long fatal (the deaths from Bright's Disease alone are appalling, over 100,000 a year, starting as kidney troubles) have at last yielded to medical science. The pamphlet is free. Write to the John J. Fulton Co., 409 Washington Street, San Francisco, Cal.

When to suspect Bright's Disease—Fuffy ankles or hands; weakness without apparent cause; kidney trouble after third month; frequent urination, may show sediment or cloudy on standing; falling vision; day drowsiness—one or more of these.

A little boy was overheard saying to his pet rabbit; "How much is seven times seven?" Of course there was no response from the rabbit. "How much is four times four?" "Still there was no response. "Now I will give you an easy one: "How much is four times four?" the rabbit refused to respond.

"Well, said the little boy, "I knew father was fibbing when he said rabbits were the greatest multipliers in the world."—Harper's Weekly.

**THE CHILDREN'S FAVORITE**

For Coughs, Croup, Whooping Cough, etc.; One Minute Cough Cure is the children's favorite. This is because it contains no opiate, is perfectly harmless, tastes good and cures. Sold by The Modern Pharmacy.

**AN ELEGANT SUMMER BOOK**

Splendid Publication Just Issued by the Oregon Railroad and Navigation Company.

"Restful Recreation Resorts," the 1905 Summer Book issued by the department of the Oregon Railroad and Navigation Company, of forty-eight pages and cover. The book is printed on heavy white paper, fifty-eight cuts being used to illustrate the trips up and down the Columbia river, to the mountains' beaches, inland resorts and fountains of healing. The cover is done in three colors, adding materially to the beauty and effectiveness of the publication, which may be had by sending two cents in stamps to A. L. Craig, General Passenger Agent of the Oregon Railroad and Navigation Company, Portland, Ore. It is a good thing to send to your friends in the East who expect to visit the Lewis and Clark Exposition.

**QUALITY VS. QUANTITY**

Hard muscles and strong body do not depend on the quantity of food you eat, but on its perfect digestion and proper assimilation. When you take Kodol Dyspepsia Cure your system gets all the nourishment out of all the food you eat. It digests what you eat regardless of the condition of the stomach and conveys the nutrient properties to the blood and tissues. This builds up and strengthens the entire system. Kodol cures Indigestion, Dyspepsia, Belching, Sour Stomach, Weak Heart, etc. Kodol Dyspepsia Cure for what is sometimes called America's national disease—Dyspepsia—is destined to eventually work a wonderful and lasting benefit to sufferers from this distressing and mind harassing condition. Sold by The Modern Pharmacy.

Old papers for sale at the Leader office 15 cents per hundred.

**THREE GOOD AND JUST REASONS**

There are three reasons why mothers prefer One Minute Cough Cure: First, it is absolutely harmless; Second, it tastes good—children love it; Third, it Cures Coughs, Croup and Whooping Cough when other remedies fail. Sold by The Modern Pharmacy.

**Round Trip for One Fare.**

The Southern Pacific railroad has decided to make a rate of one fare for the round trip from Portland to all points in Oregon to as far south as Ashland, for visitors from the East to the Lewis and Clark Exposition, to enable them to look over western Oregon, that they may have an opportunity to locate or invest.

The tickets will be good for 15 days, with stop over privileges. Holders of Exposition round trip tickets from the east can purchase these tickets at this rate, it will depend upon the energy shown by the community as to the number of visitors secured.

**A SMOOTH ARTICLE.**

When you find it necessary to use saline use DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve. It is the purest, and best for Sores, Burns, Bolls, Eczema, Blind, Bleeding, Itching, or Prouting Piles. Get the genuine DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve. Sold by The Modern Pharmacy.

**BARTELS' CITY MEAT MARKET**

COTTAGE GROVE, OREGON  
Fresh Beef, Pork, Mutton and Veal  
ALWAYS ON HAND  
SMOKED : MEATS : A : SPECIALTY  
CHOICE FRESH FISH ON TUESDAY AND FRIDAY  
J. H. BARTELS, Proprietor Phone Main 83

**The Cottage Grove Electric Company**

Supplies the current. You press the button and your light shines.

**CALL FOR RATES**

JAS. H. POTTS A. S. POWELL  
PROPRIETORS OF  
**The Fashion Stables**  
ALSO OFFICE OF THE  
First Class Turnouts, Double or Single.  
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**CATARRH**

ELY'S CREAM BALM CURES COLD IN HEAD  
ROSE GOLD  
HAY-FEVER  
TRADE MARK  
SOCTS. DEWITT'S HEADACHE  
ELY BROS. NEW YORK

This Remedy is a Specific, Sure to Give Satisfaction. GIVES RELIEF AT ONCE.

It cleanses, soothes, heals, and protects the diseased membrane. It cures Catarrh and drives away a Cold in the Head quickly. Restores the Senses of Taste and Smell. Easy to use. Contains no injurious drugs. Applied into the nostrils and absorbed. Large Size, 50 cents at Druggists or by mail; Trial Size, 10 cents by mail.

ELY BROTHERS, 56 Warren St., New York

**Imperial Hotel**  
Cottage Grove, Oregon  
Headquarters for commercial and mining men.  
**American and European Plan**  
Special rates to families. One block from S.P. Depot  
**REASONABLE RATES**

**Cottage Grove HOTEL**  
MISS. I. E. THOMPSON.  
Rates per day .....\$1.00  
Room and board, per week.....\$4.50

**O. & S. E. R. R. CO**  
Time Table No. 1  
To take effect April 24, 1905.

East Bound	3 and 4 Tuesday	W. Bound			
1 and Daily Ex-	cept Sunday.				
No 3—No 1		No 2—No 4			
P.M. A.M.   M.   STATIONS   Elev.   A.M.   P.M.					
2:30	9:00	Cottage Grove	671	11:10	5:15
2:57	9:27	Walden	710	10:44	5:05
3:24	9:54	Curran	737	10:14	4:55
3:51	10:21	Elfro Gerdo	770	10:28	4:53
4:18	10:48	Baker	807	10:33	4:47
4:45	11:15	Dorena	841	10:20	4:34
5:12	11:42	Red Rock	891	10:25	4:29
5:39	12:09	Gravel Hill	901	10:25	4:29
6:06	12:36	Stewart	914	10:01	4:20
6:33	1:03	Star	1017	9:48	4:16
7:00	1:30	Rocky Point	1046	9:45	4:12
7:27	1:57	Red Bridge	1060	9:23	4:02
7:54	2:24	Wildwood	9:30	4:00	
8:21	2:51	Hunt's			
8:48	3:18	End of Track			

Subject to change without notice.

All outward freight forwarded only at the point risk of shipper and consignee.

Stages leave Wildwood after the arrival of trains on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays for Bogota and Orasco. Returning on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

Freight will not be received at the O. & S. E. R. R. Depot after 5:30 p. m. To insure forwarding on next train freight must be delivered in ample time to permit of its being billed.

**A. B. WOOD, Manager**

**NOTICE OF FINAL SETTLEMENT**

Notice is hereby given, that the undersigned, administrator of the estate of Samuel A. Gettings, deceased, has filed in the County Court of Lane County State of Oregon, his final account as such administrator of said estate and that Saturday the 24th day of June, 1905, at the hour of 1 o'clock p. m. has been fixed by said Court as the time for hearing of objections to said account and the settlement thereof.

J. R. COOLEY,  
Administrator of the estate of Samuel A. Gettings, deceased.

**ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF S. P. TRAINS.**

NORTH BOUND	SOUTH BOUND
No. 12.....11:57 p.m.	No. 11.....3:35 p.m.
No. 16.....2:02 a.m.	No. 15.....2:21 a.m.