

BOHEMIA NUGGET.

Ore Historical Society

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RAILROADS ENJOINED

A Victory for Lumbermen in Initial Fight

Each Firm or Corporation Required to Give Bonds on the Basis of its Cut for 10 Hours--Cottage Grove Mills Among the First.

At a session of the United States District Court held at Seattle, Wash., on Oct. 31st a decision was handed down by Judge Hansford for the District of Washington which was afterwards entered as of the same effect by Judge Wolverton of the District of Oregon holding that the various railroads which had issued a tariff raising the present east bound rates on lumber from 5 to 10 cents per hundred were enjoined from putting the new rates into effect as far as collecting the extra rate was concerned until the matter had been finally passed upon by the Interstate Commerce Commission.

This was considered a great victory for the lumbermen in their initial fight. The order also caused the various lumber associations who were interested to put up a bond of \$250,000 to protect the railroads in case the raise in rate was declared valid.

It is understood that only parties who agree to pay their proportion towards the expenses of the suit and also furnish a satisfactory bond will be made parties to the suit and participate in the benefits of the old rates on lumber into affected territories.

The amount of bonds required of each firm or corporation shall be on the basis of its mill cut for 10 hours as follows:

100,000 or over a bond of.....	\$20,000
50 to 100,000.....	10,000
35 to 50,000.....	5,000
20 to 35,000.....	2,500
20 or under.....	1,000

It is intended to file a list with the court of all parties filing such a bond and only these parties will ship under the old rate until the case is finally adjusted by the Interstate Commerce Commission unless the outside parties take a similar action on their own account as has been taken by the various associations.

Cottage Grove lumbermen are among the first to file bonds and heavy shipments will continue.

His Dear Old Mother.

"My dear old mother, who is now eighty-three years old, thrives on Electric Bitters," writes W. J. Brunson, of Dublin, Ga. "She has taken them for about two years and enjoys an excellent appetite, feels strong and sleeps well." That's the way Electric Bitters affect the aged, and the same happy results follow in all cases of female weakness and general debility. Weak, puny children too, are greatly strengthened by them. Guaranteed also for stomach, liver and kidney troubles, by Benson's Pharmacy, 50c.

President Roosevelt will proclaim Oklahoma a state on Saturday Nov. 16. The president made this announcement this Wed. to Gov. Frantz, who brought to Washington a certified copy of the new constitution.

The advance of Oregon and the Pacific Northwest in live stock will be splendidly illustrated at the Horse show in Portland on the 7th, 8th and 9th of this month. Entries have already surpassed expectations and a large attendance is anticipated.

FARMERS MAKING MONEY

Farmers of Rural Districts Have Bank Accounts Due to Prosperity.

"I'd like to have a lot of these croaking pessimists just take a little romp around the great State of Oregon with me for a couple of weeks, and I'll wager you won't hear a peep out of them about hard times or adversity after that," said State Dairy and Good Commissioner J. W. Bailey today. "I get pretty close in touch with conditions on my various trips of inspection and there is universal prosperity. People are contented, because they are too busy making money to be anything else but contented. They are optimistic, because they have had good crops and record-breaking outputs in all lines.

"Look at the influx of new, rich blood into our farming communities as a result of the cheap colonial rates and the continuous reports of unparalleled prosperity that have been spread abroad. Oregon is getting a rapidly growing rural population that is frugal, thrifty and industrious. They are decent and law-abiding, and they develop the resources of the agricultural districts abundantly and rapidly.

"With the \$14,000,000 out put in the dairy industry for the sale of butter, cheese, milk and cream last year alone, we find every farmer interested in that class of industry with pockets full of money with large bank accounts. Diversified farming, such as dairying, fruit-growing, chicken-raising, etc., is attracting more people into Oregon than is the grain growing industry. At least, I should say that as a result of my off hand observations and the \$14,000,000 of last year will be increased from 25 to 30 per cent, the exact figures I can't give, for 1907, making the total production from dairying in the state for this year between \$17,000,000 and \$18,000,000.

"You go out into the farming communities of Oregon and talk panics and hard times and they will laugh at you. They haven't got time for pessimists and, furthermore the farmers aren't worrying any about the banks either. They are just as confident as the people of Portland are, that the situation will work itself out all right and in short order."—Telegram.

Fruit Growers Meet.

Twenty-five of the most enthusiastic fruit and vegetable growers in this section, say the Eugene Register met at the Commercial Club rooms yesterday afternoon and the question of incorporation and the amount of capital stock were discussed fully by all interested.

It was agreed to make the capital stock \$5,000 and enough has been subscribed already to insure the incorporation of the association.

In two weeks there will be another meeting at the same time of day and at the same place when articles of incorporation will be ready and the stock will be ready to issue, officers elected and the association launched into existence. It promises to be the most important move ever made for the fruit growers in this county. They will virtually make a market for the fruits and vegetables grown here and will do much to give this section a big reputation. The Register predicts great things for it.

Horses for Sale.

Five head good work horses for sale. S. K. Busick at the Burnett place near Bohemia.

NEW RAILROAD TIME CARD

To Take Effect Next Sunday, November 10th

The Northbound Local Will Leave Cottage Grove for Portland About 11.15 a m Arriving There at 5.30 p m

Important changes of time on the Southern Pacific lines in Oregon will become effective November 10. The Shasta Express, a through train to San Francisco from Portland, will be taken off the California run and will operate between Portland and Roseburg only.

No. 12 will leave Roseburg hereafter daily at 8.30 a. m., arriving at Portland at 5.30 p. m. Train 11 will leave Portland at 8.15 a. m., the same time as at present, arriving at Roseburg at 5.30 p. m., 15 minutes later than at present. The train will carry no diner, but 20 minutes will be allowed at Albany for lunch. Although the new arrangement offers daylight service between Portland and Roseburg, one standard Pullman will be attached to the train and seats in the car will be sold on a parlor-car basis, allowing passengers to have Pullman accommodations when desired.

Train No. 14, also a California train, will leave Ashland at 9 a. m., instead of 10:10 and will reach Portland the same day at 11 p. m. instead of 11:30 as at present. This train will do local work between Ashland and Roseburg.

By this arrangement the northbound flyer will reach Roseburg about 2:45 p. m. No change is announced in the southbound schedule. The local trains will not run south of Roseburg.

Hard Times in Kansas.

The old days of grasshoppers and drought are almost forgotten in the prosperous Kansas of today, although a citizen of Codell, Earl Shamburg, has not yet forgotten a hard time he encountered. He says: "I was worn out and discouraged by coughing night and day, and could find no relief till I tried Dr. King's New Discovery. It took less than one bottle to completely cure me." The safest and most reliable cough and cold remedy and lung and throat healer ever discovered. Guaranteed by Benson's Pharmacy, 50 cents and \$1.00. Trial free.

To the Public.

J. S. Hoyt, and wife, who were recently brought here from Eugene, by Constable Moran, on suspicion that Mrs. Hoyt was the one wanted for securing the \$480 from an Independence lady through hypnotic influence, proved themselves entirely innocent of the charge, but we are informed that the report has badly injured their business and the officers here have been asked by Mr. Hoyt to assist them in clearing up this matter. In justice to Mr. Hoyt and wife, we take pleasure in publishing this statement. It is to be regretted that this mistake was made and we trust that with this announcement and explanatory letter furnished Mr. Hoyt by the officers at this place, that they will experience no further trouble. Lane county and Southern Oregon papers please copy.—Independence Town Talk.

WANTED

Wood choppers to contract for 1200 cords of four foot cord wood. Address P. V. COOPER, Black Butte, Oregon.

Newspaper Don'ts.

We do not know Miss Susan Glaspell, of Davenport, Iowa, but she evidently knows things and is deserving of a place on the roll of honor in American newspaper circles. She recently gave the club women of her city some interesting facts in relation to the newspaper business, and included in her paper were some very valuable don'ts that will meet the approbation of every newspaper man. They ought also to meet the eye of every person who has to do with the newspapers in an unofficial way and be followed. Here they are:

Don't come to the newspaper office Thursday with something that happened Monday. Come on Monday.

Don't come at two minutes of 3 o'clock when the paper goes to press at two minutes after. The assassination of the president of the United States would be resented at that hour.

Don't ask a reporter to run a column of reprint stuff which may serve your cause, but has practically no news value, and then when you have a good live story give it to the other paper. The reporter will not like that a bit.

Don't go to the managing editor and ask him that a legitimate news story be kept out. It would be just as unreasonable and just as indelicate as to go to the banker and ask him to give you money, or to the lawyer and ask him to give up one of his cases. A newspaper is a business enterprise. When you ask it to keep out the news, you ask it to injure its own business.

Don't blame the reporter if something you gave him or her does not appear. It is not the reporter's fault. The city editor is the court of last appeal, and he works on the principal of the survival of the fittest. The fact that your committee is going to do something may be very important to you, but the fact that some girl drank carbolic acid is more important to the city editor.

Don't say, "I can't understand why the papers make so many mistakes." If you had ever been in the business, you would say instead, "I think it one of the miracles of the age that newspapers can do that amount of work under that amount of pressure and make so few mistakes."

We doff our hat to Miss Galspell. She has earned the thanks of every newspaper editor by her clear enunciation of many of the cardinal principles of the relations between the editor and his occasional contributor.—Newburyport (Mass.) News.

A Criminal Attack

On an inoffensive citizen is frequently made in that apparently useless little tube called the "appendix." It is generally the result of protracted constipation, following liver torpor. Dr. King's New Life Pills regulate the liver, prevent appendicitis, and establish regular habits of the bowels. 25c at Benson's Pharmacy.

Occupation Tax at Springfield.

At the regular meeting of the Commercial Club last Friday evening the matter of a city occupation tax was brought up and thoroughly discussed. Several of our business men have been agitating an extra tax of the business men for some time and after discussing the subject at some length it was decided that a committee from the club meet the city council at its next regular meeting and urge the passage of an ordinance putting an occupation tax on every business man in Springfield. This committee consists of Messrs. Kestley, Page and Reichard.—Times.

10 acres in Gowdyville, fine improvements price \$2500. FINGAL HINDS.

HOLIDAYS CONTINUED

From Day to Day Only, Until Further Notice

The Governor Upon Request of the Portland Banks Will Continue the Holiday Season—Circuit Court adjourned until December 2.

Upon request of Portland banks, Gov. Chamberlain continues the holiday season beginning Monday issuing his proclamation from day to day only.

"I have heard from a number of out-of-town banks," said Governor Chamberlain, "and I am inclined to think that it will be the better part of wisdom to continue the holidays day by day, just as they are in other states, until things get cleared up a little better in New York.

A total of \$10,000,000 is due Portland banks from eastern correspondents and this amount, once headed westward will quickly lift embargo on general banking business in the metropolis.

Then the valley banks' obligations to maintain the financial trust with the Portland banks will be at an end and they will be in a position to pursue the even tenor of their ways.

There has been much uncertainty in regard to court here on account of legal holidays and the prospect of these being continued from day to day leaves matters in an unsettled condition. Court was advertised to open on Monday morning and litigants and witnesses were on hand to attend to their business before it. In order to settle the matter, Judge Harris called the bar together at 10:30 Monday morning and the matter of fixing a definite day for hearing jury cases was discussed by several members of the bar. It was finally decided that Monday, December 2, would be the best day to call the jury together for trial cases. Judge Harris stated that court would have to convene the next day following the last holiday proclaimed by the governor and a formal adjournment would have to be taken until December 2, to comply with the statute.

As soon as the "holiday" season is over Judge Harris will have to go to Albany to finish the criminal case he started there when interrupted by the governor's proclamation. He will then go to Benton county and hold the term of court in that county and will return to attend to the business of the adjourned term and try what equity cases he can until the jury term convenes on Monday, December 2. The jury and all litigants and witnesses will govern themselves accordingly.—Register.

Oregon Silurianism.

The people of Oregon are themselves partly to blame for this condition; they have never made a real effort to free themselves from their bondage. They have not the enterprise, the energy or the nerve to build their own railroads, steamship lines or any other else that will relieve the situation. They haven't the courage to force Harriman to build either by punitive measures, by beginning construction themselves or by subsidies and other efforts to induce rival roads to enter Oregon, with the resources of an

empire, sits back to let outside capital develop her, content to reap the profit from the exertions of others without the risk. The money of her banks is let to Wall street or used to buy eastern stocks and bonds, perhaps safe enough investments, but not calculated to benefit the state. Millions of dollars, drawn from Oregon, are invested elsewhere by Oregonians as well as by Harriman, and with far less excuse.

Oregon herself to blame. Too long has the spirit of the mossback governed her. True, she is waking up, but it is the invader from other states who is taking the initiative. Wails about the oppressor excite slight sympathy. The Lord helps those that help themselves.

Oregon is a victim of her own silurianism. She must at least show fight for her own rights and the spirit to help herself before she is entitled to sympathy from any one, and this she never has shown.

Why should a state of a million people with millions idle in its bank vaults, with the richest territory on earth within her borders, perpetually bewail her fate without making an effort to free herself; why should a commonwealth cringe perpetually and allow an aggressive speculator to strangle her growth?

There is only one answer—mossbackism still stalks through the land and silurianism stifles development not Harriman.—Medford Southern Oregonian.

It is a well known fact that persons living in the pine forests do not suffer from kidney diseases. One dose of Pineales at night usually relieves backache. 30 days' treatment \$1.00. Your money refunded if not satisfied. Sold by New Era Drug Store.

Town Judged by its Papers.

A newspaper may boom a town through its news and editorial columns. It may write items without number about the crops, tell of the enormous potatoes, apples, cabbage, and so forth, grown in its neighborhood, but when all is said and done, it is the amount of advertising that appears in a country paper that appeals to the investor. To him it is the advertising columns that measure the business done in a town. They are the pulse that he feels to see if the local merchants advertise freely there must be a prospect of a good trade with a good country to draw from, or they couldn't afford to do so. Our advertising in the Itemizer is growing, it looks healthy; it tells the outsider that our community is prosperous; it induces him to come and look over the situation and finally he locates among us, thus adding another unit to our population. Merchants may never have looked at it in this light, but every thinking man will readily agree with us, that when he increases the size of his ad he is helping to boost his town far more than when he pays the professional speller, and spends his money for all kinds of hot air literature that is looked upon with suspicion, and taken with a large pinch of salt.—Polk County Itemizer.

Governor Chamberlain has appointed delegates to the Trans-Mississippi Commercial Congress to be held at Muskogee, Oklahoma, Nov. 19th-22nd. Hon. Arthur F. Francis, Secretary of the Congress, requests every commercial organization in Oregon to name delegates and report to him immediately at Muskogee.

Go to Hogate, the city drayman, for a careful transfer of your household effects.