

## BOHEMIA NUGGET

J. McKEAN FISHER, Manager.

BOHEMIA NUGGET PUBLISHING COMPANY.

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WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 28, 1906

### WAKE UP.

Cottage Grove needs a thorough wakening up. Opportunities lie around us neglected, which if taken advantage of would mean money to everyone. When a chance comes little factional fights occur, and instead of getting together and giving a united pull for a project we allow it to go by.

We have great timber resources undeveloped. Mr. Wood, manager of the Oregon & South Eastern Railroad states that his road will make a price of \$1 per 1000 feet for hauling timber to Cottage Grove from any point on its line within 20 miles and \$1.25 from any point beyond that point to Cottage Grove and will build its line to meet such business.

Mr. Sutor, a sawmill operator and builder, who is known along the coast for his able management and his thorough knowledge of conditions, came to this section to locate a mill. He has been here some months and is not yet located. Can't the people of Cottage Grove get together and make a united effort to arrange matters so that he can and will locate here. Let us have a mass meeting, if necessary, and see what can be done.

The great forest reserve tracts will soon be open for purchase for manufacturing interests here, therefore let us get busy.

### Big Freight Traffic.

The freight business passing through Cottage Grove amounts to a great deal these days. There is much transferring and unloading here which makes some trains here almost all the time. Monday noon No. 12 had to stop while a freight train backed past her onto the main track as the switch was not long enough to accommodate the entire train. Several of the big oil engines have been going through the last few days on their way south and trackmen have been given orders all along to look after the condition of the track before and after their passage to see if the engines break and fish plates.

### Church Building Improvements.

The Christian Church will soon be using its new addition, if present plans work out. It is the intention to lay the foundation for the new additions this week, and that the carpenters should commence their work next Monday.

The church is going to use all local material as far as possible, and to that end, W. H. Abrams is to furnish all the lumber, doors, windows, etc.

When the addition is completed the auditorium will have about twice its present seating capacity, new class rooms will be formed, and a vestibule will be constructed on the southeast corner.

### Speeder Wreck.

Last Thursday night, two employees of the Southern Pacific Company, employed at the Latham plant, came up to town on a company speeder. They started for home quite late and it was very dark. As they were going along the track just about by Frank Wooley's place, at full speed, they crashed into the back part of a freight train standing on the track. Both men were hurled under the train and just had time to crawl from under the train when it commenced to back up. The speeder was entirely destroyed. The train was switching and there was no light on the end car to show that there was any obstruction on the track. It was marvelous that the

## The High School

Seniors.

On Wednesday evening, Feb. 27, the senior class went to the home of Miss Stella Cooblin to surprise her, the occasion being her eighteenth birthday. Amusements had been prepared for the occasion and the evening was enjoyably spent by all. Light refreshments were served after which those present returned to their homes.

A farewell party was given to Harry and Faye Brown, former High School students, at the home of Mrs. D. H. Hemenway Feb. 22. A pleasant evening was reported by several seniors who were present.

The seniors have been assigned their parts for commencement exercises. We think the teachers have shown excellent judgment in the assignments.

The seniors have received their classics for the supplementary work in American Literature.

### Club Wants Sawmills.

The Commercial Club in its meeting Monday night discussed at length the efforts to get a sawmill located here, and the sentiment of the meeting was that the efforts of the club, and people of Cottage Grove in the matter were entirely too sluggish and that pro. action must be taken if we were either to get Mr. Sutor to locate here, or anybody else. The club ordered a letter written to be presented to Mr. Bartrum, Forest Supervisor, urging that he use his efforts to have the government dispose of timber in the forest reserve at a reasonable price to such local industries that are, or might be established to use this timber and guarantee them sufficient timber for a number of years to make it well worth their investment of capital in such undertakings.

### POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENT

#### For Governor.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate upon the Republican ticket for governor of the State of Oregon, subject to the action of primaries to be held April 20, 1906.

CHARLES A. JOHNS,  
 Baker City, Oregon.

#### State Senator.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate upon the republican ticket for State Senator from Lane County, subject to the primaries to be held April 20, 1906. On account of sickness in my family, I have been unable to formulate my platform, as yet.

I. H. BISHOP, Eugene, Ore.

#### For State Senator.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate upon the republican ticket for the office of State Senator from Lane County, Oregon, subject to the primaries to be held April 20, 1906.

J. M. SHEPHERD, Eugene, Oregon.

#### For County Commissioner.

I, hereby announce myself as a candidate upon the republican ticket for County Commissioner of Lane County, subject to the primaries to be held April 20, 1906.

If elected to the office I will give my personal attention to every part of the county and a square deal to every man.

W. T. KAYLER,  
 Cottage Grove.

### A MATTER OF HEALTH

**ROYAL BAKING POWDER**  
 Absolutely Pure  
**HAS NO SUBSTITUTE**  
 A Cream of Tartar Powder,  
 free from alum or phosphatic acid

ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., NEW YORK

men were not badly hurt from the impact striking the car with such speed and still more so, that the train stood just long enough to allow them time to crawl out from under.

### INSTITUTE A SUCCESS

(Continued from first page.)

business he must almost live with them. In order to do this and be on the best of terms with the cows, he must love them, for it is impossible to always be kind and gentle and be so well acquainted with them and understand them so as to anticipate their want and continue to do this year after year simply for the money that there is in the business. In fact a man can't perform all the duties of a successful dairyman as a hireling. There must be some love for the dumb animals that you live with, care for, and put in merely all your time in working with. For everyone should know that if they are not kind and gentle and do not care for their stock sufficient to prepare for their comfort and needs they had better let the business alone. A man that can sit comfortable around his fire-side and have his cows out in the storm with out shelter or food will not make any money out of the business. A cow that is nothing but skin and bone in the spring can't put much butter fat in the pail for the first two months. Then the dairyman must be a fair judge of cows, he must be a careful man keep his stables and cows clean, he can't milk in a muddy yard or dirty stable and have clean milk.

In fact everything that is used about a dairy must be kept clean. Then the dairyman should know what every cow in his herd is doing and weed out every unprofitable one so as not to be keeping boarders. Then he needs to know something of what constitute a milk ration for a cow, so that he may feed economically and intelligently, he should know what it costs to feed each cow and what each one gives in return. This is the only way to know what ones to keep and the ones to get rid of. A dairyman should provide bountifully for his stock, you can't cheat a cow and make money out of her, she must be fed and made comfortable if you expect her to be profitable to you. There are some pleasant things about dairying, your money comes every week or month at the farthest, you do not have to wait until harvest, if you plan rightly, you can pay as you go. It is nice to have plenty of good milk, delicious cream and butter. Your farm will not become exhausted as to many grain farms are, but will become better every year if you conduct your dairying right. You may ask is there not danger that dairying will be out-done. I think not because there are but few men adapted to the business and that will stick to it, it is altogether too confining for most men. Then our market is expanding very much on this coast, there is a market for all the good sweet butter that can be made, but don't expect a good price for cow grease. One of the most difficult things in dairying is to get a dairy herd of cows. Such a herd is built up by some one and they are rarely bought. In fact a dairyman will not sell his best cows unless they are old or he expects to quit the business. There are but few that when they commence are able to buy a good herd and if they were they would be liable to great disappointment in such a purchase. In fact some very good cows, with one man and a fair place, do not prove to be profitable with another man on another place of equal value.

Cows, like human beings sometimes get homesick and never get over it, all things being equal the cow generally does her best where she is raised. Dairyman could never build up a herd of profitable cows by selling their best. I have bought several cows since I have been running my small dairy, but only secured one that was a good cow and she was a dairy bred heifer. You will find that if you want to do anything in the dairy business that you will largely have to build up your own herd. It will take time and seem discouraging to you at first but while you are building up your herd you will learn so many other things about dairying, that you may succeed. When if you could have got your herd at once you would have known so little about it, that you might have failed. But you will ask me how am I to start in this building up? First make up your mind as to the breed of cows you wish to keep. Much of your success will probably depend on this choice. Buy a few of the best you can afford to purchase and if you can get a good registered bull from a milk and butter fat stock, you are ready to start. If you are not able to buy a bull then secure the service of the best bull of the breed you have selected that may be near you, take good care of your heifers, feed and handle them so that there will be no breaking in when they are cows, test every heifer's milk and those that do not give quantity and quality sell, those that come up to your standard keep and it will not be long before you will have a herd that you will be proud of and they

will be acquainted with you and your place. Many think that they must have a beef and butter cow combined. That is a dual purpose cow, such a cow may do in a locality where feed is scarce and beef is high, but where beef is cheap and feed is high it is certainly a mistake to make such a choice. Where butter fat is from 20 to 30 cents a pound and beef is five cents, it must be apparent to all that it is better fat you want and not beef. A good dairy cow well fed and cared for will furnish you with \$50 worth of butter fat in our season. You will have to keep and care for your cow three years to sell her to the butcher for \$20 to \$25 and then you are out of the cow, but after selling \$50 worth of butter fat you will have your cow to go on making \$50 a season. What you should have in this locality is the cow that will make the most butter fat out of the least feed, her feed is high, even if you raise it yourself, it is worth to you all you can sell it for. Now I do not hesitate to say that the Jersey cow has the record of making the most butter fat in proportion to the feed consumed of any cow known. It takes as much feed to put a pound of fat on a beef as it does to make a pound of butter fat, the one worth 5 cents the other an average of 25 cents. Which do you want to make?

A dairy farm should be one that will produce a variety and an abundance of good feed for the cows. All locations and soil will not do this. Some kinds of soil will produce excellent crops of hay or grain if stock are kept off the land during wet weather, with such land in order to succeed, you must adapt the soilage system, that of cutting the green feed and feeding in yard or stall. The best land for dairying in this locality is sandy-loam bottom. It is the warmest soil, consequently starts feed earlier in spring and continues much later in winter, then such soil will produce a greater variety of feed than any other in this part of our state. I raise corn for ensilage, oats, vetch, alfalfa and clover for hay, roots and grain for other feed. I find corn ensilage one of the best kinds of feed that can be raised on the farm for feeding milking cows in winter. Every dairyman should have a silo for ensilage for winter feed. Sandy loam soil does not cut up or break with the hoofs of cattle in wet weather so there is great advantage in pasturage over other soils. A dairy farm should be well supplied with good living water. For further information to help you if you wish to become a dairyman, I would advise you to take the Pacific Homestead, one of the best agricultural papers published in the west. With it you can have a farmers institute every week around your own fire-side.

### Administratrix Appointed.

Mrs. Sarah Keizer has been named as administratrix of the estate of her husband, Thomas C. Keizer, who was accidentally killed by Walter Foley on the O. & S. E. train above Cottage Grove, January 30. The probable value of the property of the estate is \$1000. G. E. Keizer, W. S. Chrisman and J. E. Young are named as appraisers—Guard.

The city is constructing a drain to empty the big pond back of the high school. This drain will be some two and one-half blocks long, and is a needed improvement.

Venezuela is making extensive preparations for war, and is shipping in large quantities of arms and ammunition.

### INDIGESTION'S RECORD



"The best remedy I can prescribe for your indigestion, indigestion is Green's August Flower. I know of several other physicians who prescribe it regularly."

Indigestion is making an awful record as a cause of sudden deaths. It is beating heart-failure in its ghastly harvest.

You read in the papers daily of apparently healthy and even robust men being suddenly attacked with acute indigestion after enjoying a hearty meal, and of their dying in many cases before a physician could be called in.

This should be a warning to you who suffer with regular or periodical attacks of indigestion. If these unfortunate victims of acute indigestion had taken a small dose of Green's August Flower before or after their meals they would not have fallen a prey to such sudden seizures. August Flower prevents indigestion by creating good digestion. It also regulates the liver, purifies the blood and tones up the entire system in a natural way.

Two sizes, 25c and 75c. All druggists.

Benson's Pharmacy

## Cottage Grove Flour Mills

MANUFACTURERS OF

## Flour and Feed

Remember that the Cottage Grove Flour is sold everywhere at lowest living prices. We use 25 per cent hard wheat in our Pride of Oregon brand. This Flour will produce more bread per sack than the cheap varieties now offered. Try it once and be convinced, and at the same time encourage a home enterprise.

HELP US KEEP THE WHEELS TURNING

HARTUNG & HANSEN

## Knowles & Gettys

Bohemia, Oregon.

## Knowles & Gettys

Orseco, Oregon.

## Miners Supplies

at reasonable prices.

Our Motto:

Good Goods at Reasonable Prices.

## General Merchandise

## Miners Tools and Amunitions

# Lurch's

## Annual Clearance Sale

Is now on

Don't miss special bargains in our immense Fall and winter stock.

## The Greatest Reduction

of any firm in the City.

Wanted, by Chicago wholesale and mail order house, assistant manager (man or woman) for this county and adjoining territory. Salary \$20 and expenses paid weekly expense money advanced. Work pleasant; position permanent. No investment or experience required. Write at once for full particulars and enclosed self-addressed envelope.

COOPER & Co.,  
 132 Lake St. Chicago, Ill.

WANTED—District Managers to post signs, advertise and distribute samples. Salary \$18. weekly, \$3. per day for expenses. State age and present employment. Ideal Shear Co. 39 Randolph St., Chicago.

### Mosby Creek.

Foster Phillips went up Mosby Creek Monday.

Tom Lee went to Eugene Thursday on business.

Ellis Robinson who is driving the freight team for the Oregon Securities visited his home Thursday.

Shorman Spang went to Dorena Wednesday to visit with his sister, Mrs. J. B. Mosby.

Will Johnson has purchased him an incubator which will hold 100 eggs. He expects to raise some fine chickens this summer.

Buckhorn.

The New York Tribune Farmer, a weekly agricultural paper, free to any subscriber that pays a year's subscription to the Nugget.