

### BOHEMIA NUGGET

BOHEMIA NUGGET PUBLISHING COMPANY.

Make all checks payable to Nugget Pub. Co.

Entered at the postoffice at Cottage Grove, Oregon as second class mail matter.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:  
6 months.....\$1.00  
1 year.....\$1.50  
18 months.....\$2.00  
If paid in advance.

Clabbing Rates.  
The Bohemia Nugget one year with any one of the following publications one year for amount set opposite:  
Pacific Monthly \$2.00  
Weekly Oregonian (Portland) \$2.50  
Weekly Journal (Portland) \$2.00  
Daily Mining Record (Denver) \$5.50  
Weekly Mining Record \$2.25

This paper is kept on file by THE AMERICAN MINING CONGRESS, Chamber of Commerce Building, Denver, Colo., where our readers will be welcome to the use of the leading papers from the various mining sections of the West, a scientific library and mineral exhibit.

THIS PAPER is kept on file at E. C. Drake's Advertising Agency, 84 and 85 Merchants Exchange, San Francisco, California, where contracts for advertising can be made for it.

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 4, 1905

Continued from 1st page.

during the year 1900:

Relaying main line from Saginaw to Portland with new steel rails, estimated cost, \$1,129,000.

Bridge filling, cost \$137,000.

New steel bridges, \$92,000.

A. R. Black spoke on the needs and benefits to be derived from irrigation, giving as some of the benefits that in the sections irrigated it will more than quadruple the rural population, very largely increase the volume of business, more than quadruple the dairy output, increase the present intrinsic value of land, and transform such lands into veritable gardens which will be a great boon to mankind in the Willamette valley as long as crops grow and water runs.

It will largely increase the yield of first class marketable fruit of all kinds. I refer you to the fruit exhibit at the Portland fair, and the excellence and superiority of the fruit from the irrigated districts of the northwest. It will very largely increase the present average yield of wheat, oats, barley, corn, potatoes, clover, vetch and all kinds of garden or root crops. It will also insure the successful growth of alfalfa on land above the low river bottom. The present yield of alfalfa from the very low river bottom land, after the plant has attained the age of from four to five years, and the roots have grown down to permanent moisture, or perhaps to water, is a good illustration and positive proof of the necessity of irrigation for alfalfa on land above the low river bottoms. It will also increase the present average yield of alfalfa from such low river bottom land.

Irrigation will also insure the successful growth in this valley of beets rich in sugar. The people of the United States annually pay out a very large amount of money for foreign sugar.

The grand jury before adjourning prepared a letter of thanks for District Attorney Heney which was worded as follows.

Portland, Ore., Sept. 29, 1905.  
Francis J. Heney, Esq.  
United States Attorney,  
Portland, Oregon.

Sir: We, the undersigned members of the Federal grand jury, District of Oregon, beg to express to you our thanks for your uniform courtesy and consideration during the weeks that this jury has been in session.

We also wish to congratulate you upon your successful efforts to purge Oregon of the corruption in high places under which the state has been suffering for years, and to assure you that you have our hearty sympathy in your struggle to bring about better conditions throughout the United States.

Hoping that your satisfaction in a duty well performed will be augmented by further honors at the hands of the people, we are, very sincerely yours, A. C. Alexander, J. W. Partlow, William Schmeer, John Shannon, M. H. Wilds, J. R. Pearl, Jackson A. Bilyeu, W. A. Jolly, George W. Bridwell, C. E. Standard, John Murray, W. J. Fullerton, Walter K. Taylor, Albert P. Vail, George E. Hargreaves, Charles A. Morden, Frank W. Durbin, T. H. Fearey, J. W. Bailey, H. Russell Albee.

## Royal Baking Powder

is made of Grape Cream of Tartar.

Absolutely Pure.

Makes the food more Wholesome and Delicious.

## Cottage Grove Flour Mills

MANUFACTURERS OF

# Flour and Feed

Remember that the Cottage Grove Flour is sold on merits, at lowest living prices. We use 25 per cent hard wheat in our Pride of Oregon brand. This Flour will produce more bread per sack than the cheap varieties now offered. Try it once and be convinced, and at the same time encourage a home enterprise.

### HELP US KEEP THE WHEELS TURNING

## HARTUNG & HANSEN

The pheasant hunting season is on and the hunters are joyous except for the many trespass notices. It is strange that such notices are necessary, a true sportsman will appreciate the courtesy which permits him to hunt on another's ground, and not abuse his privilege, as well as he respect the hunting laws, while others who call themselves sportsmen, respect neither private property or public laws, hence the trespass notice.

The United States gold dollar contains 25.8 troy grains. A troy pound contains 5,760 troy grains, but the ordinary pound of currency avoirdupois, weighs 7,000 troy grains. Therefore, \$1,000,000 in United States gold coin weighs 3,686.4 pounds avoirdupois. A United States standard silver dollar weighs 412.5 troy grains, and \$1,000,000 in United States silver coin of the present standard weigh 56,931 pounds avoirdupois, or nearly 28 1/2 tons.

The Takilma Smelting Company keeps a freight train of 45 wagons continually on the road between Grants Pass and the smelter at Waldo. The teams haul matter to Grants Pass and return with coke for the plant. Five days are required for the round trip, it being 45 miles from the pass to Takilma. Mules are used principally in the teams, as they can stand the hot dusty road better than horses. Were it possible to team through the winter, the smelter would be operated continually, as the returns this summer have been very flattering, and have exceeded the highest expectations of the management. About 150 men are employed by the company.

Without the promoter mining would not have progressed very rapidly in the western country and the industry would be a hundred years behind where it is now. The father of mining is the prospector, a proverbially unbusinesslike quantity. He is a roving spirit, a man of the frontier, and one who is fond of adventure, the mountains and the open air. The builder of mines is the investing public, and the flader and builder have mutual interests at stake. It is the promoter, the useful middle man, who brings them together. The successful promoter must be a man of many qualities. He must be possessed of a general good knowledge of mines and mining, and must be ready to tramp the hills and rough it to a considerable extent. But he must also be prepared to meet investors upon an equal footing, be an able correspondent and writer, and an all round good business man. In ninety-nine cases out of a hundred his experience enables him to secure mining properties at prices that are apparently considerably below their prospective value, and he usually turns them over to a corporation in exchange for stock and depends in a large measure upon the successful outcome of the enterprise to reap any material benefit for his efforts. In our opinion, the investing public is generally not inclined to give the promoter full credit for what he does, and what he proposes doing, and seems rather inclined to think that he should work without remuneration or profit. Many promoters have made the mistake of pandering to this feeling, whereas, they are undoubtedly fully entitled to recognition for their services, and the fact should be plainly stated and understood upon both sides. In this I think the promoter's attitude is a mistaken one, but it is nothing more than a poor business strategy, and there is nothing venal about it.

**RESOLUTIONS OF THE LEAGUE.**  
Eugene, Or., Sept. 30—The following resolutions were adopted today by the Willamette Valley Development League:

Resolved, That this convention indorses all efforts leading to the construction of railroads from the Willamette valley into the great interior of our state and from this valley to the harbors on the Western Coast.

Resolved, by the delegates in this convention assembled, That we believe there is sufficient population and business along the line of the East Side railroad to warrant operating a daily local passenger train each way between Woodburn and Springfield.

Resolved, That we believe that the population and business of the Willamette Valley has advanced to sufficient numbers and volume to warrant extension of the West Side railroad from Corvallis to Junction City or Eugene.

Resolved, That we heartily sustain the initiative by the last legislature of the undertaking to construct a model state highway from Portland through Western Oregon south to the California line, with convict labor and the employment of such other labor as may be needed and the co operation of the state and county authorities, and we pledge the commission appointed by Governor Chamberlain our heartiest support.

Resolved, That in view of the increase in population of the country tributary to and served by Coos Bay, the Willamette Valley Development League would, most earnestly suggest to the federal government our convictions that this harbor should be improved by dredging the inner harbor channels and strengthening and extending the jetties at the main entrance to the bay. Further, as the government has at this time the dredge Chinook lying out of commission at San Francisco, we would urgently recommend that this dredge be sent to Coos Bay to dredge the inner channels of the harbor.

Resolved, That we urge upon the federal authorities the necessity for the improvement of Siuslaw harbor and that a committee be appointed to present this matter to the proper department.

**ROOSEVELT IN WASHINGTON.**  
The President has returned to Washington once more and will begin the winters work. Great crowds have greeted him all the way from Oyster Bay to Washington. Rumor has it that a number of important appointments will be made.

**FOUR MORE MEN INDICTED FOR CONNECTION WITH LAND FRAUDS.**  
Chas. A. Graves, Erwin N. Wakefield, Ora L. Parker and Robt. E. Foster were indicted Saturday morning by the grand jury of having conspired on Oct. 2, 1902 with Williamson & Gesner to defraud the Government.

**GRAND JURY PRESENTS LETTER OF THANKS TO HENEY.**  
The grand jury before adjourning prepared a letter of thanks for District Attorney Heney which was worded as follows.

**RECOMMENDATION OF COMMITTEES**  
Be it resolved, That the committee to draft rate law be instructed to prepare a maximum freight-law law to apply to railroad and transportation lines in this state, which shall be equitable to the railroads and transportation lines and the people alike.

That the committee be instructed to prepare a law fixing the passenger fare on all railroads and transportation lines in this state, the same to embrace the following items:

First—Fare to be not to exceed 2 1/2 cents per mile on main lines (the price now charged commercial travelers for 3000-mile tickets) and 3 cents per mile on branch lines.

Second—Prohibiting the issuing of free passes to any one.

Third—Prohibiting the printing of any contract on any ticket for transportation, except a time-limit on tickets sold at a less rate than allowed by law.

Fourth—Making all railroad and transportation tickets good until used by whomsoever presented, and allowing stopover privileges at any station between points of departure and destination on tickets which have paid the full tariff rate.

**ASSESSMENT LAW RECOMMENDED.**  
First—Fixed rate of valuation per mile upon railroads, based upon earnings and population.  
Second—Telephone and telegraph companies to be assessed upon their gross earnings.  
Third—Railroads to be classified as first, second, third or fourth-class, and a corresponding value fixed.  
Fourth—First-class railroads to be assessed at not less than \$10,000 a mile and other classes at lesser sums.

**Hunters Need Not Appear in Person.**  
Salem, Ore.—Attorney-General Crawford, in an opinion rendered on request of County clerk Smith, of Crook county, says it is not necessary for a person to appear in person before the clerk to obtain a hunter's license. The law says the clerk shall give description of license holder in license. Many clerks have insisted on applicants appearing in person. This works hardship in large interior counties.

The Attorney-General says the manner of obtaining description is optional with the clerk, and suggests that clerks have printed blanks covering requirements which applicants can fill out and forward to the county seat.

**Salem School Troubles.**  
Salem is having quite a squabble over teachers certificates to teach, also whether Salem has the right to maintain a High School under the laws of the State charter. It seems to be about the same questions as was up here last year. Some teachers are teaching without certificates and others with them.

**Washington Marble to the East.**  
A contract has been secured by the Chewelah marble quarry owners, near Chewelah, Wash., for the delivery of \$150,000 worth of marble in Minneapolis, Minn. Development of the quarry has been in progress for a short time, most of the work being in a mottled colored marble, which seems to occur in large quantities. Slabs of great solidity have been broken and it is believed that after the quarry has been worked to a sufficient depth as good building marble can be found here as anywhere in the country.

### THE AGE OF SUPERSTITION

A Great Difference Between Three Centuries Ago and Now.

A few centuries ago those who practiced the art of healing and performed even the most common surgical operations, were looked upon as though perhaps, they obtained their powers in that line from some supernatural source. Much of that mysticism still clings to the medical profession. Doctors and surgeons generally seem to have reticence against making their abilities known in any other than the ordinary manner. But a great change has been going on recently, more particularly in the last quarter of a century.

In this age of free speech, free speech and free action a diploma from some second or third rate medical college is not enough to give a patient confidence in the ability of a young doctor of medicine. Nothing short of practical experience will do that. The successful physician and surgeon will establish his reputation by curing the patients. He will not be afraid to advertise his ability to cure, for he has confidence in his powers, knows what he can do, and imparts his confidence to those who call to take advantage of his knowledge and experience. The ordinary physician and surgeon are slow to realize why the up-to-date physicians, who advertise are meeting with such success, but it is plain to the general public. Advertising brings the patients and the practice then by obtained in no other way.

The case of Dr. Durrin is strictly in point. He advertises extensively with the result that he has hundreds of cases where others have few. Dr. Durrin has a reputation established by years of practice in Portland, during the course of which time he has performed many cures, some of which seem almost marvelous and to be believed, except by those who have consulted Dr. Durrin during the past quarter of a century are today living examples of the cures he has been able to effect. Columns after columns of testimonials have appeared but the tenth part has not been told. Remarkable cures have been performed in Portland and this vicinity and established his reputation and he has been adding to that reputation ever since. The particulars of many of these cures are not allowed to be published, but it is sufficient to state that the cures are almost miraculous in character.

The afflicted should call upon Dr. Durrin. If the case is hopeless he will so inform the patient. If he takes the case it is large odds that the patient will be permanently cured or at least relieved.

Remember Dr. Durrin will be at the Smeedle Hotel, Eugene, until November 12 only. Examination is free and charges \$10 a month for time required.

Scholl will have a complete line of holiday stock this year.

Sick headache is caused by acids ordered condition of the stomach and is quickly cured by Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets. For sale by The Modern Pharmacy.

### Nature's Great Invention

On de banks o' de Amazon, far away, far away,  
Whar Dr. Green gits August Flowers to dis day,  
Ah picked dese flowers in August in de Brazil,  
An' ald' 'Pee a Yankee, ah long to be ald' still.

August Flower is the only medicine (free from alcoholic stimulants) that has been successful in keeping the entire thirty-two feet of digestive apparatus in a normal condition, and assisting nature's processes of digestion, separation and absorption—for building and re-building—by preventing all irregular or unnatural causes which interrupt healthy and perfect natural processes and result in intestinal indigestion, catarrhal affections (causing appendicitis—stoppage of the gall duct), fermentation of unhealthy foods, nervous dyspepsia, headache, constipation and other excrementals, such as colic, biliousness, jaundice, etc.

August Flower is nature's intended regulator. Two sizes, 25c, 75c. All druggists.

Henson's Pharmacy.

J. S. MILNE  
GEO. ATKINSON

## MILNE & ATKINSON

REAL ESTATE

Timber Lands, Mines and Mining Stock, Timberland and homesteads located.

A choice list of City, Country and Timber Lands for sale. Houses for rent in the different parts of the city. Rents collected for non-residents.

OFFICE IN OPERA HOUSE BUILDING, COTTAGE GROVE, ORE.

## Knowles & Gettys

Bohemia, Oregon.

## Knowles & Gettys

Orseco, Oregon.

## Miners Supplies

at reasonable prices.

Our Motto:  
Good Goods at Reasonable Prices.

## General Merchandise

Miners Tools and Amunitions

We are Agents for

## Bridge & Beach

STOVES AND RANGES

The Best Stoves Made

Everything in the Hardware Line, Plows, Harrows, etc.

## MILBURN FARM WAGONS

ALL KINDS MINING SUPPLIES

## PIPER & VAN DENBERG

DON'T BORROW TROUBLE.

It is a bad habit to borrow anything, but the worst thing you can possibly borrow, is trouble. When sick, sore, heavy, weary and worn-out by the pains and poisons of dyspepsia, biliousness, Bright's disease, and similar internal disorders, don't sit down and brood over your sorrows, but try for relief to Electric Bitters. Here you will find sure and permanent forgetfulness of all your troubles, and your body will not be burdened by a load of debt disease. At Benson's Pharmacy. Price 50c guaranteed.

For Sale.—200 bushels cheat seed at John Hull's, 2 miles South of Cottage Grove.

PLANS TO GET RICH

are often frustrated by sudden breakdown, due to dyspepsia or constipation. Brace up and take Dr. King's New Life Pills. They take out the materials which are clogging your energies, and give you a new start. Cure headache and dizziness too. At Benson's Pharmacy. 25c, guaranteed.

## WHITE'S Cream Vermifuge

THE GUARANTEED

# WORM REMEDY

THE CHILDREN'S FAVORITE TONIC.

Beware of Imitations. THE GENUINE PREPARED ONLY BY Ballard-Snow Liniment Co. ST. LOUIS, MO. Sold and recommended by Modern Pharmacists.

NEW CURE FOR CANCER.

All surface cancers are now known to be curable by Bucklen's Arnica Salve. Jas. Walters, of Duffield, Va., writes: "I had a cancer on my lip for years, that seemed incurable, till Bucklen's Arnica Salve healed it, and now it is perfectly well." Guaranteed cure for cuts and burns. 25c at Benson's Pharmacy.