

BOHEMIA NUGGET.

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THIS PAPER is kept on file at E. C. Drake's Advertising Agency, 64 and 65 Merchants Exchange, San Francisco, California, where notices for advertising can be made for it.

FRIDAY, JANUARY 16, 1903.

Monday the people of the State of Oregon were shocked to learn of the sudden death of Congressman Thos. H. Tongue 1st congressional district. Mr. Tongue has been prominent in the political affairs of the state for years, and in his work as congressman he has proved himself a sincere, brilliant and able worker for his state, as well as always having a watchful eye for the Pacific coast generally. It is only in his death that the people of Oregon, regardless of politics, fully realize his worth and what it will take to replace him. Always sincere, always working, never lagging, he was first making a record as a statesman seldom equaled in the west. The state can well afford to mourn the loss of a splendid gentleman, a faithful friend. While it is regretted that he should be cut off in the very budding of his usefulness, it is a relief to those who hold him near to heart to know that the end came without a struggle—without a pain.

Governor Geer in his retiring speech cautions legislators not to indulge in too much law making. He also advocates special revenue measures to provide for a Lewis and Clark fund, also the flat salary system, compliments the Soldiers' Home management, and gives a general review of the state's business during his incumbency of office. In many respects Gov. Geer has made a good presiding officer, and while he has—and perhaps in some respects deserves it—been subjected to considerable criticism, still he has acquitted himself well. Like the expression of the father of the boy who broke his neck—"it might have been worse—he might have had his head cut off—we might have done worse,—had a worse governor.

We have an exceedingly well regulated public school in Cottage Grove, but like every other institution of like proportion some things are apt to be overlooked, owing to lack of time, by the management. In nearly every public school the fire drills have been established to such a degree of success that in cases of fire the building can be emptied of its cargo of human souls in from one to three minutes. Fire comes seldom but nearly always with tragic results, and every precaution should be taken in our public schools. Drill the boys and girls. Establish the drill; practice it for a while every day until all understand it, even if it takes a few moments after school. Establish a code of signals unknown to the children that every teacher may in a moment empty her room of its human freight.

Two important things are before the Oregon legislature at this time—the election of a United States senator and an appropriation to the Lewis and Clark Exposition. The election of an able man to the senate and the appropriation of a fund that will do Oregon credit, demonstrating to her sister states that she is progressive and appreciates the great work and worth of the men in whose honor she subscribes.

The illustrated edition of the Roseburg Review, for January, is at hand. It is an exceedingly neat and complete paper, covering the entire Southern Oregon field. It has many half-tones of the important building in Roseburg and surrounding parts as well as illustrations of many features characteristic of that section of Oregon. It is a good paper to send East to friends.

Hon. L. T. Harris, elected speaker of the house of the Oregon Legislature, is one of the brightest, most popular young men in the state. He is a splendid orator, a politician, an attorney and a clever lobbyist. He is fast making a mark that will reflect honor upon himself and his state.

AMONG THE LODGES.

ORD POST, G. A. R. The following is the list of newly installed officers for Ord Post, G. A. R., this city, for the ensuing year: Commander, I. J. Taylor; sec. vice, W. H. Lincoln; ju. vice, Wallace McKibben; adjt., Robt. Griffin; quarter master, W. M. Dickey; chaplain, Wm. Gardner; surgeon, Dr. Job; officer of the day, Geo. Thompson; officer of the guard, W. H. Walker; sergeant major, J. B. King; quarter master sergeant, Wm. Harrison.

Fred A. Bauerhaft has been appointed by the senate upon recommendation of President Roosevelt to the office of postmaster at Portland, to succeed A. B. Croaman.

LEWIS AND CLARK EXPOSITION.

The following article is a brief statement of the purposes of the Lewis and Clark Centennial Exposition.

A writer to the Edinburg Review in 1843 described Oregon as the last corner on earth left free for the occupation of a civilized race. "When Oregon shall be colonized," he declared, "the map of the world may be considered as filled up." This was written at the time the boundary question was pending between the United States and Great Britain, terminating June 15, 1846, in the addition of the territory between the 42nd and the 49th parallels and west of the Rocky mountains to our national domain. Fifty years before Captain Gray had discovered the Columbia river and 38 years before Lewis and Clark had completed their expedition across the continent by making camp on the shores of the Pacific.

The one hundredth anniversary of the arrival of the Lewis and Clark party in Oregon will be commemorated in 1905, by an exposition which will be representative of American, European and Oriental life, customs and industry. Preparations for this event are now actively under way. A company with \$500,000 capital has been incorporated at Portland, the site has been selected near the very point on the Willamette reached by Captain Clark in April 1806, and the various State Legislatures and Congress will be asked to make appropriations. Our Lewis and Clark Exposition will be national in scope and importance.

Nothing that has occurred since the discovery of gold in California has so attracted attention to the Pacific West and its wonderful capabilities for home building and industry as the Lewis and Clark Exposition of 1905. The East, now well filled up with people, and lacking the cheap land that in generations past was its chief inducement to the homeseeker, now appreciates the West and realizes its value to an expanding country. The great task that the West has had to overcome, the prejudice against it, was due to the fact that for forty years following the purchase of Louisiana the land was not needed for settlement and the people of the United States were at a loss to know what to do with the new possession. Between 1802 and 1857, purchase, exploration and war added 2,128,488 square miles—our national extent, over two and one-half times as large an area as Great Britain by the treaty of 1783 declared to be "free, sovereign and independent states." All this vast territory is west of the Mississippi River and the day when it began to be needed for settlement is within the memory of men yet in the prime of life.

The Oregon country, which the expedition of Lewis and Clark assured to American sovereignty, comprises all of the present states of Oregon, Washington and Idaho, the Western part of Montana and the Southwestern part of Wyoming. It had in 1850 an area of 108,000 square miles and a population of less than 14,000. It now has 1,500,000 people with room for 15,000,000 more, and an aggregate wealth, all classes of property included, of approximately \$2,000,000,000. Its two great cities, Portland and Seattle, have over 100,000 population each, and three others, Tacoma, Spokane and Butte, have nearly 50,000 each. Captain Clark found near Portland in 1806 a few miserable Indian huts. Today there is at the junction of the Willamette and Columbia Rivers, the 42nd city of the Union with a jobbing business of \$136,000,000 a year, banking power of \$25,000,000, mercantile capital of \$50,000,000 and foreign commerce of \$12,000,000. Lewis and Clark, it will be remembered faced starvation many a time and but for dogs, berries and roots obtained from Indians must surely have perished. In the very route that they followed may be found today some of the world's greatest grain fields, orchards, fisheries and cattle ranges. The city of Portland, near which Clark in 1806, was compelled to bluff a few roots from the Indians shipped in the ten years ended June 30, 1901, over 81,500,000 bushels of wheat and 5,300,000 barrels of wheat flour. In Oregon, Washington and Idaho where the skilled hunters of Lewis and Clark 100 years ago could not find meat enough to keep the shadow of famine away from their tents, there are today over 10,000,000 domestic cattle.

The main purpose of the exposition will be to advertise the resources and possibilities of the Pacific Northwest with the view of encouraging settlers and investors to come here from the East and Middle West to make homes and establish new industries. In a word, the Northwest itself will be on exhibition with all its matchless scenery and its products of farm, forest, factory and mines. The exposition will not be local or sectional in any sense. Low railroad rates will be in effect between the East and the West in 1905, which will insure large and representative attendance. Special low rates will prevail in the Northwest to enable the visitors to go to other towns and sections of interest. All who wish to visit any place in Oregon for the purpose of looking up land or investigating locations for industrial plants—no matter whether it be in the remotest section of the state—will have the privilege of settlers' or investors' rates. There will thus be opportunities to see the Upper and Lower

Columbia River, Northwestern Oregon, Tillamook, the Willamette Valley, Southwestern Oregon, Southern Oregon, and all of the state East of the Cascade mountains. This will be one of the most important features of the exposition, for the excursions of the Eastern visitors to those parts of Oregon which greatly need development will certainly result in large increase in population through settlement and the investment of enormous sums of money in the state.

The appropriation to be made by the Legislature for the exposition will be expended under the direction of a state commission which will be required to submit a full report of its doings to the Legislature, which will meet after the close of the exposition. No part of the money will be expended in any other way.

CHURCH AND SOCIETIES.

M. E. CHURCH. The pastor's subject for next Sunday morning at the Methodist Episcopal church is "The Taking of Jericho; The Human Heart."

Evening, "The Personality of the Holy Ghost," the first of a series of sermons on the operations of the Holy Ghost upon the human heart.

A revival is to commence at the M. E. church Sunday to continue for some weeks. Much interest is being displayed among the members of the church, several home or cottage prayer meetings have been held which go far to assist co-operative work and much good is expected from the coming meetings.

IN THE BLUE GRASS REGION.

Somebody is guilty of satirizing the noble State of Kentucky. The following card is said to be circulating widely:

NEW GAME LAW FOR KENTUCKY. Plain citizens may be shot from January 1 to December 31.

Senators, governors and members of congress may be shot during any political campaign or within 90 days thereafter.

Niggers may be shot at any time. Hunters in search of this game are also allowed to use a stuffed club or a butcher knife.

If any man is caught drinking water it is a sign he is no gentleman, and may be executed with what ever weapon is nearest at hand. Colonels may be shot with impunity at any time, while a squirrel gun is recommended for majors and captains.

No man shall be allowed to kill in excess of six persons a day. In case of honor this number may be increased to 103.

Every citizen who does not tote the remains of his victims from public sight within 48 hours from the time the first shot was fired will be fined one (1) gallon of moonshine.

Any citizen who steps on another's toes may be shot with the privilege of apologizing thereafter.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

United States Land Office, Roseburg, Ore., Oct. 23, 1902. Notice is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the Act of Congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An Act for the sale of Timber Lands in the States of California, Oregon, Nevada and Washington Territory," as extended to all the Public Land States by act of August 4, 1892, Jesse W. Parrish, of Jefferson County, Oregon, State of Oregon, has this day filed in this office his sworn statement No. 3727 for the purchase of the Lots 3, 4, 5, 6 & 7 of Section No. 22, Township 21 South of Range 1 West and will offer proof to show that the land sought is more valuable for its timber or stone than for agricultural purposes, and to establish his claim to said land before Marie L. Ware, U. S. Commissioner, at Eugene, Oregon on Monday the 12th day of January, 1903.

He names as witnesses: S. H. Martin, of Cottage Grove, Lane Co., Ore.; Orr Wilson, of Eugene, Lane Co., Ore.; J. W. Honck, of Cottage Grove, Lane Co., Ore.; R. S. Huston, of Eugene, Lane Co., Ore. Any and all persons claiming adversely the above described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 12th day of January, 1903.

J. T. BURDICK, Register.

The Epworth League met Monday evening at the home of Miss Lillian Hart in a combined business and social gathering and a most enjoyable time was had by every one present.

The ladies of the Valentine Circle meet every 2nd and 4th Monday in the W. of W. hall, with the following officers: Past Guardian Neighbor, Lillian O. Goodman; Guardian Neighbor, Carrie I. Garman; Magician, Katie Veatch; Attendant, Minnie E. Underwood; Captain of the Guard, Mrs. Chas. Vandenburg; Inside Sentinel, Chas. Vandenburg; Outside Sentinel, W. H. Abrams; Trustees, Mrs. Ella Wall, Mrs. Jane Behne, Robie Baker.

On next Monday evening the Fraternal Aid Association meets in regular session, which occurs on every 1st and 3rd Monday of each month. On Monday evening the newly elected officers will be installed and other business of the council attended to, after which a certain very knotty question is to be settled by debate, in which six of the best talkers wage a war of words for a decision. The F. A. A. is one of the strongest orders in town and still growing. The new officers are: Past President, Frank King; President, D. Ernest Purvance; Vice Pres., Elvis Gowdy; Sec., Alta H. King; Treas., Louise Newland; Medical Examiners, Dr. H. C. and Catherine Schief; Chaplain, Nellie Purvance; Guide, Chas. Newland; Observer, Mary Currin; Sentinel, S. E. Lander; Trustees, Curran Cooley, S. E. Lander, E. E. Shalefelt.

The F. of A. are in a first-class condition and are taking in new members at nearly every meeting, which is Friday evening of each week. The following is a list of their newly installed officers: Chief Ranger, A. H. Nichols; Sub. Chief, George Brumfield; Treas. Geo. Wall; Financial Sec., B. K. Lawson; Recording Sec., S. E. Lander; Lecturer, Harry Brehaut; Senior Woodward, Al Seedman; Junior Woodward, Walt Baker; Senior Beette, Geo. Robinson; Junior Beette, Chas. Thornton; Trustees, Fred Gale, Ed. Wilson, John Barker.

The M. W. A. at their last meeting entertained a large number of friends with a public installation followed by much fun and plenty of good things to eat. The officers of the order are as follows: Venerable Consul, Geo. Comer; Worthy Adviser, Bert McDole; Banker, J. H. Baker; Clerk, N. E. Compton; Escort, Elvis Gowdy; Watchman, Oscar McDole.

On Saturday evening a most interesting meeting of the W. of W. was held in their hall and the following newly elected officers were duly installed: Consul, F. H. Rosenberg; A. L., Sam Newcomb; Banker, H. H. Veatch; Stewart, Finley Huff; Sentry John Veatch; Physician, Dr. A. T. Anderson; Managers, A. L. Briggs, S. Overhauler, W. W. Masterson. At a recent meeting of the I. O. O. F. the following officers were installed: N. G., S. E. Wallace; V. G., A. H. King; Sec., Robt. Griffin; Treas., W. C. Johnson;

Trustees, Frank Garrouette, H. C. Schief, W. H. Lincoln.

Fidelity No. 863, M. B. A., met Friday evening with State Mgr. W. J. Appligate present. F. D. Wheeler was appointed installing officer and the following were installed: Pres., E. C. Macy; Vice Pres., S. E. Lander; Sec., N. E. Compton; Chaplain, F. E. Miller; Conductor, Mrs. F. E. Miller; Physician, H. C. Schief; Sentry, B. McDole; Watchman, M. J. Gilkenson. Installation exercises were followed by a fine program in which several excellent selections were rendered. The recitation of Mrs. O. C. Powers deserves special mention as does also Mr. O. L. Bowers effort. About twenty new members were taken in and the future for the M. B. A. is most promising.

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GROCERIES
Economists should start first with the Grocery List. This store should appeal forcibly to every Money Saver.
Particular attention is called to our offers in Canned Goods, Meats and Vegetables.
AT PACIFIC TIMBER CO'S STORE, Under Odd Fellow's Hall, COTTAGE GROVE, OREGON.

BARGAINS
In our Capes, Coats, Jackets, Furs and Skirts, which will be sold at reduced prices.
Also a Ten per cent Discout.
In our Clothing which will include Men's Youth's and Boys' Suits Pants and OVERCOATS. L. Lurch

Cloaks, Jackets, Capes, Furs, FOR LADIES MISSES and CHILDREN Hemenway & Burkholder.

VICTORY FOR T. K. RICHARDSON.
The great run on pianos and organs at the Richardson Music House in the last sixty days has been a wonder to ourselves, having sold in all 35 pianos and organs as follows:
Eula O. Haynes Piano Jasper Patton Organ
E. J. Danevald Organ R. H. Cook
Jacob Brown Florence Andrews
E. E. and J. D. Woodruff D. Murry
W. S. Anderson W. L. Edwards
Mrs. G. E. Crouch Bud Crow
Miss Emma G. Bryan P. Rogers
Samuel G. Whitsett J. A. Chaney
Sherman Spong M. E. Judkins
E. F. Owens Lillian Carper
Jessie Cleams Piano N. K. Compton
J. G. Kelly Organ A. P. Larson
J. F. Lehnare Bert Wells
E. J. Cox Piano H. Boren
J. S. Chamey Organ Mary A. Taplin, Sidnow, Mich
E. W. Redifer Rem Fate
Azalia Lodge, D. of H. of Glendale, W. C. Johnson Grand Piano
Levi Geer Piano
Besides the above list we have sold many small instruments, such as violins, guitars, banjos and mandolins. This leaves our stock comparatively exhausted, and leaves our floors vacant and ready to receive a fine car load of Needham pianos and organs direct from the New York factory. Our shelving and show window is also empty, and ready to receive a large shipment of stools and scarfs from the Tonk Mfg. Co., of N. Y. With twelve years' continued experience with the Needham goods we have found them the most satisfactory, both to ourselves and to our customers. We earnestly invite the intending purchasers of pianos especially to see this fine lot of instruments before purchasing elsewhere.
T. K. Richardson Music House, ROSEBURG AND COTTAGE GROVE.

GROUP. BARKER & PERMAN THE EXCHANGE
WINE, LIQUORS, CIGARS.
The peculiar cough which indicates croup, is usually well known to the mothers of croupy children. No time should be lost in the treatment of it, and for this purpose no medicine has received more universal approval than Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. Do not waste valuable time in experimenting with untried remedies, no matter how highly they may be recommended, but give this medicine as directed and all symptoms of croup will quickly disappear. For sale by Lyons & Appligate, Drain, Benson Drug Co., Cottage Grove.