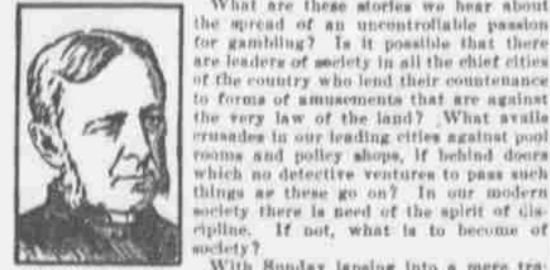


# PAPERS BY THE PEOPLE

## LEADING SINS OF SOCIETY.

By Rev. Dr. Wm. R. Huntington, of New York.

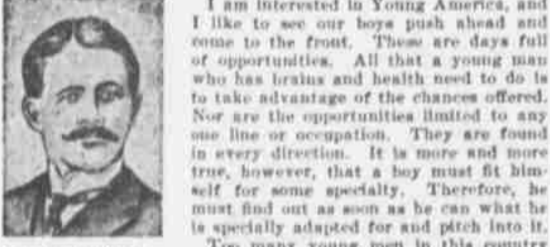


What are these stories we hear about the spread of an uncontrollable passion for gambling? Is it possible that there are leaders of society in all the chief cities of the country who lead their countenance to forms of amusement that are against the very law of the land? What avails crusades in our leading cities against pool rooms and policy shops, if behind doors which no detective ventures to pass such things as these go on? In our modern society there is need of the spirit of discipline. If not, what is to become of society?

With Sunday lapsing into a mere tradition; with the day which a New England mystic, not over friendly to Christianity, made bold to call the "backbone of our civilization" turned by common consent from a holy day to a holiday; with the corner stone of the family life—which in its turn is the corner stone of the state—with holy wedlock generating into a mere fast and loose contract and with love of pleasure so omnipresent and omnipotent as to have obliterated the very landmarks of decency, who shall say that the call for a revival of the spirit of discipline is ill-timed? You may start at my speaking of the social life of our great cities as calling for renewal. But it is so.

## THIS A DAY OF GREAT OPPORTUNITIES.

By G. W. Perkins, J. P. Morgan's Right Hand.

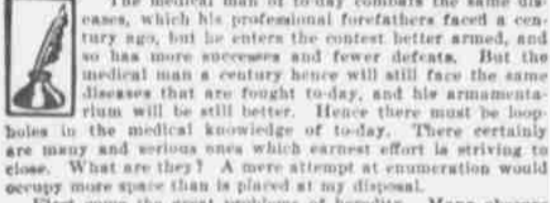


I am interested in Young America, and I like to see our boys push ahead and come to the front. These are days full of opportunities. All that a young man who has brains and health need to do is to take advantage of the chances offered. Nor are the opportunities limited to any one line or occupation. They are found in every direction. It is more and more true, however, that a boy must fit himself for some specialty. Therefore, he must find out as soon as he can what he is specially adapted for and pitch into it.

Too many young men in this country don't want to work hard. They prefer to take things easy—stay up late at night and be able too long in the morning. They never can get ahead in that way. Times and conditions may change, but the old rule remains that there is no success without over-early getting up at it.

## SHORTCOMINGS OF MEDICINE.

By W. N. Christopher, M. D., University of Illinois.



The medical man of to-day combats the same diseases, which his professional forefathers faced a century ago, but he enters the contest better armed, and so has more successes and fewer defeats. But the medical man a century hence will still face the same diseases that are fought to-day, and his armamentarium will be still better. Hence there must be loopholes in the medical knowledge of to-day. There certainly are many and various ones which earnest effort is striving to close. What are they? A mere attempt at enumeration would occupy more space than is placed at my disposal.

First come the great problems of heredity. Many obscure nervous diseases, of which Friedrich's stasia is a type, show by their recurrence in several generations of the same family that they are hereditary, but why they are hereditary is utterly unknown. To what extent tuberculosis is subject to hereditary influences is still in dispute. Equally with his endowment of life by heredity each one inherits from the same source a tendency to a certain mode of death. Some things of this nature are known, but not enough. Even a satisfactory classification of the tendencies themselves is not at hand.

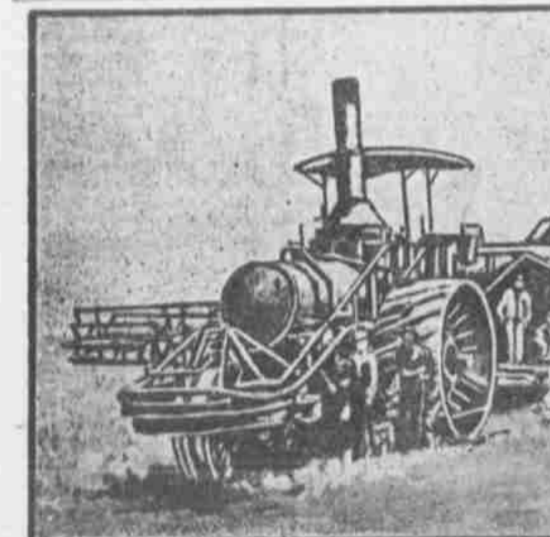
Next to heredity the problems of nutrition are to be noted, and these are not comprised entirely in foods and their digestion. What becomes of the food after its digestion and absorption? The liver takes care of some of it, but what it does

## AN AUTOMOBILE HARVESTER.

A California Machine that Cuts and Threshes 100 Acres a Day.

Among the products of California, says the American Monthly, is a combined automobile harvester and threshing machine, which has been at work on the Pacific slope, doing its part toward garnering the great crops of 1902.

This harvester includes and is propelled by an automobile having a 30-horse power engine. The reaper cuts



CALIFORNIA AUTOMOBILE HARVESTER.

a swath 30 feet wide; the barley heads are caught on a moving belt 48 inches wide, and carried to the threshing department of the machine. A half minute after the boss sings "all right," and the juggernaut begins to move, grain comes pouring into the threshing bin, not only shelled but carefully cleaned. The grain is transferred immediately to sacks, which are sewed and removed from the machine as soon as 12 are filled.

This mighty product of American machine making is 65 feet long, weighs over 100 tons, and cuts and threshes under favorable conditions as much as 100 acres a day. Four horses are in constant use supplying it with fuel oil and boiler water. It detoes hills of any reasonable grade, and travels at an average rate of three and a half miles an hour. The great wheels prominent in our picture have tires four feet wide, with ridges one and a half inches high.

These harvesters are made near Oakland, in California. Men that farm on a large scale came from neighboring States, and from as far east as Kansas to see the machine work. Three giants of the same type were made in California and sent to Russia for use on the great grain fields of the steppes, but the train carrying them was seized by the Boxers and sidetracked for two years.

### THIRTEEN-CENT STAMP.

The First Ever Issued Will Soon Be Placed on Sale.

As soon as the die-proof of the first of the new series of United States postage stamps is approved by the Postmaster General plates will be made and the stamp issued to the public.

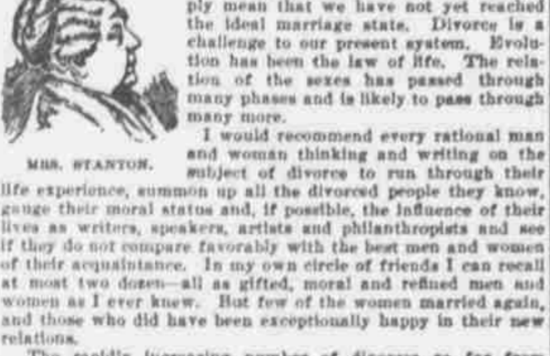
In this direction physiologists have not yet been able to determine as fully as could be desired. Then certain so-called ductless glands act upon the blood in a way to influence nutrition. Nutritional abnormalities result in numerous forms of self-poisoning, both acute and chronic, of whose nature we need much fuller knowledge. When will the last word be said on diabetes, which is one of these self-poisonings?

Infections show in many ways the incompleteness of our knowledge. The specific germs are known for tuberculosis, pneumonia, malaria, diphtheria, and some other infections. But the specific organisms are not known which produce smallpox, chicken pox, measles or scarlet fever. It is not yet known why the great remedy for diphtheria, antitoxin, falls so often to prevent one of the great dangers of the disease, post-diphtheritic paralysis. This barely touches upon the many medical problems crying for solution, and whose solution would not only amplify the conception of disease but would aid diagnosis and curative therapy.

The case of President McKinley exemplifies one of the limitations of diagnosis. There is no means now known by which the unique complication of gangrene in that case could have been determined during life. The medical profession carries the torch of medical light, but the community bears the burdens of the shortcoming.

## DIVORCE DOESN'T LOWER THE MORAL STANDARD.

By Elizabeth Cady Stanton.



The frequent demands for divorce simply mean that we have not yet reached the ideal marriage state. Divorce is a challenge to our present system. Evolution has been the law of life. The relation of the sexes has passed through many phases and is likely to pass through many more.

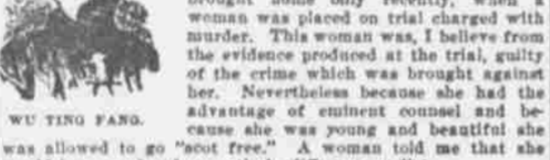
I would recommend every rational man and woman thinking and writing on the subject of divorce to run through their life experience, summon up all the divorced people they know, gauge their moral status and, if possible, the influence of their lives as writers, speakers, artists and philanthropists and see if they do not compare favorably with the best men and women of their acquaintance. In my own circle of friends I can recall at most two dozen—all as gifted, moral and refined men and women as I ever knew. But few of the women married again, and those who did have been exceptionally happy in their new relations.

The rapidly increasing number of divorces so far from showing a lower state of morals, proves exactly the reverse. Woman is in a transition period from slavery to freedom, and she will not accept the conditions in married life that she has heretofore meekly endured.

When the mother, with her steadfast love of home and children, demands release, we may rest assured her reasons for so doing are sufficient to herself and should be to society at large.

## NEED OF WOMEN JURORS.

By Wu Ting Fang, Chinese Minister at Washington.



I want to enter a strong plea for the admittance of women on the juries of the various law courts of the country. The disadvantage of the present system was brought home only recently, when a woman was placed on trial charged with murder. This woman was, I believe from the evidence produced at the trial, guilty of the crime which was brought against her. Nevertheless because she had the advantage of eminent counsel and because she was young and beautiful she was allowed to go "scot free." A woman told me that she would have rendered an entirely different verdict.

I think that when a woman is placed on a jury if not the judge at least the jury should be wholly composed of women. Let each sex try and convict the members of its own sex. I would like to warn women who enter a profession against the evil of becoming unsexed. Retain your charms, retain your gentleness and remember that, although you have a profession, you are still a woman.

nations of postage stamps.—Washington correspondence, New York Evening Post.

## Wanted Another Wife.

A traveler in Persia tells the following: "My bunthi walks into the veranda. He is an aged man, wrapped in a long black cloak and wearing a green turban, denoting him a seyd, or a descendant of the prophet. He is very polished to-day; his beard is dyed the brightest orange with henna and he tells a string of beads while he waits. We plunge into stories of the Caliph and the divination written from left to right with a reed pen and presently the reason of his smartness is told. He has a favor to ask. Would it please me to advance him three months' pay in order to buy a wife? He is old and he is poor, yet he has fallen a victim to the moon face and stag eyes of a damsel of 14, but her dowry is large. 'Why do you not support your old wife?' I inquired sternly. 'She is crippled and nearly blind; you do not give her sufficient sustenance and I send many things to her.' 'She is too old,' he replies, with a shrug. 'She is ugly as an aspidochelone and she has no money nor children and of what good is an old woman unless she is rich?'

## Medicine in Bombay.

A Swedish consul at Bombay says that "because of their fear of sanitary inspection and modern methods of preventing and curing disease the natives of India in vast numbers are the victims of plague. In consequence of the hatred and fear of hospitals and medical men the population of Bombay has decreased 40,000 in the last ten years, while the increase in the whole of India in the same time was about 15 per cent. Bombay now has 700,000 people. The hospital and general medical service in India are of the best and do much good in the affected districts in spite of the prejudice which prevails against such things. The plague is generally fatal without the most skillful medical attention. The natives in their ignorance seek only to be left to die in peace. The ancient traditions of the country are extremely difficult, almost impossible, to eradicate."

## A Wonderful Ray of Light.

Albert Nodon reports to the French Academy of Science his discovery of a hitherto unknown form of radiation analogous to the X-rays and the rays from the metal radium, but differing from them in striking particulars. When rays of light fall on a thin metal plate the newly discovered invisible rays are found to emanate from the back of the plate, as if the plate sifted out part of the rays and let others through.

Charging Women Less than Men.

At the old-fashioned inns and restaurants in Sweden it is customary to charge less for women than for men on the theory that they do not eat so much. At some hotels in Sweden a man and a wife are charged as one and one-half persons if they occupy the same room. A husband and wife may travel as one and one-half persons by railway, and also by the post routes, furnishing their own carriage.

You can't convince a girl that she isn't in love until after she gets his.

# GOVERNOR OF OREGON Uses Pe-ru-na in His Family For Colds and Grip



CAPITOL BUILDING, SALEM, OREGON.

A Letter From the Executive Office of Oregon.

Peruna is known from the Atlantic to the Pacific. Letters of congratulation and commendation testifying to the merits of Pe-ru-na as a cathartic remedy are pouring in from every state in the union. Dr. Hartman is receiving hundreds of such letters daily. All classes write these letters, from the highest to the lowest.

The outdoor laborer, the indoor artisan, the clerk, the editor, the statesman, the preacher—all agree that Pe-ru-na is the cathartic remedy of the age. The stage and rostrum, recognizing cathartics as their greatest enemy, are especially enthusiastic in their praise and testimony.

Any man who wishes perfect health must be entirely free from cathartics. Cathartics is well nigh universal; almost omnipresent. Pe-ru-na is the only absolute safeguard known. A cold is the beginning of cathartics. To prevent colds, to cure colds, is to cheat cathartics out of its victims. Pe-ru-na not only cures cathartics, but prevents them. Every household should be supplied with this great remedy for coughs, colds and so forth.

The governor of Oregon is an ardent admirer of Pe-ru-na. He keeps it continually in the house. In a recent letter to Dr. Hartman he says:

State of Oregon, Executive Department, Salem, May 9, 1898.

The Peruna Medicine Co., Columbus, O.: Dear Sirs—I have had occasion to use your Pe-ru-na medicine in my family for colds, and it proved to be an excellent remedy. I have not had occasion to use it for other ailments.

Yours very truly, W. M. Lord.

It will be noticed that the governor says he has not had occasion to use Pe-ru-na for other ailments. The reason for this is, most other ailments begin with a cold. Using Pe-ru-na to promptly cure colds, he protects his family against other ailments. This is exactly what every other family in the United States should do. Keep Pe-ru-na in the house. Use it for coughs, colds, la grippe, and other climatic affections of winter, and there will be no other ailments in the house. Such families should provide themselves with a copy of Dr. Hartman's free book, entitled "Winter Cathartics." Address Dr. Hartman, Columbus, Ohio.

**The Remark was Ambiguous.**

"That young man has a brilliant future before him," said the phenologist.

And the little Boston boy who was having his bumps examined polished his spectacles and exclaimed: "Pardon me, but you open up a very interesting field of inquiry. Where else could my future be if it were not before me?"

**Genuine Philosopher.**

"Graps all burnt to hinders?"

"Yes."

"No rain in sight?"

"Not a drop."

"Totally ruined, ain't you?"

"Totally!"

"Well, what air you a-smilin' over?"

"I'm smilin' at the prospect of the sheriff comin' to levy on nothin'!"—Atlanta Constitution.

**Parents' Responsibility Great**

It is the right of every child to be well born, and to the parents it must look for health and happiness. How inconceivably great is the parents' responsibility, and how important that no taint of disease is left in the blood to be transmitted to the helpless child, entailing the most pitiable suffering, and marking its little body with offensive sores and eruptions, catarrh of the nose and throat, weak eyes, glandular swellings, brittle bones, white swelling and deformity.

How can parents look upon such little sufferers and not reproach themselves for bringing so much misery into the world? If you have any disease lurking in your system, how can you expect well developed, healthy children? Cleanse your own blood and build up your health, and you have not only enlarged your capacity for the enjoyment of the pleasures of life, but have discharged a duty all parents owe to posterity, and made mankind healthier and happier.

There is no remedy that so surely reaches deep-seated, stubborn blood troubles as S. S. S. It searches out even hereditary poisons, and removes every taint from the blood, and builds up the general health. If weaklings are growing up around you, right the wrong by getting them on a course of S. S. S. at once. It is a purely vegetable medicine, harmless in its effects, and can be taken by both old and young without fear of any bad results.

Write us about your case, and let our physicians advise and help you. This will cost you nothing, and we will also send our book on blood and skin diseases.

**THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., Atlanta, Ga.**

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**THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., Atlanta, Ga.**

# SYRUP OF FIGS

Acts Gently; Acts Pleasantly; Acts Beneficially; Acts truly as a Laxative.

Syrup of Figs appeals to the cultured and the well-informed and to the healthy, because its component parts are simple and wholesome and because it acts without disturbing the natural functions, as it is wholly free from every objectionable quality or substance. In the process of manufacturing figs are used, as they are pleasant to the taste, but the medicinal virtues of Syrup of Figs are obtained from an excellent combination of plants known to be medicinally laxative and to act most beneficially.

To get its beneficial effects—buy the genuine—manufactured by the

## CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.

Louisville, Ky. San Francisco, Cal. New York, N.Y.

For sale by all druggists. Price fifty cents per bottle.

**Better Than Home Canned.**

Some people think that the only really good canned peaches, apricots, cherries and the rest are the ones which are canned at home. The reason these people think this is that they have never tried Monopole canned peaches and apricots and cherries. If you will buy a can from your grocer and don't think they are any better than your mother ever put up, we'll not have another word to say to you about Monopole. If your grocer doesn't handle Monopole groceries send us his name. Wadhams & Kerr Bros., Portland.

**May Not Be.**

Wing—Jones has patented a new pocketbook.

Wagg—There ought to be money in that.

Mothers will find Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup the best remedy to use for their children during the teething period.

**Certainly Seemed Strange.**

"Yes," she explained to Johnny, "we have asked God for a little baby." Not long after twins arrived.

"Well," commented Johnny to his father, "it's mighty funny that you didn't know how big an order you gave."

For coughs and colds there is no better medicine than Pico's Cure for Consumption. Price 25 cents.

**Dividing the Blame.**

"I see it stated that the Alps have cost 301 lives in the past ten years."

"Yet it doesn't seem quite right to put all the blame directly on the Alps."

"Why not?"

"Don't you think most of them were killed by the climb-it?"

**CASTORIA**

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

Few Savers in Sheffield.

Not 10 per cent of the large wage earners in the English cutlery trade save a farthing, declares the Lord Mayor of Sheffield.

For frost-bite, chilblains, sore and lame joints, stiffness of muscles—try Hamlin's Wizard Oil. It won't disappoint you!

**Simple Rule in Harmony.**

A mingling of the two colors—a green veil disposed over a blue hat, or knots of velvet ribbon on the combined shades, gives tone to the simplest toilette.

**FITS** Permanently Cured. No fit or paroxysm after first day's use of Dr. King's Great Nerve Restorer. For FIVE DOLLAR BOTTLE and FIFTY DOLLAR BOTTLE. Dr. H. H. KALLEN, Ltd., 361 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

**Mind Over Matter.**

Mrs. Jenks—How did you manage to keep cool yesterday? It was so hot.

Mrs. Brown—Why, I went out shopping for Christmas things.—Detroit Free Press.

**PISO'S CURE FOR**

COUGHS WHERE ALL ELSE FAILS.

Best Cough Syrup. Cures Croup, Whooping Cough, Sore Throat, and all other ailments of the Throat and Lungs. Sold by Druggists.

**DIDN'T HURT A BIT!**

We extract, crown and bridge teeth without inflicting pain. Our methods are modern and meet with the approval of the most exacting. Call and see us. Examination free. Fees reasonable.

Both "phases": Oregon South 2291; Columbia 303. Open evenings 111 9. Sundays from 9 to 12.

**WISE BROS., Dentists.** 205, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, Fallout Bldg. Cor. Third and Washington Sts. PORTLAND, OREGON.

**JOHN POOLE, PORTLAND, ORE.**

Foot of Morrison Street.

Can give you the best bargains in Builders and Engineers, Window Blinds, Furnace and General Machinery. Wood Sawing Machine a specialty. See us before buying.

**TWO PER CENT DIVIDEND.**

We will pay a dividend of 2 per cent per month on money (30 days), payable monthly; good security. Call or write.

**PORTLAND DIVIDEND CO.**

L. M. DAVIS, President. 342 Washington St., City.

**YOUR GROCER**

Will tell you, if he has tried them, that the best Biscuits, Baking Powder, Coffee and Canned Goods passed are the

**MONOPOLE**

The label is a beautiful blue. Beware of imitations.

**WADHAMS & KERR BROS.,** Portland, Or.

**Bargains in Uniforms...**

FOR SALE—Supply of Military Full Dress Coats, White Helmets, (dyked), White Belts, suitable for Bands, Lodges, Etc.

**L. H. KNAPP,** Quartermaster Third Regiment, PORTLAND, OREGON.

**WET WEATHER COMFORT**

There is no satisfaction keener than being dry and comfortable when out in the hardest storm.

**YOU ARE SURE OF THIS IF YOU WEAR**

TOWERS' WATERPROOF OILED CLOTHING

MADE IN BLACK OR YELLOW AND BACKED BY OUR GUARANTEE. A. J. TOWER CO. BOSTON, MASS. ASK YOUR DEALER.

If he will not supply you send for our free catalogue of goods and lists.

N. P. N. U. No. 44-1009.

Write writing to advertisers please mention this paper.

**Bad Coughs**

"I had a bad cough for six weeks and could find no relief until I tried Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. Only one-fourth of the bottle cured me."

L. Hawn, Newington, Ont.

Neglected colds always lead to something serious. They run into chronic bronchitis, pneumonia, asthma, or consumption. Don't wait, but take Ayer's Cherry Pectoral just as soon as your cough begins. A few doses will cure you then.

Three sizes: 25c., 50c., \$1. All druggists.

Consult your doctor. If he says take it, then do as he says. If he tells you not to take it, then don't take it. He knows. Leave it with him. We are willing.

J. C. AYER CO., Lowell, Mass.

**A Stay-at-Home Traveler.**

Stranger—What wonderful tales old Hinks relates! He must have been a great traveler in his day.

Native—He was never outside the county in his life, but, you see, his mind has wandered for years.

**His Suit.**

Hodge—I've got a suit of clothes for every day in the week.

Podge (suspiciously)—I never see you wear any but the one you have on now.

Hodge (cheerfully)—That's the suit.

**ABSOLUTE SECURITY.**

Genuine

**Carter's Little Liver Pills.**

Must Bear Signature of *Dr. J. C. Carter*

See Pan-Sinle Wrapper Below.

Very small and as easy to take as sugar.

**CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.**

FOR HEADACHE, FOR DIZZINESS, FOR BILIOUSNESS, FOR TORPID LIVER, FOR CONSTIPATION, FOR SALLOW SKIN, FOR THE COMPLEXION.

Small Pills. Purely Vegetable. No Opium.

**CURE SICK HEADACHE.**

**WET WEATHER COMFORT**

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