# What are Humors?

pay are villated or morbid fluids coursthe voins and affecting the timpes, d are commonly due to defective digeain but are sometimes inherited. for do they manifest themselves ?

is many forms of cutaneous eruption, rheum or eczema, pimples and bolis, weakness, languor, general debility. for an they expelled ? By

# Hood's Sarsaparilla

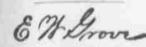
sub also builds up the system that has red from them. n is the best medicine for all humors.

The Leader's Definition,

"what is a contract?" asked the ing hoperul.

ills father, the great labor leader. ed up from his paper and smilled pleasure at this evidence of a de-10 00 for knowledge.

The glad you asked the question, boy," he said. "There is considermisconception as to the meaning that word, and it is well that you and get the thing straight while a are still young. A contract is essenting that binds the other fellow mant affecting you."-Chicago Post.



signature is on every box of the genuine Larative Bromo-Quinine Tablets of that cures a cold in one day

### Teachable.

Wimbleton-Hello, old man! Have a taught you dog any new tricks

Quimbleton-Yes; I've been teach-

### HOW'S THIST

Te effer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any set Cattarth that can not be cured by Hall's suff Cure. F. I. CHENEY & Co., Propa, Toledo, O. Write undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney with past layers, and believe him perfectly introduced and the constraints of the particulation of the state of the state of the supervised of the state of the state of the supervised of the state of the state of the supervised of the state of the state of the supervised of the state of the state of the state of the supervised of the state of

packing alice to every outwary obligations made junit form. Whotesate Druggists, Toledo, Wallore Kissan & Manyin, Wholesake Druggists, Toledo, O. Bil's Catarob. Core is taken internally, setting metty on the blowd and monous surfaces of argeter. Price 7 is per burtle, sold by all metry of the blowd and monous surfaces of argeter. Price 7 is per burtle, sold by all metry of the blowd and monous surfaces of argeter. Testimon factors. Bil's Family Fills are the best.

### One of Them.

Mrs. Hasleigh-Your friend was at serposition? I suppose she saw many rare and curious things? The Boarder-Yes, ma'am. He saya is had an excellent cup of coffee.

Nothers will find Mrs. Winslow's Sooth-is Syrup the best remedy to use for their sildren during the teething period.

### Steered Straight.

"If I thought that any girl would acopt me," casually remarked the bash-fa Mr. Doylers. "I'd propose tomor-

Why not this evening?" asked Miss Fadick coyly. feetly welcome to the The affair will take place in about a are all in one pocket. math .- Detroit Free Press.

# An III Wind, Etc.

Mus. Pepprey-There's that Miss Medore pounding the plano. Mr. Pepprey-Yes, the landlord will behere shortly, and we'll use that an a excuse to have the rent reduced .-Philadelphia Pres.

### Easy Come, Easy Go.

The man who creeps along bent over, with his spinal column feeling in a condition to snap like a pipestem stany minute, would readily give a great deal to get out of his dilemma, and yet this is only the commonest

# In His Pockets.

Mrs. Hardrun-Do you have to ask our husband for money? Mrs. Bly-No, indeed! Mrs. Hardrun-How generous of him.

Mrs. Sly-Yes; it is awfully good of him not to sleep in his trousers.-Ohio State Journal.

# Two Scottish Newspapers,

The most influential newspaper in Scotland is the Edinburgh Statesman. and the oldest is the Dundee Advertiner They are edited, respectively by Sir John Leng and Charles Cooper. both of whom are Englishmen and na-tives of Hull, Yorkshire.

# Religion Losing Ground.

Religion Losing Ground, The country is becoming agitated over the statement that religion is losing ground. This reality in countless discussions multi-tic agitation runs the curve, and still re-hard decroarts. This senity bases things that decroarts. This funct recontinuous tion of Hostetter's bromatch fitters, the prest atomach strengthener. Lies in the net that it has fived for day years in solit-of boudreds of initiations, and is removin-ed for its curve of dysperson, indigestion, buildonieus, nervousness and inalaria. fever and ague.

### Knew His Ground.

Stop that reporter. Ald-What! Don't you want to have him send home an account of your heroism? No, I don't want to be an American hero No. I for a week, and a punching-bag for the rest of my life.

Pira's Cure cannot be too highly spoken of as a cough cure -1. W. O'BRESS 322 Third Ave., N. Moneapoils, Minn., Jan. 6, 1900.

### Itis Favorite.

"What is your favorite play?" asked guimbleton Tes: Two been teach ighim to eat out of my hand. He ate phim to eat out of it yesterday. The stormington Barnes, "It is Ham-let. But when I need the money it is Uncle Tom's Cabin."

### Breading and Feeding Microbes.

The introduces are full of disease germs that become write and dangement in con-libetion Caseswrite all and experitors. Druggiste, inc. Me. Me.

### Hard to Su t

"Billinger is a little too captions," "What's the matter with him?" "He prayed for rain, and then grum bled because the water wasn't iced."-Cleveland Plain Dealer.

YOU KNOW WHAT YOU ARE TAKING When you take Grows's Tasteless Chill Tonio because the formula is plainly printed on every bottle showing that it is simply from and Qui sine in stateless form. No Cure, Ne Pay, Soc

### Did Not Mind a Drop.

City Barber (to Scotch visitor, after shaving)-Little bay rum, sir? Scothch visitor-Well, I'm nae found

# o' rum, but I wadna rafuse a drap o whiskey.--Philadelphia Press.

The Best Prescription for Malaria Chills and Fever is a bottle of Grove's Tasteless Chill Tonte. It is simply from and quinine in a tasteless form. No Cure, No Pay. Price 50c.

### Had Them Ready.

Debt Collector-I called to collect those bills which Mr. Snips, the tailor, sent you. Mr. Squills-You are per-fectly welcome to them. Here they

# Stops the Cough and Works Off the Cold.

Laxative Bromo-Quinine Tablets cure a cold in one day. No cure, No Pay. Price 26 cents.

## Unfamiliar.

The Squire-I don't seem to know your face, my man. Do you live about here

Old Rustic-Yes, sir. But yer see, 1 ain't often at the public 'ouse!-Punch.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

# CRITICAL PERIODS In Woman's Life Are Made Dangerous by Pelvic Catarrh.



Mrs. Mathilde Richter, Doniphan, Neb, says:

"I suffered from catarrh for many years, but since I have been taking Pe ru-na I feel strong and well, would advise all people to try Pe-ru-na. As I used Pe-ru-na and Man-a-lin while I was passing through the change of life, I am positively convinced your beneficial remedies have relieved me from all my ills,"

Pe-ru-na has raised more women from beds of sickness and set them to work again than any other remedy. Pelvic catarrh is the bane of womankind. Pe-ru-na is the bane of catarrh in all forms and stages. Mrs. Col. Hamilton, Columbus, O., says: "J recommend Pe-ra-na to women, belleving it to be especially beneficial to them.

Send for a free book written by Dr. Hartman, entitled: "Health and Beauty." Address Dr. Hartman, Address Dr. Hartman, Columbus, Ohio.

If you can't say anything good of a man you can at least have the courtesy to sit around and hear other people any bad things.

FITS Permanently Carset. No his ac permanent after first law's need for Riback Great Nerve Indoces Sand for FREE 22.00 trial between trans-ies. In. R. H. KENN, Ltd., 50 Architt, Philadelphia, Pa-

He Was Spry.

Customer (to waiter)-Here, John, take my order-ox-tail soup, roast lamb, fried sole, green peas, onlons, tomatoes, cucumber, mince ple, cheese and coffee, and be spry about it; my train leaves in exactly six minutes.

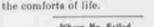
### Woman a Riddle.

Silicus-Woman is a riddle. She keeps us guessing. Cynicus-And yet, we would rather

### kept guessing than give her up.-Philadelphia Record.

Consolation and Comfort.

Who is it that does not wish to be out in the open air or alive in some field of sport, whether it be with the bat, rod or gun; whether we go coast ing over the hills and vales on the wheel, or sailing over rough waves or into serene coves, it is all sport, and the springing muscles seem to need It is bound to happen that some it. mishap will occur. Thus it is that when we have sprains in abundance light sprains, sprains that cripple, sprains that give great pain, sprains that rob us of sleep, but sportsmen of all kinds have come to know that there is nothing better than the old reliable St. Jacobs Oil. Have it with you for use; you may rely on its cure of the worst sprain and restoration to



### MOST DREARY OF REGIONS.

There Are Few Attractions About the Great Minmal | wome

Weird and solitary and destitute of attractions to mankind is the famed Dismal Swamp. It occupies a billowy plain some forty miles in length by wenty-five miles in breadth along the Atlantic seaboard, extending from Suffolk, Va., in a southerly direction, well inte the bounds of North Carolina, Its deep shudes, great stretches of brake and its very solitude make it a region of interest. To the naturalist and sportsman it has much to offer. In its silent fastnesses the black bear finds a home admirably adapted to his protection and in every way favorable to his increase. Here amid the dense growth of unlerbrush and timber he may live in comparative safety. And there is perhaps no logality in the whole eastern United States of like extent which can offer a larger bear population than this great morass. white-tailed deer is also an abundant denizen of the swamp, frequenting the

elevated parts. In addition to the deer and bears there is a big-game feature of a rather unusual nature. The swamp abounds in wild cows. These animals, of a brown color and somewhat smaller than the ordinary cow, having for many years been under the peculiar conditions of the swamp until they are almost completely specialized, are extremely wild. They are feralized from the herds of the farms adjacent to the swamp, and are the descendants of cattle which many years back wandered into the fastnesses and were lost to

their owners. Being no longer recoguized as property the sportsman may call game all that he may have the the scene. prowess to shoot. Lake Drummond, some ten miles

from Suffolk, Va., is the only great She-They say Charley is in love with Bessle at first sight. body of water in the swamp. It is a He-Before he ever saw her. She-That's funny. He-Chorley had heard about the money her pa had left her. beautiful sheet of water, of an oval contour, and fringed with a heavy growth of timber, mostly cypress, white cedar and black gum. Its water is of a dark color, owing to the decaying vegetation of the surrounding coun-"It seems strange to hear you speak

try, but is suitable to drink, and possesses the quality of remaining pure longer than most other water. For this reason it is often carried to sea by sailors on long voyages.

The characteristic mammallan fauna is of a semitropical nature as regards Biggs-There goes Stoneyfellow, the the smaller forms, while there are many tropical plants. Of birds there multimillionaire. He's a self-made not many kinds, prothonotary, män. Mrs. Biggs-Well, anyone could see at a giance that he isn't tailor-made.hooded and Swainson's warblers and the Maryland vellowthroat being the Chicago Daily News. principal smaller forms. The trees, some of which are primeval, are large The Queen of Holland, it is stated,

and beautiful, while there is a luxuriant growth of ferns and aquatic plants. Cane grows in profusion.

### RECENT INVENTIONS.

A handy utensil for the dining table consists of a receptacle for pepper and sait, having the pepper chamber in the center and surrounded by the salt-holder, the holes in the revolving cover being set so as to register with only one chamber at a time.

In a new brake for blcycles the plunger is mounted as a piston inside the head of the machine, a quantity of oll being placed in the chamber and compressed to drive the piston down by ment are turning to the profession of trained nurse as a means of livelitwisting the handles, the brake being returned to a normal position by a spring inside the head.

and a responsible one, tor the word of an experienced nurse carries An English firm is to manufacture a single tube tire, which is opened at the great weight in matters relating to back and is clamped together by bolts her profession. It is this fact that running through the sectional rim, prompted an interesting interview unning through the which prevents the escape of air when the rim is tightened and can also be easily removed to repair punctures from the inside of the tube. In a recently patented bloycle driving mechanism two gear wheels are mounted in the frame, one in the crank shaft and the other just back of it, the teeth of the back wheel meshing with pins or teeth set in the rim of the rear wheel, thus imparting power to its outer edge, instead of to the bub at the center.



Mitchell, Lewis & Staver Co. Puriland, Ore. JOHN POOLE, Portland, Oregon,

Catalogue Furnished

Upon Application.

Foot of Morrison Street.

Can give you the best bargains in Buggies, Plows, Bouers and Engines, Windmills and Pumps and General Machinery. See us before buying

All She Took.

night, but this morning there is only a

penny or two. Did you need some money for a spring shirt waist and take it, Arabela? Mrs. Gowanus (astonished)—Yes,

Grim "Medicos."

The medical students of Syracuse

university have adopted the folowing

"Well man, sick man, dead man-stiff! Dig 'em up, cut 'em up-what's

the diff? Humorous, tumerous, blood and gore! Syracuse medicos, 1904!"

A Safe Prophecy.

means another defeat for Sir Thomas.

Beefcroft-Yes: he'll find out that there's many a slip 'twixt the cup and

REPAIRING FENCES.

By Using "Anchor Clamps" You Can Make

Every time a man goes out in the

morning and looks around his place

he thinks of his fences. Are they in

good condition? Are they what is needed? Will they last? These questions he asks himself, and many

times he finds himself in sore straits

as to what to do to provide himself

with economical and durable fences.

The matter of fences is the largest and most important item of necessary

There are thousands of miles of

old barbed wire fence in the north-west. The wire is fairly good in

them-half as good as if it were new.

sagged and some of them have become

loosened from the posts, the fence is nearly worthless. It is when the

wires are loose and wabbly in a barbed

wire fence that damage is done to

have

And yet because the wires

expense to the landholder.

west.

stock.

Your Fences as Good as New.

the "lift."-Brooklyn Eagle.

Vermilye-The coming race simply

but I only took \$1.98!

the diff?

Gowanus-I had \$2 in my pocket last

# Wholesale Boots & Shoes

# **KRAUSSE & PRINCE**,

87 and 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

Telephone, Oak 1891,

All Kinds Carried in Stock.

Best finish

years' experience. No I CHERLA. NYAVER COL., 1st and Taylor Ste.

NOTHING SO GOOD FOR CHICKENS AS THE PRUSSIAN POULTRY FOOD In makes Hens Lay and Kseps them Laying. I cures Roup, Cholers and All Disease. If strengthens young chicks, and makes them grow. Price 25 can 302 The strengthens commenced dring, and after toking for doesn I pur the strengthen commenced dring, and after toking for doesn I pur the strengthen commenced dring. A distre toking for doesn I pur the strengthen commenced dring. Challed on the strengthene the strengthene commenced dring. Challed on the strengthene E. J. BOWEN, Creast Agent, Fortland, Oregon.

### From Bad to Worse.

Brown-Do those dogs up your way still continue to howl all night? Jonese-No; the dogs have given up disgust since our twins arrived on

A Boston Charley.

Changed Circumstances.

to bitterly of him. You used to say

you admired him for the enemies he

"Yes, but I'm one of them now."-

They Always Look It.

Royal Abstainer,

is a total abstainer, and ostentatiously refuses, on all public occasions, to par-

take of wine. The Queen is a patron

of the Total Abstinence Society and

of the Women's Social Purity League,

and it is said is among the most active

THE TRAINED NURSE

An Occupation Which Attracts

Many Refined GIrls.

Many girls of education and refine-

It is a serious occupatiion

had made.

of workers.

hood.

Philadelphia Press.

form by which lumbago seizes on and twists out of shape the muscles of the This is commonly known as back. lackache, a crick in the back, but by whatever name it may be known, and however bad it may be, 10 minutes vigorous rubbing with St. Jacobs Oil on the afflicted part will drive out the touble and completely restore. It is sthing so easily caught, it may be wondered at why there is not more of it, but because it is so easily cured by St. Jacobs Oil may be the very reason that we hear so little of it.

### One Against the Horse.

"There's one good thing about an automobile." "What's that?"

Thirteen Stories. O'Hoolihan-Phwat wud yez do if yez wor't fall off this rufe?

"It doesn't try to run up to every watering fountain it comes to."-Puck.



ECZEMA, TETTER, PSORIASIS, SALT RHEUM, ACNE and a great many other DECEMMA, TRITKE, PSORIASIS, SALT RHEUM, ACNE and a great many other diseases of like character are classed as skin diseases, when they could just as properly be called blood diseases, for they undoubtedly originate in the blood, like Cancer, Catarrh, Scrofula, Rheumatism, Contagious Blood Poison, etc. ; the only real difference being in the intensity and nature of the poison. The more serious diseases, Cancer, Catarrh, etc., are caused by some specific poison or virus, which is either inherited or in other ways gets into the blood and attacks certain vital organs or appears in the form of terrible sores and ulcers, while the milder and has dangerous aking diseases are caused by blood humors or an over acid condition of that fuld. These acid poisons as they core out through the pores of the skin. of that fluid. These acid poisons, as they coze out through the pores of the skin, cause great irritation, with intense itching and burning. The eruption may be do a pustular kind, with excessive discharge of thick, gummy fluid, or the skin may be hot, dry and feverish, swollen and fissured. Skin discusses, whether they appear as sores, blotches or pimples I can cheerfully and most sincersity or down. become more deeply rooted and intractable the longer neglected, the skin in time

I can cheerfully and most sincerely endorse fur specific as a cure for Ecsema, the most stating and annoying disease, I think, that which is herr to. I was troubled with it for which we years, and tried many remedies the construction of the second state of the second short time I think I am entirely relieved, the second effect. After using your medicine was desire, as it is voluntarily made, more for any desire, as it is voluntarily made, more for the second state of the second state with the second state of the second transformer of the second state of the second second state of the second state of the second transformer of the second state of the second second state of the second state of the second second state of the second state of the second second state of the second second state of the second state of the second state second state of the second state of the second state second state of the second state of the second state of the second state second state of the second state of the second state of the second state second state of the second state of the second state of the second state second state of the second state of

Very respectfully, 318 West Central. Wichits, Kans. clogged up by this treatment that the poisonous matter thrown off by the bloed cannot pass out of the system, and settles on the lungs, heart or some other vital To matter life.

cannot pass out of the system, and settles on the lungs, next of the system and endangers life. To purify and build up the polluted blood is the right treatment for skin diseases, and for this purpose no other medicine is so deservedly popular as S. S. It is a perfect antidote for all blood humors, and when taken into the circulation, graily but thoroughly eliminates all impurities and puts the blood in a healthy, normal state. The skin can't remain in an irritated, diseased condition when seurished with rich, new blood. S. S. S. is the only guaranteed purely vegetable sensely, and the safest and best skin beautifier. Write our physicians if you have say blood or skin disease, and they will cheerfully advise you without charge. THE SWIFT SPECIFIC COMPANY. ATLANTA. GA.

Bears the Signature of Chart Flitcher, painting. Summer Resolutions MAR Keeley Cure Sure relief from liquor, opium and tobacco habits. Bend for particulars to Keeley Institute, Moved to 420 Williams Se. 37-1991. H. P. N. U.

WHEN writing to advertisers please montion this paper.

O'Harrity-Faith, O'ld make up me mind goin' down-Ohlo State Journal.

having a thick, hard, rough

and unsightly appearance. You can hide the blemishes for a time with cosmetics; and washes, lotions, soaps

Where He Failed-Clarke-Mr. Shiverly is passionately fond of art. Miss Jameson-Yes, and yet not found enough of it to stop

TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY

Take Lazative Brome Quinine Tablets. Al grougelate refund the money 1111 fails to curs E. W. Grove's signature is ou each box. 25c. All

### Just Like a Woman.

"Why did that woman keep you standing at the door for half an hour?" Mrs. Benham-"She said she hadn't time to come in."

### Appropriate.

Sub-editor-I like the style of this writer; his story has quite a swing to it.

Editor-Then we'd better publish it with our hammock literature.

### Bourgeois.

Mrs. Bulgore-But they are very fashionable, are they not?

Mrs. Swellman-Fashionable? Most assuredly not. Why, they permit the care of their children to interfere with their social obligations.

### His Favorite Dish.

"What is your favorite dish?" in-quired Mrs. Frontpew of the Rev. Longface, the new pastor. She felt sure it was chicken, but it proved not. 'Er-the contribution plate," answered the Rev. Longface, absently.

Charity and bookbinders covers a multitude of faults. Every man is like the company he

is wont to keep .- Euripides.

### Too Cruel.

"False! False!" shricked the hero of the latest dramatization in falsetto tones. "Do you say that to my face?" screamed the heroine.

"I say it to your very teeth!" roared the hero.-Cleveland Plain Dealer.

### He Couldn't Lose.

Jones-Do you object to your boy playing football? Smith-No, indeed; the policy is

### Still Worse,

made out in my favor.

She-Were you out in Monday's bliz gard?

He-No. I was out in Tuesday's talk about Monday's blizzard.

Lady cyclers will appreciate a new when the wind blows, without interfering with the motion of the feet in pedaling, the new attachment consisting of a strap to go around the leg below the knee and support a couple of elastic straps which can be hooked to eyes sewed in the skirt.

In a new automatic brush for lubricating and cleaning cycle chains a reservoir is attached to the frame near the real wheel and filled with oil, benzine or petroleum, which percolates through the bottom and enters a brush in contact with the chain, the oil being used when the cycler is on the road and the other liquids for cleaning purposes.

streams fed mainly from the San Francisco and other Arizona reserves, has turned the desert into a fertile valley covered with ranches and dotted with small towns.

The Lion looked his meltingest. "Of course, we shall lie down togeth-"Bah!" said the Lamb.

Maine last year manufactured 15,000,-000 feet of white birch into spools worth \$1,000,000, and sent abroad 13,-550,000 feet of spool bars.

tion saves money.

Miss Kathryn Nash, of North with and Plattsburg avenues, Burlington, Vt., published in the News of that

city. To a reporter she said: "I had been caring for a patient steadily for nine months without rest and was run down and tired. had very little appetite and sometimes I would skip one or two meals and not feel it at all. While visiting in Boston an abcess formed back of my ear. I had no strength, and although I was always drowsy sleep

did not seem to refresh me. After I came home I had seven abcesses on device which will hold their skirts my back near the waist line and was unable to sit up much for three or four months. The doctors who treated me said I had blood-poisoning

out of me for awhile. But one day, when I was feeling particularly des

pondent, a friend advised me to try Williams' Pink Pills for Pale She was taking them with People. benefit and thought they might also help me. I bought some at once and before I had used one box of the pills I found I was gaining strength. My appetite and digestion improved and I felt rested after sleeping, instead of

Growth of a Western Town. Phoenix, Ariz., the center of the Salt River Valley, was a few years ago a

"Then you believe the Pink Pills cured you?"

"I am certain they did, and I intend to keep Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for Pale People by me all the time, so that I can take them if needed. I recommend them to my patients as well as to every one who is suffering from any complaint brought on by derangement of the blood or nerves."

Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for Pale People are sold by all dealers or will be sent postpaid on receipt of price, 50 cents a box; six boxes, \$2.50, by addressing Dr. Williams Medicine Co., Schenectady, N. Y.

### The Higher One.

"Can any little boy in the class," said the teacher, "tell me what is meant by 'above par?""

Profund silence, and the teacher said again: "Tommy Jones, perhaps you can tell me what's 'above par?'" "Ma, I guess," said Tommy.

Have you ever noticed a fence in that condition? A few upright stays and some 'Anchor Clamps'' will repair an old barbed wire or smooth wire fence and make it as good as new. It makes the fence as rigid and firm as when new-and will make it last for years. Now is the time to save money. Wire is high, excessively high, and an entirely new fence is an expensive affair-if you get the best. The best is one composed of all large and strong wires-which cost more at first but will last forever. You can get along without buying a new fence for awhile by repairing the old one. The "Anchor Clamp" is the only positive fence lock on the market. It prevents sagging; it prevents loose wires; it can be used on any kind of wire; it is simple, can be applied by any one, and it is cheap. It will pay you to send for free sample and full information to the Portland Anchor Fence Co., 742 Nicolai St., Portland, Ore.

Wanted Rusty Shoes.

One of Mame's little friends had a pair of russet shoes, and she thought it would be nice for her to have a pair of that kind. So when she and her mother went to the shoe store, and the clerk brought out some black ones, she "That is not the kind I want, sald: mamma; I want a pair of rusty ones.

### To the Point,

Patience: Is your preacher sensational?

Patrice: I should say so! Why, he preached a sermon last Sunday and he took for his subject "It's Hard to Keep a Good Man Down," "Well?"

"Oh, it was all about Jonah and the whale,"

### **Tight Across the Chest**.

"See here! You are always laughing at my expense

"Well, that's all I can do at your expense."

### Trouble.

Trouble would be a great deal easier to bear if those you dislike were not having the best time of their lives, just when you are going through it.-Atchi-son Globe.



# Millennium.

er?" quoth he.

And at this the Lion simply roared.

Maine Spools.

The woman who hesitates at an auc-

# sage brush desert. It has now 25,000 inhabitants, with an assessed property valuation of \$10,000,000. All this is due to water, which, brought in canals and