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VOL. II

Cottage Grove, Oregon, Friday, June 15, 1900.

NO. 22

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General * Blacksmithing
—Two doors North of Eakin & Bristow—
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.New Crockery. JUST ARRIVED

Will sell you very handsome semi-porcelain, in plain ware, for almost the price of the common ware.

A full line in plain and decorated.
Come in and price them.

Eakin & Bristow.

MINES & MINING.

The Second of a Series of Articles on the Geological Construction and the Formation of Mineral Zones.

[CONTRIBUTED.]

As the primitive stages of mankind upon the earth and the early progress of every race fade into obscurities of mythology and archeology, so the story of the primeval condition of our globe is lost in the dim light of remote ages, regarding which, almost all that is known or can be surmised is furnished by the calculations and speculations of the astronomers. If the earth's history could only be traced out, from evidence supplied by the planet itself, it could be followed no farther back than the oldest portions of the earth now accessible to us, yet there can be no doubt that the earth must have had a long history before the appearance of any of the solid portions now to be seen. Of the first hard crust that formed upon the surface of the earth no trace has yet been found. Indeed there is reason to suppose that this original crust would break up and sink into the molten mass beneath, and not until after many such formations and submergencies did a crust establish itself of sufficient strength to form a permanent solid surface. Even though solid the surface may still have been at a glowing red-heat like so much molten iron. Over this burning nucleus lay the original atmosphere, consisting not merely of the gases in the present atmosphere, but of the hot vapors which subsequently condense into the ocean or were absorbed into the crust. It was a hot vaporous envelope under the pressure of which the first layers of hot water that condensed from it may have had the temperature of molten lead. Regarding the early ages of the earth's history we can only surmise, for no direct record has been preserved; they are sometimes spoken of as pre-geological, but geology really embraces the whole history of the planet, no matter from what sources the evidence may be obtained. When we come to the solid frame work of the earth we stand on firmer footing in the investigation of geological history. Had the successive layers of rock that constitute the geological record remained in their original position, only the uppermost and therefore most recent of them, would have been visible, and nothing more could have been learned regarding the underlying layers except in so far as it might have been possible to explore them by boring into them, but the deepest mines do not reach a greater depth than 4000 feet from the surface. Owing, however, to the way in which the crust of the earth has been plicated and fractured, portions of the bottom layers have been pushed up to the surface, and those that lay above them have been thrown into vertical or inclined positions, so that we can walk over the upturned edges and examine them bed by bed. Instead of being restricted to merely the uppermost few hundred feet of the crust we are enabled to examine many thousand feet of its rocks. The total mean thickness of the accessible fossiliferous rocks of North America has been estimated at 75,000 feet or upward of 14 miles. This vast depth of rock has been laid bare to observation by successive disturbances of the crust. The main division of the geological record, and we may also say of geological time, is 5. (1) Archæan—embracing the periods of the earliest rocks wherein no trace of organic life occur. (2) Paleozoic or Primary—including the long succession of ages during which the earliest types of life existed. (3) Mesozoic or Secondary—comprising a series of periods when more advanced types of life flourished. (4) Cainozoic or Tertiary—embracing the ages when the existing types of life appeared, but excluding man and Quaternary or Post Tertiary, and Recent—including the time since man appeared upon the earth. It must not be supposed that each of these five divisions were of the same duration, as the Paleozoic ages were probably vastly more prolonged than those of any later division, while the Quaternary periods must comprise a very much briefer period than any of the other four groups.

FOR MEN.
We handle Saranac Glove Company's goods. They are considered the best glove in the market.
Good Yellow Oil Stock with patented string fastener... 50 and 75c.
Our Steam Proof line are a soft, pliable glove, as well as durable; made with patented string fastener... 85c, \$1 and \$1 25.
Unlined Kit, soft finish, making a very nice driving glove... \$1 25.
Saranac Buck, light weight, fine stock, no hand, open back, Porter fastener, welted, wax linen thread soft and pliable; undoubtedly the best glove in the market... \$1 50.
Unlined Chopper Mitts, oil grain calf skin... 90c and \$1.
Lined Kit Gloves, fine stock... \$1.

Garman & Newland COTTAGE GROVE, ORE.

FOR BOYS.
Cotton Sweaters, good quality, in maroon and assorted striped colors... 50c.
All-Wool, light weight, assorted colored striped... \$1 25.
FOR MEN.
Cotton, good quality, color maroon... 50c.
Mixed Cotton and Wool, medium heavy, maroon... 80c.
All-Wool, good quality, medium heavy, maroon... \$1 10.
Same as above, only finer wool, assorted solid colors... \$1 65.
All-Wool, very fine quality, in assorted colored stripes... \$2 25.
White, medium heavy... \$2 50.

FOR CHILDREN.
Lawn Hoods, made of lace open work; very pretty designs... 35 to 65c.
Embroidered and Tucked Muslin and Swiss, different designs... 75c to \$1 35.
Ladies' Sun Bonnets, made of chambray, full back crown, stitched and lined, assorted colors... 50c.
Our line of Loose Embroideries, Ribbons and Drygoods Notions is large.
Ladies' Summer Skirts, large variety; in price from... 50c to \$3.
Shirt Waists, different colors and kinds... 50c to \$6 75.
Ladies' Neck Wear in latest styles... 15c to 60c.

* ... GARMAN & NEWLAND ... *

ELITE Shaving Parlor
COTTAGE GROVE, ORE.
GRIFFITH & CRAIG, Props.

NOTARIES PUBLIC
BOHEMIA, ORE.
Office at Musiek Mine and Elephant Mountain.

D. J. GOVER
Prospector and Mine Locator.
For information on Bohemia Mining District write me.
Special Attention Given to Correspondence.
BOHEMIA, ORE.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION,
United States Land Office,
Roseburg, Oregon, April, 28 1900.
Notice is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the act of Congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of timber lands in the States of California, Oregon, Nevada, and Washington Territory," Lorenzo B. Canfield, of Cottage Grove, County of Lane, State of Oregon, has this day filed in this office his sworn statement No. 990, for the purchase of the SE 1-4 of Section No. 28, in Township No. 23 S., Range No. 1 W., and will offer proof to show that the land sought is more valuable for its timber or stone than for agricultural purposes, and to establish his claim to said land before the Register and Receiver of this office at Roseburg, Oregon, on Monday the 23rd day of July, 1900.
He names as witnesses:
W H Martin, N Martin, J I Jones, E E Lilly, of Cottage Grove, Oregon.
Any and all persons claiming adversely the above-described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 23rd day of July, 1900.
J T Bridges,
Register.

RIBS BROKEN.
Wallace McKibben had the misfortune to fall from his wagon last Saturday and sustained serious bruises, breaking three ribs.

O.R.&N.CO.

DEPART	Time Schedules	ARRIVE
Chicago-Portland 9:30 a m	Salt Lake, Denver, Ft. Worth, Omaha, Kansas City, St. Louis, Chicago and East.	4 p m
Atlantic Express 6:30 p m Via Huntington	Salt Lake, Denver, Ft. Worth, Omaha, Kansas City, St. Louis, Chicago and East.	8 a m
Atlantic Express 6:30 p m Via Spokane	Walla Walla, Lewiston, Spokane, Minneapolis, St. Paul, Duluth, Milwaukee, Chicago and East.	8 a m
Daily Ex. Sunday 8 p m Saturday 10 p m	OCEAN STEAMSHIPS All sailing dates subject to change. For San Francisco—Sail every 5 days	4 p m
6 a m Ex. Sunday	COLUMBIA RIVER STEAMERS To Astoria and Way-Landings.	4 p m Ex. Sunday
7 a m Tues. Thur. and Sat.	WILLAMETTE RIVER Oregon City, Newberg and Way-Landings.	4:30 p m Ex. Sunday
6 a m Tues. Thur. and Sat.	WILLAMETTE RIVER Port and to Corvallis and Way-Landings.	8:30 p m Mon. Wed. and Fri.
Leave Riparia 5 a m Daily	WILLAMETTE RIVER Riparia to Lewiston.	4:30 p m Mon. Wed. and Fri. Leave Lewiston Daily 9 a m

DIVIDE ITEMS.
The census enumerator was in this part of the country Monday and Tuesday.
Emmet Sharp was up this way assessing everybody last Monday.
A fine program including a big dinner for the last day of school.
Mr McDole is building a new barn.
More gravel is being put on the roads.

WOULD NOT SUFFER SO AGAIN FOR FIFTY TIMES ITS PRICE.

I awoke last night with severe pains in my stomach. I never felt so badly in all my life. When I came down to work this morning I felt so weak I could hardly work. I went to Miller & McCurdy's drug store and they recommended Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy. It worked like magic and one dose fixed me all right. It certainly is the finest thing I ever used for stomach trouble. I shall not be without it in my home hereafter, for I should not care to endure the sufferings of last night again for fifty times its price.—G. H. WILSON, Liveryman, Burgettstown, Washington Co., Pa. This remedy is for sale by J. A. BENSON, Cottage Grove, LYONS & APPELGATE, Drain Druggists.

LUND & HANSEN

Estimators and Locators
OF
TIMBER LAND.

Parties wishing to be located on Timber Land will find it to their advantage to consult us.
We have had Sixteen Years experience in the timber land business and guarantee satisfaction.
LUND & HANSEN,
Hotel Sherwood,
Cottage Grove, Oregon.
Subscribe for the Nugget.

A MONSTER DEVIL FISH.

Destroying its victim, is a type of Constipation. The power of this malady is felt on organs, nerves, muscles and brain. But Dr. King's New Life Pills are a safe and certain cure. Best in the world for Stomach, Liver, Kidneys and Bowels. Only 25 cents at BENSON DRUG CO.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to express our heartfelt thanks to all who so kindly assisted us during the illness and death of our little daughter Ethel. May we live, that we may meet her in the land where parting is no more.
MR. AND MRS. C. LEWIS.

VICTORIOUS.

The Bohemia ball team of this city played the Creswell team a match game of ball at the Goshen picnic last Saturday. The game was of five innings and the score stood ten to two in favor of the Bohemians.

A WEALTH OF BEAUTY.

It is often hidden by unsightly Pimples, Eczema, Tetter, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum, etc. Bucklen's Arnica Salve will glorify the face by curing all Skin Eruptions, also Cuts, Bruises, Burns, Boils, Felons, Ulcers, and worst forms of Piles. Only 25c a box. Cure guaranteed. Sold by BENSON DRUG CO.

IT IS HERE!

The Largest Stock in South Lane!

—O—Consisting of—O—

Shelf and Heavy Hardware; Stoves and Tinware; Pumps, Pipes and
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS!
Guns and Ammunition, Studebaker Wagons, Canton Clipper Plows, Harrows, Etc. For Miners Supplies, the only house South of Portland. Give us a call.
GRIFFIN & VEATCH.

COTTAGE GROVE, OREGON