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AND
Business Cards

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Office up stairs in Bank Bldg.

F. G. HEWETT, M. D.
Physician and Surgeon,
LOSTINE, OREGON.

Attorneys-at-Law.

J. A. Burleigh Daniel Boyd

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Will practice in all the Courts of this State and before the Interior and its offices.

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When Passing On The Lewiston Road, Stop At The
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Plenty of Stable Room...
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WALLOWA, OREGON

Before buying nursery stock or nursery supplies of any kind write me for prices.

Information Concerning Eighth Grade Final Examinations.

- Dates: (a) January 23, 24, 1908; (b) May 14, 15, 1908; (c) June 11, 12, 1908.
 - Program:
 - Thursdays—Arithmetic, Writing, History and Civil Government.
 - Fridays—Grammar, Physiology, Geography and Spelling.
 - Source of Questions:
 - Geography—State Course of Study, Redway and Hinman's Natural School Geography.
 - Spelling—Eighty per cent. from Reed's Word Lessons, and twenty per cent. from manuscript in Language.
 - Writing—Specimens of penmanship as indicated in copied matter and from manuscript in Language.
 - Language—Buehler's Modern English Grammar, no diagramming.
 - Civil Government—United States Constitution.
 - History—List of topics from History Outline in State Course of Study and Current Events.
- Notice: Teachers preparing classes for examinations will please notify county superintendent 30 days before examination according to law.
J. W. KEENE,
County Superintendent of Schools.

The News Record

AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER
Formerly the Wallowa News, Established March 4, 1898. New series began April 30, 1907.
Published every Thursday at Enterprise, Oregon
EAST SIDE PUBLIC SQUARE
GALLOWAY & HEATON Publishers
Entered at the Enterprise postoffice as second-class matter.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
One year \$1.50; three months 50 cent—cash in advance.
NOTE: Under the new postal regulations, subscriptions to a weekly newspaper must be discontinued at end of a year or pay one cent postage on each paper. This means in practical working, a cash basis. Every subscriber of the News Record will be notified the first of the month in which his subscription expires, and if no renewal is received by the last day of that month the name is taken from our lists.
COUNTY ADVERTISING RATES: Regular subscribers may have a second copy sent outside Wallowa county for \$1 a year.

SPECIAL ADVERTISING NOTICE.
Resolutions, cards of thanks, obituary poetry, and notices of entertainments the object of which is pecuniary gain (outside news mention) are charged 5 cents a line.
WANT COLUMNS: Notices in want column on first page are charged 1 cent a word one insertion, or 3 cents a word 4 insertions. Minimum charge 15 cents. Cash with order.

THURSDAY, Editorial Page, APRIL 30

The Determining Factor.

The Joseph Herald practically concedes that people want the county seat to remain where it is, and is especially disgruntled over the attitude of the north end of the county. It slurs the voters there by insinuating they favor Enterprise because of railway projects and because of the personal friendship existing between the people of that section and those of this city.

The Herald is mistaken in its idea of the motives that will determine the minds of the voters in June. The people of the North Country and other sections outside this valley are not concerned in the town fights, jealousies and enmities of Joseph, Enterprise, Lostine and Wallowa. They are concerned in having the county seat located in the place most convenient to them, and that is the way the majority of them will vote in June.

Enterprise wants and is going to do everything in its power to have this city connected by railroad with the north end for the benefit of this city. That it will also be of great benefit to the North Country is all the better, but as the people there know the primary motive that will cause the citizens here to subscribe liberally is a business one. That's the reason the road will be built.

After filling his sheet with personal attacks against the editor of the News Record, Jonas all at once gets good, says he won't do it any more, cries and, like Wegg, drops into poetry because he has been answered in kind. The News Record simply turned his own words against him. This paper did not start personalities on the county seat question, but if any little two by four thinks he can play smart and get away with it, he has another think coming. The trouble with Jonas is he is sore because the people of the entire county won't recognize him as lord of their opinions and boss of their votes. He has struck the wrong country to expect everybody to dance because he is playing, though some may have done so for a while, as a joke, probably saying with Goldsmith:
"Heralds proclaim aloud all saying,
See Aesop dancing and his monkey playing."

Seeding is well along and a big acreage of grain has been sown. Stock is in splendid condition for the time of year and the range grass is even more abundant than usual. Good weather has been the rule during the greater part of the planting season and the increases average about 90 per cent. The timber industry will boom if the big mill is started at Wallowa and everyone is hoping it will. The mining outlook is also better than for several years, and there are rumors of a smelter being erected. All in all, the year promises well for Wallowa county in all things that make for her material prosperity, except in the price of wool.

While there has been a lot of Johnson noise the last few weeks it will subside long before the Denver convention and W. J. Bryan will be nominated on the first ballot. The Republican convention will be just as tame with Taft a winner. At least that's the way it looks now. It will be another campaign between Williams as it was in '96.

It will be just as well to turn out and vote at the city election next Tuesday even if there is only one ticket in the field.

Ce ke or Chamberlain. Which C do you see?

All railroads were "hot air" at one stage of their inception.

Co-operation of Teacher and Parent.

Editor News Record:—Co-operation implies the working together of two or more forces toward a common end. In this work of education are two great forces, the home and the school, each with its prime controller, the parent and the teacher. How, then, shall these two forces work together toward a common end, the development of childhood into true manhood and womanhood?
This question involves the consideration of three things—the duty of the parent to the school, the duty of the teacher to the home, and the duty of both to the child.
Parents cannot afford to be ignorant or indifferent in the matter of the child's school environment. They should familiarize themselves as far as possible with the motives and character of the teachers who have so large a part in the training of their children. They may not stand at the head of education in a professional way, but in breadth of view and earnestness of purpose they may stand shoulder to shoulder with those who have chosen this as their life work.

We recognize in a general way, that the child has a three fold nature, and that we desire for the child a vigorous body, a well developed mind, and an ennobled and responsive spirit. But we fail to recognize, at least practically, that these natures cannot be separated, that they must be

treated as a unit, and any system of education which does not correlate physical, mental and spiritual training must be a false system.

Froebel has most successfully set forth this theory of education. He says: "I would educate human beings who stand with their feet riveted to God's earth, their heads reaching into heaven and their hearts uniting both earth and heaven." He regards unity as the most important law of education.

These three natures must be trained in harmony or we "thwart the divine process of natural development."
So long as we accept, at least practically, if not theoretically, the system which the home for the physical, the school for the mental, and the church for the spiritual training of a child, can we expect or hope for more complete co-operation? Parents must care for the body of their child, but they must do more. They must remember that "man does not live by bread alone," and that physical need must be supplied in such a way that mind and soul are nourished at the same time. Teachers must teach a child to read and spell, but they need to remember that how a child thinks is of vastly more importance.

Primarily, the child's well being must be looked after at home. It is the parent's duty to supply proper food and clothing, watch a child's habitual positions, to see that a child keeps early hours, to

give greatest care to defective senses and correct any tendency to careless morals.

The school necessarily must assume in a large measure the burden of the child's mental development but the responsibility of the school does not end with teaching the child to read and write however well this may be done technically. His home reading should be governed, to some extent, by his contemporary work at school. That education is indeed inadequate which fails to place before the child right ideals of culture, which does not install in his mind a love of literature and a conception of true beauty that will enable him to choose between the true and the false, and through his intellectual growth elevate the home and purify its atmosphere. Parents should interest themselves in their child's school life. They should encourage him to talk of his school work, and impel him to his best efforts, marking their appreciation of his efforts by honest praise, and by cheerfully supplying him with all needful material. The parent who is too busy or indifferent to take an interest in his child's progress in school fails of a very important duty and counteracts his own usefulness as regards his child.

Right here let me instill in the mind of the parent the great importance of seeing that his child is in school every day and that he is on time, too. He can not hope that his child can make much progress if the child is out of school one or more days in a week. The parent does a great wrong to other children and the teacher, by allowing this, for when his child does return to school again all the rest of his class must be held back more or less while the teacher tries to teach his child what the child has missed and what the others have already had. The new Oregon school law has done much to correct this evil but there is too much latitude still allowed.

By far the greater duty of both home and school is the training of the child's moral nature. The instilling of the cardinal virtues of truth, purity and kindness should have its origin in the home; the influences which have surrounded the child for the first six years of his life are easily discernible upon his first entrance into school, and it is for we teachers to continue to encourage the good or thwart the evil as the case may be. It is the duty of the parent to uphold the teacher in all reasonable demands of discipline, and to remember that to destroy the child's confidence in his teacher is but to lay the foundation for that most unhappy quality of character, distrustfulness of motives of his fellow men. It is the duty of the teacher to place before the child proper ideals of life and conduct and to hold immediate conferences with the parent whenever he notices evil tendencies on the part of the child unless the parent has proven himself careless in this matter. In that case the teacher must do what little can be done.

Successful co-operation of home and school can be brought about only by the heartfelt and sympathetic acquaintance of parent and teacher. This does not imply to my mind a monthly visit to the home of every pupil by the teacher, but a feeling of perfect freedom to consult each other at any time regarding the welfare of the child.

When the parent realizes that the teacher, by earnest, honest endeavor, is striving to lead his child to a true conception of life, when the teacher realizes that his endeavor is appreciated and sustained at home we need have no fear that the great end will be reached.
W. EUGENE SMITH.

Hearticulture.

Oliver Herford and John Cecil Clay in the May Woman's Home Companion assert that Hearticulture is an exact science, and they give cultural directions for the use of lovers, young and old. Everyone can imagine how delightfully Oliver Herford could describe such strange flowers as Aprilfoolis, the Valentine Plant, the Hope Vine, and Gossip Weed. The illustrations of these unique plants are in color.

Summons.

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for Wallowa County.
Emma J. Churchill, Plaintiff,
vs
Nancy J. Lapham, Grace P. Churchhill, Roy L. Churchhill, Nora M. Churchhill, and R. P. Lapham, Guardian, Defendants.

To Roy L. Churchhill, the above named defendant:—

In the name of the State of Oregon:— You are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled suit and court, on or before six weeks after the first publication of this summons, and if you fail to so appear and answer, the plaintiff for want thereof, will take a decree against you for the relief demanded in the complaint, to-wit:—for a sale in partition of the following real estate: The S¹/₂ NE¹/₄, N¹/₂ SE¹/₄, Sec. 32 in Twp. 6 N., of Rng. 45 E., W. M., in said county, and that the proceeds be

divided among the parties to this suit according to their respective shares and interests, for the appointment of a referee to make the sale, and for such further relief as the court may deem just.

This summons is published in The News Record, a weekly newspaper of general circulation, published weekly at Enterprise, Wallowa County, Oregon, for a period of six consecutive weeks, the first publication thereof is the 2nd day of April, 1908, by order of the Hon. T. H. Crawford, Judge of the above entitled Court, made and dated the 1st day of April, 1908.
O. M. CORKINS, Attorney for Plaintiff.
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Summons.

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for Wallowa County.
Grace Blackinton, Plaintiff,
vs
Albert T. Blackinton, Defendant.

To Albert T. Blackinton, the above named Defendant:—
In the name of the State of Oregon: you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against

you in the above entitled court and cause, by the above named plaintiff, on or before the expiration of six weeks from and after the date of the first publication of this summons, which date of first publication is April 24th, 1908, and if you fail to so appear and answer within said time, for want thereof, the plaintiff will apply to the said court for the relief prayed for in her said complaint, to-wit: For a dissolution of the marriage contract now and heretofore existing between the plaintiff and the defendant.

You will take notice that this summons is served upon you by publication hereof in the News Record for the full period of six consecutive weeks, commencing with the issue of April 9, 1908, pursuant to the order of Honorable O. M. Corkins, county judge of Wallowa county, Oregon, which order was made, dated and entered on the 8th day of April, 1908.

BURLEIGH & BOYD,
Attorneys for Plaintiff.
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