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The Echo Register

PHONE MAIN 30.

UMATILLA PUBLISHING CO.
INCORPORATED
E. H. BROWN, Manager.

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TIME TABLES

O. R. & N. Railway, Echo, Oregon, PASSENGER TRAINS.
West Bound.
No. 5 Oregon Express.....12:10 a. m.
No. 11 Pacific Express.....9:40 a. m.
No. 7 Portland Special.....1:15 p. m.
East Bound.
No. 6 Eastern Express.....1:20 a. m.
No. 12 Atlantic Express.....4:00 p. m.
No. 8 Chicago Special.....4:25 p. m.

FREIGHT TRAINS.
West Bound.
No. 23 Way freight.....1:30 p. m.
No. 55 Portland fast freight..2:55 p. m.
East Bound.
No. 24 Way freight.....5:30 a. m.
No. 56 Eastern fast freight..3:25 p. m.
No. 7 and 8 do not stop here.

Parties desiring interline tickets or reservation of berths can secure same by advising us a few days prior to day of departure.
P. C. HUNTER, Agt.

Someday the Celio canal will be completed. When the people of Portland realize fully that its completion will double the value of every foot of land in that city, and lots of it outside, the real estate speculators and big land owners will impress it upon our Congressmen that they must come through with enough to complete it in short order. It is of more importance to Oregon and Portland than even the tariff on lumber or beans.

It is rather soon to mention Congressional timber, but Umatilla county has a man who went to the Legislature last January, kept his pledge to the people, didn't try to crawlfish on any of pledges and returned to the people without any shadow of cowardice, imbecility or dishonesty. He comes from Athena.

Every once in a while some new enterprise is proposed in the section around Echo. Some of them are on paper; but we have so many thousand acres now under irrigation systems, with good water in them and plenty of it, that we are too busy to keep track of the new ones until the dirt begins to fly.

Wheat gamblers are playing at selling wheat but when the harvest comes, the farmer will get beaten. When the wheat is all sold out and the farmer has none left then the gamblers will get busy and the grangers will be bereft.

By all means spend a million dollars in the aggregate advertising the resources of all the different sections of Oregon. It will bring settlers and keep them because we have the goods and can show the man from Missouri. But, honorable lords and gentlemen of the boom and boost clubs, if to your booklets and letters you could truthfully add one little postscript, it would bring more people in a month to Oregon than you now get in a

year. That little addition would be, "Improvements and implements, live stock and stored grain on farms pay no taxes in Oregon."

It pays to beautify and improve your property, and it pays a town as a whole to look as if it were alive, proud of its existence, confident of its future and not ashamed of its appearance.

Taxation is to be studied by the Grangers of Oregon. It has long been a favorite study of corporation lawyers. As a result of these studies the farmer has caught the burdens of some other divisions of society.

Ex-Senator Simon of Portland is the regular Republican nominee for Mayor, and it is the duty of every Republican to vote for him—if he feels like it. If the Honorable Senator will keep enough of his friends in the field as independent candidates he will be elected.

In a country where 70,000 tons of hay of the best quality of alfalfa is produced every year there are bound to be other industries based on the hay that it pay you to investigate. Echo feeds not less than 9,000 head of steers every winter on this hay, which makes it the largest point in the State for stock shipments. Not less than 25,000 head of cattle and horses are raised around Echo every year. Echo makes good.

If the money spent by Umatilla big grain farmers in Los Angeles was invested for three years where it was obtained we would have the greatest boom in old Umatilla the world ever saw.

In the East swine have to be carefully fed and housed to bring them to market size. Around Echo they reach desired weights when five months old, and only need to receive a little barley and alfalfa meal a few weeks to be in prime condition and calling for through tickets to the Portland packing houses.

Echo has good stores, well supplied with all sorts and kinds of household and agricultural supplies. They can quote you figures to match any department store in the United States and are anxious to see every settler do well and get as much for his money as possible.

Hundreds of thousands of dollars made in Umatilla county is being loaned to Portland banks instead of being loaned to home-builders in Umatilla. Money made within a few miles of Echo is being loaned to outside bankers for half the interest that could be obtained in Echo. The Portland banker loans this money to home-builders in Portland on no better security than what the home-builder could offer here.

DR. A. READ

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Office—Arlington Bld., next door to Spinning's Drug Store, Calls day or night.

PULL TOGETHER FOR ECHO.
PULL TOGETHER FOR ECHO.

DOINGS IN OREGON

Interesting Items Gathered From All Parts of the State.

Fatal Ending of Quarrel.

Pendleton—That he shot to save himself from a beating at the hands of his two assailants is the defense of Mike Ryan, the aged bachelor farmer, who shot and killed H. E. Dixon, a farm hand of his neighbor Jacob Shubert, whom he also wounded. Ryan is now in the county jail here, having offered no resistance to Sheriff Taylor when that official arrived at the Ryan farm near Milton.

According to the story as told by Ryan, the quarrel between him and his neighbor is one of long standing. He says Shubert insisted on making a road to his home diagonally across Ryan's wheat field for a distance of three-quarters of a mile.

Ryan has been a resident of the county for 31 years and has been generally regarded as of a quarrelsome disposition.

May Drop Charge of Bigamy.

Roseburg—Trial of George Sawyers, whose actions caused such excitement in this section about six months ago, and who was indicted by the grand jury on a charge of bigamy, will not come up at this term of court and will probably be dropped altogether, his wife having refused to appear against him.

Sawyers was former principal of the Oakland schools, who last December disappeared, turning up after two weeks, broken in health and seemingly crazed by sickness. It later developed that he had gone to meet a former wife, whom he alleged he had thought dead.

To Build Tuberculosis Sanatorium.

Salem—Governor Benson has appointed A. L. Mills, Portland, and R. A. Booth, Eugene, as members of the tuberculosis commission for four years. Mayor G. F. Rodgers, Salem, and Leslie Butler, Hood River, were appointed for two years. Members of the commission will serve without compensation, further than traveling expenses. They are to supervise the establishment of a sanatorium for the treatment of patients not able financially to care for themselves, \$20,000 being appropriated by the legislature for the purpose. The act also carries an appropriation of \$25,000 for maintenance of the institution.

Rosclair Blames Woman.

Hillsboro—John D. Rosclair, the wife-murderer, told the story of his first meeting with the woman he killed in his mountain home a week ago because she threw a pan of milk in his face. He related the incidents to Mrs. Dombrower, mother of the dead woman. He made every attempt to justify his crime in the eyes of his listener. When he talked of his second wife he displayed the belief that a woman must have no opinions of her own contrary to that of the husband.

Railroad to Spend Much Money.

Salem—At the final hearing in the investigation into the grain rates on the O. R. & N. instituted by the railroad commission on its own motion and held in the office of the commission in this city, an affidavit by Chief Engineer George W. Boschke, of the railroad, was submitted in evidence, showing that the railroad company now has in contemplation or already under way, improvements and betterments for this year that will cost \$3,528,738.

State Will Get Civil War Funds.

Portland—As a result of the findings of the United States court of claims, the state of Oregon will be paid \$193,543.02 by the federal government as reimbursement for the expense it assumed in raising a regiment of volunteers during the late years of the Civil War. This is not the whole of the claim set up by the state, but the amount named is all which the court holds the state to be entitled to receive.

Eakin Appointed Judge.

Salem—Gov. Benson has appointed

J. A. Eakin, of Astoria, judge of the Fifth judicial district. The appointment was made under chapter 131, laws of 1909, which created an additional judge for this district and provided that the appointee should be a resident of Clatsop or Columbia county.

Chautauqua to Meet in July.

Oregon City—The sixteenth annual session of the Willamette Valley Chautauqua Assembly will be held at Gladstone Park, near Oregon City, July 6 to 18, inclusive.

Rose Carnival Opens June 7.

Portland—The rose festival will be opened on Monday night, June 7, by a street pageant which will attempt to bring together the organized forces of all local military, fraternal and civic bodies of Portland.

CARE OF SHEEP.

Protecting the Flock in Winter—Some Points on Feeding.

The sheep must have a good shelter from the snow and sleet and cold rains of winter. A shed built against a large building and opening to the south is the best for sheep in the winter. The barn will be a splendid protection, and the farmer who builds his sheep shed against his barn is wise, says an experienced breeder.

Sheep have short necks, they cannot reach very far into a rack, and they should not be permitted to do so if they could because the chaff from the hay gets into the wool, and this should be avoided if possible. It is difficult to make a rack that will hold a considerable quantity of



hay and feed it down within reach until the rack is empty. The rack shown in the illustration has a bottom shaped like the letter W, with the middle part the highest. Cut crosspieces out of wide planks similar to the way stair stringers are cut and place them five feet four inches apart. Nail sixteen

foot boards on these to form the W shaped bottom, making the V shaped troughs tight to catch the leaves and chaff, and they may also be used for feeding grain, bran or chopped stuff. The rack is three and a half feet wide at the top and sixteen feet long. The spindles at the side should be of hard wood, round. Small hardwood trees cut in a thicket in the woods answer very well. They should be just wide enough apart to let an old sheep get its head through. It is necessary to have the rack three and a half or four feet high so the larger sheep won't try to climb into it.

If there is not enough room in the shed for the feed troughs they may be constructed on the outside, but it will be better if there is space for them in the center of the shed. The troughs may be constructed in the following manner: Drive down pairs of stobs about twelve feet apart, according to the length desired for the troughs. Nail heavy crosspieces to the stobs just about a foot above the ground. The troughs can be set on the crosspieces and nailed there. It is best to make the troughs about eight inches wide and four inches deep. The lumber should be good and strong.

Oats, bran and shelled corn mixed make a splendid feed for sheep. They will be delighted with good clover or alfalfa hay. When alfalfa is fed they will not need so much grain. In fact, sheep will almost fatten on alfalfa alone. If it is chopped up fine, so much the better. Keep salt near, so the sheep can have access to it whenever they please. It will be a good thing if they can run to a watering trough that is filled with temperate water.

Don'ts For the Horseman.

Don't use cold bits in cold weather. Your horse's tongue is tender, and his mouth is formed of delicate glands and tissues.

Don't clip your horse when the mercury is at the freezing point.

Don't fail to blanket your horse when he stands in the cold.

Don't forget that nasal catarrh, diphtheria, bronchitis and other ills often result from exposure and the chill which follows suddenly checked perspiration.

Don't fail to keep your horse's shoes sharp when the streets are slippery.

Don't put your horse's feet in unskilled hands. Good feet are spoiled by bad shoeing.

Don't keep your horse in an overheated stable, then stand him for some hours in a freezing atmosphere and wonder why he became paralyzed.

Don't fail to water your horse the first thing in the morning, but not with ice water.

PLEASE GO 'WAY AND LET ME SLEEP



The SEALY MATTRESS is made entirely of high-grade, long staple Cotton—not linters. Myriads of long, fleecy fibers artfully interlocked and evenly distributed, forming a Single Bat, without tuft or binding. Clean, pure, sanitary. Cheaper than hair, more comfortable than feathers, better than either.

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