Obituaires, per line

BERNARR

American Genetic Association for evi-

age, which would naturally account

for the facts to which Mr. Redfield

mere fact that these children were

born first, or that it was due to the robable youth of the parents when

In football weather

its Red Crown

for pep'

in your motor

QUICK STARTING

with NO sacrifice

of POWER

Step on the starter

ONCE~that's enough

he first children were born.

(Established in 1876) Published Every Evening Except Sunday by

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NOVEMBER 20

GET UNDERSTANDING: -- A scorner seeketh wisdom, and findeth it not: but knowledge is easy unto him that understandeth .-Proverbs 14:6.

EDUCATION AND DEMOCRACY

This day marks the beginning of National Education Week, a week during which American men and women are expected to give more than a passing thought to education, its benefits, its effects, and the improvement of its facilities With this thought in view let us consider education, not from the standpoint of the individual, alone, but as to the effect on an educated people with respect to a democracy.

The Declaration of Independence and the preamble of President American Society for Union county. More than 100 per-tigator of genetics, following certain inquiries, came to the conclusion that the American Constitution state plainly the objects of the separation from Great Britain on the one hand and the WHAT is thrift? Does it mean advantages which it was expected would be attained. advantages which it was expected would be attained ing money? through the establishment of the Federal Government on the other. They may be summed up in the words "life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness."

Organized government, then, in America means that individuals are entitled to protection from assault, arrest, and invasion of property, except as provided by law. It signifies that in this country one may pursue any occupation or pleasure so long as it does not interfere with the rights and privileges of others. It means that individuals are entitled to innumerable advantages and comforts provided by public agencies such as schools, good roads, sewers, light plants, and water systems.

For these purposes and innumerable others every the United States who purchase man, woman, and child in the country, directly or indirectly, contributes to the expenses of the Federal, State and local government. The bill is small for the services and the advantages which are secured. Indeed, no country in the world offers so great returns for the taxes which are levied and collected.

Occasionally the Government does not seem to provide ness or cupidity. a remedy for all the difficulties of public concern and interest or it may be that justice is secured only after longer delays than seem necessary of justifiable. Consequently there arises sharp public criticism and even discontent.

Such situations may be attribuated to one or both of two causes. Either the people through their representatives have not conferred sufficient authority and provided adequate legal means to meet the situation or the governmental officials are lethargic in performing their duty.

In either case the remedy lies with the people themselves. The blame can not be shifted because the people of the United States have undertaken to govern themselves. Through representatives whom they select at stated intervals and through the power of public opinion as formulated and expressed in the press and by discussion, the necessary governmental machinery must be provided and kept in active motion. A democratic government to be effective presupposes individual duties as well as rights and privileges. To evade the duties is the best way of failing to secure a full measure of the rights and privileges.

It is impossible, however, for the citizen shareholders of the American Government to fulfill their whole duty to the Nation merely by good intentions and a patriotic attitude. National, State and local problems confronting the Government are peculiarly complex. To solve them demands not only patriotism but intelligence. In such degree, therefore, as the citizens of this country bring to bear upon the solution of our social and economic problems an intelligent patriotic interest to that extent and no more may we expect good government.

Popular education is, therefore, an absolute necessity in a democracy. Those who are interested in our form of Government for the blessings it bestows on each individual in the country as well as for the example it sets for the rest of the world should realize that its preservation and development depends on popular education. Patriotism and good schools are inseparable in this country.

CAPITAL IS MOVING (?) OUT

In filing necessary papers for an appeal on the state income tax measure, C. C. Chapman, editor of the Oregon Voter asserted that millions of dollars of calital intended for investment in Oregon were being withdrawn. The Oregonian, from its once tall tower in Portland, heralds to the four corners of the state the fact that many corporations maintaining branch houses in Oregon would hereafter transact their business through offices at Seattle and San Francisco.

As a state Oregon has had no income tax for 69 years, yet Washington and California have outstripped us in growth of population and increase of wealth. How will the representative of the tax-dodging, wealth accumulating interests explain this condition? They can not at-

TIDINGS tribute it to the income tax. They can not cry freak laws, for we have been holding to the hind teat from the beginning. The fact that we are in the rear in the development of Pacific Coast States is not due to freak legislation but is the result of mossbackism and over-conservatism in the upper Wilamette valley and in Portland. Those who are familiar with the political and economic history of Oregon can well recall the days when Portland held the sobriquet of the "mossback city." It was not due to Portland people in general, but to a comparatively few, who through their wealth and unprogressive ideas held Portland in shackles for half a century, and consequently retarded the growth and development of the entire state. It is a story too well known and when retold brings a blush of shame to every progressive resident of Portland.

Conditions have experienced a rather marked change mer have been the product of families mountains, in which late marriage, or at least late during the past decade. The younger, more progressive parenthood, has been the rule. He men in Portland and that section of the state have been even offered a prize of \$100 to the fighting, and successfully too, to break the fetters that have retarded the growth and development of their city and state. Yet the old guard clings on tenaciously. Each time they are whipped they issue a calamity howl that intellectually superior person whose date of birth was not more than one spreads beyond the borders of Oregon, bringing more hundred years after the average date of birth of his sixteen great-greatdisrupte and suspicion to the state than all the laws ever grandparents. A second prize of the written into its statutes.

The adpotion of the state income tax bill occasions such as Aristotle, Newton, or Darwin another outcry of calamity that will result in more injury than the law can possibly effect. Other states have been were not claimed at the end of a year part has resulted in a prescription under the jurisdiction of the same kind of a law for sever- made. al years. Wisconsin is one of them, and the economic condition of that state is as good as any in the nation, and better than that of most.

Frankly speaking, the income tax law needs amending. It may possibly not work with the precision and smoothness that is expected. But the principle of the law is right, and there is no occasion to give Oregon adverse advertising by howling about the millions of capital that will leave the state. It is unbecoming a state possessing much of the nation's natural wealth, a state that is on the eve of the greatest era of development in its history.

RIGHTFUL USE OF MONEY AS ESSENTIAL AS SAVING

By S. W. STRAUS,



carrying in a bag sewed in her clothing. Postmaster General New made the statement not long ago that \$1,-000,000,000 a year is lost by

traudulent securities through the mail-an amount, by the way, equal to two-thirds of the estimated total cost of government in the United States, including Federal, county, are weak. sity, town and village expenses.

The newspapers frequently tell as of cases where savings have been swept away through careless-

What, therefore, did these persons gain by saving their money? Would they not have been just as Ashland people. Ask your neighwell off had they spent their funds bor! as they earned them? These questions, which quite naturally arise in the minds of many, are an indication of the need of a more gen-

eral understanding of real thrift. is just as much a part of thrift to know what to do with it after it

These facts point the way to one of our greatest public duties. thing it can to encourage the saving of money. Our banks are maksimilar laudable efforts. In our schools, children are being banks are growing rapidly all over ferent person." the country.

But not enough is being done and said to bring out the fact that the right care and use of savings constitutes a vital part of thrift

A billion dollars a year, absolutely thrown away, is a heavy penalty to pay for national ignorance in the science of personal

New Baker creamery turning out condensed milk and powdered

WILL DRILL FOR OIL IN UNION COUNTY

NORTH POWDER, Nov. 20 .-An oil company has been formed sons have formed the company, inquiries, came to the conclusion that first-born children were usually inferwhich is now drilling on the Dun- ior to those that followed, although can McDonald farm, about three some other students of the question miles from Alicel. The company is tensive enough to justify this concluknown as the Union County Oil sion. New York lost company and contracts have been There was nothing to show whether her life-time let for the different buildings. savings of \$500 The work is being pushed as rapwhich she was idly as possible.

Clear Lake to the ocean.

land Will Show You a Way Get at the root of the trouble. Rubbing an aching back may

Doan's Kidney Pills go right at

each the cause; attack the pain.

condition with kidney and bladder trouble and became so weak It is thrifty to save money. It and run down I could hardly walk a block. My back ached confrequently. My limbs and feet Our government is doing every- headaches and nervous spells. I used different remedies but didtaught to save. School savings helped me and I felt like a dif-

60c, at all dealers. Foster-Milburn Co., Mfrs., Buffalo, N. Y.

For a smooth shave, and quick service, go to the Shell Barber Shop, across from Depot. Grinding of all kinds. Children's work a specialty.

W. A. SHELL, Prpo.



Better

Sales

Zätimes

as much

asthat

of any other

Bakings

-for over

one third

of a cen-

BEST BY TEST

tury

Lane county plans to drain

But won't cure it if the kidneys

Are recommended by many

Mrs. Sarah Boots, 338 B. St., Ashland, says: "I was in a bad stantly and my kidneys acted too were swollen and I had dizzy n't get any better until I tried Doan's Kidney Pills. They soon

No waiting-no wearing down the batteries 532 A. St. Ashland, Ore BATAS at the first jump



MILTON A. MILLER WILL STUMP STATE

PORTLAND, Nov. 20 .- Milton A. Miller, democratic candidate for nomination for United States senator, left yesterday morning Father of for Pendleton, where he will bea series of pre-election speeches, amplifying his views of world affairs and present economic conditions within the coun-There has been considerably discusmorrow before the Exchange club on in scientific circles as to the sup- of Pendleton. While no other posed inferiority of children of early definite talks have been arranged parentage. After extensive study, Casper L. Redfield, of Chicago, concluded that many exceptionally great tour of the country east of the

Physical

Culture

TELLS SUFFERERS HOW dence that any superior individual was ever produced by breeding human be-

ings as rapidly as four generations to a century. He wanted to find some Rochester Doctor Achieves Remarkable Success with New Prescription. Must Give Absolate Relief or Money Back.

It has remained for a well same amount was offered for evidence that, any extraordinarily great man known Rochester doctor to find a real remedy for Piles. Years of could be found in the three-generapatient, painstaking effort on his tions-to-a-century class. The prizes in which many researches had been that will actually heal Piles and absorb them never to return.

This would seem to point to the su-This doctor says no man or periority of children born from adult woman need suffer another hour parents, that is, parents at least beyond twenty-five years of age. It is from any pain arising from Hemapparently true that the greatest men orrhoids or Piles now that he has o not come from lines of ancestors made arrangements with leading who became parents at early ages. This does not mean, however, that su- druggists to dispense this wonperior individuals may not be born of derful prescription known as parents between twenty and twenty-MOAVA SUPPOSITORIES for a four years of age. The weak point about Mr. Redfield's contention is moderate price on the money back probably to be found in the fact that if dissatisfied plan. ntellectual types of people usually

You'll be amazed to see how marry late, if indeed they do not choose celibacy. Work calling for high inquickly it acts. Blessed relief oftellectual qualities does not usually ten comes in an hour; develop sufficient earning capacity to cases of long standing with propermit marriage until somewhat past the years of youth. Late marriage fuse bleeding really wonderful among such classes means late parent- results have been accomplished East Sid Pharmacy will supply

Danger Is A Quick Traveler

Watching cannot always see danger ahead. Dodging cannot always miss it. It comes like a flash-does its damage-is

Insurance against such risks guards you from loss at all

Only insurance can give you constant financial protection. Consult your insurance agent as a specialist in protection.

Billings Agency

Real Estate and Real Insurance. (Estab. 1883) Phone 211 41 East Main

Test This Out For Yourself-

MANY people who drink coffee regularly are troubled with insomnia; or they feel nervous, "headachy," or suffer from indigestion.

It may be hard for such men and women to believe that coffee is responsible for the way they feel. Because they have always drunk coffee, it hardly seems possible that this old habit could cause trouble.

But there is one sure way to find out whether coffee is harming you. Just stop its use for a week or so, and drink Postum.

Postum is a pure cereal beverageabsolutely free from caffeine, the drug in coffee, which disturbs the health and comfort of many.

After a week or two on Postum, you will sleep better and feel better; then your own good judgment should decide whether you go back to coffee or continue on the Road to Wellville with Postum.

Sold by grocers everywhere!

Postum

for Health

"There's a Reason"

Your grocer sells Postum in two forms: Instant Postum [in tins] prepared instantly in the cup by the addition of boiling water. Postum Cereal [in packages] for those who prefer the flavor brought out by boiling fully 20 minutes. The cost of either form is about one-half cent a cup.



Footwear That Counts

Specialties That Help

50c Shoe Brush Special 50c

Limited Number

Fine wooden back brush, wide enough to fit the hand nicely and long enough for a good shining stroke, has long bristles of extra good quality and well embedded in the wood. Special offer-50c

Shoe Strings-ladies white all lengths either flat or round, in brown, tan, gray,

Shoe Tongue Pade 25c Easy Step Sole Cushions

Sound Foot Cream-cure chillblains, corns, callouses: relieves tired, aching sore feet; reduces prespiration, destroys offensive odor 50c Racine Heel Protector 25c

Nu-Grip heel liner-Dr Scholl's new device to make low cuts and dancing slippers firmly grip the heels,

Arch Supports-Dr. Scholl's ious sizes and prices.

Shoe Polishers-Whittemore's mohair kind with the bristol dauber, 50c; also, the sheep-skin polisher and felt

Dye and Polish-Bixby's A A Brown, Jet Oil Polish, Jet Oil Dye and Shine, Barton's Dyan Shine, Whittemore's brown and black lustre, Pee-Chee White Cleaner, Bixby's Shoe White, White Right

Suede Cleaners-beige, black, log cabin, light gray, sand, putty, very dark brown in Whittemore's stick cleaner; pearl grey, beige, bisque, beaver, black and brown in powder-Patent Rep for patent leather and Chain Lightning Shoe Cream.

Steel Brush-for renewing suede leather shoes 25c

Leather Preservers-Neats Foot Oil in pint cans. 35c Viscol 35c; Shulife 25c; Bergmann Shoe Oil 35c; Uno cleaner and finisher for chrome tanned leather in neutral colors; Uno Carnauba boot cream for black and brown 25c.

Converse "Caboose" Rubbers

There's tougher stuff in them.....\$2.15 Bergmann "Loggers," pair\$15.00 "Menz Ease" with "Gro-Cord Soles that do not slip, pair\$5.00 American

Gentleman

In Kangaroo The strongest leather known, neither peels nor scuffs.

\$800 to \$1075

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excellent Style, High-Grade Materials and Expert Workmanship are qualities which have made

W.E.Douglas Shoes famous from coast to coast

for half a century. Call and see the new styles this season. You'll like them.

In Fine Calf \$600 to \$800

Overland Shoe Shop

Cor. Oak and Main

J. D. Mars, Prop.