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 C. K. LOGAN, Editor

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Fraternal Orders and Societies  
 Advertising for fraternal orders or societies charging a regular initiation fee and dues, no discount. Religious and benevolent orders will be charged the regular rate for all advertising when an admission or other charge is made.

What Constitutes Advertising  
 In order to allay a misunderstanding among some as to what constitutes news and what advertising, we print this very simple rule, which is used by newspapers to differentiate between them: "ALL future events, where an admission charge is made or a collection is taken IS ADVERTISING." This applies to organizations and societies of every kind as well as to individuals.

All reports of such activities after they have occurred is news.  
 All coming social or organization meetings of societies where no money contribution is solicited, initiation charged, or collection taken IS NEWS.

**EDUCATION WEEK**

"Visit the schools" is the slogan adopted by the American Legion and the National Educational association for the week of December 3 to 9, set aside this year as American Education Week, for the purpose of bringing home to the people of the country the importance of proper schools.

In conducting this week, a slogan has been adopted for each day, and special topics will be discussed. In order to further stimulate interest in Education Week, the subject are urged to preach on the subject, merchants to insert "visit the schools" slogans in their advertising, and special exercises and emphasis placed upon the week in the schools of the country.

"A Godly Nation Cannot Fail" will be the slogan for the first day of Education Week, Sunday, December 3. Communities are urged to hold mass meetings and ministers of all denominations to preach a sermon on education.

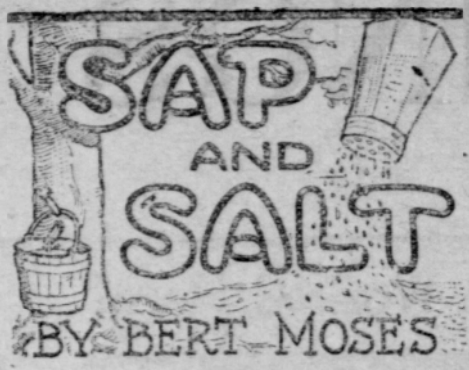
The following day, Monday, will have two slogans, "Americans all by 1927" and "Visit the schools today." This has been designated as Citizenship day—children today, citizens tomorrow. Duties of citizenship will be explained, as well as naturalization for all men and women, and how the immigrant can be assisted in becoming an American.

"Patriotism is the basis of a happy nation." This is the cry for the third, or Patriotism day. The flag will be discussed as an emblem of freedom, as will the universal use of the English language in the United States. Music as a nation builder will also be included among the topics of the day.

The importance of the teacher as a nation builder will occupy Wednesday, "School and Teacher Day." The necessity of the school will be stressed as well as its influence on the coming generation. "Better trained and better paid teachers and more adequate buildings" will be the slogan for this day.

Thursday will be Illiteracy day. For many years, the problem of illiteracy has been a blot upon the nation, and it is the intention of the backers of Education Week to abolish illiteracy, if possible, by 1927. A citizen's first duty is toward the uneducated, and no more immigrants should be admitted to the United States until illiteracy among native and foreign born is removed. The slogan this day will be, "Let every citizen adopt and teach an illiterate to read and write."

An equal opportunity for all in education will be urged Friday, while a nation-wide study will be made of rural and city schools in a comparative way, also of high schools and colleges. It is desired that in Amer-



If you keep your mind young, your face will respond.

The popular idea of a "good" book is a particularly bad one.

Rhymes are more popular than poetry, because you can get some sense out of them.

When you don't want to do a thing, it's easy to give a dozen reasons for not doing it.

If there was some way to make money less attractive, things would probably run along with less friction.

You should carefully size up people going the other way, for it may be you who is headed in the wrong direction.

HEZ HECK SAYS:  
 "Many people kin write, but only a few knows what to say."

ica every girl and boy should be offered an equality of opportunity in education. "A square deal for the country boy and girl" is the slogan.

Believing that a sick body makes a sick mind, attention will be called on the final day, Saturday, to physical education, the needs of playgrounds and the great out-of-doors, the country's needs in developing the forests and the conservation of soil and playgrounds for every community.

The parent-teacher associations have already more closely bonded the teacher and the parent, and in Ashland many of the parents are forming the habit of paying an occasional visit to the room where the child is instructed. Those who do not do this, are urged to visit the school-rooms on December 3, the first day of Education Week.

**FARMERS EXCEED LAWYERS**

For the first time in years there will be more farmers than attorneys in an Oregon legislature when the session convenes January 8, 1923. Last session nearly half of the state senate were members of the legal profession; this year, less than a third. In the house, more than one-third are farmers, and only one-fourth are lawyers.

Following is a classification of the members by occupation:

Occupation	Senate	House	Total
Farmers	6	21	27
Attorneys	9	15	24
Bankers	3	5	8
Automotive	1	3	4
Insurance	3	3	6
Real estate	3	3	6
Druggists	1	1	2
Pub. utility mngrs.	2	2	4
Capitalists	3	3	6
Newspapermen	2	1	3
Jeweler	1	1	2
Timber operators	2	2	4
Civil engineer	1	1	2
Hardware merchant	1	1	2
Wool manufacturer	1	1	2
Fire apparatus	1	1	2
Title and trust	1	1	2
Bldg. & Loan Assn.	1	1	2
Stationer	1	1	2
Housewife	1	1	2

Possibly Mrs. Kinney should be classified as a "housewife" instead of a "capitalist," but she is the latter, and a very consequential and able one, and we have paced her under that heading. Isaac E. Staples also might be classified as a timber operator and banker, for he is both, in addition to being a jeweler.

(Oregon Voter)

**The Medford Mail Tribune is a very good paper, but, honestly, folks, it sure do publish some strange articles.**

In a recent issue the Medford sheet tells the following: "Mrs. George Dunn has been in Eugene of late, summoned there by the illness of her father, Rev. Mr. Burnett, who was SERIOUSLY IMPROVED in being struck by an automobile during the prevalent foggy spell prevailing up in those latitudes." Seriously, ain't that awful?

**Recovers from Rheumatism**

"Had rheumatism five months that would go from my left knee to my back. Finally used Foley Kidney Pills and in 15 days was entirely cured," writes W. J. Oliver, Vidalia, Georgia. Backache, rheumatic pains, dull headaches, dizziness and blurred vision are symptoms of kidney disorder. Foley Kidney Pills quickly relieve kidney and bladder trouble. Sold everywhere.

Boost with the Bellevue Boosters for irrigation.

**KNOW LITTLE OF VOLCANOES**

Scientists Look to Region in Alaska, Where Comprehensive Study May Be Made.

To scientists, one of the significant features in connection with the existence of the extensive volcanic region in Alaska is the fact that it is situated where, in the future, at least, it will be easily accessible for study. And there is much room for the study of volcanoes. Although volcanism was probably one of the first of nature's spectacular phenomena to thrill man, it presents one of the few obvious problems about which science has no satisfactory hypothesis. Just where the heat comes from which melts stone, why it is concentrated within definite areas, from what depths the molten material rises and why it rises—these are some of the problems about which there has been much speculation, but in regard to which few satisfactory theories exist.

Telltale fossils and types of rock show that the mountains of the Alaskan peninsula and the Aleutian Islands are older than either the Himalayas or the Alps, systems which are practically without volcanoes. It does now follow, however, that volcanic activity accompanies age, for the Appalachians, among the oldest mountains of the earth, have no volcanoes.

**DEGREES OF HEAT AND COLD**

Exaggerated Expressions Do Not Always Convey Any Really Precise Shade of Meaning.

When scientists say a thing is cold they really mean it is not warm enough to be comfortable. When a thing is said to be hot it is meant the same way, that it is too warm to be comfortable. All degrees of cold and heat are really just different degrees of warmth. Absolute cold—that is, entire absence of warmth—has never been known.

When compared with liquid air, ice is tremendously hot. And liquid air—which is so cold that were you to put a finger in it, it would be burned off—is hot compared with frozen helium gas, the coldest thing known.

For an object to be hot means nothing more or less than that the millions of atoms that compose the object are vibrating very fast. The faster these particles vibrate the hotter the object becomes.

If an object had no vibrations in it at all, it would be perfectly cold.

**Looking Backward Dangerous.**

A wag says: "We know what happened to Lot's wife when she looked back; she crystallized into salt. Lot didn't look back; he just went ahead and looked for another wife!"

Looking back is dangerous. Success states. To progress, we must keep our eyes turned forward, not backward. If we would succeed, we must be pliable to the changing conditions of life, always alert for the new idea, the new opportunity, responsive to the forward movement. The habit of living in the past, of regretting what has gone by, shuts out the new chances, the new advantages that change brings. It sets up within us a hardening process which strangles growth and renders further development impossible.

A great many people go through life looking backward most of the time, and they are good illustrations of a thing that befell Lot's wife. They never go forward, they are never among the progressive or up-to-date. They stand still, become rutty and narrow—causes of arrested development.

**Diamond Shines Like Candle.**

If you expose a diamond to the sunshine and afterwards bring it into a dark room, it will give out (in most cases) a noticeable light. When placed in a vacuum and exposed to a high-tension current of electricity, diamonds phosphoresce, or shine with different colors. The most South African diamonds, in these circumstances, exhibit a bluish light, while diamonds from other parts of the world shine with such colors as bright blue, apricot, pale blue, red, yellowish orange and pale green. One beautiful green diamond in the collection of Professor Crookes, when phosphorescing in a good vacuum, gave almost as much light as a candle, the light being pale green, almost white.

**Unfortunate Architects.**

The architect of that magnificent building, the Hotel de Ville, at Brussels, committed suicide on discovering that the main door was not flush in the center. The architect of the tower of the cathedral at Antwerp cast himself from the lofty summit, driven out of his mind with chagrin at the stealing of plans designed by himself, whereby another reaped honor and glory in his place. At Cologne, the sculptor of one of the numerous equestrian statues representing the kaiser, blew his brains out at the foot of his masterpiece, now known as the "Tongueless horse" statue.

**Lands of Insect Plagues.**

Brazil and Bolivia are the lands of insect plagues. Red ants, black ants, gray ants, huge ants over an inch in length, each with its own particular way of making itself unpleasant, are there in billions. Wasps and hornets, without mercy for man or beast; bees which swarm in shirt, eyes, ears, mouth, and nostrils, and great, horrid, hairy spiders, are far more plentiful than blackberries in this country, while their bites and stings are often more dangerous than the bite of a lion or the sting of a serpent.

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**Highway System Through Oregon Is Well-Planned**

The tentative state highway system for Oregon as outlined in the fourth biennial report of the state highway commission, embraces 4458 miles of improved roads. The system includes three east and west and three north and south trunk lines across the state, with many connecting and tributary highways. Forty roads, in all, comprise the system. The most important trunk line is the Pacific highway running from Portland south to the California state line beyond Ashland. The second north and south route is The Dalles-California highway extending south from The Dalles through Klamath Falls into California. The third route follows the coast line and will be known as the Roosevelt or Coast highway.

The famous Columbia River highway, one of the finest asphaltic concrete roads in the world, forms the primary east and west route, running from Astoria to Pendleton, with a southeastern extension known as the Old Oregon Trail. A second route runs eastward across the center of the state, from Newport on the coast to the Idaho state line. A third road composed of several highways, crosses the southern part of the state. Once on any one of these roads, the motorist can easily reach any section of the state.

On December 6, 1920, the state highway commission had expended \$21,000,000 on the new system. Amounts since made available have raised this total close to the \$50,000,000 mark, including county and government funds spent by the state.

Of the 4458 miles in the Oregon highway system, 761 miles have been paved—600 miles with asphaltic concrete and 161 miles with hydraulic concrete. Much of the asphaltic concrete has been down for eight years with excellent service and little or no maintenance cost, despite the heavy rainfall which in Oregon usually exceeds 40 inches a year.

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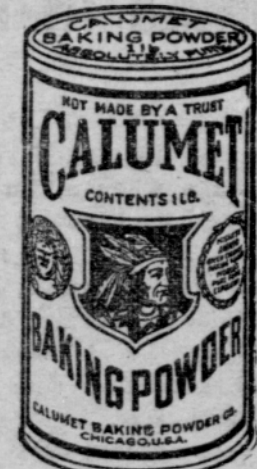
New walnuts, No. 1, three pounds for \$1; Brazil nuts 23 cents pound, five pounds for \$1. Plaza Market, 61 North Main. 64-

**WORN NERVES**

Nervous troubles, with backache, dizzy spells, queer pains and irregular kidneys, give reason to suspect kidney weakness and to try the remedy that has helped your neighbors. Ask your neighbor, Mrs. Sarah Boots, 338 B. St., Ashland, says: "Doan's Kidney Pills have done me more good than any remedy I have ever used. I was in a bad condition with kidney and bladder trouble and become so weak and run down I could hardly walk a block. My back ached constantly and my kidneys acted too frequently. My limbs and feet were swollen and I had dizzy headaches and nervous spells. I used different remedies but didn't get any better until I tried Doan's Kidney Pills. They soon helped me and I felt like a different person." Price 60c, at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Mrs. Boots had. Foster-Milburn Co., Mfrs., Buffalo, N. Y.

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A pound can of Calumet contains full 16 ounces. Some baking powders come in 12 ounce instead of 16 ounce cans. Be sure you get a pound when you want it.

THE WORLD'S GREATEST BAKING POWDER

**OREGON STATE C. OF C. TO HOLD IMPORTANT SESSION**

PORTLAND, Nov. 21.—(Special.)—January 5th has been selected as the date of the annual meeting of the Oregon state chamber of commerce, according to announcement by state chamber officials Monday. Delegates from every commercial organization of the state will gather in Portland on that date for discussion of development plans and for the election of state chamber officers for the ensuing year.

The outstanding feature of the annual meeting will be consideration of the state-wide development program proposed by the Oregon development board. This program has already been adopted by the Portland chamber of commerce and the campaign to raise a fund of \$300,000 for development and advertising purposes for a two-year period will be under way on December 5th.

While this \$300,000 development fund will be raised entirely among the business interests of Portland, it will be expended in advertising the resources of Oregon, investigating and strengthening existing marketing organizations, land settlement and other state development work. As the state chamber has been designated as one of the organizations to undertake the actual work under the development plan, it is expected that the coming annual meeting will be one of the most important in the history of the organization.

**PORTLAND MAN DELIVERS TALK AT TRINITY CHURCH**

On Sunday morning, Dr. Wilson Johnston, a prominent physician of Portland, gave an address at Trinity Episcopal church, which was listened to with rapt attention by the congregation. The service was conducted by the vicar, the Rev. P. K. Hammond, who introduced the speaker. Dr. Johnston is a communicant of Trinity church, Portland, and an active member of the board of church extension of the diocese.

In his address, he described very forcibly and eloquently, the "Forward" movement of the church, the

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great things it has done throughout the country, and the still greater things that would be accomplished when every member of the church enters with enthusiasm into the campaign. How in a world and a time seething with expectation and need, the greatest danger of all is indifference; that the church must give that spirit of service and brotherhood she has received from her divine Master. Dr. Johnston has been a wide traveler and illustrated out of his own experience of life, with most telling effect, the many good points he made.

From Ashland he went to Medford and Grants Pass. On Thursday ev-

ening of this week, there is to be a parish meeting in the parish house to take further steps in the campaign, and on Friday evening the young people of the parish will be entertained in a social way by the guild.

If you want the best there is in bacon, boiled hams, chipped beef, lard and shortening, get it at Detrick's. We sell for less. 481f

Fruit cake and mince meat time is here. For citron, orange and lemon peel, raisins, currants, figs, spices, sugar, etc., Detrick's Groceteria sells for less. 481f

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