

MALARIA GERMS CANNOT SURVIVE THREE MONTHS IN THE RICH OZONE AT ASHLAND. THE PURE DOMESTIC WATER HELPS.

ASHLAND DAILY TIDINGS

ASHLAND CLIMATE, WITHOUT THE AID OF MEDICINE, CURES NINE CASES OUT OF TEN OF ASTHMA. THIS IS A PROVEN FACT.

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8 MEN AND WOMEN WOUNDED BY BOMBS

HELP STARVING EUROPE WILL IN TURN HELP U.S.

Herbert Hoover Claims Only Solution to Present Economic Depression Will Be to Extend Credit to Countries in Great Need.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 20.—The only solution for the present economic depression in the United States and throughout the world is extension of credit to the starving countries of Europe, Herbert Hoover, former food administrator, told the House agricultural committee today. Hoover launched forth unexpectedly into a discussion of the world food and economic situation, a subject with which he is most familiar, at the end of his testimony before the committee, which sought his opinion on pending legislation to prevent the manipulation of hedging in grain transactions.

Elden Wood, a student from the Bible University at Eugene, will be in Ashland over next Sunday and will preach in the Christian church. Mr. Wood is one of the students who are supplying this church during the vacancy in the pulpit, and has preached in this city before.

RUSSIANS ARE BEING DRIVEN INTO EXILE

MILLIONS OF REFUGEES INVADE EVERY CIVILIZED COUNTRY IN THE HOPE OF GAINING A HOME AND PEACE FROM THE RED TERROR.

By RUSSELL BROWNING (United Press Staff Correspondent) LONDON, Jan. 20.—During the past two years two million refugees from Russia have invaded practically every civilized country, and thousands continue to sweep through the Soviet lines and scatter themselves to the four winds.

Lesser hordes than the present Slav exodus have created sweeping ethnographic changes in the human race. But aside from the broad racial drama presented by the Russian dispersion, the individual stories of many of the exiles are rich in human interest, local color, and the stuff that epic poems are made of.

A thousand potential Enoch Ardens, ten thousand Evangelines, perhaps a future Ulysses are wandering in foreign lands, out of touch with home and family, out of joint with the new life of an alien country.

An estimate of the distribution of these refugees is given in a report just issued by the American Red Cross. The figures do not include any of the recent Crimean refugees, nearly 130,000 in number, who are already scattered over a half dozen near Eastern countries: Poland, 1,000,000; Germany, 500,000; France, 175,000; Austria, 50,000; Constantinople, 50,000; Finland, 25,000; Italy, 20,000; Serbia, 17,000; England, 15,000; Latvia, 12,000; Hungary, 5,000; Egypt, 4,000; Lemnos, 3,500; Greece, 2,500; Cyprus, 1,500; Bohemia, 1,000; Sweden, 1,000; Norway, 1,000; Total, 1,964,000. Recent Crimean refugees, 128,000. Total, 2,092,000.

The Red Terror is only partly responsible for the hordes of Russian exiles. Thousands of war prisoners, who in the early days of the war fought under the czar's banner and were captured during Hindenburg's victories in the dismal Pinsk and Pripet marshes, interned in prison camps in Germany and marched over the French frontier after the armistice, to learn for the first time of the revolution in Russia, have been the special objects of fortune's cruel practical jokes.

ASHLAND HAS BIG ATTRACTIONS TO DRAW TOURISTS

Herbert Cuthbert Surprised at Arrangements Made for Tourist Travel—Says Ashland's Entertainment of Editors is Commented Upon All Over Country.

Herbert Cuthbert, executive secretary of the Northwest Pacific Tourist Association, during his stay in Ashland yesterday said, "For a city of its population no other city in the Northwest has the diversified attractions that Ashland has—scenery, park and waters. Time will come when the people of Ashland realize that its biggest industry is the Tourist Travel."

Mr. Cuthbert said it was marvelous what arrangements were already made for tourist travellers in park, camp site, and public baths, Ashland being an object lesson to larger communities.

He expressed surprise and gratification that Ashland has a Chamber of Commerce with a membership of five hundred and says the time has arrived when no community can prosper without a live Chamber of Commerce.

Speaking of the Editorial Excursion of two years ago, of which he was the official pilot, Mr. Cuthbert said the entertainment provided by Ashland in the park in the form of a dinner has never ceased to be a topic of comment on the part of those present from all sections of the United States. And the feature of making Crater Lake by round trip taking in the Lake of the Woods should be more fully exploited and this road developed and made most comfortable.

Mr. Cuthbert was the guest, while in Ashland, of Secretary Fuller of the Ashland Chamber of Commerce and visited the park and auto-camp site with Messrs. Anderson, Jordan, Vining and Butler.

GRANDMOTHERS CARRY ELECTORAL VOTES IN PLANES

Women, Aged 55 and 66, Fly From Nebraska to Washington in Separate Planes, Delivering the State's Returns.

OMAHA, Jan. 20.—Despite heavy, low hanging clouds, making visibility very poor, Mrs. H. H. Wheeler, aged 55, a Lincoln, Nebraska, grandmother, "hopped off" for an air journey to Washington to deliver Nebraska's electoral vote. She will be joined at Omaha by Mrs. Draper Smith, aged 66, also a grandmother. The women will proceed to Washington in separate planes.

Add BORAH
Opposition by Senators Lodge and Knox to action on the bill at this session may prevent its adoption.

even know where they are or why they are still prisoners of war. Many a dirt hut on the cold steppes of Siberia, or peasants cottage in the broad lands of South Russia is masterless or childless, while its erstwhile occupant is dully eking out an existence in a land that the home folks never heard of. The collapse of Wrangel, as of Deniken, and others before him, added thousands to the Slav wanderers. Prince Paul Dolgorukov, a social and public worker, in a private letter from Constantinople, writes that the position of the civilian and military refugees in that city are desperate. He describes the conditions in which the family of a former Vice-President of the Duma are living. The father and mother are no longer young, and are invalids. Their former possessions are gone. They have found a delapidated hut on the outskirts of Constantinople, without heat and almost roofless. Here they live while a younger daughter seeks such small domestic services as pay enough to provide scanty food to the family.

CLERGYMAN SENT TO JAIL FOR CONTEMPT

Evangelist While Calming He Saw Crap Game on Sunday—Refused to Testify as Only Spirit of the Sabbath Was Broken, But Not the Law.

AMARILLO, Texas, Jan. 20.—Rev. Morgan Lee Starke, nationally known as an evangelist of the Methodist Episcopal church was jailed for contempt of court today at Canyon, Tex., the result of a statement made while conducting a revival that he saw a crap game in Canyon Sunday. Residents of Canyon, jealous of the reputation of their village, had Rev. Starke summoned before a court of inquiry.

He told the court because no violation of the law could be charged, and only the spirit of the Sabbath had been disregarded, he would not testify. He was therefore held in contempt and sentenced to jail.

BORAH DIARMAMENT BILL GIVEN FAVORABLE REPORT

WASHINGTON, Jan. 20.—The Senate Foreign Relation Committee today ordered a favorable report on the Borah diarmament bill with amendments.

LENINE'S LIFE IS CLAIMED TO BE IN GRAVE DANGER

Guards Keep Strict Watch over Sick Ruler As Precaution Against Plots To Take His Life—Rivals Guard of Ancient Czars.

RAIGAR, Jan. 20.—The life of Nikolai Lenine is in serious danger, according to all reports reaching here today. The latest Moscow report was that Lenine is lying ill surrounded by detectives, whose precaution against a personal plot outrival those of the guards of the ancient czars.

H. P. Holmes is literally "extending the olive branch" to Ashland residents. In announcing a demonstration of olive oil at his store Saturday, he has with a fine display of olives and olive oil, his show window decorated with real branches of olive bearing the ripe fruit. The decoration is an unique one, and is attracting many people who see for the first time olives in their original state. The olive branches were sent Mr. Holmes by the Elmhurst's Olive Oil company of Oroville, Calif.

Compliments on a tombstone might be properly termed epi-taffy.

MAKES SERIOUS CHARGE AGAINST SHIPPING BOARD

Senator From Washington Claims British Interests Are Trying to Destroy the American Merchant Marine.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 20.—Charges that the agent of the United States Shipping Board disapproved the establishment of the American ship line out of Newark, N. J., because "it would injure the business of the British lines sailing out of New York" were made today by Senator Jones of Washington, in a speech at the opening of the convention of the National Merchant Marine Association.

He also charged the British interests had conducted a deliberate campaign to destroy the American merchant marine.

Enjoys Reading News of Ashland

Mrs. C. W. Ward, who was formerly well known in Ashland as Mrs. Frances Hockett, a prominent nurse, writes to the Tidings from Burlington, Washington, stating she wishes to renew her subscription as she cannot afford to lose a single copy, as it is like getting a letter from home. She states she receives letters from her friends here, but enjoys the general news of the town which she gets in the paper.

"I see by the last issue of the Tidings where two dear pioneer women have passed away, Mrs. E. K. Anderson and Mrs. Hattie Almutt," Mrs. Ward states. "I cared for Mrs. Anderson for nine months at one time ten years ago, and thought her one of the dearest and sweetest characters I ever knew. I also nursed Mr. Anderson in his last illness and can say the same of him. I often see where some substantial popular residents are seriously ill, and it affords me great pleasure to read in the next issue that they are recovering."

Pretty Home Wedding.

Charming in its simplicity was the wedding of Miss Evelyn Cyr and Chasley W. Priest which took place last evening at seven o'clock at the home of the bride's sister, Mrs. E. F. Herbst. Rev. C. F. Koerner, pastor of the Presbyterian church officiated in the presence of relatives of the bride and groom. The bride was gowned in blue satin and carried a corsage bouquet, and the house was beautifully decorated in white carnations and ferns. After the ceremony a buffet lunch was served. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Cyr of this city and has been employed as bookkeeper in the Ashland creamery since coming to Ashland. Mr. Priest is in the employ of the S. P. railroad and is the son of Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Priest, also of this city. For the present the young people will make their home in Ashland.

MAN DREAMS OF HIS DEATH; DIES NEXT DAY

AFTER A VISION OF DEPARTING FROM LIFE AGED REDDING MAN ORDERS CASKET WHICH HE OCCUPIES DAY FOLLOWING DREAM.

REDDING, Calif., Jan. 20.—John Lawrence, aged 75, arose yesterday following a night in which he dreamed a vision of his death. During the afternoon, he went to the undertaker, selected his casket and returned home. He died today. "I never saw Lawrence looking better than when he came to my place yesterday," the undertaker said.

OREGON WEATHER IS ARID IN COMPARISON WITH CALIFORNIA'S

Californians with their much-vaunted sunny weather still may come trekking north to Oregon's aridity, judging from a comparison of rainfall in Oregon and California. While the City of Roses had but .21 of an inch of rain Tuesday, Sacramento and Los Angeles were deluged with more than two inches, while San Francisco slushed about in almost an inch and a half of rain.

RAIDERS FIND IMPORTANT PAPERS OF SINN FEINERS

Officials While Making Search for Arms and Ammunition Through Haunts of Sinn Fein Unearth Incriminating Documents Instead.

(By the United Press) LONDON, Jan. 20.—"Important documents" were seized in a raid on Sinn Fein centers throughout London early today. Scotland Yard announced a search was made for arms and ammunition, but none are reported to be found. The raid was one of the most extensive in recent months.

11 O'clock Club Dances.

About thirty couples met at Memorial hall last night and enjoyed another of their semi-monthly dances which are among the most popular social events of the city. Exceptionally fine music was furnished and all agreed that this last was one of the most pleasing dances of the series.

Ashland Bank Clearings.
Today's Clearings \$5,924.88

Let Us Be Thankful



SEC'Y. OF STATE EXTENDS TIME FOR GETTING LICENSES

On Account of Press of Business the State Department Could Not Supply All Applicants for Automobile Licenses by January 15—Law Will Not Be Enforced Until After January 26.

On January 1, 1921, a communication was addressed to the Chiefs of Police and Marshals of the cities and towns, and to the Sheriffs of the counties of Oregon, directing attention to a congestion in the motor vehicle division of the Department of State, occasioned through the failure of many motor vehicle owners to apply for their 1921 motor vehicle licenses before January 15, 1921. In such communication, the department stated that it hoped to be able by January 15, 1921, to assign and forward licenses to the owners of all motor vehicles who filed applications therefor by that time. The inspectors of the department were also instructed not to enforce the law against any persons who applied for 1921 licenses on or prior to January 15, 1921.

The department finds upon ascertaining the number of applications for 1921 licenses on file and the number of 1921 licenses it has been able to issue thus far, that it will be unable to catch up with the current work before January 26, 1921. In view of this condition, therefore, the inspectors will not enforce the law against any persons who have applied for 1921 licenses on or prior to January 26, 1921.

It is to be regretted that many motor vehicle owners did not earlier apply for their 1921 licenses, and that by deferring applying for such licenses caused the existing congestion of work in the department. Opportunity is therefore taken at this time to direct your attention to the fact that the department will without question have cleared up its work by January 26, 1921, and will then be on a daily basis, that is, licenses will be issued for all applications on the day of the receipt of the application. The inspectors will strictly enforce the license requirements on and after February 1, 1921, and in this respect you cooperation in securing a strict enforcement of the motor vehicle laws of this state is respectfully solicited. As you were advised in the communication of this department of January 1, 1921, the inspectors will visit your locality as soon as possible after February 1, 1921, as they may be able to reach it and hope that by June 1st to be able to cover every section of the state, at least once. They will be pleased to cooperate and confer with you, so that uniformity in the construction and enforcement of the provisions of the motor vehicle law may be maintained throughout every section and locality of the state.

APPROPRIATION MEASURE PASSED BY THE SENATE

Deficiency Appropriations Approved by Senate—Ten Highway Bills Voted by Governor Get the Axe.

SALEM, Jan. 20.—The Senate passed an appropriation bill today covering the payment of deficiency appropriation aggregating \$234,766 authorized by the State Emergency Board during the past year.

The Senate killed ten of its 1920 creations of highway bills which Gov. Olcott vetoed following the close of the special session.

Robert T. F. Smith and Wm. McKendry of Portland are business men in the city today. P. I. Estes of Roseburg is also in Ashland, topping at the Hotel Austin.

Mrs. J. V. Wright and daughter, Mrs. Alta Weinbergh, are both recovering from recent attacks of tonsillitis with which they have been suffering for the past week.

WEATHER FORECAST.
For Oregon—Fair.

HUMAN SCREEN A PROTECTION TO MILITARY

POLICE DECLARE KNOWN REBELS WILL ACCOMPANY THEM IN PATROLLING DUBLIN—CARICATURES OF DE VALERA ARE POSTED ON DOORS.

By CHAS. M. McCANN (United Press Staff Correspondent) DUBLIN, Jan. 20.—Eight men and women were wounded in three late attacks directed at the police last night and early today. The military devised a "human screen" following a sudden spurt in the fighting.

A proclamation posted throughout the city declared known "rebels" will be carried in every lorry patrolling Dublin or adjoining Meath county. Caricatures of "President De Valera are used by the Crown forces in a warning of property punishment.

Posted on doors in County Galway, caricatures showed De Valera with blood gushing from his mouth and ears and revolvers pointed at both temples. Below the heading was the warning, "murderers, remove this card and the house goes up."

TOURISTS TO VISIT COAST COMING YEAR

SECRETARY OF THE NORTHWEST TOURIST ASSOCIATION CLAIMS COMING SUMMER TO SEE A GREAT INFLUX OF AUTOMOBILE TRAVELERS TO THE WEST—AUTO CAMPS TO BE POPULAR.

Ashland citizens who attended the informal meeting called at the Hotel Austin yesterday afternoon received some excellent pointers on the keeping up of the automobile camp which is fast making this city noted. Herbert Cuthbert, of Seattle, executive secretary of the Northwest Tourist Association, who is visiting this section of the state, came over from Medford where he had been one of the speakers at the Chamber of Commerce forum at noon yesterday, and talked to the sprinkling of the Ashland Chamber of Commerce members and members of the park board who were present.

Mr. Cuthbert expressed himself as having great faith in the tourist trade as the Northwest's greatest asset. Present conditions point particularly to this phase of business. The war has shut off European travel so largely at the present time is one reason for an advent of tourists from the east to visit the west. The war is responsible for another reason. Many people have become so fed up on European countries during and since the war that an immense wave of patriotism is sweeping over the coast, and tourists are planning to "know America first," the expression of which Mr. Cuthbert claims to be the originator.

The visitor made the auto camp ground the leading topic of his talk. This he claimed should be kept attractive, even as beautiful as possible, cleanly and sanitary, but he is not in favor of establishing too many "trills." By this expression he means free camp grounds should not be so convenient and comfortable as to compete with local hotels. The latter he states is one of the principal assets of a city, the upkeep of which goes largely back to the merchants and business people of the city.

"If people demand luxuries such as electric washers, shower baths and all the conveniences one receives in the hotels, they should pay for them," Mr. Cuthbert remarked. If a park board wishes to establish these conveniences he advocated either charging all users of them or putting a price per automobile on occupying the grounds.

Another point Mr. Cuthbert made towards making the tourist trade a success is the method of receiving these visitors. He related a story a tourist told of stopping at an auto camp in a certain city. The first night they were there a number of

(Continued on Page Four)