

# WORLD HAPPENINGS OF CURRENT WEEK

Brief Resume Most Important Daily News Items.

COMPILED FOR YOU

Events of Noted People, Governments and Pacific Northwest, and Other Things Worth Knowing.

With a total of 240,300 bathers crowding all Chicago beaches Sunday, only two deaths by drowning were reported.

Work on the grounds for the Vancouver, Wash., centennial celebration, to be held August 17 to 23, is progressing. The land has been cleared and grading started. The buildings will be ready by opening day.

The French senate has ratified without discussion the two Washington arms conference treaties pertaining to China. The chamber of deputies already has ratified them.

Two aviators were killed when their airplane fell and burned near El Segundo, Cal., Saturday. The dead are Lieutenant Hugh R. Denny of the aerial reserves, Clover Field, Santa Monica, and M. D. McLellan of Santa Monica, son of County Supervisor R. F. McLellan.

The palace in which King Tut-Ankh-Amen, Egyptian monarch who lived 3500 years ago, spent 29 years of his life recently was unearthed in middle Egypt by the Egyptian Exploration society. Thomas Whittenmore, American representative, said Saturday upon his arrival in New York.

Intense excitement has been aroused in Florence, Italy, especially in university circles, over the opening of the trial of Agostino Salvemini, professor of history of Florence, and M. Rossi on charges of calumniating the king and government and breaking the law regulating newspapers.

Clarence Darrow, counsel for John T. Scopes, in a statement late Saturday, accused the state's legal representatives in the prosecution of the Tennessee evolution case, of making an effort to "run away from the facts," in their fight to prevent the introduction of expert testimony on science and religion.

Orange day in Glasgow developed into a serious riot, with 16 arrests, including one woman, and a score of hospital cases. The worst affray was when a band leading an orangemen's parade was attacked in the street, the band men using trombones, saxophones and cornets as clubs to beat off their assailants, causing serious injuries to ten persons.

A rich strike of gold, which assayed at \$40.80 a ton, the highest value of gold yet recorded in the operations, has been made at the Mother Lode copper mine, 28 miles northeast of Baker, Or. It was announced following completion of the assay. Other high assays were found from gold taken with copper. The gold recorded values in other veins of \$11.60 a ton.

John D. Rockefeller has announced the sale of his four homes to his son, John D. Rockefeller, Jr., for more than \$3,000,000. He reserved the right to occupy them until his death. The four residences are the 2300-acre country estate at Pocantico hills, Westchester county; the town house at 4 West Fifty-fourth street; country estate at Lakewood, N. J., and winter home at Ormond Beach, Fla.

Walter Hill, millionaire son of the late James J. Hill, empire builder, is made defendant in a \$200,000 alienation suit in the district court in Billings, Mont., by Frank M. Gottlieb, a rancher and cannery living near Big Timber, Mont. Gottlieb charges that Hill stole the affections of his wife, said to be a woman of striking beauty, in the latter part of 1921 and that his alienation resulted in a divorce granted to Gottlieb February 27, 1922. Mrs. Gottlieb now is living in Chicago.

Two children were killed, half a dozen or more homes were destroyed and other property wiped out or damaged at Nohart, a silver mining camp 70 miles south of Great Falls, Mont., shortly before midnight Saturday when the tailings dam at the Silver Dyke mine gave way and precipitated a 15-foot wall of water, mud and tailings down a coulee leading into Carpenter creek, according to a telephone message received this morning by the Great Falls Tribune from Ray Porter, proprietor of a Nohart store.

## SAFETY OF ALIENS PROBLEM

Early Action of Powers in China Is Held Necessary.

Washington, D. C. — Supported by specific presidential approval of the policy he has mapped out for dealing with the Chinese problem, Secretary Kellogg was back from his interrupted vacation Monday awaiting results of conferences in Peking and elsewhere through which the protocol powers are expected to work out ways and means of insuring the protection of their nationals in China.

There was no indication that the diplomatic conversations in various capitals had as yet reached a stage where the exact course to be followed could be forecast. As Mr. Kellogg himself pointed out after his conference with President Coolidge last week at the summer White House, the policy of the Washington government was based on the desire to give effect to the commitments into which it had entered with respect to China at the Washington arms limitation conference.

The chief features of those commitments, in view of present conditions in China, relate to a resolution calling for the creation of a commission to study and report on the question of relinquishing extra-territorial rights in China, on the one hand, and the treaty engagement for a revision of Chinese customs rates on the other.

With relation to the extra-territorial questions the Washington government has confined its suggestions to the other powers to the proposal that the commission, provided for by resolution No. 5 adopted by the Washington conference, be appointed at an early date so a beginning can be made on what is certain to be a long process of discussion and debate. All of the governments whose nationals are involved in the Chinese disturbances are signatory to that resolution.

### Red Fliers Reach China.

Peking.—Three airplanes from soviet Russia arrived here Monday. Three other machines which started the flight were unable to complete it. The ministries of war and marine of the Chinese government sent delegates to welcome the flyers.

Six airplanes left Moscow for Peking the morning of June 10 with the object of surveying an air route through Siberia and across the Gobi desert to China. If successful it was planned to form a China-Soviet association for the establishment of permanent aerial communication between Europe and China.

### Dependents Get Loans.

Salem, Or.—Dependent mothers and fathers of soldiers who died in the service are subject to state bonus loans in event they return to the state the amount of cash bonus accepted by their sons. This was the substance of a legal opinion prepared by the attorney-general at the request of the bonus commission. The opinion was based on an amendment to the state bonus and loan act approved at the last session of the legislature.

### Floods in Korea Heavy.

Tokio.—Dispatches from Seoul say heavy floods have occurred in central and south Korea, causing damage estimated as high as 40,000,000 yen (about \$20,000,000). It is reported that 16,000 houses were submerged and a number of casualties resulted. The railways are crippled. The governor-general has appropriated more than 3,000,000 yen in aid of the sufferers.

### Mondell's Post Filled.

Swampscott, Mass.—Floyd R. Harrison was appointed Monday director of war finance corporation, succeeding Frank W. Mondell, resigned. Mr. Harrison has been assistant to Eugene Meyer Jr., managing director of the corporation, and served as secretary to ex-Secretaries Wallace and Houston of the department of agriculture.

### Oklahoma Klan Is Sued.

Pawhuska, Okla. — The Ku Klux Klan of Georgia brought suit in state district court here late Monday against the Ku Klux Klan of Oklahoma seeking \$1,000,000 for damages. A complete accounting of all the Oklahoma organization's finances and an injunction to bar it from using any name of which "klan" is a part, were asked.

### Airplane Kills Woman.

Newport, Or.—Mrs. S. B. Thurston of Jefferson, Or., was killed accidentally here Monday when an airplane landing on Nye beach struck here. Mrs. Thurston was passing the summer here with her husband, son and daughter.

Marshfield.—The new Wesley hospital opened here Monday morning with a full corps of attendants, headed by Miss Elizabeth Beach, superintendent, and seven nurses.

## NEW CONTROVERSY OVER TAXES LOOMS

Fight in Coming Congress Is Now Forecast.

### NEW PLAN STUDIED

Coolidge's Position Clear and Administration Is Believed to Have Good Support.

Washington, D. C.—Another controversy between the administration and congress on the method of tax reduction is impending.

As was the case last year, when the Mellon plan was rejected, surtaxes will constitute the principal fighting point, with the inheritance taxes as a new element in the disagreement.

President Coolidge has made clear his position that there should be a very substantial reduction in both of these taxes and administration leaders in congress have indicated that his program will have more cohesive support from their ranks than was apparent a year ago.

While agreeing that some reduction in the surtax and inheritance rates is desirable, some leaders at least among the democrats and the republican insurgents who combined to defeat the Mellon plan are inclined to the view that there are other factors which should have first attention.

While they have as yet had no conferences for exchanges of views, these leaders are giving study to a proposal outlined recently by Chairman Couzens of the special senate tax investigating committee for repeal of the nuisance taxes and of the levies on small incomes, with a reduction then as far as might be in the surtax rate.

Indications now are that in the coming fight between the executive and legislative branches the lines are not going to be drawn as sharply as they were a year ago.

When the new congress convenes in December the republican organization will find itself with a nearer approach to an actual working majority than it has had in a number of years. There are also signs that the democrats will be less a unit on the larger question of policy than they were at the time of the enactment of the last revenue measure.

The actual amount of tax reduction which the administration recommends will depend in a very large measure upon the actual and indicated treasury surplus.

Whether the negotiations soon to be entered into by this country with France, Italy and Belgium progress to the point where their results can be translated into the new tax law remains for future determination. The interest on these debts, if refunded in the same terms as was the British debt, would approximate in excess of \$200,000,000 annually.

### Gotham Growing Safer.

New York. — Continued reduction of crime here was shown in figures given out Sunday by Police for the first six months of 1925. The number of such crimes during the first half of 1924 was 4254, as compared with a total of 4072 for the same period in 1925. The most notable decrease was noted in the number of holdups with 123 less committed in the first half of 1925 than in the same period of 1924, the report stated.

### Bean Strings Are Fatal.

Los Angeles. — Strings removed from the string beans his mother was preparing for Sunday dinner looked appetizing to three-year-old Willard Norman. He thrust a handful into his mouth where the fibrous threads in some way caught in his windpipe. Before his mother could help him he had strangled to death.

### \$300,000 Fraud Halted.

Oakland, Cal.—Three men were arrested here, charged with deluding the public in connection with a "fake" \$300,000,000 consolidation of California oil companies. In working up the "merger" the men are accused of obtaining from investors \$300,000, for which only receipts were given.

Superior Judge Hudner of Hollister, Cal., Saturday recorded in court here his final decision that Charles Spencer Chaplin, film comedian, was not entitled to the exclusive use of the particular style of baggy pants, wobbly cane, derby hat and fleegling mustache which go to make his screen makeup.

## STATE NEWS IN BRIEF.

Eugene.—The citizens of the Vida school district on the McKenzie river have decided to erect a two-room two-story addition to their public school this summer and will soon advertise for bids for its erection.

La Grande.—Picking of cherries in the Grand Ronde valley started the first of this week and is under way in earnest now. Union reports about a 50 per cent crop and Cove a little better than 15 per cent normal.

Springfield.—A total expenditure of \$76,278.30 for school district 19, Springfield, was made during the year ending July 1, 1925, according to the report of Reuben W. Smith, school clerk, at the meeting of the board of directors Tuesday night.

Corvallis.—Four men from the department of veterinary medicine will deliver papers at the 62d annual convention of the American Veterinary Medical association, which meets this year in Portland, July 21 to 24.

Baker.—Judge William Doby, chairman of the state highway commission and secretary-treasurer of the Oregon Cattle and Horse Raisers' association, departed Saturday for Caldwell, Council and Weiser, Idaho, in interest of the more orderly marketing of cattle at the Portland stockyards.

Silverton.—Bids for an armory at Silverton will be received until July 15. Ten thousand dollars has been raised by the city of Silverton and work on the building is expected to be started within the next month. The armory will be located on Water street, on ground purchased with a fund created by the American Legion of Silverton.

Pendleton. — Greater confidence in the strength of the wool market than has prevailed for months is expressed by local sheepmen as a result of the market trend following the London auctions. One clip of fine wool in the south end of the county on which quotations were not available two months ago has been sought within the past few days at 40 cents a pound.

Silverton. — After nearly 18 years' operation, the Silverton Lumber company mill will cease to run under its present management this week. Camps at Mehama were closed some time ago. The planing mill will continue to operate until fall. Nearly 300 men found occupation at the mill when it ran to full capacity with day and night shifts.

St. Helens. — Thomas Dean, alias Thomas Davis, suspected of having blown the safe at the Seattle, Portland & Spokane depot June 27, and the safe in the Central meat market the night of July 3, had a preliminary hearing before Justice of the Peace Storla Saturday afternoon and was bound over to the grand jury, his bail being set at \$2500.

St. Helens.—Fred Ulrich, a dairyman of the Scappoose section, worked on the theory that lightning does not strike twice in the same place, so he set up a still in a cellar in his barn, where about six months ago a big still and a quantity of liquor were captured by Sheriff Wellington. Ulrich then was fined \$1500 and served a 60-day jail sentence.

St. Helens.—The report of the condition of the two local banks, the Columbia county bank and the First National bank of St. Helens shows that the combined resources are in excess of \$1,200,000. The Columbia County bank has deposits of \$525,000, and the First National \$443,403. Both banks have maintained a steady growth during the past several months.

Salem. — A total of 11,807 dog licenses were issued in the state between January 1 and June 25, 1925, according to the report of Dr. W. H. Lytle, state veterinarian. Of this number 796 were issued in Multnomah county, 2630 in Lane county and 1817 in Linn county. The report estimates that although only 796 licenses were issued in Multnomah county there are 3184 within the county.

Oregon City.—The earwig has made its appearance in Clackamas county, the discovery having been made Friday by H. H. Tobey, representing the state board of horticulture, who is working under H. C. Atwell, commissioner. The earwigs found by Mr. Tobey were in flaps of a tent of tourists, who arrived in Clackamas county a few days ago, and also at the rear of several buildings.

Salem. — A total of 8415 persons visited the battleship Oregon during the first two weeks of its mooring in Portland as a state museum, paying admissions aggregating \$2103.90, according to the report of the battleship commission to the board of control Saturday, covering the period from June 16 to 29, inclusive. The record attendance was on June 16, when 1908 persons visited the veteran warship.

## SCHOOL DAYS



SOMETHING TO THINK ABOUT  
By F. A. WALKER

### IN A NEW DOMAIN

WHEN you are dejected and shadows darken your spirit; when the sun has lost its cheer, and the beauty and the fragrance of the flowers are gone, it is time to look about for a new domain.

It is not so much a new physical domain that you need as a new mental domain, where thoughts are changed and joyous visions troop gaily by against unfamiliar background.

The old notion that when one is tired out in body and brain, one needs to recuperate in strange lands, is taboo.

To dismiss customary routine, vexing thoughts, is really the principal thing to do. When you can do this you will discover to your delight that your former energy responds to your call with an alacrity that is astonishing.

Rest does not consist of indolence. Idleness dulls the mind of customarily industrious men and women, and induces another form of dissatisfaction and weariness which is frequently more exasperating and nerve-racking than is mental or physical labor.

You may not be conscious of it, but when you realize that you are tired through and through, you are in a rut from which you must pull yourself out by your own exertion, aided by faith in your strength to do so.

Change your diet, add an extra hour to your sleep before midnight, depart from customary amusements, pursue an entirely different course in reading, seek out old friends whom you have for some cause or another long neglected, take brisk walks in the open air, bathe in the sunshine, and in a short time you will be amazed at the improvement in both your bodily and mental prowess.

You will find that the old sluggishness has been lost somewhere along the way, that your mentality is more alert, that there is a new zest in life, a stronger beat of the heart, two brighter eyes and two cheeks of a rosier hue whose reflection in the looking-glass is a delight to behold.

And the most gratifying part of all may be the thought that you wrought the wonderful change by your own will without spending anything except your energy, which needed the changes to stir it up and start it going again at its customary gait.

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## THE YOUNG LADY ACROSS THE WAY



The young lady across the way says she should think Great Britain would rather pay the entire debt in cash and save the interest.

(© by McClure Newspaper Syndicate.)

## Mother's Cook Book

It is out of silence that all the marvelous things of human action, all the splendid offerings of faith, has sprung.—S. J. Barrows.

### FOOD AND FEEDING

THE children of the family being very important members, should be thoughtfully fed. The English custom of having a table of their own, where they are not permitted any compromise between what they ought to have and what they want, is ideal. The result is sturdy, healthy youngsters. This system is followed in some measure here, but the most from necessity; others from indifference allow the children to eat at the family table, often having food that is extremely bad for them, because they cry for it. For the sake of immediate peace, they are indulged with a sacrifice of manners, morals and physique. The average mother cannot serve two sets of meals, so it is necessary that for the good of the children, such food as they may eat should be served. Fortunately the young child who has never been pampered will need but little variety to stimulate the appetite. Taught early to like and eat all kinds of vegetables, the battle though fierce, will be short.

Men and women are much more healthy, easy to live with and pleasanter to entertain who have been trained in youth to like all kinds of good food.

**Mashed Potatoes With Peanut Butter.**  
Mash, season and whip boiled potatoes until light and fluffy. Heap into a hot vegetable dish and dot with spoonfuls of peanut butter which has been blended with dairy butter.

When there is a little chicken left over, not enough to serve, put a layer of cooked macaroni into a buttered dish, add a layer of the cooked chicken and a little cream or a thin white sauce; repeat, adding seasonings needed, cover with buttered crumbs and bake until the crumbs are brown.

**Rhubarb Pudding.**  
Cut fresh rhubarb into small pieces, mix with sugar and put into a baking dish with well-buttered bread, left in slices or cut into cubes. Set in the oven to bake until the rhubarb is soft. Serve hot or cold.

Lettuce with a plain French dressing is a salad which may be given the children. Plenty of spinach, beet greens and water cress, as well as other green leaf vegetables are invaluable to the growing child.

**Nellie Maxwell**  
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### Set Himself Hard Job

"Oh, dear—oh, dear—oh, dear!" mumbled the theatrical manager. "I do not know what I shall do with these 'stars.'"

"Why, what has happened, old boy?" asked a second manager.

"Well," cried the first, "my leading lady has gone off in a huff and refused to act with the leading man, and now the leading man—"

"Yes," asked his sympathetic listener, "the leading man?"

"Wants me to put on a play he's written—"

"Oh, that's pretty bad!"

"Yes, but worse follows. He featured himself as a heavyweight boxing champion in the first act and a winning jockey in the second."