

# Boardman Utellem

THIRD YEAR Edited by the High School Students No. 27  
EDITOR, Zoe Hadley, '24 Ass't. Editor, Edward McClellan, '25  
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## The Constitution

Fifty-five of the best men in the states were assembled at a convention in Independence Hall, Philadelphia, from May till September, 1787, for the purpose of revising the Article of Confederation, because the members of the small union of thirteen states, were eager to have a more perfect government and union.

In order to revise the old law of the land it was necessary to make three compromises and a number of changes. The delegates thought this too great a task, so they decided to make a new constitution.

George Washington was made president of the convention and was trusted and respected very much during the hard work of the writing of the constitution. Jefferson was absent from the convention because at the time he was serving as minister to France. Madison was called the "Father of the Constitution," because of the great intelligence he showed in wording and planning the laws of the constitution.

The three compromises which were written were the Connecticut Compromise, which said that each state should have the same number of senators but the representatives according to the population. By another compromise it was decided that three-fifths of the slaves be counted in making the number of representatives. The third one was to forbid people from bringing slaves in after twenty years.

It was arranged to have three departments in the government. The Legislative department was for the purpose of making the laws, the Judicial department was for judging laws and the Executive department was for enforcing the laws.

The Legislative department consisted of Congress. The qualifications of the United States senators are: Thirty years old, nine years a citizen of the United States, and a resident of the state from which he is chosen. The Representatives are required to be twenty-five years of age, seven years a citizen of the United States, and a resident of the state from which he is chosen. The members of the Senate and the House of Representatives which form Congress meet once a year, and on the first Monday of December.

If a bill is to become a law it is first introduced by some member of the house and read by the reading clerk, referred to the committee to act upon, read twice by the reading clerk, debated on, voted on by the roll-call system and after it has gone through this process in both houses it is sent to the president. If he signs or keeps it ten days and Congress has not adjourned, it becomes a law. But if he vetoes it, it is not a law unless the house pass over his veto by two-thirds vote.

Congress was given power to lay and collect taxes, borrow money, admit new states, maintain a navy, declare war, coin money, establish postoffices and to pass laws necessary to carry out the above powers.

The Executive department is vested in the president of the United States. Anyone who is to be a president of the United States has to be thirty-five years old, a natural born citizen of the United States, and a resident fourteen years before election. The only way the president or other high officers can be removed from office, against their will, is impeachment.

The powers of the president are: He shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy, fill all vacancies, grant reprieves and pardons, make treaties with the consent of the senate and appoint ministers and ambassadors to foreign countries. His duties are: To see that laws are enforced, deliver messages to Congress, call extra sessions, receive ambassadors and ministers, commission all officers, and consider all bills passed by Congress.

The Judicial department is vested in one Supreme Court and in the inferior courts that congress may establish. The federal judges get their positions by being appointed by the president. They serve as long as they show good behavior. At the age of seventy they may retire on good pay.

The ten amendments that were added when it was made are called the Bill of Rights. The eleventh was suits against states; twelfth, direct election of president and vice president; thirteenth, freed slaves; fourteenth, made them cit-

izens; fifteenth, gave them suffrage; sixteenth, income tax; seventeenth, election of United States senators; eighteenth, prohibition; and nineteenth, woman suffrage. MABEL BROWN.

A local teachers' institute will be held at Boardman school auditorium Saturday, March 29.

A forenoon and afternoon session will be held and to the visiting teachers from Irrigon and elsewhere in this vicinity a cafeteria luncheon will be served at noon of that day.

It is desirable that as far as possible, the attendance be restricted to adults as the presence of numerous children will only serve to create confusion and embarrassment that is difficult to apologize for.

Everyone should cooperate in making the meeting both orderly and enthusiastic.

It is expected that State Superintendent J. A. Churchill will be present also. County Superintendent Lena Snell Shurtz. Patrons of the school and others interested in education are cordially invited to attend these meetings.

A special program is being arranged for the afternoon.

Arbor day for Eastern Oregon is due the second Friday in April. As the season is so far advanced this year it is thought wiser not to wait till the usual time. Therefore, the classes began tree planting last week, the fifth and sixth grades being the first to lead out. Others will follow with the work soon.

Mrs. Stevens was a school visitor last Tuesday.

The school board has furnished material enough to make curtains for the stage. Mr. Macomber is hanging the curtains and Mr. Al G. Story is going to paint the scenery. We thank them all for their kindness.

As the east end buss has been broken down for a few days last week, the other one did the work of two. Repairs were secured by the latter part of the week.

Misses Sears and Marvin motored to The Dalles last Saturday. They returned Sunday night and reported a pleasant time.

J. H. Griggs made a flying trip to Hood River and The Dalles during the week-end.

Don't forget the "Rip Van Winkle" play Saturday, March 22.

The first and second grades have constructed a new scene upon their sand table. The scene shows the various points and facts about Holland that the children have learned in their study of that country recently. All the work was done by the children and their boats, canal, dike, windmills bridge, sawmill, tulip garden and Dutch people are good miniature reproductions of the reality.

A race is being conducted in the first grade, and much interest is being shown. The race is for speed and accuracy in phonetic work. Warren Dillon is in the lead with forty-nine words in one minute, with Dale Cox second, having given thirty-nine words.

The race in the second grade has been carried on for several weeks now, and is aiming toward speed and accuracy as well as the memorization of the forty-five combinations. At the last test, the results showed Glen Berger to be in the lead with sixty-nine answers per minute while Gloria Wicklander and Jessie Klages are tied for second place with their score of sixty-one answers per minute. This is a little better than an answer per second and perhaps some upper-grade students would like to beat that!

My landy! Mrs. Higgins and Uncle Ephraim are coming to Boardman and will bring a good supply of good old-fashioned "lassie" cookies, the kind yer mother used to make, Friday, April 4.

Come and see Miss Drucina Ketchum. She will arrive with Uncle Ephraim. "Tel hel he! Remember the date—Friday April 4 at the school auditorium.

Weldon—"You can't lend me a few dollars?"

Jim—"No, how did you know that?"

## Information Points

Freshman (From English, fresh, raw, new, and man; though this last quality is not found in Boardman.)

Sophomore (From English: soft and more. Hence softer than other classes, especially about the head.) Junior (Origin unknown, but probably from June, one who looks forward to June, possibly for love, let us assume.)

Senior (One who has seen, hence an experienced and wise person.)

Outline (From out and line) An instrument of torture, designed to bring out the lines of worry on every pupil's face. Devised by teachers. Office: (English, off and ice.) A place where you get a reception as cold as a cucumber from the refrigerator.

On a bright September morning,

With his lunchbox tight in hand; Mother sent a little Freshman Off to join the High School band. Soon this Freshie made a Sophomore.

Just as all good Freshies do, If they stick to first year Latin, And attend to p and q.

When this fresh and friendly Sophomore

Joined the Junior class,

'Twas by chance he made the third year

On an unexpected pass.

When he reached the Senior quarters

He could ever laugh and talk.

Not a word the teachers chided.

When they did together flock.

Now the Senior sits and puzzles

On a problem that's not new;

"What," he asks, "in all creation,

Can a graduate find to do?"

## Jokes

Ed—"What's the difference between the jingle of the American dollar and the Chinese yen?"

Carl—"One is the chink of the coin, and the other is the coin of the Chink."

Mr. Mulkey—"Norman, tell us what veneer is?" Norman—"Why—er, it's that stuff in liquid form that comes in bottles."

Nona—"I always did have a wonderful ear for music."

Ida—"Is that so?"

Nona—"Yes. At the age of two I used to play on the linoleum."

Miss Marvin—"Why is history hard?"

Howard—"Well, we've had a stone age, a bronze age and an iron age and now we are in a hard boiled age."

Mrs. Ralph Davis entertained a few ladies Saturday night to those whose husbands had gone to the smoker. She served delicious refreshments, after which the men returned. Those present were Mrs. Ballenger, Goodwin, Macomber and Elans.

George A. Palmer Visits Boardman

George A. Palmer master of the Oregon State Grange was Boardman visitor this week at the Sam Shell home. On Monday night they attended a grange meeting at Umatilla when Emil Hermann, the socialist speaker from Seattle talked.

There were thirty-five seated at the dinner table on Sunday at the church Community dinner, and all enjoyed the feast. In the afternoon a program was given which was greatly enjoyed. Miss Jaunita Wolf sang. Norma Gibbons gave a piano selection. Mrs. Paul of Umatilla, kindly sang. Rev. Thompson spoke on "Old World Cathedrals," very interestingly and the audience sang two hymns. Interspersed with this was the yearly business meeting when reports from the church, Sunday school, Christian Endeavor and Ladies' Aid were heard. Trustees for the next term were elected: Mrs. O. H. Warner, Mrs. S. H. Boardman, Mr. J. R. Johnson, and Mrs. Allen. Rev. Hughes was re-elected for another year. Mr. J. R. Johnson was re-elected elder. The church year closed with all departments in good condition and with a balance on hand in each, although the balance in the church treasury amounted to only 19 cents, but that is much better than a deficit. Rev. and Mrs. Hughes and Mrs. J. H. Cherry, Mrs. Roy Paul, Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Smith and son, Douglas, Miss Sarah Rix were Umatilla people who were present and enjoyed the occasion. Rev. Thompson spoke at the morning service.

Mrs. F. F. Klitz went to Hermiston Wednesday where she had a tooth extracted.

## The Boardman Mirror

Boardman, Oregon

MARK A. CLEVELAND, Publisher

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\$2.00 PER YEAR IN ADVANCE.

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## LOCAL NEWS ITEMS

Mrs. H. Hopkins and children spent a few days at the Ransler home last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Knauff are parents of a nine-pound baby girl, who arrived early Wednesday morning at their home.

Most of Boardman went to Irrigon Saturday night to see the boxing match. Some of the local boys were participants.

Mrs. Sam Shell returned last Friday from Bend where she has been with her son who had an operation for appendicitis, but who has recovered nicely.

Mr. Rayburn left Monday on No. 1 for Condon where he will get his team. He plans to work on the highway near Arlington this summer.

The Misses Jennie Marvin and Louise Sears motored to The Dalles in the latter's new coupe Saturday and returned Sunday evening.

The water for irrigation will be turned in the canal on Friday night so it will reach the project some time Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Gorham went to Pendleton Monday night, the former returning Tuesday. Mrs. Gorham will return Thursday or Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Creiger and family of Payette, Idaho, stayed over night Sunday at the C. G. Blayden home. They were on their way to Corvallis. Mrs. Creiger is a niece of Mr. Blayden.

Mrs. B. H. Bleakman and daughter, Nellie of Hardman, came to Boardman for a visit at the Chas. McDaniels home. The McDaniels motored to Hardman Saturday to attend the big dance there and returned Sunday with Mr. Bert Bleakman, a brother-in-law and Mrs. B. H. Bleakman.

## IRRIGON NEWS ITEMS

By N. Seaman

Earl Chaney and Mr. Griswold of Longview, Wash., are guests at Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Chaney's this week.

Sam Shell of Boardman, and George Palemeter of Hood River, spent a couple of days in Irrigon the first of the week in the interest of organizing a grange here. Meeting is scheduled for Wednesday evening, March 19.

The barber, Mr. McCarter announces that he will be open Sundays now instead of Saturday, to make it more convenient for the farmers who come in for haircuts.

The smoker given by the Irrigon Athletic club, Saturday, March 15, drew a large crowd from Irrigon, Boardman, Umatilla and Hermiston, and everybody reports having had a good time. The preliminary consisted of two rounds by Ira Graybeal of Irrigon vs. Charles Hower of Umatilla. Ira Graybeal won by decision.

The second bout, Pearl Knight vs. Logan Todd of Hermiston, a four-round bout, resulted in a draw decision in the third round.

Todd took the place of Chet Attebury of Boardman, who was reported on the sick list and unable to come.

The third bout, Duffie Knight of Irrigon vs. Bob Wagner of Boardman, a four-round bout was won by Duffie Knight third round by decision.

The fourth bout, a four-round bout, scheduled Ray Dempsey of Boardman vs. Frank Strader of Irrigon. Dempsey won by knockout in the first round.

Frank Smith (Franchie) of Irrigon vs. Buck Wagner of Boardman, scheduled six-round bout, was won by Smith via the knockout route in the third round. Wagner remained unconscious for 55 minutes from the result of Franchie's terrific punch to the heart and chest. In this Franchie again demonstrated his ease to cope with his opponent. At no time did he even quiver, but laughed at every pass made at him.

## Political Notice

To the Republican voters of Morrow county: I hereby announce that I will be a candidate for the nomination of County Clerk at the Primary Election to be held May 16, 1924.

GAY M. ANDERSON, (Incumbent.)

## For County Judge

To the Republican voters of Morrow county: I hereby announce myself a candidate for the nomination at your hands for the office of County Judge at the primary election in May, 1924. My experience of many years as county commissioner makes me conversant with the duties of the office I seek, and I shall greatly appreciate your support at the primary and for all past favors, I thank you kindly.

2tf G. A. BLEAKMAN, Hardman.

## NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at The Dalles, Oregon.

March 11, 1924.

NOTICE is hereby given that Victor Rietmann, of Ione, Oregon, who on October 28, 1920, made Homestead Entry No. 022002, for all of Section 26, Township 3, North, Range 26 East, Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make three-year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Gay M. Anderson, United States Commissioner, at Heppner, Oregon, on the 24th day of April, 1924.

Claimant names as witnesses: Claude Finley, of Lexington, Ore.; George Gorgor, of Ione, Ore.; Werner Rietmann, of Ione, Ore.; F. Krause, of Echo, Ore. J. W. DONNELLY, Register.

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Cox Millinery  
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## COMMUNITY CHURCH SERVICE

Every Sunday

Sunday School ..... 10:30 a. m.  
Church Service ..... 11:30 a. m.  
Christian Endeavor ..... 7:30 p. m.  
All are welcome.

REV. B. S. HUGHES, Pastor.

A. H. SWITZER

ATTORNEY AT LAW

Arlington, Oregon

S. E. NOTSON

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

Office in Court House

HEPPNER - - - OREGON

WOODSON & SWEET

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW

Heppner, Oregon.

ANYONE WANTING TO TRADE irrigated lands for Kieckit county, Washington, timber lands kindly write to H. M. Cox, Arlington, Oregon, describing the property offered.

TO TRADE—FOR IRRIGATION ranch, 71 acres firm River Bottom land in high state of cultivation on Rock road, ¼ mile to school, 1½ miles to Cooperative cannery, W. A. Umvanhower, Rt. 1 Dayton, Ore.