

WORLD HAPPENINGS OF CURRENT WEEK

Brief Resume Most Important Daily News Items.

COMPILED FOR YOU

Events of Noted People, Governments and Pacific Northwest, and Other Things Worth Knowing.

Reports were received from the mountains near Visalia, Cal., Tuesday that snow had fallen at the 6500-foot level for the first time in 25 years at this season.

A threatened bread crisis was averted in Dublin Wednesday by the government supplying soldiers, in response to an appeal from the bakery proprietors for a guard to protect the removal of yeast from the Amiens street station, which strike pickets were holding up.

Immediate recall of Governor-General Leonard Wood was demanded in a resolution unanimously adopted at a joint meeting of both houses of the legislature in Manila Tuesday night. The resolution was addressed to President Harding.

A run on the German reichsbank began soon after the opening Wednesday, according to a Central News dispatch from Berlin. The cause given was an insufficiency of bills of large denominations to satisfy the other banks.

Benny Leonard, king of the lightweights of the past six years, demonstrated conclusively Tuesday night his undisputed title to the throne by trouncing Lew Tendler, his Philadelphia challenger, in a slashing, bitterly-fought 15-round match at the Yankee stadium, New York.

Princess Marguerite von Hohenlohe-Oehringen was convicted at Leipzig, Tuesday, of complicity in high treason and perjury for her part in the escape of Captain Ehrhardt, commander of the "Iron Brigade" during the Kapp putsch of 1920. She was sentenced to six months' imprisonment.

A flood of 10,000 and 20,000-mark notes is inundating Berlin because of the reichsbank's inability to supply sufficient quantities of high-denomination currency and a small army of bank clerks stormed the institution Wednesday in an attempt to haul off enough paper to supply the private banks.

The first car of 1923 crop of spring wheat arrived in Minneapolis Wednesday. It came from Waterville, Minn., graded No. 1 dark northern, and looked plump and of good color. The wheat tested 60 pounds to the bushel and brought a premium of 15 cents a bushel above the September futures.

Senator Hiram Johnson of California was cheered by 1000 persons Wednesday night in New York, when at a dinner in his honor he denounced America's proposed entry into the world court and declared America's gold and man power and not her wisdom were wanted by European nations in the settlement of European affairs.

United States Attorney-General Harry M. Daugherty will be prepared upon his arrival on the Pacific coast to join the presidential tour to appear personally in criminal actions against San Francisco building-material dealers and trade associations charged with conspiracy to boycott union labor by refusal to furnish certain materials to contractors employing organized workers.

It doesn't pay to curse a policeman, as Miss Adeline Anda, young and pretty, of The Dalles, Or., learned Wednesday to her sorrow. She was fined \$10 in the recorder's court for having used "abusive and profane" language against Ed Kurtz, local commissioner of police, when he led a party of officers in a raid on her home Sunday night in search of liquor, which was not found.

The French government airplane Wednesday successfully completed a flight from the St. Asas wireless station to Tours and return, a total of about 250 miles, steering only by wireless. The indications were received on an apparatus called the radio goniometer, which showed the airplane's position with relation to the wireless station. This device enabled the pilot to make the journey with an error of only 2 per cent in direction on the outward flight and with entire accuracy on the return.

TURKEY REJECTS U. S. PLEA

Protection of Christian Subjects Refused—Washington Disappointed

Lausanne. — The Turco-American negotiations are in an unfavorable position; it depends upon the decision of Washington whether a convention will be signed at Lausanne. Ismet Pasha took Riza Nur Bey with him Monday to give him added strength in his talks with Joseph C. Grew.

The first indication that the situation was less hopeless came when Ismet announced that Turkey could do nothing for the United States with respect to the protection of Christian populations in Turkey, who were Ottoman subjects. This was a distinct disappointment because of the previous intimation in Ismet's answer to Mr. Grew's letter, inquiring as to what steps Turkey would adopt for safeguarding the legitimate interests of minorities, that he would enclose a copy of the national pact, which includes references to the rights of minorities.

Today, however, Ismet said that after mature consideration this seemed impossible because the national pact provided for treaties concerning minorities with other countries, and it was not suggested that the United States should negotiate a treaty on this subject.

Coming down to the question of the American claims for damages to property, Ismet suggested two alternatives. He proposed that a distinct category of claims to be agreed upon should be mentioned in the treaty and submitted to arbitration, falling in an accord in specific cases. The second alternative was that the fixing of a category of claims should be adjourned for later negotiations between the two governments and that when requests for damages fell into the field, thus restricted, they should be submitted to two appraisers, one a Turk and the other an American.

Seaplane Record Made. Port Washington, N. Y.—Lieutenant Rutledge Irvine, flying the new navy Curtis seaplane which will be entered by the United States navy in the international races for the Schneider trophy off the Isle of Wight, September 28, Monday established a new speed record for seaplanes of 175.3 miles an hour.

The previous record was 146 miles. The speed record for land planes, made by Lieutenant Russell L. Maughan of the United States army at Dayton, O., is 240 miles an hour.

The record today was made in two runs back and forth over a 4.26-mile course between Execution and Stepping Stone on Long Island sound. It was made against a 12-mile wind.

Train Time West Is Cut. Chicago.—Another stride for shortening the journey from Chicago to the Pacific Northwest in time was made Saturday when the Northern Pacific limited set out from here on a 71-hour run to the coast. The schedule inaugurated by the train cut down the fastest time of the road to the coast by two hours.

The conductor of the train took a letter of greetings from Mayor Dever of Chicago to Mayor Baker of Portland and Mayor Brown of Seattle, and Mayor Fawcett of Tacoma commenting on the faster train service as a means of further cementing the far west to the middle west for the greater good of all concerned.

Newlyweds Hide in Bin. New York.—The honeymoon of Wilhelmina Strieglitz and Gustav Smith, both of Austria, which began in a coal bunker on the German steamer Crete, ended Monday in Ellis island. Both coal dust and romance had been somewhat washed off, for the pair was discovered when the ship was in mid-ocean and were promptly put to work.

The ship's officials are at a loss to explain how they reached the place they had selected for their honeymoon—which was to have been continued after their marriage here. They will be deported.

Speeders To Be Jailed. Chicago.—Speeders, drunken drivers and reckless drivers who roar through the streets, regardless of human life, are hereafter to be put in cells until their cases come to trial. This was the edict issued Monday by Chief of Police Collins in an effort to stem the alarming tide of death under the wheels of such drivers. The total so far this year reaches the appalling figure of 381.

Ex-Publisher Ends Life. San Francisco.—Thomas E. Flynn, 60, former publisher and editor of the Wasp, a San Francisco periodical, shot and killed himself Monday in the locker room of the Olympic club. He left a note saying ill health was the cause of his act.

HARDING WORSE; ALL PLANS OFF

President to Stay in San Francisco Two Weeks.

CASE IS COMPLICATED

Action Taken After Conference of Physicians and Personal Advisers—Canal Trip Doubtful.

San Francisco.—In a formal statement issued at 10:50 o'clock Sunday night President Harding announced the cancellation of "his entire California program."

The decision of the president was made known after a conference between the executive's physicians and some of his advisers, who discussed the condition of the president resulting from the attack of ptomaine poisoning, from which he has been suffering for the last three days.

Brigadier-General Sawyer issued a bulletin on the president's condition, resulting from the attack of ptomaine poisoning, in which he said new symptoms had arisen during the day indicating complications, and leading to the calling of a consultation of physicians.

The bulletin, signed by General Sawyer, said: "Because of new symptoms having arisen during the day indicating complications in the case of the president, a consultation of physicians has been called. After this has been concluded bulletins will be issued regularly for the information of the public."

The statement was made authoritatively shortly before midnight that it probably would be ten days or two weeks before the president would be able to undertake any long trip, such as would be involved in a return to Washington. General Sawyer, it was said, had decided to take every precaution possible.

Two San Francisco physicians, selected by General Sawyer and his advisers, were called into consultation at midnight. After the meeting with the consulting physicians General Sawyer, it was announced, would issue another statement.

The two physicians called into consultation were Dr. Ray Liman Wilber, president of Stanford university and head of the American Medical association, and Dr. Charles M. Cooper of San Francisco, a heart specialist.

Formal notices of the cancellation of the California program and indefinite decision with regard to the water trip to the east coast were sent out by direction of Secretary Christian to the city officials of Los Angeles and San Diego, the two California cities which the president planned to visit after leaving San Francisco, and to those in charge of arrangements at Panama, San Juan, Porto Rico and St. Thomas, Virgin Islands.

Two Policemen Killed. New York.—Two policemen were shot and killed Friday night when they overtook a man and a woman in a taxicab after a chase that led over Queensboro bridge and ended at Sixty-fourth street. The screams of the woman drew another patrolman to the scene, but the assailants escaped. The shooting occurred not far from the society colony established on the upper east side by leaders of New York's "400."

Slavs To Seize Island. Nome, Alaska.—The Russian soviet government in Siberia is outfitting a vessel at Vladivostok to capture Wrangel island, Captain E. Putta of the American trading schooner Iakum, which arrived here Thursday, having in irons two guards who had been put aboard to detain the craft on the Siberian coast, declared Saturday.

America Has Privilege. Lausanne. — The American and Turkish experts reached an agreement Saturday night whereby the United States receives the most-favored nation treatment concerning the freedom of the straits for merchantmen and warships. The United States without signing the straits convention will receive all privileges.

Firebugs Busy in Erin. Belfast.—Large fires, believed to be of incendiary origin, began Saturday night in the Port Law district of County Waterford. The countryside for several miles was ablaze and large quantities of hay and straw and five buildings were destroyed. The fires are believed to be connected with the strike of farm laborers.

STATE NEWS IN BRIEF.

Salem.—More than 2000 automobiles have registered at the local camp grounds this season. More than 30 states have been represented by these cars.

Hood River.—A mile of new concrete market road, an extension laid last year on the west side just south of the city, was opened for traffic Saturday. The road is 18 feet wide. Its cost was approximately \$25,000.

Salem.—Oregon this year will have the largest state fair in its history. This was the announcement made by Fred E. Currey, secretary, following the receipt of hundreds of letters asking for space reservations and inquiring other phases of the annual event.

Gervais. — Ray Aspenwall, a well known lumberman of Brooks, Or., while operating his sawmill Saturday was caught in the machinery. One foot was so badly mangled that it was necessary to amputate it. He is at the Willamette sanitarium at Salem.

Coos Bay. — Work preliminary to jetty construction on Coos bay is going forward rapidly since material and machinery began to arrive from the Columbia river and Puget sound, and the government has a camp at Charleston bay where about 50 men are employed.

Salem.—Salem and Marion county experienced their warmest day for the present summer. At 5 o'clock Sunday afternoon the thermometer registered 94 degrees above zero. As a result of the warm spell hundreds of citizens spent the day in the country and at beaches and river resorts.

The Dalles.—Fire destroyed a bin containing about 800 bushels of threshed wheat and burned 20 acres of stubble on the ranch of Chester Hill, in the Eight-Mile district Saturday. The origin of the fire is unknown. About 40 ranchers fought the flames. The loss is covered by insurance.

Gold Beach.—That the roads of Coos and Curry, from Marshfield to Brookings, are in very good condition is evidenced from the fact that the coast automobile stage lines are now maintaining a through schedule between these two points and making the journey in less than 10 hours, with two stops of a half hour each.

Reedsport. — Because of lack of quarantine regulations in the present smallpox epidemic Joseph Lons, postmaster, has threatened to close the Reedsport postoffice. He asserts that afflicted families are sending mail and endangering the public health. The city council met to discuss the matter, as Reedsport has no health officer.

Salem. — During the months of April, May and June 131 permits for the appropriation of water from the various streams of the state were issued by Percy Cupper, state engineer. These permits cover the irrigation of 3165 acres of land, development of 15,929 horsepower and the use of water for mining, municipal, domestic and other purposes.

Salem.—Horace Addis, field editor of the Oregon Farmer, Saturday was appointed by Governor Pierce to represent the executive department at the world's dairy council to be held at Washington, Philadelphia and Syracuse, N. Y., October 2 to 10, inclusive. A committee of four other Oregon men will attend the council as official representatives from this state.

Salem.—Governor Pierce has issued a letter notifying members of the several county tax conservation commissions to hold meetings in their respective counties at 10 o'clock on August 11. Organization of the commissions will be perfected then. The governor later will issue an order for a general conference of the commissions to be held in Salem, probably in September.

Bend.—The high degree to which preparedness against fire has been carried out in Bend and in the two big pine mills which form the backbone of Bend's industrial growth was demonstrated Saturday, when 30 streams of water were shot into the Deschutes from the mills on both sides of the river, and from the city pumper stationed at one end of the bridge spanning the Deschutes.

Pendleton.—Sack sewers who work on combines in Umatilla county are having the workout of their lives this year on account of heavy yields and long runs. One of the Jim Hill outfits, working in the west end of the county, threshed 1300 sacks of wheat in one day during the past week and the sack "jig" sewers had to work rapidly to keep up with the machine. The heavy work is making the demand for fast sewers very keen.

POULTRY

Pays to Market Spring Cockerels at Two Pounds

With the present price of feeds, says the Ohio Agricultural college, farmers cannot afford to keep their spring-hatched cockerels until the holiday season to sell them. After a growing cockerel reaches 1½ to 2 pounds it is an inefficient consumer of feed for meat production. The price of cockerels is always higher during the spring and summer months than in the fall when many farmers dispose of their surplus cockerels. The slump in price is due to two causes: (1) The large size cockerel is less desirable on the table, (2) The cockerel must compete on the market with the surplus hens, with a resulting slump in price.

In case the cockerels are kept until fall they should be crate fattened, as they will then bring a premium on the market. The birds should be confined in a small coop or fattening battery and fed twice a day on the following ration: 70 pounds of corn meal, 30 pounds high grade shorts or middlings, and 10 pounds of wheat bran. This should be mixed with sufficient sour skim milk or butter milk to make a mixture of the consistency of a thick cream.

The birds should be starved 12 hours after putting in the crate and then fed all they will clean up of the above feed in 10 minutes. The amount of feed fed can be gradually increased until two full feeds a day have been supplied. No water should be given during the feeding period. A gain of 25 to 40 per cent can be made in 12 to 14 days.

Geese Will Bring Very Good Margin of Profit

"One who has not had the pleasure to watch a little gosling pop out of the shell and see it grow to maturity would be surprised to know in how short a time it is done. At first it is a little downy fellow, weighing not over four ounces; a round, fluffy little ball of wool. The wing feathers and breast feathers start to grow first. They will continue to have a downy appearance until they become two or three months old and then the feathers will begin to replace the down. During their growth they will generally average an additional pound for each month. From a commercial standpoint the geese will bring a very good margin of profit, for the cost of feeding them is very small where they can range upon vegetation. The demand at the markets for these fowls during the holidays is much greater than the supply, and the prices at which this product sells at this period should be a good inducement to those who have the facilities to raise geese.

Green Feed Is Valuable for Its Mineral Matter

Green feed is valuable, not only for its succulence, which makes it palatable to poultry, but also because it contains mineral matter, including nutritive constituents, necessary to sustain life, promote growth, and assure reproduction. Foremost among these constituents are the vitamins, the absence of which from any ration, whether for humans, animals or birds, will ultimately prove fatal. Therefore it behooves every poultry keeper, whether backyarder, specialist, or farmer, to make provision for an ample supply of green feed in some form, and in view of the shortness of our growing season, and the late spring experienced this year, no time should be lost.

Poultry Notes

Ducks should be fed wet mashies, principally.

Wheat, oats and barley are the best of small grains for poultry.

If your hens do not produce more than ninety eggs each a year they are not making a profit.

The early chick is stronger, more able to overcome obstacles than his later-hatched brother. Bugs, worms and green feed supplement his diet.

Cleanliness is essential in raising chickens. See that all houses and coops are thoroughly disinfected before the chicks are placed in them.

Young ducks seldom thrive on whole grains of any kind, and leg weakness, the worst foe of successful duck raising, is sure to result from improperly balanced rations.

Minorcas are not considered very good winter layers in cold climates but make good summer layers. They lay very large, white shelled eggs.

It is of extreme importance that poultry have access to plenty of coarse grit, as well as oyster shell and charcoal.

Turkeys must have freedom as much as possible and free range in summer if they are to do well. They will do well on the same rations as chickens.

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