THE PIONEER WOMEN OF OREGON

By_Mrs. Omens-Adair, M. D

Was born in Indiana in 1922, and was married to Mr. A. C. Wirt in 1840, Mr. Wirt was born in Lancaster county, Pennsylvania, in 1814.

Mr. and Mrs. Wirt lived in Elinois unth 1843. Their first untild, Andrew, was born in October, 1842. In the spring of 1841 they started to Oregon. They traveled as far as Missouri. There they win-In March their daughter Annie was born. A month later they joined the emigration of 1844, at Independence. The company was a large one, over 200 wagons, under Captain Gillium. After a few days, a section of 25 wagons moved on, Mr. Wirt and family among them. They sleeted Mr. Bunton for captain-No deaths or serious accidents occurred

On Sweetwater between two and three drawn bows and arrows, but the courageous pioneers were ready for them. They had already secured all their stock came down the river to Astoria and have thrown over a 50th sack.

The autumn jackets and blouses are

tastefully embellished with the most ef-

with black merakhan; an enametted

best and bands of the astroichen, to-

MRS. JERUSHA BRENNAN-WIRT. ; new home on Clatsop, in an ox team, a Mr. Swazey, who had a Cazaka for a for which he paid about \$700. Two chil. for \$1,200. dren were born to Mr. and Mrs. Wirt in In August, 1850, Mr. Wirt married Miss their Clatsop home. In the fall of '49 Susan M. Kimball, of the Whitman mas.

to sea, owing to bul weather. Mrs. Wirt of where the A. & C. R. R. R. crosses ing Captain Killiorn, became discouraged pleting his expirmet. and described the ship and returned home done by hand and done well within the pioneer wagun corral, and while she was still in Buker's Bay. Then house was 22 feet square, two stories high every man shood with rifle cocked and the mate. Mr. Ray, took charge of the with eight rooms, collings 3 feet square, revolver and knife at his side roady for ship, and after a terrible trip of 17 days and parlor 16 feet square. the attack. No shots were, however, succeeded in reaching flux Francisco with plastered the house throughout, and it no loss of life. They encountered a four, was the first plastered house in Clatson It was the better part of valor to with- ful storm in which the salls were torn county. The house is in a fine state of draw, which they did. This small com- into shreds, and the deck foul was all preservation at this time. All the early pany pushed shead and reached Port- lost, including many wagons and 20 ter- pioneers especially remember this house land on the 19th of November. fifteen rels of flour. In the midst of the storm for the many dancing parties and good days in advance of the main company. Captain Bay gave orders to throw every support that they enjoyed within its Mr. and Mrs. Wirt wintered in Oregon thing over board except the two barrels hospifable walls in early days. Mr. Wist was a tailor by trade, of water. Mr. Wirt said that Mr. Welch. the only job he got was to make who was a giant in strength, being 6 feet. Frankland County, Vermont, in 1931, and branket coat. During the winter tall and weighing over 200 pounds, tossed W. Welch, Mr. Barton Lee, and those burrels of floor over board with Wiri bired an Indian canne and greater came than an average man could

Welch located to Astoria, but Mr. Mr. Welch and Mr. Wirt went to the 1826 Mr. and Mrs. Wirt kept an hotel Wirt found Mr. Perry an old friend mines together, and in the following May and horse of their claims if he would lost of '49 he traded his Claisop farm to Barn 46 years. and be neighbor to them. This Gartners for this Port Clatson farm. But bule hearty native is offer was accepted, and he set Mrs. Wirt was not willing to move so far usel yow and Thompson built his residence. Early in about an acre, in Lexington now Skipto move his family and effects Jerry Toller. This was the block on He and Mrs. Wies down to Clatsop in his prunger. Smith which Mr. A. C. Wirt now lives Mr. present mode of reaching Astoria by th landed them at the Indian settlement. Wirt moved his family into a log cabin. railroad. Mr. Wirt greatly enjoys the anwhere now stands Port Stevens. From The Wirt cubin and a board sharty with nual reunion of the pioneers, and never that place Mr. Track moved them to their a leanto for a blacksmith shop, owned by fails to attend the Pioneer Association.

DECORATION

FASHION'S LATEST FANCIES

Designed Expressly for the "Astorian" by the Butterick Publishing Co.

A BROADCLOTH BLOUSE IN THE A GRACEFUL WRAPPER OF CASH-

in Paris is gradually guining favor in posite colors in gowing is this scassing

New York. Passementeric, bruid, hand, the rule rather than the exception.

fillustration is shown a blouse of green ing some part of the gown, or else it ap-

broadeloth with silky lustre combined pears as a trimming shaped in Vandyke

some buttons, astrakhan and adores. Durugeau, of Paris, sends over a forest.

Lickay Smith lived on Smith's point, now wife constituted the city of Lexington. known as Taylor's Addition to Astoria, Mrs. Wirt gave birth to her fifth child, Smith rook up this land as a claim, and Phillip, in February, 1859, and died on when the domition land law came into week later of puerple fever, and was one effect he married the Indian woman with of the first to be laid away in the old whom he lived, to make good his title. Classop cemetery. Mr. Wirt sold his Later Colonel Taylor bought this land, block of land to Mr. David Pense in 1859

Mr. Wirt left his wife and four small sacre fame. They began building their children with Mrs. J. Welch, in Astoria, present home in September of that year, and he and Mr. Welch went to the Cal- They paid \$165 for the three thousand ifornia gold mines. They embarked in brick to build their chimney. The brick the old "Big Henry," and smiled from came around "the horn" as ballast. The Astoria in the last week in Heptember, lumber cost \$75 per thousand in the rough They laid in Baker's Bay until No. at the mill. The mill stood on the east vember 5th, over a month, unable to get bank of the Ofmana river, just forth wrote to her husband begging him to near the Senside. The mill was built by would not. There were 125 passengers the contract for \$900 and board to build booked for Ban Francisco.but E includ- their home. He was nine months com-

SHIP COMMODORE WRECKED.

toes received here today approunce that the American ship Commodors, of this port, is a total wreck on Coral Island. in latitude 155 west, 4:04 south, about 195 northwest of Starbuck Island, and 875 miles from Tabiti. The crew was saved.

CONDENSED TELEGRAPH.

feetive garnitures, and the blosse of vel. velvet must be combled with week Trouble is brewing in Africa at Nikki we or cloth that is creating mich a furor goods; indeed, a mixture of many op-French. Both mations are sending troops

ments are lavished on it, and for stender green cloth street dress, with green vel. concluded their visit to the Grand Duke woman the style is eminently becoming vot bolero and girdle, and a cheminate and Grand Duchess of Hess at Darmand youthful, but for her atouter sister brown with heaven velves, trimming small, some modififications and less of the Even the simple house dresses of robes. It is announced at Rio Japeiro that conpouch effect is deemed successary. In the from French atiliers have velvet form-

with France to settle the Amapas dis-A smooth counterfeiter in St. Louis is

my grains more and are t per cent. finer than the genuine dollar. An English syndicate has secured the charge of the customs revenue of Santa Domingo for a period of 100 years by

making a loan to the local government Senator Wolcott, of the monetary commission, has arrived in London from his mysterious visit to Paris. He sailed from London with General Jackson Paine on

Walter Houghton, the postal clerk at Cheyenne, who stole the \$14,000 money package shipped from Chicago to Umh, has returned all the money, except \$200,

At Santa Ana, Cal., Searchlight, the 2-year-old paper, with a running mate, made a wile in 2:00%. This eclipses all previous records and puts Searchlight at the head of his class.

A painful soundal is agitating one of the minor courts of Germany, closely connected with the British royal family. The eldest daughter of the heir presumptive insists on marrying a lacky of the

ceived in Cincinnati yesterday. He attended receptions at the chamber of commerce and at the St. Nicholas, where he A woman named Baidle committed sut-

President McKinley was royally re-

cide in a San Francisco lodging house yesterday by asphyshating herself with illuminating gas. She leaves three children in Portland, Or., Fred and Sadie Baldle and Blanch Gordon,

"Fiskey" Barnest put three bullets into Johnny Bull, an old-time gumbler, at the Coeur d'Alene theatre, Spokane, yesterday. Mrs. Barnett stepped between the men and received a shot in the shoulder intended for husband. Barness had a finger shot off. Barnett is under arrest.

Following are the football scores made cesterday: Alt San Jose, Stanford won from the Reliance II by a score of 12 to f. At San Francisco, the Stanford freshmen il bent the freshmen il of the University of California, by a score of 16 to S. At Cambridge, Harvard defeated Cornell by a score of 24 to 5. At West Point, the Cadets defeated Yale by a score of 6 to 2. At Princeton, Princeton won from a strong Dartmouth team by a score of 30 to nothing. At Champaign III., the game between the University of Chleago and the University of Illinois, the game stood 18 to 18. At Atlanta, Ga., the University of Virginia defeated the University of Georgia by a score of 17 to t. Mr. Gemmon of the Georgia team was o badly hurt in a scrimmage that his

TEACHER'S EXAMINATION.

Regular quarterly examination for certificate to teach in the county will be held in High School building, Astoria; beginning at 1 o'clock p. m., Wednes. day, November 10, 1897, to continue rest of the week; applicants to be present at beginning and remain through.

Examination for state or life diploma will be held Saturday, November 13th at same place.

H. B. LYMAN. School Buperintendent, Clatsop Co

On June 26 wheat sold at 63%c. It has since sold at \$1.03%. Difference, 29%c. or \$3,975 on 10,000 bushels. \$100 would have made this amount by our system of joint investment accounts since June 26. Why not try this system and increase your income? Amounts of \$20 and upwards

Our information is of such a character and from such source as to make it entirely reliable. Write for particulars. J. Knowlton & Co., grain brokers, 3/2

can avoid it and cure every other form of throat or lung trouble by the use of One Minute Cough Cure. Charles Rogers

The trees have enjoyed a long-lived glory this autumn.

There is no need of little children be ing tormented by scald head, eczema and skin eruptions. DeWitt's Witel cures permanently. Charles Rogers.

Tulip shades for the electric light bulbs are very artistic.

The favorite whiskey of famous men b HARPER. Recause of its smooth, exgulette flavor: because of its matchless wonder its the favorite. Every drop and Franklin. sterling. HARPER WHISKEY. Sold by Fourd & Stokes Co., Astoria, Oregon.

writer to select a nom de plume.

TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY

All druggists refund the money if it fails to cure: Mc. For sale by Charles Rogers.

The fashion in millinery this season makes every woman look as though she

There are people who have objections and Boregu between the British and the to advertising matter in the columns of a newspaper. The ground of objection is that they do not want to read advertisements. Now this objection is not Astoria, for ten days, notice of said Common ments convey valuable information. For instance, how else would the traveling public learn of the excellent dining car service of the Wisconsin Cengress will accept the arbitration treaty trailines between St. Paul and Chicago, turning out silver dollars which weigh J. C. Pond, G. P. A., Milwaukee, Wis., or Geo. S Batty, General Agent, 246 Stark street, Portland, Or.

TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY

The sermon is always surprisingly short on the Sunday we wear a new bonnet to church for the first time.

On September 16, 1897, a committee was follows: appointed by the postmaster general for the purpose of examining new designs or improvements in cancelling stamps, said committee to report the result of their investigations with such recommendations as it may deem proper to make, tion, up to January 1, 1898, working mod. els of any invention designed to take the since of the hand stamps now in use at the various postoffices.

Persons who submit devices are ad-

A working model, accompanied by a full description of such device, should be Stamp Devices." Respectfully,

PERRY S. HEATH. First Asst. Postmaster General.

A man with a future and a woman with a past make the combination for the popular novel.

TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY

Take Laxative Brome Quinine Tablets. All druggists refund the money if it fails to cure; 25c. For sale by Charles Rogers.

A five-leaf clover enclosed in a glass disc surrounded by whole pearls is con-

Northern Pacific railroad trains leave Information call on or address

C. W. STONE.

Warrenton Is the Best...

Columbia Harbor Land Co.

BOND and ELEVENTH STS.

Mans on application.

California street, Ban Francisco,

You can't cure consumption but you

It is a mean man who says that the aly woman who doesn't add postscripts to her letters is the one who cant write,

CROUP QUICKLY CURED.

Mountain Glen, Ark,-Our children were inffering with croup when we received a bottle of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. It afforded almost instant relief .- F. A. Thornton. This celebrated remedy is for sale by Estes-Conn Drug Co.

The joy of choosing one's own name ather than any inate modesty induces

THE OBJECTION NOT GOOD.

Is there any time when life seems so perfectly worth the living as when we improvement twelve feet wide, six feet wide 33 ome home from school wearing the good conduct medal.

Take Laxative Bromo Quinine Tablets. All druggists refund the money if it fails to cure; 25c. For sale by Charles Rogers.

POSTMARKING STAMPS

vised that simplicity, durability and cost

sidered the best of good luck charms,

Tacoma, Spokane, and the East. Close mon council will proceed to make said imconnection made at Spokane for Ross-land, Nelson, Sandow and British Co-lumbia mining camps. For maps and

CORNER ...

THE ASTORIAN WANT COLUMNS WANTED

AGENTS get fifty cents on each dollar no experience necessary. Write for agent's outfit. Address The Catholic News, 5 Barclay street, New York-

WANTED-A young girl to assist with

Address S., Astorian.

light housekeeping in a small family

FOR RENT.

Hazel Salve gives instant relief and FOR RENT .- Furnished front room, with fire, only two blocks from principal business streets. 414 Exchange street, pear Ninth.

FOR RENT-Furnished rooms, * sulte or single, by the day or month, Hotel Tighe, under entire new management. Great reduction in rates. Mrs. ourity: because of its mellow age. No G. V. Porter, manager. Cor. Eleventh

LOST.

LOST.-October 16, a pair of gold-rimme eyeglasses. Finder will be rewarde by leaving at the Astorian office.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

C. C. BROWER

ATTORNEY AT LAW. Gunderson Building.

Astoria, Oregon

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW. 468 Commercial street.

H. T. CROSBY.

Chester V. Dolph. DOLPH & NIXON, ATTORNEYS AT LAW.

Portland, Oregon, 24, 25, 26 and 27 Hamilton Building. All legal and sol lection busin as promptly attended to Claims against the government a spe NOTICE OF INTENTION TO IMPROVE STH

AND 7TH STREETS AND NIAGARA AV

ENUE FROM GRANDJAVENUE TO BAY meil of the City of Astoria, Or., did on the 19th day of October, 1897, by resolution, order and direct the Auditor and Police Judge of said city to publish in the Daily Astorian of

good, for oftentimes these advertises Council's intention to make the following ment made by Ordinance No. 22% of the Improvement, to-wit: That sth street, from Grand Avenue into ment on Roll No. 19 for the improvement Niagara Avenue, thence Niagara Avenue of Thirty-third street, Harrison avenue ment of said 8th street, to and into 7th street, and Thirty-fifth street, from Franklin from a connection with proposed improvethence 7th street from a connection with the avenue to Irving avenue, in Adair's Asor the general comfort of traveling over proposed improvement of Niagara Avenue, to toria, will be due and payable on the this popular line. For particulars call north side of Bay Avenue, be improved by 11th day of November, 1897, in United on the nearest ticket agent or address grading said portions of said streets and ave- States gold coin, at the office of the City nues for the space of twelve and one-half feet Treasurer, and if not so paid at said on each side of the center line thereof to the time, the Common Council wil order warestablished grade thereof; and by planking the same with plank three inches by twelve rants issued for the colection of the same. inches for the space of sixteen feet wide on The assessment is as follows: the crossings and on the other portions of the A. Booth Packing Co., lot 2, block

> graded portion, four feet wide. Said planking and lumber to be new, sound

ance with the general ordinances governing 41......

ovement by the city surveyor. This improvement shall be known and des Jacob Boasart, lots 15 and 18, block signated as Young's Bay Improvement No. 1. 60...... The district of lands and premises to be Hiram Brown, lots \$, 4, 5 and \$, benefited, and which will be benefited by the above improvement, and upon which special assessment shall be levied to defray the cost A. Brunhold, lots 31 and 32, block 60 25 00

Reginning at the north-east corner of lot 2 04 Hiram Brown, lots 1, 2, 7 and 8, block 85 of McCiure's Astoria, as extended by block 87.. Cyrus Olney; thence south along the center T. S. Cornelius, north half lot S. line of blocks 88 and 96 to the- north-cast cor- block 39 block 39 ner of tot 24block 111; thence east along north line of block 111 to the north-east corner there. This committee will receive for inspecthence east along the north line for block 131 half lot 7, block 29 to north-east corner thereof, thence south R. Crandali, lot 6, block 62. along east line of blocks 186, 183, 160 to north- John Chitwood, undivided fourth east corner of block A. of subdivision block | lot L. block 61...... No. 5 of Olney's addition to Astoria, as laid Frank J. Carney, undivided half out and recorded by Hustier and Aiken, exe | lot 7, block 61 cutors; thence east along north line of said Mary A. Cearns, undivided half lot are the principal elements to be consid-block 5 to the north-east-corner thereof, thence ered, and that the present movement is intended, primarily, to secure an im. and 20 to the south-east corner of said block D. A. Donelson, undivided half let provement in the class of postmarking 29 in said addition; thence westerly along 7. block 39 stamps now supplied to the smaller post. south boundary of blocks Nos. 29, 31, 32, 38, 37, H. P. Drennan, undivided fourth 36 and 34 to south-west corner of block 34; lot 1, and lot 8, block 61....... 47 25 thence north along the west fline of blocks 34. Anna Maria Gramms, lots 29 and 20, 23, 14, 11 and 2 to norwest corner of said 30, block 60.... block 2; thence east along the north line of Helen F. Graham, lot 1, block 62., 65 50 sent to the department, division of post-blocks 2 and 3 to a point where the cast line office supplies, marked "Committee on of 6th street if extended would intersect the north line of said block 3; thence north along the east line of blocks 157, 146 and 133 of Mc. H. P. Jensen, undivided half lot 8. Clure's Astoria, as extended by Cyrus Olney. to the north-west corner of saldfolock 133; Mary J. Kyle, lot 5, block 42. thence east along the north line of block 135 P. N. Kearney, undivided half lot to north-west corner of block 184; thence 1, block \$1..... north along west line of blocks 121 and 110 to Josephine F. Kearney, lot 2, block north-west corner of block 110, thence east along north line of aid block 110 to northeast corner of lot 2 intsaid block Ho; thence north along the center line of blocks 97 and 87 August Larsen, north half lot 1, to north east corner of loth, block 87; thence east along the north line of blocks 87 and 88 Henry Lienenwebber, helrs of lots to the place of beginning. All in the city or Now, therefore, unless a remonstrane

A.MoPharland, lots 20 and 21 block signed by the residents of the eity of Astoria owning more than one-half of the property in the above described district shall be filed regular meeting of the common council o Portland daily at 11 o'clock a. m. for days' publication of this notice, the said com said city (viz: Nov. h 1897), after said ten

Auditor and Police, Judge of the City of

THE CENTER OF DEVELOPMENT ON THE WEST SIDE

Everybody Knows that Warrenton values will soon be doubled, It is distinctly the best property

Fine large level lots, surrounded by many improvements, at very low prices.

Is it not a fine investment?

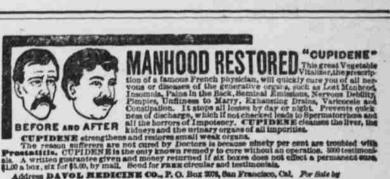
Kopp's "Best"

A DELICIOUS DRINK AND ABSOLUELY PURE

The North Pacific Brewery, of which Mr. John Kopp is proprietor, makes beer

for domestic and export trade. Bottled beer for family use, or keg beer supplied at any time, delivery in the city free.

NORTH PACIFIC BREWERY



CHAS ROGERS, 459 Commercial Street.



34, block 60

PROVEMENT OF THIRTY-THIRD STREET, HARISON AVENUE AND Mrs. B. A. Owens-Adair, lot 7. THIRTY - FIFTH STREET, FROM FRANKLIN AVENUE TO IRVING Frank Patton, trustee, lots 33 and

Notice is hereby given that the assess-City of Astoria, confirming the assess-

on each side of the center line: Also by con- Mary Ann Adair, heirs of, middle structing a sidewalk on one side of said 66x75 feet, lot 3, block 40...... Mary Ann Adair, heirs of, north

66x75 feet, lot 3, block 40.... Said improvement to be made in accord- Tina Amindsen, lots 4 and 5, block improvements of streets, and with the special Katherine C. Blisset, lot 4, block 23 80 99 plans and specifications prepared for this im- D. W. Bush, lots 18, 22, 38, block 41 29 99 Alice M. Bush, lot 25, block 41.... 19 99

and expense of said improvement, is as Hiram Brown, lots 3, 4, 5 and 6. block M.....

Iot 3, block 62.....

block 52 .. 61 Mrs. Anna Kopp, lot 6, block 42.... 60 00 blook 38 7 and 8, block 38 ...

Mrs. Anna Minard, lot 5, block 62., 35 90 Rt. Rev. B. Wistar Morris, for use of Protestant Eniscopal Church. lots 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, south 18 feet 3. block 40 ... B. Wistor Morris, Iota 2, 3, and 4, block 63 ... B. Wistar Morris, lots 5, 6 and 7, block @ ... Peter Nuffer, south half of lot 5,

Mrs. Theresa O'Brien, lots 2 and 2.

block 39

block 41 block 62 ...

Portland Iron Works, lot 2, block 62 60 60 Lucy A. Palmer, lot 4, block 62 ... 65 00 Lucy A. Palmer, lot 8, block 42..... Annie M. Pope (Tuttle) lot 3, block

Ella Pope (Sharpstein) lot 4, block N. P. Parson, undivided half lot & block 62 ... Mary J. Ryrie, lot 5, block 60 .. Starah G. Sherman, lot 6, block 29 ... 40 66

Mabel L. Sullivan, south half of lot 1. block 28 ... N. Simonson, lots 21 and 24, block 41 26 98 Elnore Sovey, lots 33 and 34, block W T Scholfield undivided half lot 2. block 62

Renson Sahin, lot 7, block 42.

Ellizabeth Seafeldt, lots 21 and 22, block 43 George Watson, lots 15 and 16, block 41 sure and an all and Charles Wright and S. E. Harris, lots 8, 14, 19, 20, 21, 27, 28, 29, 20, 31 and 32 block 41

William Wilson, heirs of undivided half of lot 2, block 60 Mary Wilson, lot 1 and undivided half of lot 2, block 60 23 80 Morris Wise, lots 19, 20, 23, 24, 25, 25, 36, block 43..... By order of the Common Council. H. E. NELSON,

Attest: Auditor and Police Judge.

FF __ Astoria, Or., Oct. 30, 1897.

DR. JAY TUTTLE,

rine hospital service.

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON Office, rooms 5 and 6, Pythian builds. 531% Commercial St, Residence same. Telephone 96. Acting assistant surgeon U. S. Ma-

J. Q. A. BOWLBY, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW. Office on Bond street, Astoria, Or.

JOHN T. LIGHTER, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW. Office, upstairs, Astorian Building .. 10 00 DR. O. B. ESTES.

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. Special attention to diseases of won Office over Dansiger's store. Astoria DR. H. L. HENDERSON.

Office, Kinney Building, Astoria, Office hours 7 to 9 a. m.; 12 to 2 and 5 to 7 p. m ecial attenton given to the treatment

of Diseases of the Eye Chronic Dis-

H. A. SMITH,

eases, and Surgery.

Rooms 1 and 2, Pythian Bu over C. H. Cooper's store.

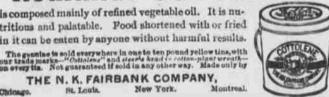
Ladies Who Value A refined complexion must use Postoni's Poer. It produces a soft and beautiful skin.



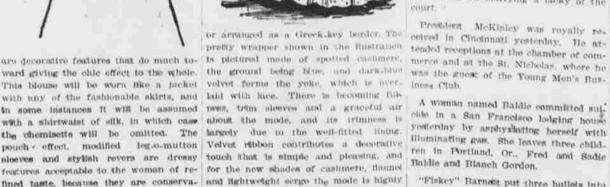
tive and pleasing.

Dangerous Lard

Lard at its best is unwholesome, indigestible. It makes food shortened with it soft and greasy. At its worst, it is unhealthful and filled with dangerous bacteria. It is condemned by every medical and culi-







Every food scientist agrees that vegetable oil is nutritive, digest-

is composed mainly of refined vegetable oil. It is nutritions and palatable. Food shortened with or fried in it can be enten by anyone without harmful results.

