

# The Daily Astorian

EXCLUSIVE TELEGRAPHIC PRESS REPORT.

VOL. XLV.

ASTORIA, OREGON, SUNDAY MORNING, AUGUST 2, 1896.

NO. 183

**SAVE TIME**  
Expense and worry  
How?  
An "Ad"  
In THE ASTORIAN'S  
Want Column.

**The Daily Astorian**  
HAS A REGULAR  
AND PERMANENT  
...Family Circulation...  
MUCH MORE THAN THREE TIMES AS  
LARGE AS THAT OF ANY OTHER PAPER  
IN ASTORIA.

**SPECIAL**

To more fully satisfy creditors with their money than in the past three months, on account of the strike, and to reduce expenses, the

Trustee has instructed me to take charge again as his agent, and to crowd things, which I shall do by selling all lines from date at cost to manufacture.

**I. L. OSGOOD, Agent**  
For the One-Price Clothiers Hatters and Furnishers.

506-508 Commercial St., Astoria, Or.

**Children's Wagons, Baby Carriages, Base Ball Goods, Fishing Tackle, Croquet Sets, Garden Tools**

Our Handy Wagon...  
Combines all the features of the child's plain wagon and a velocipede, and all things considered, costs the consumer less than either. So desirable, convenient and satisfactory has it proven, that, as a ready "seller," it has no equal. We take a special pride, too, in delivering the same promptly and in faultless condition to the trade.

**GRIFFIN & REED**  
CITY BOOK STORE

**HARDWARE,** GRANITE WARE, ROPE, STOVES, IRON PIPE, TERRA COTTA PIPES, BAR IRON, STEEL, CANNERY SUPPLIES, LOGGERS' TOOLS

PLUMBING TIN WORK JOB WORK

AT PRICES THAT DEFY COMPETITION

Call and Be Convinced

**SOL OPPENHEIMER**  
Trustee for the late M. C. CROSBY

**Oregon State Normal School**  
MONMOUTH, OREGON.  
A Training School for Teachers. Senior Year Wholly Professional.

Twenty weeks of Psychology and General and Special Methods; twenty weeks of Teaching and Training Department.  
Training school of nine grades with two hundred children.  
Regular Normal Course of Three Years.  
The Normal Diploma is recognized by law as a State Life Certificate to teach.

Light Expenses: Board at Normal Dining Hall \$1.50 per week. Furnished rooms with light and fire, 75c to \$1.00 per week. Board and Lodging in private families \$2.50 to \$3.50 per week.  
TUITION: Sub-Normal, \$5.00 per term of ten weeks; Normal, \$6.25 per term of ten weeks.  
Grades from reputable schools accepted.  
Catalogues cheerfully furnished on application.  
Address P. L. CAMPBELL, Pres., or W. A. WANN, Sec. of Faculty.

**CONVENT OF THE HOLY NAMES.**  
Astoria, Oregon.  
FRANKLIN AND SIXTEENTH STS.

Opening of a Day and Boarding, Primary, Grammar and High School for Girls by the Sisters of the Holy Names of Jesus and Mary, from St. Mary's Academy and College, Portland, Oregon.

SEPTEMBER 7, 1896

Particular attention given to instruction in the different branches of Music, Drawing and Painting.  
For further particulars write for Prospectus or apply at the Academy to Sister Superior.

**FOARD & STOKES COMPANY**... Wholesale and Retail

CASH, \$35 Sewing Machines Installments, \$10

ALL KINDS STYLES SIZES Steel Cooking Ranges FROM \$25 UP

Cash or Installments.  
We Can Save You Money.

**Astoria Asphalt and Roofing Co.** LEAVE ORDERS AT ROOM 1, FLAYEL BUILD'G  
All Work Guaranteed  
N. JENSEN and R. O. HANSEN

**ASTORIA NEEDS MANY FACTORIES**

Pay Rolls Joined With Commerce Are What Make a City to Prosper.

EXCHANGE OF TONNAGE ALONE Will Not Accomplish the Desired Result—Manager Koehler and Mr. Sol Hirsch Make a Trip Over the Seaside Railroad.

Yesterday morning General Manager Koehler, of the Southern Pacific, visited the west side of the bay on his way to the Seaside Hotel to spend Sunday at the beach. At Flavel he made a stop of two hours and spent the time in a careful examination of the work being done at that point, walking out on the big railroad dock and over the line to Warrenton. A special train picked him up at Warrenton and took him to Seaside. Mr. Koehler was accompanied on his trip by Messrs. Seeley, Smith, Barnes and others.

Mr. Koehler stated that he was much surprised at the progress of the work in and about Astoria, and that it was a source of pleasure to him to see so much activity displayed at the mouth of the Columbia river. The new hotel he characterized as a fine piece of work, and a much needed improvement. From Seaside Mr. Koehler will take a trip this evening to Ilwaco, and after spending a day or two there, will return to Portland. He is an active man and full of business, but manages to find time from his arduous duties for a little recreation. Many a morning at an early hour, before others have had their breakfast, Mr. Koehler can be seen taking a spin on his wheel along the streets of Portland.

In discussing the prospects and the necessities required to carry out those prospects in Astoria, Mr. Walter C. Smith gave it as his opinion, and others concurred in it, that it was not alone necessary to have a railroad to make a great commercial center, but that by far the matters of greatest importance were the establishment of manufacturing industries and payrolls which would attract population. As an argument in favor of his position he cited the instance of West Point, a little town at the mouth of Chesapeake bay, one of the termini of the Baltimore and Ohio railroad system. This town has scarcely 2000 people, yet over its wharves every month is handled a tremendous tonnage of freight which the world scarcely hears about. At West Point all of the ocean bound traffic of the B. and O. is exchanged with the great Atlantic liners. But all this business has not increased the population of the town. "What Astoria wants is factories and payrolls and all sorts of industries to develop her latent resources. This, with your railroad and great salmon industry cannot fail to make a great city. Astoria and Portland working together, as their interests are common and always will be, and nothing can stop the progress of the commerce at the mouth of the Columbia."

Mr. Sol Hirsch, chairman of the state central Republican committee, who has been spending a few weeks at the seaside, and who joined the party there, said that on his visit to Astoria this year, he was surprised at the amount of work already done on the railroad, and in the city and at Warrenton and Flavel. Mr. Hirsch said: "You have a grand harbor here and the Columbia river was not placed in this country for nothing. There is room for all, Portland, Astoria, Flavel, Warrenton, have common interests which must be developed on common lines. It seems there can be no doubt as to the future, and that Oregon will take first rank in the commerce of the Pacific Northwest."

**NEWS FROM THE BEACHES.**

Campers and Hotel Guests Enjoying a Fine Season.

While the showers of the past day or two checked for the moment the stream of people that was yesterday and today expected at the beaches, yet not a few, feeling that the down-pour would soon slacken and give place to the warm sunshine and the clear atmosphere which invariably follows a refreshing summer rain, hied themselves from the city to spend a day with more fortunate relatives and friends who have the leisure to be resident visitors at the seaside.

The past week has been a round of gaiety all along the Clatsop side from Cannon Beach beyond Tillamook Head to the imposing hotel structure at Flavel, on the shores of the Columbia.

The Elk Creek region, though beyond the reach of the railroad, is none the less a favorite place for recreation, and tourists traveling on all sorts of steeds and in wagons of various descriptions are daily seen voyaging over the road between terminal points.

The Holiday house is thronged with guests who are fascinated with the

**THE MINT AND BULLION VALUE**

Why Should People Declare for Later When They Have No Bullion to Coin.

SECRETARY MORTON SPEAKS

Compares the Early Money of Nebraska With That of the Present—It is the Demand for Things Which Gives Them Value.

Nebraska City, Neb., August 1.—The Hon. J. Sterling Morton, secretary of Agriculture, delivered an address tonight in the presence of a large audience. He drew comparisons between the money of the country when he came to Nebraska in the pioneer days and now. He said that then it was something substantial, such as cattle, horses and hogs, and not until the present was there an effort to create value from something which had no value except as a commodity. After explaining the origin of money, Morton said:

"The sole origin, source, and cause of value is human desire; when there is a demand for things they have a value; when the supply remains stationary the demand increases and value increases; when demand ceases altogether value is altogether gone."

"This shows clearly that the currency of the people must be readily exchangeable for those things which the people desire and demand. Currency itself must be desirable and must be demanded by those who have things to sell. The farmer who sells cattle, swine and cereals for money finds that his customer demands the highest possible quality in each of these things. The buyer of farmers' products is the seller of money. The seller of those same products is a buyer of money. The purchaser demands the highest known qualities in the things that he buys from the farmer and enlightened self-interest must compel the farmer to demand the highest and most non-fluctuating general purchasing power in the money which he buys. The commercial ratio of gold and silver today is about 22 to 1; that is, 22 ounces of silver will buy one ounce of gold bullion. The reason for declaring in favor of the mint value for silver, which is twice its bullion value, is inexplicable upon the part of those who have no silver bullion to coin."

**ALABAMA POLITICS.**

Three Parties Claim a Victory on Monday's Election.

Memphis, August 1.—A special to the Appeal from Birmingham, Ala., says: The campaign in Alabama came to a close tonight and all sides are predicting victory in Monday's election. Captain Joseph E. Johnston, Democratic candidate for governor, says the Democratic ticket will win by 50,000 and that the legislature will show Democratic gains. J. A. Birmingham, acting Populist state chairman, predicts the election of the Goodwin fusion ticket by from 25,000 to 50,000 on a fair count, with a majority of fusionists in the legislature. William Vaughn, state Republican chairman, says the negroes and Republicans will vote for Goodwin to a man.

**CANTON POPULISTS.**

Canton, Ohio, August 1.—Secretary Harmon, of the Free Silver Club, which has been advertised for several days to be forming here, after an organized canvass, says that over 150 persons have pledged themselves to become members. Harmon is ex-secretary of the Democratic county campaign committee. He sent a telegram to Bryan tonight stating that the people of Canton, Ohio, regardless of previous party affiliations, will give to him their cordial support.

The meeting was attended by Populists and Democrats. A dispute arose over Sewall's name and the club is the outcome of an effort to fuse the democratic and Populist vote. This is General Coxe's home county. He received more votes than Ed. S. Baff, the Democratic nominee.

**DOES NOT DENY.**

Bryan Says He Will Meet Thurston's Charge Later On.

Lincoln, August 1.—When asked today for a statement concerning the reiterated charge of Senator Thurston in recent speeches, to the effect that he was in the pay of mine owners, Bryan declined to authorize a denial saying that the denial will be made at the proper time and that denials of the statement have heretofore been made.

**DROWNED WHILE FIGHTING.**

New York, August 1.—Jas. Murphy, 35 years old, and Stephen Garvey, aged 20, fought tonight at Pier 25, North River. During the struggle both men tumbled into the river and were drowned.

**TO PARENTS.**

The Sisters of the Convent of the Holy Names have arrived in Astoria, and will remain here permanently. They can be found at their residence, Judge Taylor's former home, Franklin avenue and 16th street. Those who desire to make application for terms of tuition, music, etc., will please call.

**THE CANADIANS WIN THE RACE**

World's Championship and \$1,000.00 Won in the Professional Four-oared Race.

A SUDDEN SPURT DOES IT

English Crew Do Some Great Work, but Could Not Get the Prize—Halifax Are a Good Third in the Lively Contest.

**NEW YORK BANKS.**

New York, August 1.—The Financier says: The cash reserve of New York for the week ending August 1 was \$128,992,100. The banks lost since July 10, \$9,280,700 cash. In the same time their loans decreased ten million dollars and deposits have fallen off \$20,985,100. This will serve to show the effect of heavy changes which have been reported since the middle of July.

**BRYAN'S EASTERN TRIP.**

Lincoln, August 1.—Referring to his proposed trip East, Bryan said today that he may conclude to slightly change his route from here to Chicago, as a strong pressure is being brought to bear to induce him to visit some cities not on the Burlington line. It was given out this evening that H. P. Bland, of Missouri, will accompany Bryan on his trip to New York.

**THE MARKETS.**

New York, August 1.—Wheat, steady; 1894 crop, state, 25¢ 4/4; do 1895, 3¢ 3/4; Pacific Coast, 1894 crop, 2¢ 4/4; do 1895 crop, 3¢ 4/4.

**A STRONG STATEMENT.**

Letter to the Railway Men of the Country.

The last issue of the Railway Age contains the following strong argument as to why they should stand for sound money:

You have before you an opportunity such as has rarely been given to any class of men in history—the opportunity to be the controlling influence in saving your country.

There is no state in the Union in which, if you vote as a unit, you cannot turn the scale in any ordinary election. In the present crisis it rests with you to oppose a solid front—a bulwark of reason and of patriotism—to the flood of free silver madness which is rising in the western and southern states.

What interest have you in helping those who, blinded and led astray as they are, propose to raid the treasury and bankrupt the nation only to make our mine-owners wealthy?

Certain classes may not care what wreck may come to the country's commerce if only they can get cheap dollars for their crops. The miner may be willing to see the United States sink to the rank of a third-class power, bankrupt and dishonored, if only the output of his mines be doubled in value to him.

But what is this to you? Your interests are bound up with the permanence of our commercial prosperity. For your honest work you want—and have a right—to get your pay in honest dollars. What will you profit by a depression in wages and an increase in all that your wages have to buy? Do you want to get your pay in dollars worth fifty cents a piece?

Therefore, organize! This is no occasion of Republican or Democrat, but of your own protection as wage-earners. Organize for the preservation of sound money—in defense of your own wages—in support of the country's prosperity and the country's honor!

At every shop and every division point on every railway in the country, there must be a Railway Men's Sound Money Club. If you, who read this, are personally willing to take hold of the work of organization in your locality, and the work of educating your fellows for their and your own benefit, write to The Railway Age, Chicago. Until the central organization of the Railway Men's Sound Money Clubs is perfected, we will send you all the information and literature you require, free.

Let railway men of every class act together. It is as noble a cause as ever man put his hand to. Organize now and work, and when November comes and free silver is defeated, the people will know that the railway men did their part nobly for the country's salvation.

D. F. STAFFORD.

**WASHINGTON DEMOCRATS.**

Seattle, Wn., August 1.—At a conference of the gold standard Democrats of Washington in this city today, the Hon. T. H. Burke was chosen delegate to the national conference to be held in Indianapolis August 7. The unanimous sentiment of the meeting

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**FAVORS FREE SILVER.**

Wooster, Ohio, August 1.—Hon. A. S. McClure, the Republican nominee for congress in the Seventeenth district, says in a letter to his constituents that he is in favor of the free coinage of silver and does not propose to obtain a single vote by evasion or duplicity on the money question.

**WORLD'S RECORD.**

Cambridge, August 1.—At a meeting of the Massachusetts Athletic Association on the Charles river park today Nat and Tom Butler broke the world's record of 2:36 for unpaced tandem mile made on the San Jose track, by doing it in 1:33. A high wind was blowing.

**THE NIAGARA ASHORE**

Southampton, August 1.—The sloop Niagara, owned by Howard Gould, has gone ashore in the Howland.

**BAKER SUPERINTENDENT.**

Portland, August 1.—George L. Baker was today elected superintendent of the Industrial Exposition.

**STAFFORD EXPLAINS.**

Clatsop, July 25, 1896.  
Editor Astorian:—  
You say you do not see how myself and others can think the financial plank a secondary issue in the coming election. I'll state why I consider it so. When the Democrats met to nominate their leaders, inevitable defeat for next November was very apparent if they stood on old lines. Their only chance was to keep the tariff question out of sight, or make it an insignificant issue. Then if they can bring forward the financial question, make it appear to be an overshadowing issue, they hope by so doing to cause the Republicans that favor silver to join with them and so beat themselves by beating McKinley. The Democrats will not divide to any extent, but if Republicans are made to think the financial issue is above all things, this state will be lost.

They will not be converted to the gold idea, but diverted from the true Republican idea, which is protection to American labor, of every description.

By allowing themselves to be side-tracked on any other issue they will lose the substance for the shadow.

If the American industries are protected, silver will be as free as it is possible to be, so will gold. Without labor, how could we procure a fifty-cent dollar? I believe in free silver, and the proper method of making it free, which is well paid labor, protected.

D. F. STAFFORD.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Report.

**Royal Baking Powder**  
ABSOLUTELY PURE