

TODAY'S WEATHER. Forecast for Washington and Oregon. Fair.

The Astorian

The ASTORIAN has the largest LOCAL circulation, the largest GENERAL circulation, and the largest TOTAL circulation of all papers published in Astoria.

EXCLUSIVE TELEGRAPHIC PRESS REPORT.

VOL. XLV.

ASTORIA, OREGON, SATURDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 15, 1896.

NO. 39.

The Time and Place



The time is now, and the place is 506 and 508 Commercial street, at the

Trustee's Sale,
Of Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishing Goods, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, Trunks, Valises, Umbrellas, Etc., where you will save money, whether you need them now or at some future time.

The One Price Clothiers, Hatters and Furnishers.
I. L. OSGOOD,
Manager.
406 and 508 COMMERCIAL STREET, ASTORIA, OR.

VALENTINES
VALENTINES
AND VALENTINES
All of Very Latest Styles.

Comic, Sentimental, Cupid's Darts, Hit 'Em Hard and Otherwise. From 1 Cent to \$5.

Griffin & Reed,
City Book Store.

THREE LOTS.
In a desirable location, 2 blocks from High School. A BARGAIN.

CHOICE LOTS IN HILLS FIRST ADDITION.
On the new Pipe Line Boulevard—Just the place for a cheap home.

A Block IN ALDERBROOK.
STREET CAR LINE will be extended this summer to within 5 minutes walk of this property—Will sell at decided bargain.

ACREAGE.
In 5 or 10 acre tracts inside the city limits, also adjoining Flavel.
GEORGE HILL,--471 Bond St., Occident Block.
HILL'S REAL ESTATE EXCHANGE.



Fit
Wear
Finish
Style

COPELAND & THORSEN

Standard
Makes
Lowest
Prices



Ask your grocer for
HAMMOND'S
Mild in Cure (not salty)
Natural Flavor,
Tender and Juicy.

HAMS,
BACON,
LARD,
CANNED MEATS.

THE REMAINS LAID AT REST

All That Was Mortal of Mrs. Nancy Welch Buried in the Hill-side Cemetery.

MOST IMPRESSIVE SERVICE

Over One Thousand People Pay Their Last Tributes to the Pioneer Lady So Well Known and Loved.

Yesterday afternoon at 2 o'clock all that was mortal of the late Mrs. Nancy Welch was laid to rest in the Hill-side cemetery. The funeral cortege was the largest ever assembled in this city, over one thousand persons paying this last tribute of respect to the pioneer of Astoria.

The funeral took place from the large family residence, corner Fifteenth street and Franklin avenue, and the extensive grounds which surround the house were packed with mourning friends. The services were conducted by the Rev. E. B. Hollinger, pastor of the First Congregational Church, of which Mrs. Welch had been a member for many years.

The following gentlemen acted as pallbearers: Mayor F. J. Taylor, W. W. Parker, C. B. Wright, R. C. Carruthers, John Montgomery, E. T. McKean, John Daykin, Dr. A. L. Pullon, Frank H. Parker, Captain Holson, H. G. Vandusen, J. H. D. Gray, and William H. Adair. The members of the Oregon Pioneer and Historical Society attended in a body, and the following beautiful address was delivered by request by Judge Gray, which was written for that occasion by Mrs. Elvira Welch.

Again we are called upon to perform the last solemn duty that the living owe the dead. It is hard for us to realize as we stand before the remains of the dear mother pioneer, whose hands are quietly folded upon her breast, that her life was finished, her toils ended, and her rest is now in the bosom of the faithful, loving wife, mother, friend and neighbor.

Nancy Dickerson Welch, who at 6:30 p. m. on Tuesday evening, February 11th, surrendered this life to the God of her fathers, and her body returns to earth from whence it came.

Of her we may truthfully say she was indeed a typical pioneer woman. Born in the then western wilds of the state of Ohio, in Washington county, on the second day of January, 1818. She was married to the late James Welch, who was a pioneer settler in Washington county, on the second day of January, 1838. She was married to the late James Welch, who was a pioneer settler in Washington county, on the second day of January, 1838.

She lived with her parents until about twenty years of age, when in the meantime had moved into Iowa, and was then left an orphan with nine brothers for whom she was the sole support. She was married to the late James Welch, who was a pioneer settler in Washington county, on the second day of January, 1838.

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STUDIES OF ROENTGEN RAYS

Experiments by Paris Scientists in Photographing Through Opaque Bodies.

REMARKABLE LONDON CASE

Blade of a Knife Removed from the Body of a Paralyzed Sailor. After All Other Means to Detect the Cause of His Malady Had Failed.

Paris, Feb. 14.—The discovery of Prof. Roentgen of Wurzburg that photography is possible through opaque bodies, a discovery which has revolutionized the art of medicine, is being actively followed up by professors in the Paris laboratories.

At the physics laboratory of the Ecole Normale, the physicist, M. Perrin, is making a series of experiments in which he is using the rays of Roentgen, and the cathode rays, which have been obtained by Dr. Gouin or Dr. Bardey.

It would seem, as far as can be conjectured from one or two experiments, that these rays are not, in the strict acceptance of the word, cathode rays. They act in a straight line without being appreciably diffused, and give, like ordinary light, the phenomena of sharply defined shadows and the formation of penumbrae that cathode rays do not possess.

These rays, moreover, are not reflected by a mirror of polished steel, and thus are to be distinguished from those of ordinary light and ultra-violet light, which alone have been the objects of study up to the present.

M. Perrin will continue his study of this most interesting scientific problem. At the same time other experiments are being made in several other of the Paris laboratories.

As far as can be seen at present the medical world will benefit most by the discovery of which he says must be given to M. Menard, the Hungarian scientist.

M. Ewald has asked if it will be possible to photograph through such parts of the body as the stomach, the lungs, the joints and the heart can be photographed by means of the rays, the credit for the discovery of which he says must be given to M. Menard, the Hungarian scientist.

During this time, and despite all medical reforms and the use of the new method, the patient, Dr. Williamson was struck with the idea of employing the new photographic discovery. A photograph, following Prof. Roentgen's system, was taken of the man's wound.

The negative showed the presence of a foreign body, the nature of which could not be determined by the surgeon. An incision was made at this place, and after a great deal of difficulty the blade of a knife was taken out.

REVIEW OF TRADE.
New York, Feb. 14.—Bradstreet's tomorrow will say:
The general business situation throughout the country does not meet anticipations and is somewhat gloomy.

Business failures reported throughout the United States court against the Portland and Astoria states and the Pacific coast. There are 35 more business failures this week than in the second week of February, 1895, while, as compared with the second week of February, 1894, this week's increase is 191.

WANTS A RECEIVER.
Portland, Feb. 14.—Colonel T. M. Anderson, Fourteenth Infantry, U. S. A., who owns \$9,000 in bonds of the Portland University, yesterday began suit in the United States court against the Portland University, the guarantee company and others, asking for a receiver for the university property. Bonds to the amount of about \$25,000 were issued and a company organized to guarantee the bonds. The interest was due February 15, but the university defaulted in the payment, and for this reason Colonel Anderson asks for a receiver.

GOLD RESERVE.
Washington, Feb. 14.—The United States treasury at New York lost \$1,500,000 in gold coin and \$10,000,000 in bars, leaving the amount of the gold reserve \$79,000,000.

ANOTHER STEP WAS TAKEN

O. R. & N. Right of Way Matter Most Satisfactorily Settled in the U. S. Court.

ONE MORE ADDED TO LIST

Architect Schacht to Remove to Astoria. Where He is Assured of Good Business—Selling to Kork for in Portland's Future.

The gentlemen who went to Portland to attend the trial in the suit of the Astoria and Columbia River Navigation Company, O. R. & N. Company for condemnation of the right of way across its property in this city, returned yesterday. The outcome of the trial was most satisfactory to all parties concerned, and those who have been harping upon the theme of the emphy of the O. R. & N. Company, to Astoria, must now take a back seat.

In its defense to the suit the navigation company asked for \$20,000 damages, which it claimed would result in its property if the railroad was constructed through it. The principal claim for damages is based upon the fact that after the construction of the road, small craft would be prevented from docking at the inside of their wharf, and that the company's boats would be deprived of the privilege of berthing on its sands for repairs. In his decision Judge Bellinger, of the United States circuit court at Portland, took a different view from the defendants in the case, and although the latter were represented by an array of legal talent, the court gave the navigation company judgment for \$10 and costs. It was evident that a friendly compromise had been arrived at between the parties, and the company accepted the decision gracefully and received its award of damages.

Judge Taylor stated yesterday to an Astorian representative that they were treated most courteously by the officers of the navigation company, from Major McNeill down, and that in his opinion they were entitled to much credit at the hands of Astoria. Contrary to many reports circulated, and as rapidly as could be done, legally, the company bet on the hands of a receiver, the O. R. & N. has adjusted this right of way controversy. Many other favorable comments were made during the day, and it was stated that undoubtedly since the navigation company had done so well, it was fair to expect that those citizens of Astoria who have not yet completed their right of way deeds, should do so at once. This has been one of the principal reasons for delay in building the line through the city, and now there is little excuse for others holding off.

Good progress is being made in the depot site matters, which was materially aided yesterday by the decision in the O. R. & N. case. Mr. Emil Schacht, the principal German architect, who visited this city yesterday, stated that through careful investigation he was thoroughly convinced that Astoria's right of property was at hazard. The principal object of his visit was to pay \$2000 to the contractors on Erickson's building being erected at the corner of Astor and Seventh streets, but incidentally he investigated Astoria's resources. He is so thoroughly convinced that everything is in good shape, and that this spring will see great strides made, that he has determined to remove his business to this city. "In three weeks more I will have completed all my contracts in Portland. I can see no prospect of further activity in that city, in the near future, and have determined to locate where I am satisfied there will be business. I shall return to Astoria next week, and will then let the contracts for the construction of Mr. John Kopp's new brewery. This will be an entirely new plant, upon the most modern plans, from start to roof. It will contain the latest improved machinery, and will be complete in every detail. It will have a large capacity for its size, and will be an immense improvement over those plants which have been built hitherto, and in which the machinery has been added to from time to time and repaired every little while."

FATAL SHOOTING AFFRAY.
Two Everett Men Quarrel Over Wages, With Dastardly Results.
Everett, Wn., Feb. 14.—In an altercation yesterday afternoon James Williams was shot and fatally wounded by E. H. Callahan. Trouble had been brewing for a week or two over wages, Williams having been employed by Callahan in a logging camp. A settlement was made but it was not satisfactory to Williams, who is said to have made repeated threats to whip Callahan. They met, and Williams made the remark that they would fight it out right there, and, pulling off his coat and vest, made for Callahan. When he was about eight feet away, Callahan drew his revolver and warned him to keep away, but Williams kept on advancing, and Callahan fired. Williams fell. The wounded man was removed to the hospital. It was found that the bullet had cut the intestines in two or three places, and physicians consider the case hopeless. Callahan walked to his home, a short distance away, told his wife what had happened, left his revolver and went to police headquarters and gave himself up.

A SUGGESTIVE COAT OF ARMS.
Crookston Times.
A hotel keeper at Alford is kicking against the local printer. The landlord ordered a lot of note heads. The printer put on them the only ornaments he had in stock—a pair of bed bugs, one on each upper corner. The landlord considers it a reflection on his hotel! What kickers some people are!

Handkerchiefs should not be perfumed save by a faint odor of sachet powder.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Report

Gal baking powder
ABSOLUTELY PURE

Washing powder on earth. Large size, 25 cents. Soap Foam.

Friend—Have you made any more changes in your farce-comedy?
Manager—Yes. I've dropped out the rest of the plot to make room for another song and dance.

Dest Washing powder on earth. Large size, 25 cents. Soap Foam.

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