

# The Daily Morning Astorian.

EXCLUSIVE TELEGRAPHIC PRESS REPORT.

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ASTORIA, OREGON, SATURDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 30, 1893.

PRICE, FIVE CENTS.



**Any Boy in Astoria Can Show You!**

"Where rolls the Columbia And bears no sound save its own dashings."

And where is the largest city in the United States without a railroad? Or, where is the best place in Astoria to buy your men's and boys' clothing, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, Trunks, Valises, Umbrellas Etc. at 16 3/4 to 33 1/2 per cent. less than elsewhere?

**25 per cent reduction on mens' and boys' clothing until further notice**

**I. L. OSGOOD,**

The Reliable One Price Clothier and Hatter,

600, 602 Third Street, Opposite Foard & Stokes', Astoria, Or.

## Still in the Front!

FOR SILVER SIDE FISHING

## MARSHALL'S - TWINE

The staying powers of Marshall's Twine are superior to those of any other ever used on the Columbia river.

ON HAND:

7-Ply 30's	10-Ply 30's	12 Ply 40's
9-Ply 30's	8 Ply 40's	14-Ply 40's
	15 Ply 50's	

**ASTOR HOUSE, Astoria, Oregon,**

J. G. ROSS, Prop'r.

Rates \$1 and \$1.25 per day. Good accommodations. Clean beds a specialty. You are invited to call. Free bus meets all steamboats.

## HOW ARE YOU FIXED FOR INSURANCE?

**FIRE AND MARINE.**

We are agents for the largest and best companies represented in Astoria.

Royal Insurance Co., assets,	21,562,376.00
London Assurance Corp'n	8,630,425.00
Ætna Insurance Co.	10,915,829.00
Western—U. S. Branch,	1,617,195.00
New Zealand Insurance Co.,	2,677,219.00
Combined Assets,	\$45,403,044.00

**Elmore, Sanborn & Co.**

**THE PACKERS**

OF

## Choice Columbia River Salmon,

THEIR BRANDS AND LOCATIONS.

NAME	LOCATION	BRAND	AGENTS	AT
Astoria Pk'g Co.	Astoria	Astoria Pk'g Co. Kinney's John A. Devlin	M. J. Kinney	Astoria
North, A. Pk'g Co.	Astoria	Black Diamond Oval	A. Booth & Sons	Chicago
Harve Samuel	Astoria	Magnolia White Star	Elmore, Sanborn & Co.	Astoria
George & Barker	Astoria	Balance Palm	George & Barker	Astoria
J. O. Hathorn & Co.	Astoria	J. O. Hathorn's	J. O. Hathorn	Astoria
J. G. Megler & Co.	Brookfield	Stag, St. George	J. G. Megler	Brookfield Wn
Fishermen's Pkg Co.	Astoria	Fishermen's Scandinavian Fishermen's	Fishermen's Pkg Co.	Astoria
Columbia River Pkg Co.	Astoria	Cocktail	Chilling Pkg Co.	San Francisco

### THEY DIED IN A MOMENT

Thirty-two Miners Entombed and then Drowned like Rats.

WITHOUT A WORD OF WARNING

A Brave Foreman who went back to Warn his men and was never seen again.

Associated Press.

Iron Mountain, Mich., Sept. 29.—It was reported this morning that the Mansfield mine, a few miles from Crystal Falls, caved in last night, killing 40 miners. The miners are buried under a heavy mass, and there is no possible chance of escaping alive. Rescuing parties are hard at work. Unless the imprisoned men can be reached in a short time they will all be lost, as the water is rising fast, and will soon reach them even if they are not already dead. The main shaft of the mine extends under the Michigan river. The subsiding of the ground turned the stream into the mine, flooding it almost instantly. There were sixty men in the mine, but fifteen escaped.

Later—There are now said to have been only three men who escaped. They were in the shaft at the time of the accident, and were literally blown out by the rush of water and air. Thirty-seven are actually known to be dead. The mine is flooded to the level of the river bed, and it is impossible for any one of the missing to be alive.

Tony Bulletto, a skip tender, was standing with Frank Rocko, the night boss, at the shaft on the fourth level. They heard the crash and realized what was coming. Rocko went into the drift to inform his men of the danger, and did not return. Bulletto came to the surface in the skip alone. Andrew Sullivan, another night boss, was on the sixth level at the time of the accident. He called his men to follow quickly. All but four on this level reached the ladder in safety. As they ascended, however, they were nearly suffocated, so great was the air pressure caused by the water pouring down the shaft. They were able to breathe only at each landing place and came to the surface more dead than alive. Mine Inspector Roberts says his deputy has been employed in the mine and has given the work his daily attention. He also says he visited the mine personally at required intervals. "It is clearly demonstrated," said he, "that the ring system of mining cannot be employed in that sort of ground. The company has taken all necessary precautions in the conduct of the work."

The lost miners are: Samuel Peters, married; Jas. Strong, married; W. H. Pierce, married; Frank Brocker, Swan Johnson, Sam Johnson, Mike Harrington, Al. Tarasani, Frank Johnson, Shelimo Zadra, Peto Tury, Nocolo Fontani, Charles Pohl, Bax Torral, John Kirrupa, John Lindstrom, John Randall, John Warner, Oscar Lundquist, Chiric Arcanazo, Ant Sufano, August Colonna, O. D. Constanti, Vigile Zadra, and Celisti Nezzi. The mine was developed about six years ago and worked continuously since. It is estimated that 200,000 tons of ore were in sight when the accident occurred. Today it is a worthless pit, only marked by a small bay caused by the sinking from the natural bed of the Michigan.

ROBBED A CHINAMAN.

But Indignant Citizens Made Him Disgorge in a Hurry.

Boise, Idaho, Sept. 29.—News comes from Mountain Home that a few days ago a Chinaman was held up by two men and robbed of \$200. The highwaymen were recognized and arrested, their names being Clark and Shirley. Shirley was released for the reason that the victim could not identify him owing to his being masked at the time of the robbery. The citizens then took hold of the matter. They took Shirley out and suspended him from a tree. After being well choked he was let down. He then disclosed where half the money was. After being suspended again he said that of the other half he paid a lawyer fifty to defend him, and a constable twenty dollars to let his partner out of jail. The remainder was spent about town. The Chinaman was glad to recover half the money.

A COMPROMISE.

At last the Deadlock in the Senate May Be Broken.

Washington, Sept. 29.—The democratic repeal senators have practically given up the idea that the Sherman law can be repealed unconditionally, and have, after numerous conferences, decided upon a compromise which they believe will end the long fight and secure the passage of a bill to relieve the present situation, by the end of next week. Senator Gorham and other

democratic repeal senators are actively engaged in arranging the terms of a compromise and tonight it is believed they have succeeded. It involves concessions on both sides; it repeals the purchasing clause; provides for the coinage of a specified amount, of two or two and a half million per month until the total silver coinage shall be \$7,000,000,000; then the coinage of all bullion in the treasury and gold reserve to an amount which is deemed sufficient to insure the maintenance of gold and silver at a parity. When the proposition was submitted to Secretary Carlisle last night he insisted upon the latter provision to the agreement. A general understanding tonight is that the silver republican senators agree to the compromise. The only thing in the way of the program now seems to be the president.

Washington, Sept. 29.—In the house debate on the Tucker bill repealing the federal elections bill was resumed today. Lacy, of Iowa, spoke in opposition to it.

THE DAY IN THE SENATE.

Washington, Sept. 29.—In the senate Cameron, of Pennsylvania, presented a petition from the Philadelphia manufacturers asking for legislation to retain protection and the integrity of silver as a money metal on the basis heretofore set in these dispatches. The repeal bill was then taken up. Harris, democrat, of Tennessee, spoke against it. He would accept any reasonable compromise.

Morgan, of Alabama, then addressed the senate. He began by discussing the probability of securing a treaty with Great Britain on the silver question, which he said was very remote. An international agreement in respect to monetary matters was impossible of execution. Morgan did not conclude his speech this evening, and in reply to a question from Voorhees said he would go on in the morning if it was consistent for him to do so.

PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATIONS.

Washington, Sept. 29.—The president has nominated PERRY BICKFORD, of Wyoming, to be surveyor general of Wyoming; COMMODORE GEO. BROWN to be a rear admiral; CAPT. EDWARD T. POTTER, to be a commodore.

A POSTMASTER MURDERED.

Denver, Sept. 29.—Word has been received from Monitor, Yuma county, of the murder of Postmaster H. M. Potter and his assistant, Robert Roberts, possibly by Indians.

"BOTTLE PAPERS" AND OCEAN CURRENTS.

In order to add to the exact knowledge of ocean currents, there are forms which are called "bottle papers." On these little papers, an invitation, in six languages, is extended to the masters of vessels, to enter occasionally upon the proper lines of the form the name of the vessel and her captain, the date and the ship's position; and then to seal the paper in a bottle and cast it into the sea. In other lines of this form, a request is made, in the same six languages, that the finder will write clearly the exact place where, and date when, any bottle was picked up, and by whom, and then forward it to the hydrographic office at Washington, or to any of our consulates abroad. These bottles, of course, drift in the ocean currents. Some are picked up soon after they are thrown overboard, others drift for over a year before being recovered. They furnish valuable records for more correctly fixing the currents already known.

Day after day these reports are received by the meteorological office; each one is acknowledged promptly, and then given to the staff of workers known as nautical experts.

The result of their labor is that on the last day of every month is issued a chart on which appears all the information received during the month that has gone. The chart, then, contains a review of the past month, and a forecast for the month that is to follow.

The prevailing winds to be expected, and their strength, as foretold by men of many years experience, are given for the month to come. The various sailing routes best adapted for that month are mapped out, as well as the steamship routes adopted by the principal transatlantic steamship companies. Every floating wreck, with its position when last reported; each iceberg as met with in its place during the preceding month, and the fog banks determined in the same way, are fixed and shown by marks. Besides all this, the latest charts that have been issued by the office, and the last "Notices to Mariners" are mentioned. In the upper left-hand corner is either a little chart prepared in addition, on some subject of timely interest, or some further remark about things on the great chart itself.—Lieutenant-Commander Sturdy, in St. Nicholas.

SNOW IN MASSACHUSETTS.

Pittsfield, Mass., Sept. 29.—Snow fell here very briskly half an hour this morning.

### THE LATEST FROM BRAZIL

Conflicting Reports Continue to Come from all sides.

REBELS STILL CLAIM THE VICTORY

While the Government Troops Announce Demoralization among the Insurgents.

Associated Press.

London, Sept. 29.—Alarming cable messages have been received from the Argentine Republic. Anarchy, it is asserted, prevails in the River Platte region. When the dispatches left Buenos Ayres heavy fighting was reported in progress north of Buenos Ayres. The surrender of Santa Catharina is looked upon as an important victory for the rebels, as it is contiguous to Rio Grand do Sul, which is not seriously disturbed, and will serve as a base from which the rebels will direct their inland operations, as the rebel commander intends to carry on the war on land and gradually, if possible, to gather together an army strong enough to meet president Peixoto's forces in a pitched battle. Peixoto is said to be greatly annoyed and alarmed at this fresh success on the part of the rebels.

New York, Sept. 29.—A cable from Rio Janeiro received at the coffee exchange today says that the coffee market is paralyzed, and that no banks are open.

London, Sept. 29.—A private dispatch received here from Rio de Janeiro by a prominent firm engaged heavily in Brazilian trade gives the following important information: "The American minister yesterday instructed the commander of the United States steamship Charleston to protect American goods in barges in the bay from seizure by the revolutionist squadron. He also telegraphed the government at Washington advising the United States to vigorously protest against the further bombardment of Rio de Janeiro. Many non-combatants have been killed and much property destroyed by repeated firing on the city. The United States government has instructed Minister Thompson to make every possible effort to protect American persons and property, and has advised him that all the moral force of the government should be exerted to prevent further destruction and bloodshed."

Buenos Ayres, Sept. 29.—According to reports received here the insurgents at Rosario are in a state of demoralization, and a speedy ending of the revolution is looked forward to. Gen. Espina, who indicted the attack made by the rebel torpedo boats upon the government war vessels, will be shot tomorrow.

TEXAS IN TROUBLE.

St. Louis, Sept. 29.—A special to the Republic from Fort Worth, Texas, says: "The treasury of the state of Texas has obligations to meet in October with only half the money necessary to pay them. Appropriations in excess of the comptroller's estimate of possible receipts is the cause of the present trouble. Governor Hogg has suggested as a solution that the clerks in the departments do not take any pay for thirty or forty days, and also send out circulars to all county and district officials asking that they withhold their demands for thirty or 60 days."

GOING TO CALIFORNIA.

Hundreds of Tramps from Oregon Visiting the Golden State.

San Francisco, Sept. 29.—The superintendent of the Southern Pacific at Sacramento telegraphed to railroad officials here today that about 500 tramps were en route to that city, coming from Portland and other points to the north and east. The men were represented as a rough lot, and the superintendent asked for instructions as to the course he should pursue. He said that about 100 of them had traveled on passenger trains out of Ashland, and had defied the train hands for a time in their effort to eject them. They were put off in Hornbrook, but were picked up by the following freight and are again on their way. In addition to this gang, 100 more had started out of Red Bluff

this morning on a freight, and members of both these parties openly stated that they were merely the advance guard of what was to come. The crew on the passenger train were kept busy in their efforts to keep the fellows off, and the latter were unsparring in their threats to get even with the railroad company for ejecting them. No efforts were made to put them off the freight trains. General Superintendent Millmore telegraphed instructions to carry the men when it was found that they were in too large numbers to be kept off.

TO DEPORT CHINAMEN.

The Collector in San Francisco to Act as a Disbursing Agent.

Washington, Sept. 29.—Assistant Secretary Hamlin has issued the following instructions to the collector of customs in San Francisco concerning the Chinese held for the violation of the Geary law and other acts:

"Chinese persons whether convicted under the Geary or previous acts, must not be received by you but must remain in custody of the marshal until deported. You are authorized to pay all actual and necessary expenses incurred by the marshal in the transportation of the Chinese from inland ports to San Francisco; also steamship charges for the deportation on vouchers certified by the marshal to be taken by you in each case. You will be made a special disbursing agent for this purpose. Should any case occur before your qualification as special disbursing agent, such expenses may be paid from the funds in your hands to be reimbursed from the Chinese appropriation. Make the best temporary arrangements possible with the steamship companies as to rates and advise the department."

HIG ANARCHIST PLOTS.

Vienna, Sept. 29.—The excitement over the discovery of an anarchist plot is still at fever heat. Four anarchist more arrests are hourly expected. The more arrests are hourly expected. The police are in possession of facts of the greatest interest to the police of the several European capitals, as well as Chicago and New York, establishing beyond a doubt connection between the Austrian plotters and anarchists in Chicago and New York.

OREGON PRESS ASSOCIATION.

Portland, Or., Sept. 29.—About forty members of the Washington Press Association arrived here this afternoon and are guests of the Oregon Press Association now in session here. The Oregon Press Association today elected G. L. Campbell, of the Eugene Guard, president. A. L. Toaler was re-elected secretary.

VAN ALLEN DECLINES.

New York, Sept. 29.—A morning paper says: "A business associate of John J. Van Allen, Cleveland's nominee for ambassador to Italy, said last night that Van Allen had written to the president declining the mission to Rome."

RACES POSTPONED.

Sedalia, Mo., Sept. 29.—Heavy rains here have so softened the track that the races down for today, including Director's great trial, are postponed until tomorrow.

FIVE NEGROES HANGED.

Mt. Vernon, Ga., Sept. 29.—At noon today five negro murderers were hanged on the same scaffold, at the same time, in public. Thousands witnessed the execution.

ANOTHER RECORD LOWERED.

Morris Park, Sept. 29.—Domino today lowered the world's record for six furlongs by three quarters of a second. His time was 1:09.

THE FORCED MORTGAGE SALE.

Of Herman Wise's stock is now in full blast. Everything sacrificed. M. WISE, Mortgagee. P. S. All persons indebted to Herman Wise will please settle at once.

ADMINISTRATORS NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that I have been appointed administrator of the estate of James P. Metz, deceased. All persons indebted to said estate, are notified to pay the same to me, at Astoria, Oregon, forthwith; and all persons having claims against said estate, are hereby notified to present the same to me, at the above place, within six months from the date hereof. JAMES W. HARE, Administrator of the above estate. Dated at Astoria, Oregon, this 7th day of July, 1893.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Report

# Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE