

### A FIREMEN'S STRIKE.

#### Men on the Central and West Shore Roads Ordered Out.

**POLICE PROTECT NON-UNIONISTS**

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
ALBANY, N. Y., Aug. 13.—Reed of the Locomotive Firemen's Brotherhood is authority for the following: "We are all ordered out by an order from headquarters."

Reed is division chief of the Brotherhood. The strike is ordered by Sargent, general chief of the firemen's brotherhood. It is understood that the order applies to the New York Central and West Shore roads, and it is reported that the firemen on the latter have struck and the road is tied up. It is probable the strike may extend to other roads to night.

Vice-president Webb was in Albany late this afternoon, and after a hurried consultation with the officials in the New York Central office he returned at once to New York. No hour has been fixed for the firemen to go out. Three carloads of Pinkerton men have just left the depot to West Albany yards. Serious trouble is anticipated.

### THREATENING STRIKERS.

#### Say the Officials Violated Their Promises.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
ALBANY, N. Y., Aug. 13.—The Delaware and Hudson men who went out to-day claim that they detected the Delaware and Hudson officials endeavoring to move New York Central freight in violation of a promise made to the district assembly. They say the strike will extend the whole length of the road before night. Passenger trains are all running and the strikers are extending the strike to western lines of the Vanderbilt system.

### More Railroad Strikers.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
ALBANY, N. Y., Aug. 13.—At noon the Delaware and Hudson men of the freight and yard men, except the engineers and firemen, quit work as though the signal had been given on that road. It is said the Boston & Albany freight freight department of the Delaware and Hudson railroad, said the strike only included the freight handlers, switchmen and yardmen in the Albany yards.

### The Strike Unchanged.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
NEW YORK, Aug. 13.—The strike situation remains practically unchanged, except that the officials claim it is practically improved. They say that they are running passenger trains and everything has resumed its normal condition.

### A Strange Fish.

A rare and peculiar fish was captured by Mr. John E. Parsons, Jr., in the Milk Island trap on the 31st. It is provided with a sucking disk on the back of the head. At first there was much conjecture as to what it might be, but it was soon found to be a ramora, or sucking fish, a species found mostly in the south Atlantic, but occasionally found as far north as the British coast. They are said to attach themselves to vessels, and in older times were reported to be instrumental in sinking them, but the sinking part of the story is now relegated to the domain of fable. On the coast of Mozambique they are used for purpose of capturing turtles. A ring is fixed around its tail with a long cord, and the fish, placed in a vessel of sea water, is carried out in a boat. The fisherman row gently towards a sleeping turtle and throw the ramora towards it, and the fish seldom fails to affix itself to the turtle, which is drawn by the cord, becoming an easy prey. Mr. Parsons has taken this curiosity to the Peabody Academy, Salem, for preservation there.—Cape Ann Breeze, 5.

### Notice.

**GOD'S BLESSING TO HUMANITY**  
—So Says an Oregon Pioneer Ninety Years Old.  
FOURTH GROVE, Or., March 19.—I have used the OREGON KIDNEY TEA, and obtained immediate relief. It is God's blessing to humanity. I take pleasure in recommending it to the afflicted. I am now nearly ninety years old, came to Oregon in 1821 in the emigrant train, and since I began using the OREGON KIDNEY TEA I enjoy good health.  
DAVID MUNROE.

All the patent medicines advertised in this paper, together with the choicest perfumery, and toilet articles etc., can be bought at the lowest prices at J. W. Conroy's drug store, opposite Occident hotel, Astoria.

### A PAYING ROAD.

#### Has Hauled a Large Amount of Wheat.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
NEW YORK, Aug. 13.—President Oakes says the gross earnings of the Northern Pacific for the last year are \$2,000,000, and the surplus after paying 4 per cent dividend on preferred stock at nearly \$1,000,000. He expects the gross earnings to be \$3,000,000 more for this year than last, and the net earnings to be \$1,000,000 in excess of last year. He estimates that the road will haul 100,000,000 bushels of wheat to Tacoma and 20,000,000 bushels to Chicago.

### THE G. A. R.

#### General Alger Delivers the Address.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
BOSTON, Aug. 13.—The convention of the 24th national encampment of the Grand Army of the Republic came to order in this city at the hall this morning at 11 o'clock. Prayer was offered by Past Chief Chaplain I. M. Foster, at the conclusion of which Commander-in-Chief General R. A. Alger delivered the annual address.

### THE REBELLIOUS RED SKINS.

#### Canadian and American Indians Combine in an Uprising.

AN APPEAL MADE FOR TROOPS.

Special to THE UNITED PRESS.

MINNEAPOLIS, Aug. 13.—A telegram from Rat Portage, Ontario, says the Canadian and American Indians have taken possession of Gordon island, in Lake of the Woods, and have ordered the fishing companies to vacate that section within four days. The principal company is the Baltimore Packing company, which has branch houses in Denver, Omaha, Salt Lake City and other places. The governor has been appealed to send troops and they will probably be sent to-day. The company's manager here fears the Indians may in addition destroy the fishing plants and massacre the men in charge. It is not yet known what caused the uprising.

### SIR CHAS. HALL.

#### Wants Something in Letter Vein.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
NEW YORK, Aug. 13.—It is reported here on the authority of a private letter from London, that Miss Letitia, the daughter of Levi Z. Leiter of Chicago, is engaged to be married to Sir Chas. Hall, private attorney of the prince of Wales. Miss Leiter has a large fortune in her own right.

### John Boyle O'Reilly's Funeral.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
BOSTON, Aug. 13.—The funeral of John Boyle O'Reilly occurred from St. Mary's church at Charlestown. Vast quantities of costly floral offerings and banners were sent to the church. The services consisted of a requiem high mass and a sermon by Father Fulton. The interment was at Mount Calvary cemetery.

### Old and Young Killed.

ORANGE, Mass., Aug. 13.—Joseph A. Sargent, aged 75 years, this morning took his four-year-old grandson for an airing. As they were crossing the track of the Fitchburg railroad near the station, they were dashed by it and struck the two and instantly killed them.

### Switchmen and Brakemen Strike

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
ALBANY, N. Y., Aug. 13.—The Delaware and Hudson switchmen and brakemen have gone out and the road is tied up. One hundred and fifty Michigan Central men went to meet west Albany at 11 o'clock to move freight for the New York Central.

"Do hens pay?" asks a poultry journal, Mrs. Fanzie, who had \$10 worth of garden flowers destroyed by her neighbor's chickens, says that if the hens don't pay she will sue their owners.—Northston Herald.

### Everything Goes Wrong

In the bodily mechanism when the liver gets out of order. Constipation, dyspepsia, indigestion of the blood, impure assimilation are certain to ensue. But it is easy to prevent these consequences, and remove their cause, by a course of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, which stimulates the biliary organ and regulates its action. The direct result is a disappearance of the pains beneath the ribs and through the shoulder blade, the nausea, headach, yellowness of the skin, furred look of the tongue, and sour odor of the breath, and a general liver complaint. Sound digestion and a regular habit of body are blessings also secured by the use of this celebrated restorative of health, which imparts a degree of vigor to the body which is its best guarantee of safety from malarial epidemics, nerve weakness and over tension are relieved by it, and it improves both appetite and sleep.

### Weinhard's Beer.

And Free Lunch at the Telephone Saloon, 5 cents.

### CONSUL SEWALL'S REPORT

#### Kept Secret by the Government.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
WASHINGTON, Aug. 13.—The report of consul-general Sewall at Apia, was received at the state department to-day, but it is being kept secret by acting secretary Wharton. It is learned, however, that it corroborated the report that the natives are dissatisfied because the dual government has not been formed, and there are fears of trouble. It is also intimated that Sewall, in his well-known blunt manner, raps the foreign representatives pretty severely in his report of some of their actions.

### Locomotive Engineers Will Not Strike.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
TERRE HAUTE, Ind., Aug. 13.—3:45 P. M.—Up to this hour it has been impossible to obtain any information from grand master Sargent as to his ordering out the New York Central firemen. In an interview yesterday he said in answer to a question whether the firemen would go out, that many of them who were Knights of Labor undoubtedly would, but that the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen would take no part in the strike.

### Want to Keep Clear of Politics.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
COLUMBUS, Ohio, Aug. 13.—Four hundred and fifty farmers met here in the state convention to-day in response to a call by prominent agriculturists, to take action toward presenting their interests to congress and the legislature. There is a strong effort to keep the movement out of political channels.

### ON WORLD MAKING.

#### The "Fat Contributor" Speaks to a Toast for Colonel Bog Ingersoll.

The following imitation of Colonel Ingersoll's style of address was given at a club dinner not long ago by A. Miner Griswold, witty editor of *Texas Siftings*:  
"I am requested," said Colonel Ingersoll, "to give you my ideas about making this world of ours. But you must remember, I was not consulted about the making of this world. I don't even know why it was made in the first place, and I don't know why it was really no call for the world we live in. The universe teemed with worlds already, many of them lying idle for the want of business. Overproduction had had its paralyzing hand on the world-building industry ever before ours was placed on the stocks."  
"While there were millions of worlds under a high state of cultivation, and densely populated, there were millions more almost deserted, not paying running expenses. Why, there are myriads of dead worlds floating in the starry ether, celestial tramps headed for nowhere, drifting helplessly about the sea of infinitesimal space!"  
"Why did they die? Because there was absolutely no call for them, not even a call to repentance. Worn-out worlds to be had for a song. Billions and billions of stars were being taken up under the homestead law, mansions in the skies to be had for the asking, and yet they go to work and make another world!"  
"I tell you, my friends, the waste of raw materials in the construction of this universe is appalling. Congress ought to look into it."  
"But I am digressing—and if I digressing I have arranged for a stenographer to take up my remarks, which they may not be garbled by the religious and sporting press."  
"Now, had I been consulted about the making of this world, which I was not, you all know that there are several improvements that I might have suggested. In the first place, instead of making the world round like a globe I would have made it diamond shaped, the better to accommodate base ball."  
"In conclusion, I must say I see no use for the making of this earth, unless it was foreseen that a day would come when Jay Gould would want it!"

### ONE CHINESEMAN LESS.

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 13.—Woo Yoo, a Chinese cook, while going to work this morning, was fatally shot. The body was carried to the camp and soon started for Eugene. Mr. Walker procured a team and drove with all haste to Eugene, arriving here at 10 o'clock and took the 4 o'clock train for Portland this morning. The body arrived here at 8 this morning where it was embalmed and packed in ice and shipped on the 10 o'clock train to Portland. No inquest was held and no charge is made against Powers except that of carelessness.

### AN UNFORTUNATE MAN.

The remains identified by the brother.  
PORTLAND, Aug. 13.—This morning Coroner River received a telegram stating that a man had been killed near the Union Pacific track, near E. J. Jeffrey's brickyard, in the rear of Mount Tabor, about six miles from this city. The accident must have occurred last night, as the first Union Pacific train coming this way this morning discovered and picked up the remains. Coroner River found upon the person of the deceased, several empty envelopes postmarked Astoria and directed to Strachan Bros, St. Helens, Columbia county; also a letter from Vincent E. McCullough, dated Astoria, and then there was a short business communication in one pocket written by E. J. Jeffrey, dated August 8th, 1890, addressed to George Stratton.

### ALL SORTS OF ITEMS.

An institution for the blind—Marriage.—Push.  
"Do you dictate to your typewriter?" "I used to do so, but I married her, and now she dictates to me."—Boston Courier.  
Never do anything you are ashamed of, or the kodak man may take your picture while you are doing it.—Boston Globe.  
Choking Him Off.—Mr. Goodole Tymes—Now, my mother's cooking—Mrs. Tymes (interfering)—Hush! It's horrible to speak that way of the dead!—Push.  
There is always room for one more in the waste basket.—Dallas News.  
If, in the heat of a family quarrel, the angry wife makes a move to pick up a hatpin, by no means is this to be taken as implying a willingness to smooth things over.—Detroit Free Press.

### What They Are Good For.

BRANDRETT'S PILLS are the best medicine known.  
First—They are purely vegetable, in fact a medicinal food.  
Second—The same dose always produces the same effect—other purgatives require increased doses and finally cease acting.  
Third—They purify the blood.  
Fourth—They invigorate the digestion and cleanse the stomach and bowels.  
Fifth—They stimulate the liver and carry off vitiated bile and other depraved secretions.  
The first two or three doses tell the story. The skin becomes clear, the eye bright, the mind active, digestion is restored, costiveness cured, the annual visitor is recruited and all decay arrested.  
BRANDRETT'S PILLS are sold in every drug and medicine store, either plain or sugar coated.

### All the Choicest Delicacies.

made by only first-class men at the Seaside Bakery.

### John S. Hittell's Address.

#### He Enlarges the Glorious Pacific Northwest.

UNEQUALLED NATURAL RICHES

Spoken by THE UNITED PRESS.

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 13.—At a meeting of the Geographical Society of the Pacific last night, John S. Hittell delivered an address entitled "Western Washington, or Washington west of the Cascades."  
The lecture stated that western Washington had facilities unequalled in any portion of the globe. The largest spars come from Puget sound and for a century California will obtain its supply from that section. It has also the largest coal fields on the coast, with iron, lime and building stone. It is not a good agricultural region but for fruits and kitchen vegetables it cannot be excelled. Its climate is like that of Great Britain. It has 150 rainy days in the year. While San Francisco after twenty years has failed to obtain one competing railroad, Washington has already three advancing to complete with the Northern Pacific, leaving out the reported advance of the Southern Pacific toward Puget sound. The main attraction is to have a terminus on Puget sound. The Union Pacific is going there by sea, and the Great Northern also, the new line of the 48th parallel. The Northern Pacific is looking for feeders in all directions, and to reach a seaport where commerce can be carried on at the least expense. Seattle has already 35,000 inhabitants and Tacoma 30,000, while Port Townsend and Olympia have 4,500 each. The contest between these cities shows a mutual activity consequent on the advance of these competing railroads. Tacoma is the only terminus of a railroad at this time, but other cities are offering inducements to make their points termini of other roads.

### MINISTER MIZNER

#### Bears Important Dispatches.

SAN SALVADOR, Aug. 13.—Minister Mizner came ashore at La Libertad on Saturday and on Sunday arrived here. The provisional president, Ezeta, entertained Mizner at a banquet to-day, and the best of feeling prevailed. Minister Mizner appeared disposed to act in the interest of a settlement of the difficulties between Guatemala and Salvador. When he arrived here Minister Mizner brought a copy of President Barrios' formal declaration of war against this republic. This was the first information on the matter received at the capital of this country, and the first official information that the government of San Salvador had on the subject.

### California Republicans.

#### An Extract From Their Platform.

SACRAMENTO, Aug. 13.—The platform adopted at the Republican state convention to-day states that the Republican party has successfully conducted the government of the nation for nearly thirty years, performing deeds of statesmanship and military achievement worthy to live forever upon the brightest pages of history. It has contributed to our country statesmen such as Lincoln, Seward, Chase, Sumner, Garfield, Logan, Conkling and Blaine, and such soldiers as Grant, Sherman, Sheridan and Thomas, names whose fame will live in the world's galaxy of heroes so long as the love of liberty survives in the human heart. It has preserved the union of states against the attack of a million of men in armed rebellion. It found the nation without credit at home or abroad and it organized a financial system under which we have steadily advanced until our country has become the most powerful of the nations of the earth. Better than all it has not only been true to its original purpose of preventing the establishment of slavery in any of the territories of the United States, but it has also destroyed slavery in all the states.

### Famine in Ireland.

#### The Potato Crop a Total Failure in the Emerald Isle.

MINISTER MIZNER BANQUETTED

Special by THE UNITED PRESS.

LONDON, Aug. 13.—Michael Davitt returned to-day from his hurried visit to Ireland whence he was called late on Friday, and in reply to a query of a reporter said:  
"I have made a brief trip through Ireland for the purpose of inquiring into the facts concerning the impending famine. My inquiries fully confirm the fears that have been expressed as to the probability of the disastrous consequences of a famine and I find that the potato crop is almost a total failure. In addition to this, thousands of smaller farmers will suffer."

### Refuses to Leave a Boat for Help.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.

PARIS, Aug. 13.—A telegram from Fecamp to the *Temps* reports the arrival at that port of the crew of the *Christopher Columbus*, which was rescued from the wreck of the *Obolam* by the Netherlands American Steam Navigation company's steamer *Obolam* on the banks of Newfoundland. The crew declare that the captain of the *Obolam* refused, although asked to do so by the captain of the *Obolam*, to lower a boat and aid in picking up the crew of the French vessel, four of whom were drowned. The passengers of the *Obolam* have also signed a statement attesting to the same fact and asserting that the *Obolam* showed neither its port nor starboard lights.

### THEY ARE AWFUL GOOD.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.

DUNDAS, N. Z., Aug. 13.—There is a general strike of the men employed in the shipping trade and railways immediately arising from the action of a firm in Christ church which employs a number of women. The discharge of the women was demanded by the unions, and upon the firm's refusal a boycott was declared against them. The shipping companies and the companies continue to handle the goods of the firm, and the men declare that if this is not stopped a general strike will be inaugurated.

### Review of Naval and Land Forces.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.

HALIFAX, N. S., Aug. 13.—A review on an immense scale will take place here before the fleet leaves for Quebec. The war ships will take an active part. The fleet will attack the city. The military are making extensive preparations to repel the attack. Prince George will have charge of the ships. All the forts, from the mouth of the harbor up, will be tested to their full capacity.

### 60,000,000

Passed Through the Hands of Colman.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.

LONDON, Aug. 13.—A dispatch from Buenos Ayres states that the financial statement to be issued by the government will show that \$50,000,000 in currency passed through Colman's hands while he was president, and that the country derived but little real benefit from it.

### Will Have a Reduced Force.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.

LONDON, Aug. 13.—The postmaster-general has given a final decision in the matter of applications for reinstatement made by postmen who were discharged for taking part in the recent strike of 400 men dismissed. He decides that only fifty shall be again employed. A number of men who were discharged are enquiring.

### 60,000 Idle Men.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.

CALIFORNIA, Aug. 13.—Negotiations between the railway directors and the strikers were resumed and the outlook for a settlement is good. Sixty thousand men are idle in consequence of the strike.

### Shannon Has Showed Up.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.

DUBLIN, Aug. 13.—Shannon, the Dublin editor of the *London Times*, who was connected with the Pigott letters scandal, and who mysteriously disappeared several months ago has returned.

### Merit Wins.

We desire to say to our citizens that for years we have been selling Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, Dr. King's New Life Pills, Burkin's Aine Salve and Electric Bitters, and have never handled remedies that sell as well, or that have given such universal satisfaction. We do not hesitate to guarantee them every time, and we stand ready to refund the purchase price, if satisfactory results do not follow their use. These remedies have won their great popularity purely on their merits. J. W. COX'S, Druggist.

### CONVENTION BETWEEN RAILROADS.

#### The Race Between the Northern and Union Pacific Becoming Lively.

CHEHALIS, Aug. 13.—Besides a desire to build railroads, the companies at work in this locality seem quite willing to do a little spikework. Some two miles southwest of Chehalis the lines of the proposed Union Pacific, from Portland to the Sound, and the Northern Pacific, from Chehalis to Willapa harbor, cross almost at right angles. Each company has strong crews of men at work, with the intention of completing their grade first, as there is a difference of four feet between the level of the grades, and the company last to get finished will have to conform to the level of the other grade. The Union Pacific's grade is here nine feet high, and the Northern's only five, so it will make a big difference to the company that gets left. The Northern's work is being done by the contractor, while that on the Union grade is being done by a force taken from Hunt's graders on his line to Gray's harbor. This fact seems to confirm the opinion, which is gaining ground, that the Union Pacific is really backing Hunt in his building toward the harbor.

Right-of-way agent Herriot said here Saturday that his company, the Union Pacific, had not yet secured the right of way through Winlock and Central, and that it was not improbable the former town would be missed. Chehalis has given a guarantee of a free right of way, and it is about all secured. The company paid Mrs. Barrett \$1,700 cash to pass through her unplatted grounds, and is paying liberally for passing through adjoining farm lands. Of course the work they are doing here is only to "hold the fort" so that the Northern Pacific will have to conform to their grade. One of the engineers said yesterday that this would cost the Northern nearly \$20,000, and being done in retaliation for the latter's obstructive policy with Hunt on the way to Gray's harbor.

The county commissioners sitting as a board of equalization, have decided to raise the assessment of valuation on railroad lands in Lewis county, and to-day sent a telegraphic notice to Paul Schultze at Tacoma, to show cause, if there is any, why it should not be done. Their lands have been valued at from \$1 to \$3 per acre. Some of the lands assessed at \$1 are held for and being sold at from \$6 to \$8 per acre, and some of their lands are held as high as \$20, or refused for sale at any price.

A stream of men are constantly coming and going between town and the Northern Pacific camp, about four miles out. About 200 men are at work on the grade. Horses and supplies come over by freight, and from agents to thirty new men go to work every day. The Union Pacific have a camp and a large force of men about a mile southwest of here on the Gates farm, on the grade, between here and Winlock.—Olympian, 13.

### COPPER RIVER INDIANS.

#### Women Mere Beasts of Burden—The Region Little Known.

A permanent water-house occupied by the aborigines of the copper river is constructed of logs, and from agents bark. Its plan is similar to the native houses in southeastern Alaska, but is not so substantially built. It is about eighteen feet square and four feet high. Around the outside is a platform two feet wide and three feet high, which serves for a bed at night, where all their household goods are thrown down promiscuously. In the center of the house is an open fire-place, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky, dingy appearance. They build their houses without timber, and their means of purchased tool save an axe. Rawhide thongs and whittens answer the place of nails and mortised tenon. "Necessity is the mother of invention." Most of the furniture, directly over which is a large hole in the roof for the escape of smoke. Overhead are poles for smoking and drying fish, while inmates and all present a dirty, smoky,