

# The Daily Astorian

VOL. XXXIV, NO. 132.

ASTORIA, OREGON, THURSDAY, JUNE 5, 1890.

PRICE FIVE CENTS

## AMENDMENTS TO IMPROVE.

### The River and Harbor Bill as to Amounts Appropriated.

#### PORTLAND COLLECTOR WROG.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
WASHINGTON, June 4.—Acting commissioner of land office Stone, accompanied by Mrs. Stone, leaves next week on a visit to Seattle and Spokane perhaps as far south as San Francisco. He will be gone about one month, and the trip is taken on business and pleasure combined.

#### GOOD FOR ALLISON.

### Improvements for Shoalwater Bay and Columbia River.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
WASHINGTON, June 4.—Senator Allison today presented amendments intended to be offered by him to the river and harbor bill, directing the secretary of war to cause a survey to be made on Shoalwater bay, state of Washington, from and including the entrance to the South Bend, about two miles up the Willapa river, and to direct the engineers making the survey to report as to the advisable economy and suitable plan for improving the same for navigation; also to cause a survey to be made from South Bend about ten miles up the river, to Woodward's landing, with a view to improving the same for navigation; also for the examination and survey of the Columbia river, from the international boundaries to Rock Island rapids, with a view of removing the obstructions and improving the same for navigation.

#### SEATTLE TIDE LANDS.

### Motion for Review of Decision is Denied.

WASHINGTON, June 4.—The Secretary of the Interior has denied the motion for a review of his decision of March 27, in the Seattle tide lands case. The case involved the right to locate Valentine scrip upon certain tide lands adjacent to Seattle, in the territory of Washington. In the decision, the secretary says: "Motion for review does not raise any new questions, nor suggest any material fact, or point of law, not discussed or involved in the decision of March 27."

#### POSTMASTER CHANGED.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
WASHINGTON, June 4.—The following change has been made in postmasters: J. M. Baldwin, at Samish, Skagit county, Washington, vice H. W. Atkinson, resigned.

#### SPLENDID AMENDMENTS.

### Of Great Benefit to the Pacific

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
WASHINGTON, June 4.—Senator Mitchell proposed the following amendments to the river and harbor bill, in appropriations affecting points in Oregon: Appropriation for the entrance to the harbor at Coos bay, from \$125,000 to \$200,000.

Yaguina bay from \$125,000 to \$200,000.

Tillamook bay from \$50,000 to \$100,000.

Canal at Cascades from \$400,000 to \$700,000 for the upper Columbia, including Snake river, Oregon and Washington, of which amount from \$20,000 to \$50,000 shall be expended in the improvement of Snake river, between Huntington, Oregon, and the Seven Devils mining district in the territory of Idaho.

Improving the mouth of the Columbia river, increasing the appropriation from \$425,000 to \$750,000.

Survey in the improvement of the Willamette river, deepening the channel on the west side of Swan island, to a depth of water at least twenty-two feet at low water.

Senator Mitchell also proposes the following amendment: That the secretary of war is authorized and directed to appoint a board of three officers, of the corps of engineers, U. S. A., whose duty it shall be to examine the harbor at Port Orford, in the state of Oregon, with a view of minimizing the project, in the estimates of the proposed improvement for a harbor of refuge at that point, to such propositions as will largely reduce the original estimate of cost, of such improvement, heretofore made under direction of the secretary of war, on or before the first Monday in December next.

#### EXCESSIVE CHARGES.

### Portland Collector Must Lower His Rates.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
WASHINGTON, June 4.—The collector of customs at Portland has been informed by assistant secretary Tichenor, that under the law he is only allowed to charge 20 cents for debenture certificates and 60 cents for bonds, when taken on entry of bituminous coal, for use as fuel on American vessels, therefore his action in collecting double those amounts is illegal and he is ordered not to do so again.

## POWELL'S DEMAND.

### Stewart Still Opposes Him.

WASHINGTON, June 3.—Major Powell, of the geological survey, was before the house committee on appropriations today, urging an appropriation of \$700,000 for surveys. Senator Stewart and representative Vandever were also in attendance. Stewart opposes the appropriation, if Powell is to have charge of the irrigation work and fears that the money will again be diverted from irrigation surveys and applied to topographical purposes.

Stewart believes that Vandever has forsaken him and his irrigation bill, and gone over to the Powell crowd. In regard to this Gen. Vandever said "I simply introduced Powell's bill, as chairman of the irrigation committee as I did senator Stewart's bill and several others. I am inclined to agree with senator Stewart, that irrigation work should be performed under the department of agriculture, but some points in senator Stewart's bill would make irrigation work intermediate. The house irrigation committee will soon be ready to report on its own accord."

#### Oregon Surveyor General.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
WASHINGTON, June 4.—The president has sent to the senate, the following nomination: Henry Byard, surveyor general of Oregon.

## NEWS FROM FOREIGN LANDS.

### Special to THE ASTORIAN.

LONDON, June 4.—The great race for the Derby stakes for three year old colts and fillies, took place today. The distance was a mile and a half. There were 23 subscribers, 106 of whom paid 25 sovereigns each and 63 ten sovereigns each. The race was won by Soinferen, Lenox 2nd, and Orwell 3rd. There were eight starters.

#### A Dreadful Accident.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
BRANES, June 4.—During a ball at Arnstadt a chandelier fell and a petroleum lamp exploded spattering the burning oil upon those near. Several women with their clothes aflame ran about shrieking and a panic ensued. Two women were burned to death and eleven were seriously burned.

#### The Court's Sentence.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
PARIS, June 4.—Count DeMores has been sentenced to three months imprisonment.

#### With Some Reserve.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
LISBON, June 4.—The Portuguese government consents to arbitrate the Delagoa bay question but reserves the right to rescind the contract.

#### Smuggle of Chinese.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
OTTAWA, June 4.—The Sardinia steamer calls attention of the Dominion government to the Chinese exclusion act. Sardinia is a point of export for Chinese who seek admission to the United States. When Chinese arrive at Sardinia they are smuggled across the river. The Toronto agency it is said gets from \$20 to \$30 a head for getting Chinamen across the river.

#### Joe McAniff Going to England.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
NEW YORK, June 3.—Joe McAniff and manager Madden sail for England on Saturday when he reaches England Geo. Baird will tender him the hospitality of Bedford Lodge. Efforts will be made to have a purse for a fight with Seaman before the Pelican club raised.

#### Credit Mobilier to Dissolve.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
PHILADELPHIA, June 4.—Judge Thayer in the matter of the application of the Credit Mobilier for dissolution of its charter made a decree that the requirements of the law having been recognized a dissolution should be allowed. The company was chartered under a Pennsylvania law of 1859.

#### Too Strong to Live.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
BIRMINGHAM, June 3.—Bill Thomas a colored brakeman, a giant in size, and strength, was shot eight times yesterday by six colored men and it is likely he is killed. Thomas was hated for his physical strength. Four of the negroes are under arrest.

#### Republican Nominations.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
MONTGOMERY, Ala., The Republicans to-night nominated Noble Smithson for governor, Wm. N. Vernon, secretary of state; D. B. Booth, treasurer; Geo. T. Ezel, attorney general; Eli Jennings, auditor; Amos Towle, supt. public schools; all white men.

#### Nothing Like Being Radical.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
BUFFALO, June 4.—The United Presbyterian assembly is wrestling with the tobacco question. Many favor expelling members who use the weed. A sensation was created today when a new element showed itself in a well formed phalanx opposed to chewing gum. The latter say it is worse than chewing tobacco and it goes the other most.

## ANOTHER BIG DEAL.

### Consolidation of the Atchison and Mexican Central.

#### FATAL CYCLONE AT BRADSTON.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
YORK, Neb., June 4.—Five people were killed and between thirty and forty injured by a cyclone at Bradston last night. A heavy fall of hail and rain accompanied the cyclone. The storm came up with frightful rapidity and the place was in ruins before the people had time to think of seeking places of safety. All the business portion of the town was demolished and residences unroofed or reduced to ruins.

#### Hop Prospect in New York.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
NEW YORK, June 4.—A prominent hop dealer who has just returned from the New York hop district, says the vines are in better condition than for many years. There is no general complaint made of trouble, although some reports of blight are heard. The acreage is less than last year. The new crop will undoubtedly be stiff.

#### English Mormons for Utah.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
NEW YORK, June 4.—About 120 Mormons arrived this morning from Liverpool en route to Utah. Their names and addresses were taken by chief contract labor inspector Mulholland, and the case will be brought to decide if Mormons can come here in violation of the alien contract law.

#### Railroaders want More Pay.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
COLUMBIA, June 4.—The employees of the Consolidated Railway, 250 in number, have struck for an advance in wages.

#### Boston is Whitewashed.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
PHILADELPHIA, June 4.—All the Boston Nationals could capture today in each inning, was a basket of eggs, while the Quakers managed to get seven men over the plate.

#### The Smoky City Wins.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
PITTSBURGH, June 4.—The home national club won today with little trouble from Chicago. Score, 5 to 1.

#### Hugh Farrar Dead.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
NEW YORK, June 4.—Hugh Farrar McDermott, the poet, once the editor of the *Alta California*, and a well known Irish patriot is dead, aged 57.

#### Almost a White Wash.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
NEW YORK, June 4.—Brooklyn, by hard work escaped whitewash, and New York Nationals won by 4 to 1.

#### Accident to a Cattle Train.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
CHICAGO, June 4.—A first stock train on the Illinois Central, with seven cars was thrown in a washout at Ackerly this morning, and over one hundred head of stock were killed.

#### MURDER AND SUICIDE.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
NEW ORLEANS, June 4.—A soldier shot his cousin, a girl of 17, then blew out his brains with the same revolver. The girl's mother was stricken with paralysis, unable to interfere and was compelled to remain alone with the dead for ten hours, before the crime was discovered.

#### Illinois Democrats.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
SPRINGFIELD, Ill., June 5.—The Democratic state convention in session today, nominated Judge E. S. Wilson for state treasurer, Henry Raab for state superintendent for public institutions, and endorsed General Palmer for United States senator. A letter of regret from ex-president Cleveland, was read amid enthusiasm and cheering.

#### THE DEAD PRELATE.

Funeral Services of Bishop O'Connor.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
OZARK, June 4.—The last rites for the late Bishop James O'Connor were held today, and he was interred in the final resting place in the crypt. The services lasted from 9 o'clock until noon and were participated in by a number of prominent Catholics from all parts of the country.

#### RAILROAD ON TRIAL.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
CHICAGO, June 4.—The cases against the officials of the Michigan Central road, for violation of the inter-state commerce law, will come up for trial next week. The cases will assume gigantic proportions. An old Michigan Central official, to-day said if \$500,000 would clear them they will pay it, if not they will fight the constitutionality of the law in the highest court.

## ANOTHER BIG DEAL.

### Atchison and Mexican Central.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
BOSTON, June 4.—Railroad circles here to-day are excited over the rumors of another gigantic consolidation which puts the St. Louis and San Francisco deal in the shade. It's again the Atchison and this time it is believed that Boston's two great investments, the Atchison and Mexican Central are the principals. Director Magoun of the latter company originated speculation on the subject by saying that his road would shortly follow up the policy shown in the St. Louis purchase by another and still more important deal. This afternoon at the closing hours the street was startled by a story of Mexican amalgamation. This was added to by the knowledge of president L. C. Wade of the central's election as a director of the Atchison. The fact that Atchison paid Mexican Central securities to-day has been explained on various bases but the Atchison deal is the only one accepted. Financial articles in the afternoon papers all speak seriously of the deal and point out how easy it would be to bring the two great Boston properties together.

#### Mexican 5s would be retired and it would be Atchison 5s against Mexican 4s, and Atchison incomes against Mexican incomes and stock against stock.

#### A DOUBLE THEFT.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
STOLE BANK FUNDS AND ANOTHER MAN'S WIFE.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
LOUISVILLE, June 4.—Franc McIlvaine, bank cashier of Sulphur, Ky., has disappeared with Mrs. John Watkins, wife of the hotel keeper at that point. McIlvaine is said to be short \$10,000.

#### JUSTICE AND CONSTABLE.

The Official Court for Township Officers.

#### A Bitter Political Contest.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
INDEPENDENCE, June 3.—The county ticket is all Democrat, except county clerk and Wells, sheriff. The contest over the county commission is the bitterest ever known in the county. McFee favored building a new court house at Dallas, while Simpson did not. Simpson was elected by nearly 200 majority. Thousands of dollars were spent to elect McFee. At Dallas, several street fights occurred, and one independence man had a broken nose.

#### FIRE AT DAGGETT.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
CALICO, Cal., June 4.—A fire broke out in the lodging apartment of the Capitol hotel at Daggett, at 12 o'clock a. m., and rapidly spread over the business portion of the town. The loss and insurance is as follows: A. J. Johnson, on general merchandise and building \$6,000, insurance unknown; Henry Bohlen, hotel, \$6,000, insurance \$1,000; Sutcliffe & Quinn, saloon, \$2,500, insurance \$300; S. Norton, general merchandise, \$3,500, insurance \$2,000; John Medlin dwelling \$500, insurance \$300; M. Medlin, building, \$1,000; Grover & Mer, general merchandise, \$8,000; Nate Johnson, \$3,000; Wm. Hart, saloon, \$5,000; Barrett & Desmett, building, \$250; A. Green, building, \$200; Sutcliffe & Kelley, butchers, \$1,000, all insured.

#### Indians on the War Path.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
TUCSON, Ariz., June 4.—Fierce Mexicans have just come in, saying they were driven into the city by Indians who attacked them nine miles from Tucson. They secreted themselves in rocks and then made their escape. It is feared the Indians have attacked a ranch near there, killing the inmates.

#### A Family Murdered.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
TUCSON, Ariz., June 4.—A Mexican brought word today of the killing of a man and his five children, five miles from Panata, 30 miles east of here yesterday. He reports finding the family murdered. He came to the city to inform a Mexican who owns a ranch near the scene of the killing, says some doubts exist as to the reliability of the report.

#### Proposed Construction of Steamers for the Pacific Ocean.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
SAN FRANCISCO, June 4.—It is rumored in shipping circles, that Spreckels Bros. contemplate the construction of three 5,000-ton steamers, for the Australian service, providing congress pass the bounty bill. The vessels are proposed to be built in accordance with the naval regulations, to be so constructed that they can be utilized as cruisers in case of war. The speed of the vessels will be not less than 18 knots per hour. It is also understood that in the event of the passage of the bill mentioned, the Pacific Mail will build at least four new steamers for the Chilean and Peruvian trade.

#### Killed by the Cars.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
SAN FRANCISCO, June 4.—John Munster was killed today by the funeral train of the Southern Pacific Company at Fifth and Townsend streets. Munster was backing his team out of the tool warehouse, and just as the train struck the back of the truck, Munster was knocked from his seat to the ground, and was run over by the horses. He was carried into a house and died about an hour later. He leaves a widow and eight children.

## A YOUTHFUL UNION.

### California Boys and Girls Organize a Packer's and Dryer's Union.

#### ENGINEER DUNN VANISHED.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
PORTLAND, June 4.—The Republican state central committee concedes Fennoyer's election by 3,200 majority, and claim a majority for Hermann, of 8,500.

## A YOUTHFUL UNION.

### California Boys and Girls Mean Business.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
WOODLAND, June 4.—One hundred boys and girls of this place, met today to organize a boys and girls co-operative fruit canning and drying union. The union proposed to commence business at once, and is promised the assistance of our fruit men and citizens generally. The members of the union range in age from 12 to 19 years.

They propose to manage their business, and divide the profits according to the labor contributed by the members. The organization, it is thought, will have three hundred members within a month and will be prepared to contract with fruit men and raisin growers, to furnish labor in packing and boxing grapes, etc.

## FROM POLK COUNTY.

### A Bitter Political Contest.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
INDEPENDENCE, June 3.—The county ticket is all Democrat, except county clerk and Wells, sheriff. The contest over the county commission is the bitterest ever known in the county. McFee favored building a new court house at Dallas, while Simpson did not. Simpson was elected by nearly 200 majority. Thousands of dollars were spent to elect McFee. At Dallas, several street fights occurred, and one independence man had a broken nose.

#### ASTORIA JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.

A. A. Cleveland, precincts one to five, 228, 211, 202, 81, 76, total 798.  
C. H. Stockton, precincts one to five, 228, 214, 201, 54, 70, total 765.  
C. A. May, precincts one to five, 28, 48, 25, 2, 4, total 107.  
Cleveland's plurality, 33.

#### JOHN DAY.

For justice, P. Tins; J. J. Tarple, 14; Turpin's majority, 11.  
For constable, H. Lewis, 15; J. Lewis, 2; H. Lewis' majority, 13.

#### ASTORIA CONSTABLE.

For Fred Oberg, precinct one to five, 233, 223, 216, 92, 56, total 870.  
John W. Welch, precinct one to five, 247, 239, 214, 43, 53, total 796.  
Oberg's majority, 74.

#### BEAR CHIEF.

For justice, J. M. Coffey 5; E. C. Coffey, 19; J. T. Coffey, 2; J. N. Coffey, 19; J. T. Coffey, 2; J. N. Coffey, 19; J. T. Coffey, 2; J. N. Coffey, 19.

#### ENAPPA.

For justice, F. W. Mitchell 54; R. Teachout 1; Mitchell's majority 53.  
For constable, T. P. Norman 54; P. Knapp 1. Norman's majority 53.

#### WESTPORT.

For justice, W. T. Ross 6.  
For constable, M. Goran 4.

#### SEASIDE.

For justice, L. D. Coffman 30; J. Williamson 21; Coffman's majority 9.  
For constable, W. J. Eberman 43.

#### CLATSOP.

For justice, C. B. Smith 1.  
For justice, F. L. Lonsington, 4; P. Wanstrom, 25; Wanstrom's majority, 21.  
For constable, J. Sherbeck, 6; T. Berg, 2; Berg's majority, 16.

#### MISHAWAKA.

For justice, H. W. Burchard, 16; H. M. Spencer, 13; T. O'Connor, 20; O'Connor's majority 7.  
For constable, W. E. Herrick, 29; A. A. Anderson, 14; E. Moore, 3; Herrick's majority, 12.

#### YOUNG'S RIVER.

For justice, C. Peterson, 36.  
For constable, J. Walker, 31.

## CANNOT FIND DUNN.

### The Missing Engineer not yet Caught.

OAKLAND, June 4.—Sheriff Hale has returned from Boulder Creek, where he went in search of Dunn, the engineer of the train that went down Friday. He could find no trace of the missing man. Mrs. Dunn, who is nearly distracted with grief and anxiety, said she had not seen her husband since the disaster, and had no word of him. She did not know where he was. Vigilant inquiry in the neighborhood, confirmed her report. There is a rumor current that he shipped for South America but it lacks confirmation.

## Northern Industrial Exposition.

Special to THE ASTORIAN.  
SPOKANE FALLS, June 4.—At a meeting of stockholders of the Northwest industrial exposition, fifteen directors were elected. The committee on subscriptions reported \$52,500 raised.

#### The Election Returns.

Owing to an accident the tabulated election returns do not appear on this page as returned in the local item.

#### MARRIED ON VERY SHORT NOTICE.

Two Montana Miners Who Came to Chicago in Search of Wives.

The next Montana miner who registers at Gore's hotel, says the *Chicago Tribune* of May 23rd, will be under surveillance from the time he enters the house until he goes away. Tuesday afternoon two plainly dressed men, with pronounced western manners, registered at "H. B. Swan and W. Cotton, Butte City, Mont."

They were assigned a good double room and stated that they would be in the city for a month at least. "We are on a powerfully important errand," said Mr. Cotton, "and we can't just tell when we'll get away."

That afternoon the miner stopped one of the hall maids and asked where a "general" employment agency could be found. After a few words, Mr. Cotton confided his errand in this city to the girl, and in that way described what he meant by a "general" employment agency.

"It's like this," he said. "Henry and I have been in the rough west for nine months and twenty-five years. We got a little money, but it don't do us any good so long as we are homeless. We live alone."

The girl blushed, and throwing down her broom told the stranger to go on with his tale of woe. "You ain't interested yourself, are you?" asked Mr. Cotton. "I reckon not, but you are just hearing me as a part of your work to make the guests feel at home. O, this is not the first time I've traveled. Well, to go on, Henry and I have good homes near Butte, but you are just hearing me as a part of your work to make the guests feel at home. Now, we made up our minds we would come to Chicago, round up these employment agencies that I heard so much of, and each bring home a wife. If she can't love us at first, perhaps she can cook. There, I've told you what I came here for. Now if you can send us to an employment agency, or, better still, send us two girls who are willing to try a go at marriage, why I'll stake you to a new dress for Sunday."

"I think I can find two girls," answered the maid, as she stooped to pick up the broom. "When asked the Westerner, "To-morrow morning at 10 o'clock in the parlor down stairs."

"Bully!"

The hardy old timers felt chagrined the next morning when they went into the hotel parlor, but they had gone too far to back out. They had been in the room only a few moments when the maid to whom one had talked the previous day and her companion entered. Without using a line of poetry the maid declared that she and her companion were ready to take a new lease of life. The matches were made, and at 10:30 the girls were in the office asking for their time.

"Where are you going?" asked the housekeeper. "We are engaged to go out west." "In a hotel?" "No, in homes of our own. We are to be married at noon, and it is nearly 11 o'clock now, so good bye."

The licenses were secured, the couples were married and Thursday night they started for Montana. The affair has literally torn the hotel upside down.

"Why," said manager Laughlin last night, "a man from Montana came in this noon and every girl in the house is trying to wait on him. The next unmarried man from Montana will have to pay \$3 a second to skip here."

#### To Let.

The two front rooms on the ground floor of the Old Transcript building, corner of Main and Third street. Inquire at Town Talk office, next door to Backus' gallery.

Coffee and cake, ten cents, at the Central Restaurant.

Thompson & Ross are handling the product of some of the choicest dairies, and can supply you with a No. 1 article of Butter or Cheese.

## Notice of Sale Under Warehouseman's Lien.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the personal property hereinafter described, having been stored with me, the undersigned, on the 1st day of March, 1889, in my warehouse in the city of Astoria, Clatsop county, state of Oregon, and the same having been by me safely kept and stored from said 1st day of March, 1889, to this date and no part of the just and reasonable charges for keeping and storing such property, amounting to \$72.25 has been paid; I will at my warehouse room in the city of Astoria, county of Clatsop, state of Oregon, same being situated at the north end of Genevieve street, in said city of Astoria, on Thursday, June 12th, 1890, at the hour of 2 o'clock P. M. of said day proceed and sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash in hand, all or sufficient of the following personal property to pay and satisfy such sum of \$72.25, amount due for such storage, as aforesaid, and the costs of sale, to-wit: 2,500 salmon cases, each case containing 15 empty salmon cans. Dated at Astoria, Oregon, this 12th day of May, 1890.

## MAISON DORE!

### RESTAURANT.

THE ONLY FRENCH RESTAURANT IN THE CITY.

It is the object to make the Maison Dore the best restaurant on the coast, where the finest French meal can be had. Second St., East of Benton.

#### C. FRANCISOVICH, Proprietor.

Plunder's REGON BLOOD PURIFIER. HEALTH RESTORER. USE IT! IT IS THE IDEAL MEDICINE. It cures the Liver and Kidneys and Stomach, cures Rheumatism, Dropsy, creates an Appetite, Purifies the Impure Blood, and Makes the Weak Strong.

#### THE OREGON BLOOD PURIFIER (PFUNDERS)