ASTORIA, OREGON:

\_APRIL 6, 189 TIDE TABLE FOR ASTORIA. APRIL

HIGH WATER. | LOW WATER. Secoad. | First.

The nours between midnight and noon are resignated by a (a. M.), those between noon and midnight by p (p. M.). Oh. 00m.a denotes midnight, Oh. 00m.p denotes noon.

The height is reckoned from 1:3 level of weerage lower low waters to which the soundings are given on the Coast Survey charts.

BUSINESS CARDS.

N. D. RAYMOND.

CIVIL ENGINEER. County Surveyor of Clatsop County. Office : Room No. 7, Kinney's Brick, Astoria, Oregon,

A. A. CLEVELAND.

ATTORNEY AT LAW. Office Flavel's new brick building, corne second and Cass streets; up stairs.

C. J. CURTIS.

Attorney-at-Law: Notary Public. Commissioner of Deeds for Washington critory. Office in Flavel's new brick sliding, Cor. Second and Cass streets.

JOHN H. SMITH.

ATTORNEY AT LAW. Office on Cass street, 2 doors back of Odd flows Building, Astoria, Oregon.

REES MANAGA. ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Q. A. BOWLBY,

Office over White House Cor., Astoria, O **FULTON BROTHERS** 

ATTORNEYS AT LAW. tooms 5 and 6, Odd Fellows Building.

Attorney and Counsellor at Law Office on Chenamus Street, Astoria, Oregon

II. MANSELL. REAL ESTATE BROKER NOTARY PUBLIC.

Established 1883. Third Street, next to W. U. Telegraph Of-ice, Astoria, Or.

DR. J. R. LA FORCE.

DENTIST. Rooms 11 and 12 Odd Fellows Building. ASTORIA. - - - OREGON

TAY TUTTLE, M. D. Physician, Surgeon and Acconcheur. Office, Room 6, Pythian Building.

Office hours:—10 to 12 and 2 to 5. Residence, south side of Cedar St., next ock west of the Hospital.

B. E. MILLER, M. D.

aduate of Cleveland Homocopathic Hos-College, and Post-Graduate of New City Polyclinic School of Medicine First and Main streets, Portland. Diseases of Women a Specialty.

DES. A. L. AND J. A. PULTON. Cass street, between 3rd and 4th Special attention to Diseases of Wome and Children, by Dr. A, L. Fulton.

Special attention to Surgery, by Dr. J. A. Office hours from 10 to 12 A. M., and 1 to 4

DR. O. B. ESTES.

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. Special attention to Diseases of Women nd Surgery. OFFICE: Opposite Telegraph Office, up tairs, Astoria, Oregon.

DR. P. A. REES.

DENTIST. s 7 and 8, Flavel's new Brick Build-A. SMITH.

DENTIST.

W. T. BURNEY.

DURNEY

Attorneye

Oregon City, Oregon Twelve years experience as Register of the U. S. Land Office here, recommends us a our specialty of Mining and all other bus-ness before the Land Office or the Courts, and involving the practice in the General and Office.

Thielsen, Lester & Andersen CIVIL ENGINEERS.

Surveyors and Architects. DRAUGHTING : AND : MAPPING

OFFICE, ROOM 9, FLAVEL'S BLD'G

P. O. Box 813.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS

CHRIS, EVENSON

EVENSON & COOK. On the European Plan. LARGE CLEAN ROOMS.

A FIRST-CLASS RESTAURANT

Board by the Day, Week or Month Private Rooms for Families, Etc. Transient Custom Solicited. Oysters, Fish. Meats, Etc., Cooked to

WATER St., Opp. Fourd & Stokes A FIRST CLASS SALOON Run in connection with the Premises. The Best of

WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS. Good Billiard Tables and Private Card



Restaurant and Chop House C. W. Fisher & Co., Prop's. Game, Fish, Oysters, Etc.

COOKED TO ORDER-Fine Private Rooms. Everything Pirst Class.

Genevieve Street, rear of Griffin & Reed's SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

Rucker's Restaurant

Enlarged and Refitted to Meet the Popular Demand, FINEST RESTAURANT IN CITY Shoalwater Bay and Eastern Oysters, Private Rooms for Dinner Parties, etc., Meals Coooked to Order. THIRD STREET, - - ASTORIA, OR MARKETS.

Washington Market. Main Street, - Astoria, Oregon. CHRISTENSEN & CO., PROPRIETORS.

RESPECTFULLY CALL THE ATTEN-tion of the public to the fact that the acove Market will always be supplied with a FULL VARIETY AND BEST QUALITY Hill'S Palace Varieties. -- or--

FRESH AND CURED MEATS!! Which will be sold at lowest rates, whole-Special attention given to supplying

STAR MARKET. WHERRY & COMPANY.

Fresh and Cured Meats, Vegetables, FRUITS, BUTTER, and EGGS. OPPOSITE OCCIDENT HOTEL,

CHENAMUS Street, Astoria, Og. Roadway Market.

P. O'HARA, Prop'r. Opposite Foard & Stokes A First-Class Meat Shop. Fresh and Salt Meats.

Squemoque Street Improvement Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given that the com-mon council of the city of Astoria pro-pose to order the improvement of that pose to order the improvement of that portion of Squemoque street in the city of Astoria, Clatsop county, Oregon, as laid out and recorded by John McClure and extended by Cyrus Olney, from Main street to its intersection with Water street, by removing all defective piles, caps and stringers and by replacing the same with new and sound fir plank four inches in thickness to the full width of the street, and by building sidewalks ten feet wide on both sides thereof, said improvement to be made to the exteblished grade of said street and at the expense of the ad-

said street and at the expense of the ad acent property.
And unless a remonstrance signed by the owners of two thirds of the property fronting on said portion of said street be filed with the auditor and police judge within ten days of the final pub lication of this notice, to-wit: on or be Monday, April 21st, 1890, the common ouncil will order said improvement to

By order of the common council.
Aftest: T. S. Jewert,
Auditor and Police Judge
Astoria, Or., March 28, 1890.

F. E. WILLSON,

Civil Engineer and Surveyor.

- P. O. Box 861 -

Office with J. H. Mansell, next W. U. ASTORIA, OR. Third Street. - Astoria, Or. Pocket Match-safe Free to Smokers of

Hughes & Co

LIQUOR DEALERS. porters of All Brands of Foreign and Do-mestic Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

J. H. Cutter Whiskies a specialty. Vai Blatz Bottled Beer, Finest brands of Key West and Domestic Cigars. Liquors for Medicinal Purposes. Family Trade Solicited. All orders from the City and Country promptly filled. Squemoqua Street, - - - Astoria, Oregon.

North Pacific BREWERY.

JOHN KOPP, - - - Proprietor Patronize Home Industry We supply as

**QOOD A QUALITY OF BEER** As Any in the Market, AT AS REASONABLE A PRICE

The North Pacific Brewery Beer Is Pure and Unadulterated. It gives general Satisfaction and is Furn shed in Quantities to Suit. Leave orders With A, W. Utzmger next to Bergman & Co,'s, or Fred Cooke, next to Foard & Stokes.

Daily Delivery in Any Part of the City.

AUG. DANIBLSON, Sample Rooms.

Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Agent for the GUION Steamship Line and the THINGVALLA Steamship Line, direct. Also, agent for "Svenska Tribunen" and 'Svenska Amerikanaren." Corner of Water and West Ninth Streets Astoria Overcon

Resort Billiard Parlor. GROSBAUER & BRACH, Prop's. L. FEURER'S CELEBRATED Gambrinus Beer! ON DRAUGHT.
Gambrinus Bottled Beer.
J. H. Cutter Whisky, Domestic
and Key West Cigars.

Constantly on hand, Third Street, four doors west of Telegraph Office, formerly Telephone Restaurant, ASTORIA, OREGON.

GERMANIA BEER HALL WEINHARD LAGER BEER. On Ice, and Drawn from the Wood. Five Cents a Class.

WM. BOCK, Proprietor.

Open Every Night. Sole Proprietor GEO. HILL. - -NEW PEOPLE WEEKLY. Aim to Please Everybody. The only Fre show in Astoria. Wines, Liquors and Ci ars. Ice Cold Beer.

The Gem Saloon.

Finest of Wines and Liquors Go to THE GEM SALOON. ALEX. CAMPBELL. - PROPRIETOR

The Globe Saloon Under New Management.

Christian Wejen, Proprietor. (Formerly Bartender at the "Resort," Bestof Wines, Liquors and Cigars Corner Main and First Streets.

LOEB & CO.. Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

Supplied at Lowest Market Rates All orders filled promptly and Accurately Agents for First Class Foreign and Domesti Brands. Main street Opp. Parker House.

THE PEERLESS.

Thos. Graves, Propr. A new and first-class saloon, fashionably ted. All the modern conveniences. My Aim is to Please My Patrons. SECOND STREET, - ASTORIA, OR,

Opposite Flavel's Brick Building. Standard - Saloon.

R, BARTR'S OLD STAND. The Celebrated North Pacific Brewery Beer on Draught.

Also the Finest Kinds of Wines, L. quors and Cigars. -And last, but not least-

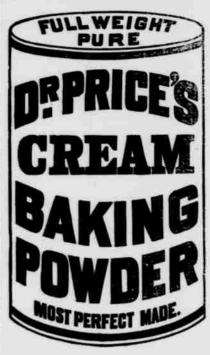
The Grand Orchestra, and a Free Lunch. H, GRUBE, Propr.



T. B. LOUGHERY,

Cigars, : Tobaccos, : and : Cigarettes ! CONFECTIONERY, ETC.

> NONE BUT THE BEST BRANDS HANDLED. . . . - ASTORIA, OREGON Opposite Hahn's Boot and Shoe Store.





Used by the United States Government. Endorsed by the heads of the Great Univer-ies and Public Food Analysts, as the Strongest, Purest and most Healthful. Dr. Price's eam Baking Powder does not contain Ammonia, Lime or Alum. Dr. Price's Delicious avoring Extracts, Vanilla, Lemon, Orange, Almond, Rose, etc., do not contain Poison-PRICE BAKING POWDER CO., New York, Chicago, San Francis

THE PEAVEY PATENT CANT DOG.

Habichorst & Conant,

Successors to KIRK SHELDON. HEADQUARTERS FOR LOGGERS' SUPPLIES.

LANDER'S LOGGING JACKS. TKINS' CELEBRATED SAWS. GENERAL HARDWARE.

151 Front Street,

PORTLAND, OR



These SEINES are made true taper and from an actual scale, and will hang true and draw when hung in to lines, and from the

Gold Medal 1-2 Patent Twine.

RIGHT AND LEFT HAND LAID PATENT ROPE. 9 thread and larger, soft and free from kinking.

The Popular Resort for Asterians | SALMON TRAP NETS knit from the Gold Medal 1-2 Patent Twine, superior to the medium laid, stronger, more durable and Holds Tar Longer.

Letters or Telegraph shall have our Prompt and Careful Attention American Net & Twine Co

N. B. We have the largest Netting and Twine plant. New and costly machinery has lately been added for knitting heavy Traps for the Columbia river, and Seines for the Alaska Salmon Fisheries, and the most skillful help employed. Highest awards at Boston, 1869, - Philadelphia, 1876, - London Fisheries Exposition, 18

Jackson St. Improvement Notice. judge within ten days of the final pub Notice is hereby given that the common council of the city of Astoria propose to order the improvement of that portion of Jackson street in the city of Astoria, Clatsop county, Oregon, as laid out and recorded by John McClure, from the north side of Squemoque street to the south side of Water street, 50 called, by grading and filling the same to its established grade and to the full to its established grade and to the full width of the street, and by planking the same with new and sound fir plank three inches in thickness to a width of thirty-four feet through the center thereof, and by building sidewalks on both sides thereof.

both sides thereof.

And unless a remonstrance, signed by the owners of two-thirds of the property fronting on said portion of said street, be filed with the auditor and police judge within ten days of the final publication of this notice, to-wit: on or before Tuesday, April 23d, 1800, the common council will order said improvement to be made.

By order of the common council. both sides thereof.

By order of the common council.
Attest: T. S. JEWETT T. S. JEWETT. Auditor and Police Judge. Astoria, Or., March 28, 1890.

Court Street Improvement Notice. Notice is hereby given that the common council of the city of Astoria propose to order the improvement of that portion of Court street in the city of Astoria, Clatsop county, Oregon, as laid out and recorded by John McClure and extended by Cyrus Olney, from Washington street east to the claim line between the donation land claims of John McClure and J. M. Shively, by grading and filling the same to the established grade and to the full width of the street, and by planking the same to a width of twenty feet through the center thereof with new and sound fir plank three inches in thickness, and by building sidewalks on both sides thereof, said improvement to be made at the expense of the adjacent property.

And unless a remonstrance signed by the owners of two-thirds of the property fronting on said portion of said street be filed with the auditor and police NOTICE is hereby given that the com-

lication of this notice, to-wit; on or be fore Monday, April 21st, 1890, the com-mon council will order said improve ment to be made.

By order of the common council.

Attest: T. S. JEWETT.

Auditor and Police Judge.

Astoria, Or., March 27, 1890.

Notice is hereby given that the com-mon council of the city of Astoria pro-pose to order the improvement of that portion of Polk street in the city of Asportion of Polk street in the city of As-toria, Clatsop county, Oregon, as laid-out and recorded by John McClure, from the north side of Squemoque street to the south side of Water street,

Polk Street Improvement Notice.

street to the south side of Water street, so called, by grading and filling the same to its established grade and to its full width, and by planking the same with new and sound fir plank three inches in thickness to a width of thirty-four feet through the centre thereof, and by building sidewalks on both sides thereof.

And unless a remonstrance, signed by the owners of two-thirds of the property fronting on said portion of said street, be filed with the auditor and police judge within ten days of the final publication of this notice, to-wit: on or be fore Tuesday, April 22d, 1800, the com mon council will order said improve nent to be made. By order of the common council.

Attest: T. S. JEWETT

T. S. JEWETT, Auditor and Police Judge Astoria, Or., March 28, 1890.

Magnus C. Crosby HARDWARE, IRON, STEEL.

Iron Pipe and Fittings, Stoves, Tin-HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS Sheet Lead, Strip Lead, Sheet Iron, Tin and Copper,

were thus left on the printer's hands. The printer's wife ran across them, and as cloth was then high, she took the cloth home and used it to line a pair of pants she was then making for the editor above mentioned, then a boy

one day he accidentally tore the seat out, leaving about one foot of lining exposed to view. This in itself would have made the boys smile, but they laughed till the tears came when they observed the following words standing out boldly upon the lining in large

type:
"Doors open at 7:30. Performance It is needless to say that the boy was sent home to his mother in tears.

Caller (at a newspaper office) "Have you any objections to letting me Seattle paper a moment?"
Exchange Editor (with blood in his

The government printing office is ow engaged in filling one of the largest orders in its history. This is for 18,000,000 blanks for the use of the 0,000 enumerators of the 11th census, who will begin work in May. It will take 15,000 reams of paper, and 29 presses will have to work 22 hours ach day for six weeks before the order will have been completed.

A majority of the people of Iowa prefer to vote the Republican ticket



KEEP TO THE RIGHT.

Do not be imposed on by any of the numerous mitations, substitutes, etc., which are flooding SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., Atlanta, Ga.

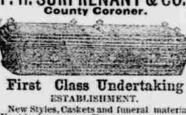
Land and Marine Engines Bott.ER WORK. out Work and Carrery West

**Custom Made Clothes** As they can get Setter Fits, Better Work actishing, and for less Money, By Leaving their Orders with MEANY. New Goods by Every Steamer

Call and see him and satisfy yourself,

Notice is hereby given that the common council of the city of Astoria propose to order the improvement of Water street in the city of Astoria, Clatsop county, Oregon, from its intersection with Squemoque street to the east side of West Sixth street, by removing all defective piles, caps and stringers and replacing them with new and sound fir piles, caps and stringers, and by reary to permanently represent an a con incorporated to supply, at co-or crative prices, general merchandise and all kinds of articles for home and family use, in cach small city, town, village and rural dis-trict. 80,000 members. Paid up certificates \$100,000 in Cash. Gredit well rated. Ref-erences exchanged. Empire Co-operative Association (Lock Box 1707), New York.

\$75 to \$250 A MONTH can be made preferred who can furnish a horse and give their whole time to the business. Spare moments can be profitably employed also, A few vacanetes in towns and cities. B. F., JOHNSON & CO., 1009 Main St., Richmond, Virginia.



A Novel Advertisement.

The following story, which has never before appeared in print, is told about the editor of one of Maine's most prominent dailies: When a small boy, his father, now one of the most prominent men in the state. prominent men in the state, was then running a printing office and publishing a weekly paper in one of the largest towns in Kennebec county. One day the advance agent of a show came along and ordered some posters printed upon cotton cloth. His order was filled, but for some reason he neglected to call for them, and they

about 10 years of age.

As the months rolled by the panta-loons grew threadbare, and at school

Followed by Active Hospilities

eye)—"No, sir, but you can't Tacoma paper of any kind."

Obituary Editor (grasping his cane)
—"Those are the worst I ever heard Spokane."—Chicago Tribune.

but they will not do so if they are required to accept prohibition as part of the Republican creed.



the world. There is only one Swift's Specific, and there is nothing like it. Our remedy contains no Mercury, Potash, Arzenic, or any poisonous substance whatever. It builds up the general health from the first dose, and has never falled to cradicate contagions blood polson and its effects from the system. Be sure to get the genuine. Send your address for our Treatise on Blood and Skin Diseases, which will be mailed

Machinists and Boiler Makers

A SPECIALTY. Castings of all Descriptions Made OHN FOX President and Surto Order at Short Notice.

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY

There is no occasion for the most fastid

P. J. Meany, Merchant Tailor.

F. H. SURPRENANT & CO.,

G ECOR.A

CARPETS New Smyrna Rugs. Portiere Curtains, China Matting, Etc., Etc.

PROM ASTORIA TO

Tanzy Pt., Ft. Stevens, Ft. Canby

and liwaco.

NAHCOTTA,

Oysterville, Montesano and Olympia

STRAMER

GEN. CANBY.

THOS. PARKER. Master. Will leave Astoria dally (Sundays excepted

Tanzy Pt. Ft. Stevens, Pt. Canby

and Ilwaco.

at 8 A. M., (Tide permitting.)

With Oysterville Matts and Express daily

Through Mails to points beyond, and

Montesano, W. T., or Mondays. Wednesdays and Fridays

For Tickets, Towage or Charter apply at the company's office, Flavel's wharf.

The Str. Telephone

Portland and Astoria.

Time Table.

Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 6 A. M.

Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 7 A. M.

LIDDICOAT & CRIBB.

Carpenters and Builders.

Holt & McCurtrie's old stand, have over 200 plates and drawings of all kinds and styles of dwelling-houses, ranging from 3000 to \$12,000. Call and see them.

Madison St. Improvement Notice.

Leaves Astoria:

Leaves Portland:

cting by Railroad and Steamboats

Call and examine. CHAS. HEILBORN. I. R. & N. Co. Portland and Coast S. S. Co.

GRAYS HARBOR. STR. ALLIANCE. Sails from Port-land every Thursday at 7 P. M.; and from Astoria the following morning. Land-ing at Hoquiam, Aberdeen, Cosmopolis and

SHOALWATER BAY. STR. DOLPHIN. Sails from Portland on 1st and 15th of each month, landing at North Cove, South Bend, Willapa and Bay

F. R. STRONG, President. C. P. UPSHUR, Agent Asteria.

The Celebrated French Cure Warranted "APHRODITINE" or money to cure "APHRODITINE" refunded



either sex—

BIFORE whether arising from the excessive use of Stimulants, Tobacco or Opium, or through youthful indiscretion, over indulgence, &c., such as Loss of
Brain Power. Wakefulness, Bearing down
Pains in the Back, Seminal Weakness, Hysteria, Nervous Prostration, Nocturnal Emisstons, Leucorrhoca, Dinniness, Weak Memory,
Loss of Power and Impotency, which if negleeted otten lead to premature old age and
insanity. Price \$1 a box, 6 boxes for \$3. Sent
by mall on receipt of price.

A WRITEN GUARANTEE for every \$5 order, to refund the mency if a Permanent cure
is not effected. Thousands of testimonials
from old and young, of both sexes, permauently cured by Arsenorrine. Circular froe.
Address, THE APIRO MEDICINE CO.
Box 27. WENTERN BRANCH, Portland, Or.
For sale by J. C. DEMENT.

Paber's Golden Female Pills!

THE APHRO MEDICINE COMPANY,

PACIFIC SLOPE MEDICINE CO.,

fir piles, caps and stringers, and by re-planking said portion of said street to its full width with new and sound fir planks four inches in thickness, and by building sidewalks twelve feet wide

on both sides therof, said improvement to be made to the established grade of said street, and at the expense of the

adjacent property.

And unless a remonstrance, signed by the owners of two-thirds of the property fronting on said portion of said street, be filed with the auditor and police judge within ten days of the final publication of this notice.

By order of the common council.

Attest: T. S. Jewerr,

Auditor and Police Judge.

Astoria, Or., March 28, 1890.

Spokane Falls, Wash,



ularities; nothing like them on the market. Never fait, Successfully used by prominent ladies monthly, Guaran-teed to relieve sup-pressed menstrua-tion.

Modice:

Notice is hereby given that the common council of the city of Astoria propose to order the improvement of that propose to order the improvement of that portion of Madison street in the city of Astoria, Clatsop county, Oregon. as laid out and recorded by John McClure, from the south side of Court street to Water street, so called, by grading and filling the same to its established grade and to its full width, and by planking the same with new and sound fir plank three inches in thickness to a width of twenty feet through the center thereof, and by building sidewalks on both sides thereof.

And unless a remonstrance, signed by Vestern Branch, Box 27, PORTLAND, OR. Sold by J. C. Dement, sole agent, Astoria. And unless a remonstrance, signed by the owners of two-thirds of the property fronting on said portion of said street, be filed with the auditor and police judge within ten days of the final publication of this notice, to-wit: on or before Tuesday, April 22d, 1890, the common council will order said improvement to be made.

By order of the common council.

Attest: T. S. Jewett,
Auditor and Police Judge.

Astoria, Or., March 28, 1890.

The only medicine which destroys of Catarrh, Rheumatism, Fe rerus of Catarrh, Rheumatism, Female Complaints, Consumption (if not too far rones, Dyspepsia, Malarial and all Blood and sin Discasses. It is a safe and positive ourse for Loss of Manhood and Gon-orrhea. Is pleasant to drink. Give it a trial

Le Richam's Golden Balsam No. 1
Cures Chancres, first and second stages;
Sorea on the Legs and Body; Sore Ears,
Eyes, Nose, etc., Copper-colored Biotches,
Syphilitic Catarrh, diseased Scalp, and all
primary forms of the disease known as
Syphility. Price, 25 00 per Bottle.
Le Richam's Golden Balsam Ne. 2
Cures—Tertiary, Mercurial Syphilitic Rhoumatism, Pains in the Bones, Pains in the
Head, back of the Neck, Ulcerated Sore
Throat, Syphilitic Rash, Lumpe and contracted Cords, Stiffness of the Limbs, and
cradicates all disease from the system,
whether caused by indiscretion or abuse
of Mercury, leaving the blood pure and
healthy. Price \$5 00 per Bottle.
Le Richam's Golden Spanish Amtidote for the cure of Gonorrhos, Gleet,
Irritation Gravel, and all Urinary or Genital disarrangements. Price \$3 50 per
Bottle.
Le Richam's Golden Spanish Injection, for severe cases of Gonorrhos,
inflammatory Gleet, Strictures, &c. Price
\$1 50 per Bottle.
Le Richam's Golden Ointment
for the eff city: healing of Syphilitic Sores,
and cruptions. Price \$1 00 per Box.
Le Richam's Golden Pilis—Nerve
and Brain treatment; loss of physical powor, excess or over-work, Prostration, etc.
Price \$3 00 per Box.
Tonic nad Nervine,
Sent everywhere, C. O. D., securely packed
per express. J. C. Dement. Sole Agent, Astoria Water Street Improvement Notice.

per expresa.

C. F. RICHAR S & CO. . Agents 427 & 429 Sansome street, Corner U San Francisco, Cal. CIRCULAR MAJLED FREE lication of this notice, to-wit: on or be-fore Monday, April 21st, 1890, the com-A POSITIVE Concerd and mon council will order said improve-CTTR B. Weakness of

As an investment, lots in KINDRED PARK offer rare inducements to purchasers. The inevitable advance will double and treble their value within the

Kindred Park.

Adjoining "New Astoria" on the East!

General Agents,

Astoria, Or.

The Land is almost entirely cleared and lies perfeetly level, just slope enough to afford a good drainage. Best water frontage on the River.

next six months.

BELL & GOODELL,