

The Daily Astorian.

ASTORIA, OREGON:
SUNDAY, JANUARY 20, 1889.
PECULIAR ECONOMY.

On July 16th, 1887, the county court officially certified to and individually signed a statement that, as near as they could estimate, the county debt at that time was \$52,527.57. Well, let the 57 cents go; though even when financiers figure close they often make a mistake of an odd cent or two. Maybe it was 56 cents; maybe 58. Anyhow the official statement signed and attested to was, according to these gentlemen, over \$52,527.50. That was eighteen months ago. Now the county debt is, according to official figures, over \$62,000—ten thousand dollars more. Explanations are in order. If "economy" can reduce the debt from \$52,000 in July '87 to \$62,000 eighteen months later, maybe it would be better to chop on the system.

NEWSPAPER RESPONSIBILITY.

This country should not hold together at all without newspapers. The newspaper, with the telegraph in its service, makes the people of California and the people of New York neighbors, and enables them to understand each other. When the states of Mexico get more newspapers and telegraphs they will have fewer revolutions. This says the St. Louis Republic, in only one of the many great services the American press renders the American people, and there is no reason to believe that all of these services are not fully appreciated. The press is the power in front of the people and behind the people's government. It receives its impulses from those it leads, and transmits it to those over whom it is the people's right and interest to exercise a controlling influence.

The people want a responsible press, and they want to keep it responsible. The evidence of this is seen in the libel laws of the different states, which some of our contemporaries are just now attacking as tending to "restrict the freedom of the press guaranteed by the constitution." Undoubtedly libel laws can be so framed as to practically nullify that clause of the constitution, and in some cases something very like that has been done. Such laws generally originate with lawyers, who are always suspected of being interested parties in anything that promotes litigation, but they are generally repealed before their bad effects become serious. The popular idea that a newspaper should be fully responsible, is right and just, and it is right that it should be expressed in just law.

All that any newspaper has a right to ask for itself when called to answer by law is the right to prove truth in justification. Or if it has made an honest mistake, not to be called to account for it as if it were malicious. Every newspaper that tries to tell the truth at the right time, and only the truth at any time, expects to have libel suits and to fight them. That is a part of the responsibility of a responsible newspaper. People expect it, and that they approve it, the verdicts of the juries nearly always show. People who have good reputations and deserve them are not afraid of the press, but they have very sensible ideas about it. They know the value of private reputation and they want the newspaper to be careful in dealing with it. If it does that, it can rely on public support and public sympathy. If it does not, juries of the people can make a very little law go a long way against it.

A new and startling plan for harbor defense is now proposed and will soon be experimented with. Perforated iron pipes will be sunk in the water, and through them petroleum will be forced. In this way a fierce stream of blazing oil could be sent down on an enemy's fleet to drive it away. Iron vessels could not pass through this lake of fire, because it could be made to extend many miles along the river.

It makes one shiver in our mild weather to read of the Russian cold snap with its record of 175 persons frozen to death in Ekaterinburg, in the district of Perm, on December 27th. Perm is mostly in Europe, but partly in Asia, being separated by the Ural mountain into two unequal portions, between 55° 40' and 62° N., and 53° 10' and 65° E. The climate is very severe.

The postmaster of New York says that if the rates paid by the government for carrying the mails on the railroads of the country were reduced in the same proportion as the companies have reduced freight rates to

private parties, a 1-cent rate for letters could be immediately inaugurated without increasing the present post-office deficit.

THE DAY IN CONGRESS.

The Nicaragua Canal Bill Scheme. WASHINGTON, Jan. 19.—After routine business the senate resumed the consideration of the tariff bill and took up the sugar schedule. No amendments were offered. The paragraph as to pen knives and razors was then taken up, the question being an amendment reported to it on the 16th instant.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 19.—When the credentials of Anthony Higgins, senator from Delaware, were presented this morning, senator Edmunds moved that they be referred to a committee on elections, as he understood they were not in accordance with law.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 19.—The house today, in committee of the whole, took up the consideration of the fortifications appropriation bill.

OTTAWA, Ont., Jan. 19.—One of the biggest political sensations Canada has had for many a day has just been developed. A few months ago the Reform party formally adopted unrestricted reciprocity between Canada and the United States as the leading plank in their platform. A caucus of party leaders was held recently, and as a result Hon. Wilfred Laurier, the present leader in the commons, forwarded a confidential circular to each of his supporters in parliament, notifying them that unrestricted reciprocity is not to be agitated during the coming session, but that the party will revert to the stand it previously took, viz., a tariff for revenue only. The necessity for dropping unrestricted reciprocity has been occasioned by the annexation movement in the United States, which the Reform party in Canada fear will be connected with the reciprocity movement, and in the present state of public opinion in Canada spoil the chances of the Liberal party returning to power for some years.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 19.—The conferees on the Nicaragua canal bill have practically reached an agreement, although another meeting will be held to settle some disputed details. The house recedes from its amendment requiring a statement that "the United States does not guarantee the bonds" to be stamped on each bond, and also recedes from the amendment giving congress the power to regulate the rates of freight and fares on traffic through the canal.

OTTAWA, Jan. 19.—Surveyor Ogilvie, after an absence of nearly two years, returned to-day from his famous exploratory trip through northern British Columbia and the Mackenzie river district. He will prepare a report for parliament.

PEARS' Soap secures a beautiful complexion.

Go to Jeff's for Oysters.

NEW TO-DAY.
Notice to Stockholders.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT A meeting of the stockholders of the Columbia River and Construction Co. will be held in the hall of Chamber of Commerce, in Astoria, Oregon, on Wednesday, Jan. 23rd, 1889, at 7 o'clock P. M. At this meeting the board of directors will submit a report of the work done upon the road, and consult with the stockholders as to the management of the road in the future. All stockholders are earnestly requested to attend. By order of the board of directors, made Jan. 19, 1889.

Ross' Opera House.
Monday and Tuesday, Jan. 21-22.
Farewell Engagement of America's Favorite Comedienne.



KATIE PUTNAM
Supported by Her Own Excellent Company.
Monday, "ERMA THE ELF"
Tuesday, "In Honor Bound."
New Songs, Dances, Duets, Medleys, Banjo Solos, Etc.
Sale of seats begins Saturday, Jan. 19, at 10 A. M., at the New York Novelty Store.



SYRUP OF FIGS
A Pleasing Sense of Health and Strength Renewed, and of Ease and Comfort
Follows the use of Syrup of Figs, as it acts gently on the
KIDNEYS, LIVER & BOWELS
Effectually Cleansing the System when Costive or Bilious, Dispelling Colds, Headaches and Fevers and permanently curing
HABITUAL CONSTIPATION
without weakening or irritating the organs on which it acts.
For Sale in 50c and \$1.00 Bottles by all Leading Druggists.
MANUFACTURED ONLY BY THE
CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,
LOUISVILLE, KY., NEW YORK, N. Y.

Wilson & Fisher
Ship Chandlers,
HEAVY AND SHELF
HARDWARE
FARM IMPLEMENTS,
Paints, Oils, and Varnish.
LOGGERS' SUPPLIES.
PROVISIONS
AND
MILL FEED
AGENTS FOR
SALEM PATENT ROLLER MILLS
Portland Roller Mills,
FAIRBANKS' SCALES.
ASTORIA, OREGON.

The Str. Telephone
Fast Time Between Portland and Astoria.
Leaving Astoria Monday..... 6 A. M.
Tuesday..... 4:30 P. M.
Wednesday..... 7:30 P. M.
Thursday..... 7:30 P. M.
Friday..... 7:30 P. M.
Saturday..... 4:30 P. M.
Close connections at Kalama to the Sound; at Astoria with the Gen. Miles for Ilwaco, Oysterville and Grays Harbor; at Portland with the O. & C. R. and west side trains, P. & W. V. R. R.; Vancouver and Oregon City boats, and Eastern bound trains.

Notice
IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE ARE funds in the city treasury to pay all warrants endorsed prior to Oct. 1st, 1888.
J. G. HUSTLER,
City Treasurer.
Astoria, Jan. 10, 1889.

To Cannerns.
Jensen's Patented Can Capping Machine.
Will Cap and Crimp 95 CANS PER MINUTE.
It has proved to Reduce the Leakage more than 50 per cent. less than hand capped.
Price, \$900. Orders complied with by
The Jensen Can-Filling Machine Co.

Morgan & Sherman.
GROCERS
And Dealers in
Cannery Supplies!
Special Attention Given to Filling of Orders.
A FULL LINE CARRIED
And Supplies furnished at Satisfactory Terms.
Purchases delivered in any part of the city.
Office and Warehouse
In Hume's New Building on Water Street.
P. O. Box 153. Telephone No. 37.
ASTORIA, OREGON.

A Return Tubular Boiler for Sale.
16 FEET LONG, 34 INCHES IN DIAMETER, with stack, breeching, furnace, fittings, complete.
Inquire of ARNDT & FERCHEN.

A Good Time
FOR EVERYBODY
Who attends the Second Anniversary Ball, given by the Select Knights A. O. U. W.
Thursday, February 7th.
Tickets may be secured of Herman Wise, Geo. W. Kucker, H. A. Sandi, committee.
Notice.
DURING MY ABSENCE FROM THE CITY, C. Lewis will have charge of my business.
J. E. D. GRAY.

1889. City Book Store. 1889.

BOOKS, STATIONERY,
—AND—
VARIETY GOODS,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

We Carry the Largest Stock on the Columbia River.

PIANOS and ORGANS.
Musical Goods of All Kinds.
Griffin & Reed.

A. V. ALLEN,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN
Groceries, Provisions and Mill Feed.
Crockery, Glass & Plated Ware.
The Largest and finest assortment of
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables.
Received fresh every Steamer.



FOR SALE.
CANNERY MACHINERY!
ALL IN FIRST-CLASS ORDER. In use one season.
1 Horizontal Steam Engine, (5x10 cylinder).
1 Cameron Pump, No. 1.
1 Large Soldering Machine.
1 Small
150 Large Coolers, perfect order.
1 West Crimper.
1 pr. Square shears.
1 Tin Former.
1 "Bliss" Press.
Apply to ELMORE, SANBORN & CO.

Theo. Bracker.
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
CIGARS, TOBACCO,
MEEKSCHAUM,
Wood and Clay Pipes, Playing Cards, CUTLERY and NOTIONS.
This being a branch of the No. 10-10-10, Smith Company, Importers and Wholesale Dealers in Portland, I can sell to the Trade and other customers at Portland and San Francisco rates.

Seaside Bakery.
Best Milk Bread and
CAKES OF ALL KINDS,
Manufacturers of Fine Candies.
—AND—
Ornamental Confectionery
And Ice Creams.
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Candies.
JOHNSON, BROS.

The Oregon Bakery
A. A. CLEVELAND, Prop'r.
Good Bread, Cake and Pastry
None but the Best Materials Used.
Satisfaction Guaranteed Customers
Bread delivered in any part of the city.

Van Dusen & Co.
DEALERS IN
Hardware and Ship Chandlery,
Pure Oil, Bright Varnish,
Binacle Oil, Cotton Canvas,
Hemp Sail Twine,
Cotton Sail Twine,
Lard Oil,
Wrought Iron Spikes,
Galvanized Cut Nails,
Agricultural Implements, Sewing Machines, Paints, Oils,
Groceries, Etc.

DIAMOND PALACE!
GUSTAV HANSEN, Prop'r.
A Large and Well Selected Stock of Fine
Diamonds & Jewelry
At Extremely Low Prices.
All Goods Bought at This Establishment Warranted Genuine.
Watch and Clock Repairing
A SPECIALTY.
Corner Cass and Squemoune Streets.

S. ARNDT & FERCHEN
ASTORIA, OREGON.
The Pioneer Machine Shop
BLACKSMITH
SHOP
AND
Boiler Shop
All kinds of
ENGINE, CANNERY,
—AND—
STEAMBOAT WORK
Promptly attended to.
Specialty made of repairing
CANNERY DIES.
FOOT OF LAFAYETTE STREET.

Stoves
Stoves
Stoves
JOHN A. MONTCOMERY
Has a First Class STOCK.
J. C. CLINTON
DEALER IN
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,
FRUITS, NUTS,
Candies, Smokers' Articles, Etc.
New Goods Received Daily,
Opposite City Book Store.

CO TO
Thompson & Ross
And get some of those No. One
California Canned Fruits
AND VEGETABLES.
We Are Selling Cheap

For Sale—Seaside Lots.
CHOICE LOTS IN MULKEY'S ADDITION to Ocean Grove for sale upon reasonable terms. Now is the time to buy before the boom. Apply to
GEO. NOLAND,
Or C. E. THOMSON.

THE NEW YORK NOVELTY STORE, Flavel's New Brick Building, Opposite Occident Hotel, ASTORIA, OREGON.



PARKER'S
EMPIRE STORE.
Next Door to Postoffice.

Good as the Best
Low as the Lowest

Strike It Rich!
—BUY YOUR—
Groceries & Provisions
—OF—
Foard & Stokes
Their largely increasing trade enables them to sell at the very lowest margin of profit while giving you goods that are of first class quality.
Goods Delivered All Over the City.
The Highest Price Paid for Junk.
Parker & Hanson
SUCCESSORS TO
C. L. PARKER,
DEALERS IN
GENERAL MERCHANDISE
New Goods Arriving Every Steamer
THIS WEEK.
5,000 Yards Ribbon
The Old Stand - Astoria Oregon.

BARBOUR'S
Irish Flax Threads
HAVE NO EQUAL!



GRAND PHIX PARIS 1875,
—AND—
GRAND CROSS OF THE LEGION D'HONNEUR.
They received the
ONLY GOLD MEDAL
For FLAX THREADS at the
London Fisheries Exhibition 1883.
And have been awarded HIGHER PRIZES at the various
INTERNATIONAL EXPOSITIONS,
Than the goods of any other
THREAD MANUFACTURERS
IN THE WORLD.
Quality Can Always be Depended on.

Experienced Fishermen Use no Other.
HENRY DOYLE & CO.,
517 and 519 Market Street. SAN FRANCISCO.
AGENTS FOR PACIFIC COAST.
WOODBERRY SEINE TWINE, ROPE and NETTING Constantly on Hand. SEINES, POUNDS and TRAPS furnished to order at Lowest Factory Prices.