

The Daily Astorian

VOL. XXXI NO 95

ASTORIA OREGON SATURDAY OCTOBER 20, 1888.

PRICE FIVE CENTS

BUSINESS CARDS.

JOHN H. SMITH.
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Office on Cass street, 2 doors back of Odd Fellows Building, Astoria, Oregon.

REKH KANAGA.
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Room 3, Fythian Building, Astoria, Oregon.

GEO. NOLAND.
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Office in Kinney's Block, opposite City Hall, Astoria, Oregon.

G. W. FULTON.
G. C. FULTON
FULTON BROTHERS.
ATTORNEYS AT LAW.
Rooms 5 and 6, Odd Fellows Building.

C. E. THOMSON.
Attorney at Law and Notary Public.
Special attention given to practice in the U. S. Land Office, and the examination of land titles. A full set of Abstract Books for Clatsop County in office.
OFFICE—Up stairs, opposite Telegraph Office.

J. Q. A. BOWLBY.
Attorney and Counsellor at Law
Office on Chenamus Street, Astoria, Oregon

C. R. WATSON.
Atty. at Law and Deputy Dist. Atty.
All business before the U. S. Land Office a specialty.
ASTORIA, OREGON.

DR. J. K. LA FORCE.
DENTIST.
Rooms 11 and 12 Odd Fellows Building, ASTORIA, OREGON.

DRS. A. L. AND J. A. FULTON.
Cass street, between 3rd and 4th.
Special attention to Diseases of Women and Children, by Dr. A. L. Fulton.
Special attention to Surgery, by Dr. J. A. Fulton.
Office hours from 10 to 12 A. M., and 1 to 4 P. M.

JAY TUTTLE, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OFFICE—Rooms 6 Fythian Building.
Residence: SE corner Wall and West 9th streets, opposite J. W. Case's.

A. E. SHAW.
DENTIST.
Rooms in Allen's Building, up stairs, corner Cass and Siquemoqua streets, Astoria, Oregon.

MRS. DR. OWENS-ADAIR.
Office and residence, D. K. Warren's former residence, Astoria, Oregon.
Diseases of Women and Children, and of the Eye and Ear, specialties.

DR. O. B. ESTES.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
Special attention to Diseases of Women and Surgery.
OFFICE: Gem Building, up stairs, Astoria, Oregon.

DR. ALFRED KINNEY.
Office at Kinney's Cannery.
Will only attend patients at his office, and may be found there at any hour.

DR. FRANK PAGE.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Opposite Telegraph Office, Astoria, Oregon.

H. A. SMITH.
DENTIST.
Rooms 1 and 2 Fythian Building over C. H. Cooper's Store.

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY
There is no occasion for the most fastidious of our citizens to send to Portland or San Francisco for
Custom Made Clothes
As they can get Better Fits, Better Workmanship, and for Less Money.
By Leaving their Orders with MEANY.
New Goods by Every Steamer.
Call and See Him and Satisfy Yourself.
P. J. Meany, Merchant Tailor.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION HOUSE.
MARTIN OLSEN,
Successor to E. C. Holden.
The oldest established Commission House in Oregon. Goods of all kinds sold on commission.
Auction Sales Every Saturday.
General Repairing, Jobbing and Upholstering done.
Fine stock of Furniture on hand.
When you want Bargains in Household Goods go to
MARTIN OLSEN

For Sale—Seaside Lots.
CHOICE LOTS IN MULKEY'S ADDITION to Ocean Grove for sale upon reasonable terms. Now is the time to buy before the boom. Apply to
GEO. NOLAND,
Or C. E. Thomson.

AN EASTERN MAN'S OPINION

As to The Future of This Section.

A Comprehensive View of The Situation.

ASTORIA, Oct. 18, 1888.
EDITOR ASTORIAN: Having spent some time on the Columbia river, and in your city and adjacent country, it has occurred to me that your people might not be uninterested in the opinion of an eastern man concerning your future.

Gentlemen of Astoria, your fortune and destiny are in your own hands, to be marred or made by your own acts.

Your present situation, in a country with so many great and varied natural resources, is an anomalous one; hitherto your great, and almost only industry, has been the salmon packing business. This industry has culminated, and can add but little more to your growth as a city.

What are you to do? I answer, you must open up new industries. To do this you must open your back country for settlement.

How? By building railroads. Some of your citizens have formed a company and started to build a road to Tillamook. This is the best possible move for you to make; it should have been inaugurated years ago, and in successful operation at this time.

Had this been done, the assessed value of property in your county and city would have been three times greater than it is to-day.

What is particularly noticeable and anomalous in your financial status, is, there is no fixed and determinate value to real estate. Build this projected railroad and this situation will give place to progress and stability.

When this road has crossed the divide between your country and Tillamook you will see a stream of settlers pouring over this road, and beyond it, that will astonish you.

From the commencement of the building of this road you can date an era in the growth and prosperity of your city.

You should push it to completion as soon as possible. Every man who has any interest in the city or the county should do something toward the work. You should get at this work with an energy and determination that knows no failure; throw all petty wrangling differences aside; work unitedly, and tell the man who is unwilling to help to get to the rear of the procession.

In all of my travels, and they have been somewhat extended, I have not seen another 40 miles of unappropriated route for railroad that offers so great inducements for construction of a road and promises so speedy and profitable returns as this route which you have now secured by your incorporation and commencement of construction.

One consideration of great value: the road when finished can be very cheaply operated. Fuel is abundant and cheap, you have no snows to contend with in winter, no rivers, creeks or canyons to cross, the sudden rising of whose waters will endanger your bridges.

Let me outline to you what is within reasonable probability.

We will put the entire cost of the road at \$500,000, including equipment; you should raise one-fourth of this amount, viz: \$125,000. You can bond the road for the balance, \$375,000. When your road has crossed Young's bay it will commence earning money, and will continue to earn money during the entire period of construction. This money earned during construction will be paid to you in stock dividends.

And I hazard the opinion that if the road, after completion, be properly handled, and all complications are avoided, will have, within five years after completion, earned sufficient money to pay running expenses and pay off all its indebtedness, and the man who has put \$1,000 into the road will be the owner of an interest that will be worth from \$3,000 to \$5,000.

Now, gentlemen, I will tell you something, and I did not get my information from Charles Francis Adams, but it is ex cathedra, all the same, within five years the Union Pacific will have a line of

Asian steamers sailing from the mouth of the Columbia and these steamers will not go above Tongue point.

What does this signify? It means that there will be a trans-continental railroad down to Astoria.

But the transfer of freight from the great steamers to the trans-continental will not make you a great city. You must be ready with your feeder; with cars loaded with lumber, salmon, and other products arising from the development of the country at Tillamook, Nehalem, Astoria and other points, to be run on the great trans-continental, and not to be unloaded until they have reached the great markets of the east; in the meantime capital will be attracted to you. You will have flouring mills, foundries, machine shops, ship yards, and all kinds of manufactories adapted to your climate, situation and enterprise.

Of all the great railroad magnets who have been on this coast Charles Francis Adams alone has paid you a friendly visit. And here let me remark, Charles Francis Adams is a worthy descendant of his great grandfather, John Adams, who was the sturdiest figure, among that band of colossi who declared and achieved American independence.

Charles Francis Adams, three years ago, in company with Senator John Sherman, paid you a visit. In a short address to the citizens of Astoria he told you, very significantly, that he hoped to see the time when there would be a trans-continental roundhouse in Astoria.

Circumstances at that time rendered the realization of that hope a distant and uncertain probability. The situation is changed. Unforeseen contingencies, the rush of crowding events, all conspire to bring the materialization of that present hope to a rapid completion.

John Sherman also addressed you. His words were pregnant with prophetic meaning; with the military sense common to his family, he recognized the national importance of the mouth of the Columbia.

In private conversation he expressed the opinion that this was the point of danger, and the vulnerable point on the Pacific seaboard.

With what indignation and shame must John Sherman have learned that the secretary of war, on the recommendation of a Miss Nancy, who should have been dressed in petticoats instead of a military frock, had withdrawn the small garrison from the mouth of the Columbia.

It is true that this small garrison, as a defensive body, didn't amount to much, yet as the title of the United States to this territory is little more than that of occupation, it served as notice to the enterprising foreigner, who some frosty morning might say, "I think I will drop in there, supplant and settle," that the United States at some time when she had leisure, and had nothing else to do, intended to erect such fortresses, forts, batteries, ship yards, docks, magazines, and stations for supplies, as would be sufficient notice to all the world that she intended a permanent occupation of the country.

Some of your people have an idea that the Northern Pacific or Southern Pacific may probably lead to your city. There is nothing in it. Neither of these roads will build to your city. The Southern Pacific will build to the Sound, crossing the Columbia at some point between Hunter's and Rainier where, uniting with the Northern Pacific a union bridge will be built. The expense of the ferry at Kalama is very great. A bridge avoids delay in ferriage and is an ever constant danger of interruption of traffic from accidents to the ferry.

The policy of the Southern Pacific does not favor the building of a great seaport north of San Francisco.

I have already drawn this letter out to a greater length than I intended, and yet have said but little of what I intended to say.

Before I return to my home on the Atlantic seaboard, I shall write you another letter, in which I shall give reasons, showing the necessity for immediate fortification of

the mouth of the Columbia. Also the opinions in well informed circles touching the impending Asian revolution, and its effect upon the Pacific coast trade, and shall also give you an outline of the probable route of the great Russian and Pacific railroad. When it is asserted that that road will reach the Pacific littoral at some point south of Cores, it certainly foretells a conflict.

Without being particularly rash, I will predict that before the close of the nineteenth century, there will not be a port in Asia that will not be as free to the commerce of the world as the port of New York.

Southern Antidote For Malaria.
It is generally known that Simons Liver Regulator is relied upon to secure immunity from all malarial disorders. This is proven by its popularity, and anyone who has lived in the south has seen its curative effects and the protection it gives against this weakening and dangerous malady. It acts more promptly than calomel or quinine, without any of their injurious consequences.

Charity covers a multitude of sins and that is what some of it is used for.

FLAMING FIRE IN THE VEINS.
We hold positive proof that Acker's English Blood Elixir cures all blood poisons where cheap sarsaparillas and so-called purifiers fail. Knowing this, we will sell it to all who call at our store on a positive guarantee.

Our objection to the foolhardy man is not that he is a fool, but that he is hardy. He never seems to die.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria
When Baby was sick, we gave her Castoria.
When she was a Child, she cried for Castoria.
When she became Miss, she clung to Castoria.
When she had Children, she gave them Castoria.

The reason why so many men fail in life is because they sit down on the stairway of success and expect to slide up.

CARELESS MOTHERS.
Many mothers have permitted their children to die before their eyes when they might have been saved. Any mother who keeps house without a bottle of Acker's English Baby Sooter at hand, runs a risk which she may some time regret. It has saved the lives of thousands of children, and is doing so every year.

Paradoxical but True—The railroad with the narrowest gauge most frequently has the largest mortgage.

BETTER THAN BLOODY BATTLES.
General Wheatcroft Nelson, says: "My experience in the English army as well as in America, convinces me that nothing so thoroughly purifies the blood or adds to health, vigor and life as Acker's English Blood Elixir." This great remedy is sold under a positive guarantee by J. W. Conn, Druggist.

The more you practice what you know, the more you shall know what to practice.

GYNEPSIA, DESPAIR, DEATH.
These are the actual steps which follow indigestion. Acker's English Dyspepsia Tablets will both check and cure this most fearful of diseases. Guaranteed by J. W. Conn, Druggist.

Never seek for amusement, but be always ready to be amused.

FULL WEIGHT PURE
DR. PRICE'S
CREAM
BAKING
POWDER
MOST PERFECT MADE

Its superior excellence proven in millions of homes for more than a quarter of a century. It is used by the United States Government. Endorsed by the heads of the Great Universities as the Strongest, Purest, and most Healthful. Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder does not contain Ammonia, Lime, or Alum. Sold only in Cans. PRICE BAKING POWDER CO., NEW YORK, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER
Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and can not be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 105 Wall-st., N. Y.

WHAT!
Do You Think
JEFF
Of the Chop House
Gives You a Meal
FOR NOTHING,
And a Glass of Some-thing to Drink.

Proposals for Stationery.
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE, SALEM, OR., Sept. 27th, 1888.
Sealed proposals will be received at this office until noon, November 27th, 1888, to furnish the following articles for the State of Oregon:

- 50 reams legal cap, 14 D., No. 8 ruling, white laid, Carew, Charter Oak or Scotch Linen.
- 30 reams letter paper, 12 D., No. 8 ruling, white laid, Carew, Charter Oak or Scotch Linen.
- 30 reams first class Congress note, 7 D., packages, No. 8 ruling white laid.
- 15 M. No. 5 white envelopes, 60 D., No. 1 tag XXX.
- 15 M. No. 9 white envelopes, 60 D., No. 1 tag XXX.
- 12 gross railroad steel pens, No. 149.
- 15 gross Gillott's steel pens, No. 491.
- 3 gross Eastbrook "I" pens.
- 5 gross Faber's pen holders, No. 1875.
- 4 dozen Tower Manufacturing Co's barometer and brass backed inkstands.
- 12 dozen ivory folders, 9 inch, Standard.
- 3 dozen ivory folders, 10 inch, Congress.
- 10 dozen mullage cups, No. 8, Morgan's patent.
- 1 dozen mullage stands, reservoir, No. 6, Morgan's patent.
- 3 reams Parker's treasury blotting paper, 140 D., assorted colors.
- 2 gross No. 2 Eagle Recorder lead pencils, style 028.
- 4 dozen Arnold writing fluid, quarts.
- 2 dozen David & Sons writing fluid, quarts, black.
- 2 dozen Sanford's premium fluid, quarts.
- 15 dozen "Duplex" cap board letter clips.
- 12 dozen Faber's rubber rulers, 14 inch, flexible.
- 12 dozen steel erasers, Rogers', No. 18149, B.
- 3 dozen steel erasers, Rogers', No. 18149, E.
- 30 boxes Faber's No. 300 rubber bands, assorted sizes.
- 4 gross Faber's lead pencils, No. 2 and 3, hexagon, gilt.
- 10 gross Faber's lead pencils, round, gilt, No. 2.
- 6 dozen Faber's patent ink and pencil rubber erasers, small.
- 1000 McGill's patent paper fasteners, No. 2.
- 1000 McGill's patent paper fasteners, No. 4.
- 18 dozen gummed stub files, No. 21, 11x15 in., 250 pages.
- 12 dozen table pads for paper, 19x24.
- 10 dozen waste paper baskets, cross bar, No. 4.
- 20 lbs. hemp twine, No. 12.

At the same time separate bids will be received for 12 dozen Wostenholm congress knives to be described by trade Nos. Samples to be exhibited.

Bids should be marked "Proposals for Stationery." None but best quality of goods received.

The right to reject any or all bids is reserved.

All goods to be delivered before January 1st, 1889. Payment to be made by warrant on state treasury. GEO. W. MCBRIDE, Secretary of State.

Robb & Parker,
AGENCY OF
Fire and Marine Insurance,
With an Aggregate Capital of \$10,000,000.

IMPERIAL, of London.
CALIFORNIA, of California.
CONNECTICUT, of Hartford.
OAKLAND HOME, of Oakland.
ROYAL, of London.
FIREMAN'S FUND, of California.

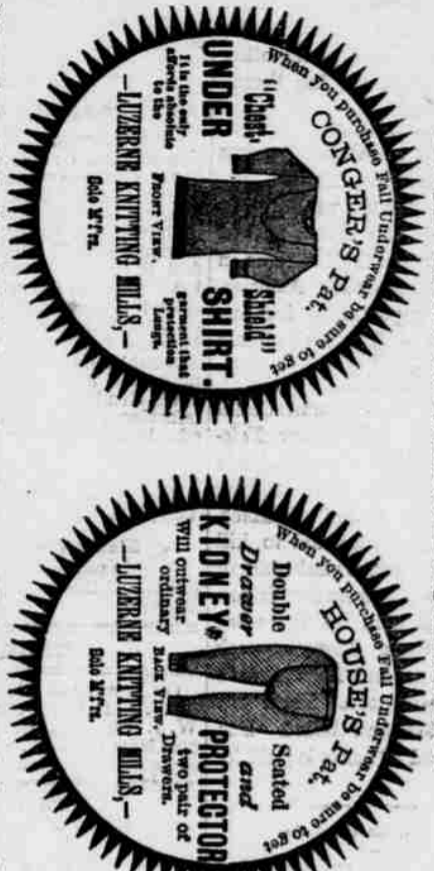
Agents also for TRAVELLERS, of Hartford—Life and Accident.

Tickets sold for the ALLAY Line of Steamships, from Old Country to Astoria.

ROBB & PARKER, At old office of J. O. Bozorth.

CASH. ALL GOODS MARKED IN PLAIN FIGURES. ONE PRICE.

I. L. OSCOOD'S
Clothing, Furnishing Goods, and Hat Store.
Sole Agent—Has received direct from the knitting mills the lines of



CONGERS' PAT. UNDER SHIRT.
When you purchase your underwear, be sure to get CONGERS' PAT. UNDER SHIRT. It is made of the finest quality of material, and is guaranteed to last. It is the only underwear that is made in this country.

EDDIE'S PAT. KIDNEY PROTECTOR.
When you purchase your underwear, be sure to get EDDIE'S PAT. KIDNEY PROTECTOR. It is made of the finest quality of material, and is guaranteed to last. It is the only underwear that is made in this country.

I. L. OSCOOD,
Astoria, Oregon.

WALL PAPER
—AND—
CEILING DECORATIONS!

5000 double roll of Wall Paper and Decorations of the latest styles and shades just received direct from Eastern factories. Also a large assortment of

CARPETS,
Of all grades in beautiful new designs
New Smyrna Rugs, Portiere Curtains, China Matting, Etc., Etc.
Call and examine.
CHAS. HEILBORN.

The New Model Range
CAN BE HAD IN ASTORIA, ONLY OF
E. R. HAWES,
Agent, Call and Examine It; You Will be Pleased. E. R. Hawes is also Agent for the
Buck Patent Cooking Stove,
AND OTHER FIRST CLASS STOVES.
Furnace Work, Steam Fittings, Etc., a Specialty. A Full Stock on Hand.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS
CHRIS. EVENSON. F. COOK

THE Central Hotel
EVENSON & COOK.
On the European Plan.
LARGE CLEAN ROOMS.
A FIRST-CLASS RESTAURANT
Board by the Day, Week or Month.

Private Rooms for Families, Etc.
Transient Custom Solicited.
Oysters, Fish, Meats, Etc., Cooked to Order.
WATER ST., Opp. Ford & Stokes

A FIRST CLASS SALOON
Run in connection with the Premises. The Best of
WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.
Good Billiard Tables and Private Card Rooms.

The Astor House,
J. G. ROSS, - PROPRIETOR.
Newly Repainted, Repaired, Refitted, Refurnished and Thoroughly Renovated.

A Large, Clean, Well-kept House.
RATES:
From a Dollar a Day Upwards.

First-class in all its appointments, clean, neat, sunny rooms, well furnished and well kept.
YOU ARE INVITED TO CALL.
Free Coach to and from the House.

Ship and Commission Agency
FIRE INSURANCE
IN FIRST CLASS COMPANIES
Representing \$13,000,000

PHENIX,
HARTFORD, Conn.
HOME,
New York.
AGENCY PACIFIC EXPRESS CO
C. P. UPSHUR,
Main Street Wharf - Astoria, Oregon.

I. W. Case,
BANKER.
ESTABLISHED - - 1870.
Transacts a General Banking Business.
Drafts drawn available in any part of the U. S. and Europe, and on Hong Kong, China
OFFICE HOURS: -10 A. M. to 3 P. M.
ODD FELLOWS BUILDING, Astoria, Oregon.

Fisheries 1889.
The undersigned are corresponding with the most intelligent and experienced Fishermen of the Pacific Coast, to secure their judgment, as to the best styles of Twines and Nets for successful and economical fishing. We respectfully invite the correspondence with suggestions of the Fishermen, as to improvements, so that we can work to a mutual advantage, for the ensuing season.

Gloucester Net & Twine Co.
BOSTON OFFICE, 94 Commercial Street.

INSURANCE.
CAPITAL STOCK, \$500,000
COLUMBIA
FIRE AND MARINE
INSURANCE CO.

FRANK DEKUM, President
W. H. SMITH, Vice-President
JOHN A. CHILDS, Secretary
No. 100 Second St., Portland, Or.
I. W. Case, Agent, Astoria, Or.

\$67,000,000 Capital
Liverpool & London & Globe, North British and Mercantile of London and Edinburgh, Hartford of Connecticut, Commercial of California Agricultural, of Watertown, New York, London & Lancashire of Liverpool, Eng., Fire Insurance Companies, Representing a capital of \$67,000,000.
B. VAN DUSEN, Agent.

Ship and Commission Agency
FIRE INSURANCE
IN FIRST CLASS COMPANIES
Representing \$13,000,000

PHENIX,
HARTFORD, Conn.
HOME,
New York.
AGENCY PACIFIC EXPRESS CO
C. P. UPSHUR,
Main Street Wharf - Astoria, Oregon.

I. W. Case,
BANKER.
ESTABLISHED - - 1870.
Transacts a General Banking Business.
Drafts drawn available in any part of the U. S. and Europe, and on Hong Kong, China
OFFICE HOURS: -10 A. M. to 3 P. M.
ODD FELLOWS BUILDING, Astoria, Oregon.

Fisheries 1889.
The undersigned are corresponding with the most intelligent and experienced Fishermen of the Pacific Coast, to secure their judgment, as to the best styles of Twines and Nets for successful and economical fishing. We respectfully invite the correspondence with suggestions of the Fishermen, as to improvements, so that we can work to a mutual advantage, for the ensuing season.

Gloucester Net & Twine Co.
BOSTON OFFICE, 94 Commercial Street.