

# The Daily Morning Astorian.

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ATTORNEY AT LAW.  
Office, Room 4 and 5, over City Book Store.

**REEB KANAGA,**  
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Room 9, Pythian Building, Astoria, Oregon.

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Office in Kinney's Block, opposite City Hall, Astoria, Oregon.

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Special attention given to practice in the U. S. Land Office, and the examination of land titles. A full set of Abstract Books for Clatsop County in office.  
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Rooms 11 and 12 Odd Fellows Building, ASTORIA, OREGON.

**DRS. A. L. AND J. A. FULTON,**  
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Rooms in Allen's Building, up stairs, corner Cass and Squemoqua streets, Astoria Oregon.

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Diseases of Women and Children, and of the Eye and Ear, specialties.

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OFFICE: Gem Building, up stairs, Astoria, Oregon.

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Office at Kinney's Cannery.

**DR. FRANK PAGE,**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,  
Opposite Telegraph Office, Astoria, Oregon.

**GEORGE F. PARKER,**  
SURVEYOR OF CLATSOP COUNTY  
AND  
City Surveyor of Astoria.  
Residence: Near Clatsop Mill.  
N. D. Raymond, Deputy,  
Office at City Hall.

**H. A. SMITH,**  
DENTIST.  
Rooms 1 and 2 Pythian Building over C. H. Cooper's Store.

### For Toilet Use.

Ayer's Hair Vigor keeps the hair soft and pliant, imparts to it the lustre and freshness of youth, causes it to grow luxuriantly, eradicates Dandruff, cures all scalp diseases, and is the most cleansive of all hair preparations.

**AYER'S Hair Vigor** has given me perfect satisfaction. I was nearly bald for six years, during which time I used many hair preparations, but without success. Indeed, what little hair I had was growing thinner, until I tried Ayer's Hair Vigor. I used two bottles of the Vigor, and my hair is now well covered with a new growth of hair. —Judson B. Chapel, Peabody, Mass.

**HAIR** that has become weak, gray, and faded, may have new life and color restored to it by the use of Ayer's Hair Vigor. My hair was thin, faded, and dry, and fell out in large quantities. Ayer's Hair Vigor stopped the falling, and restored my hair to its original color. As a dressing for the hair, this preparation has no equal. —Mary N. Hammond, Stillwater, Minn.

**VIGOR,** youth, and beauty, in the appearance of the hair, may be preserved for an indefinite period by the use of Ayer's Hair Vigor. A disease of the scalp caused my hair to become harsh and dry, and to fall out freely. Nothing I tried seemed to do me any good until I commenced using Ayer's Hair Vigor. Three bottles of this preparation restored my hair to a healthy condition, and it is now soft and pliant. My scalp is cured, and it is also free from dandruff. —Mrs. E. H. Foss, Milwaukee, Wis.

**Ayer's Hair Vigor,**  
Sold by Druggists and Perfumers.

**PERFECT SAFETY,** prompt action, and wonderful curative properties, easily place Ayer's Pills at the head of the list of popular remedies for Sick and Nervous Headaches, Constipation, and all ailments originating in a disordered Liver.

I have been a great sufferer from Headache, and Ayer's Cathartic Pills are the only medicine that has ever given me relief. One dose of these Pills will quickly move my bowels, and free my head from pain. —William L. Page, Richmond, Va.

**Ayer's Pills,**  
Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass  
Sold by all Dealers in Medicine.

**Wilson & Fisher,**  
Ship Chandlers,  
HEAVY AND SHELF  
**HARDWARE**  
FARM IMPLEMENTS,  
Paints, Oils, and Varnish.  
LOGGERS' SUPPLIES.  
PROVISIONS  
AND  
**MILL FEED**  
AGENTS FOR  
SALEM PATENT ROLLER MILLS  
Portland Roller Mills,  
FAIRBANKS' SCALES.  
ASTORIA, OREGON.

**The United States RESTAURANT**  
**R. L. JEFFREY,**  
PROPRIETOR.  
Refitted, Ready For Business For  
The Season of 1888.  
Everything in Season and Nicely Served.  
—|—  
Experienced Cooks,  
Obliging Waiters.  
—|—  
The best placed before our patrons.  
For a Good Meal, go to  
**JEFF'S**  
At the Old Stand, on Main Street

**\$100 TO \$300 A MONTH** can be made working for us. Agents preferred who can furnish their own horses and give their whole time to the business. Spare moments may be profitably employed also. A few vacancies in towns and cities. R. F. JOHNSON & Co., 1059 Main St., Richmond, Va.

**Stoves Stoves Stoves**  
JOHN A. MONTGOMERY  
Has a First Class STOCK.

### How to Secure Title To Government Land.

Every person who is a citizen of the United States, or has declared his intention to become such, that is, the head of a family, over 21 years of age (male and female), has three rights to public lands; One timber culture, one pre-emption, and one homestead right. A timber culture right and a pre-emption right can be used at the same time by the same person, or a timber culture right and a homestead at the same time. A homestead right and a pre-emption cannot be used at the same time, and both require residence. A person who wishes to use his three rights, should first take a timber claim and pre-emption' after six months residence prove up by paying \$1.25 per acre, or \$2.50 per acre within railroad limits, then take a homestead, and that will give one person 480 acres of land. A pre-emption filing made prior to date of alleged settlement is not in accordance with the pre-emption law. Hence, to secure a pre-emption, the party should make settlement on a piece of land and tender his declaratory statement and \$3 for filing to the land office. A settlement does not mean actual residence, but foundation for a house, plowing, digging a well or cellar to be followed up in good faith. The claimant should in person, not by agent, start the erection of a house, or begin some other improvement on the land he selects before he makes a pre-emption filing. A homestead filing costs \$16, but within railroad limits \$22. A soldier's homestead filing \$3. A person taking a homestead has six months to get on his land and erect a house. After five years residence he can prove up by paying \$6 or within railroad limits, \$12, and cost of testimony in the proof. It costs \$14 to file on a timber culture claim. The applicant is required to go and see the land, and make his affidavits within the land district. Five acres on a quarter section is required to be broken or plowed the first year, and five acres the second year. The second year the first five acres must be cultivated to crops or otherwise. The third year the second five acres must be cultivated, and the first five acres must be planted to timber seeds, or cuttings. Ten acres are thus to be plowed, planted and cultivated on a quarter section, and the same proportion when less than a quarter section is entered. Final proof can be made on a timber culture entry after the expiration of eight years of compliance with the law, and must be made within thirteen years from date of entry. It is required that 2,700 trees, tree seeds or cuttings be planted on each acre of the ten cultivated, and that at least 675 living and thirty trees to the acre of the ten planted are growing at the time of proving up. Forest trees not fruit trees are required. A single woman must be 21 years of age to enter a homestead, make a pre-emption filing or a timber culture entry. A single woman forfeits her pre-emption filing by marriage, but does not forfeit her homestead or timber culture entry by marriage, if thereafter she continues to comply with the law as to residence, improvements and cultivation.

If the food is not properly digested it becomes corrupt, and poisons the system it is intended to nourish. This is indigestion. "My wife has suffered for many years with indigestion. After trying everything else recommended, she tried Simmons Liver Regulator. In three days after taking it according to directions she was in perfect health; she does not suffer at all and can eat anything she wants without any of her previous symptoms." W. C. SCRIBER, Bainbridge, Ga.

That oft asked question, "What is done with all the pins?" becomes more perplexing when coupled with the statement that the factories of England, France, Holland and Germany produce about seventy seven million pins daily.

Its concentrated curative power, make Ayer's Sarsaparilla the best blood purifier.

"The average income of a doctor in Philadelphia is estimated at \$1,200, and of a lawyer at \$1,000." —Philadelphia Record.

### FARM NOTES.

Thoroughly test your cows and know whether they are paying or not. Beef the unprofitable ones.

Kansas has 7,000,000 milch cows, and with a butter profit of \$40 a cow they would represent a profit of \$28,000,000.

During the agricultural discouragements of the past few years many a farmer has found his hogs the most satisfactory produce he has been able to place upon the market.

An autopsy on three cows that met mysterious deaths near Decatur, Ill., revealed a quantity of twine almost a ball—in the stomach of each. The twine was of the kind used on one of the farm machines.

Poor, sandy soil should not be left uncultivated. Carefully prepare the land, sow to buckwheat and plow the buckwheat in when the crop is in blossom. In this way the land may gradually be made productive.

An ounce of ground bone daily for ten hens is sufficient. A quart of grain a day for ten hens is considered liberal feeding. Cooked turnips and potatoes with chopped clover, thickened with ground corn and oats, is excellent.

The total value of the green fruits bought by the United States in Canada last year was \$210,000, nearly the entire sum having been paid for apples of which 52,012 barrels were from Ontario, and 42,151 were from Nova Scotia.

An Illinois farmer has discovered a plan which he thinks will do away with the necessity of dehorning cattle. He applies a chemical to the germ of the horn while the calf is very young, which stops the secretion of horny matter, this is probably just as painful as cutting out the germ with a gouge, however.

A country, to be prosperous, must of necessity raise a variety of crops. A variety of crops is necessary to carry on an intelligent and successful rotation so as to guard against soil exhaustion. Stock and poultry need a variety of food to maintain health and promote proper development of body and energy. Man himself needs a variety of food.

D. W. Hunt says: "We are very apt to gauge a cow's capacity by what she does at her best. A cow that goes dry five months is likely to give a larger flow of milk when fresh than one that has not been dry at all. Even if the cow with the five month's rest yields more milk and butter for a seven day's test than the other cow who has been a daily yielder of butter for years, it does not prove the larger milker to be the better cow. Judged by the only true measure, viz: that of yearly profit to the dairyman, the constant milker is the cow that stands between him and bankruptcy."

Safe and sure to regulate the bowels,—Ayer's Cathartic Pills never fail to give satisfaction. Recommended by eminent physicians.

Some one has asked, Where do flies go in winter? We don't know, but we wish they would go there in summer.—Baltimore American.

**DR. PRICE'S FULL WEIGHT PURE CREAM BAKING POWDER MOST PERFECT MADE**

Its superior excellence proven in millions of homes for more than a quarter of a century. It is used by the United States Government. Endorsed by the heads of the Great Universities as the Strongest, Purest, and most Healthful. Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder does not contain Ammonia, Lime, or Alum. Sold only in Cans. PRICE BAKING POWDER CO., NEW YORK, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.

**ROYAL BAKING POWDER Absolutely Pure.**



This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and can not be sold in competition with the multitude of low cost, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO. 100 Wall-st., N. Y.

### To Gray's Harbor.

The Steamer **GEN. MILES**,  
W. P. WHITCOMB, Master,  
Will leave for Gray's Harbor  
**Every Tuesday.**  
For Freight or Passage apply to  
**J. H. D. GRAY**  
Agent I. S. N. Co.

### G. A. STINSON & CO., BLACKSMITHING.

At Capt. Rogers old stand, corner of Cass and Court Streets.

Ship and Cannery work, Horseshoeing, Wagon and repaired. Good work guaranteed.

### For Gray's Harbor and Tillamook

The Portland and Coast S. S. Co.'s Steamer "ALLIANCE,"  
Having first-class passenger accommodations,  
Will sail from ASTORIA for GRAY'S HARBOR, Sunday Morning, July 15, 1888.  
ASTORIA for TILLAMOOK, Sunday Morning, July 22nd.  
Fare from Astoria to Gray's Harbor, \$5.  
Freight to Gray's Harbor, \$4 per ton.  
Fare to Tillamook, \$5. Freight, \$4 per ton.  
F. R. STRONG, President,  
C. P. UPSHUR, Agent Astoria.

### Allen & Krosel.

**Handsoms Wall Paper,**  
ARTISTIC DECORATION.  
Painting, Papering, Graining, Etc.,  
Done in Satisfactory Style and at Satisfactory Prices.  
Corner Jefferson and Cass Sts., Astoria, Or.

### The Str. Telephone

Fast Time Between Portland and Astoria.

Leaving Astoria Monday	6 A. M.
" " Tuesday	2:30 P. M.
" " Wednesday	7 P. M.
" " Friday	2:30 P. M.
" " Saturday	2:30 P. M.

Close connections at Kalama to the Sound; at Astoria with the Gen. Miles for Ilwaco, Oysterville and Gray's Harbor; at Portland with the O. & C. R. R., and west side trains, P. & V. V. R. R.; Vancouver and Oregon City boats, and Eastern bound trains.

### S. ARNDT & FERCHEN

ASTORIA, OREGON.  
**The Pioneer Machine Shop**  
BLACKSMITH  
SHOP  
AND  
Boiler Shop  
All kinds of  
**ENGINE, CANNERY,**  
—AND—  
**STEAMBOAT WORK**  
Promptly attended to.  
Specialty made of repairing  
**CANNERY DIES,**  
FOOT OF LAFAYETTE STREET.

### The Astor House,

J. G. ROSS, PROPRIETOR.  
Newly Repainted, Repaired, Refitted, Refurnished and Thoroughly Renovated.  
**A Large, Clean, Well-kept House.**  
RATES:  
From a Dollar a Day Upwards.  
First-class in all its appointments, clean, neat, sunny rooms, well furnished and well kept.  
YOU ARE INVITED TO CALL.  
Free Coach to and from the House.

### SAVE MONEY! by Buying Your Goods

—AT—  
**I. L. OSGOOD'S,**  
Who purchases his goods direct of the manufacturer and sells them strictly for CASH and at ONE PRICE to all alike under a lower expense and smaller profit than any other house on the Pacific Coast.

**SPECIAL.**  
To my numerous patrons for the past year, and to any others whom it may concern, I will herein state I have just completed my invoice, and the reviewing of my past year's business ending June 1, 1888, and am very well pleased with the result, and the appreciation that has been shown by the people of the lower Columbia for a strict and one price house, I also extend my sincere thanks and soliciting a continuance of your trade for MEN'S and BOYS' CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS, HATS, CAPS, TRUNKS, VALISES, UMBRELLAS, BLANKETS, QUILTS, Etc.

—A child buys as cheaply at my counters as the most experienced buyer.  
Country orders filled correctly and with dispatch.

I. L. OSGOOD,  
Kinney's Brick Building,  
Opposite Rescue Engine House.  
**Astoria, Oregon.**  
Street Cars running by the door.

### WALL PAPER AND CEILING DECORATIONS!

5000 double roll of Wall Paper and Decorations of the latest styles and shades just received direct from Eastern factories.  
Also a large assortment of  
**CARPETS,**  
Of all grades in beautiful new designs  
New Smyrna Rugs, Portiere Curtains, China Matting, Etc., Etc.  
Call and examine.  
CHAS. HEILBORN.

### Central Hotel

**EVENSON & COOK.**  
On the European Plan,  
LARGE CLEAN ROOMS,  
A FIRST-CLASS RESTAURANT  
Board by the Day, Week or Month.  
Private Rooms for Families, Etc.  
Transient Custom Solicited.  
Oysters, Fish, Meats, Etc., Cooked to Order.  
WATER ST., Opp. Ford & Stokes

### PARKER HOUSE.

H. B. PARKER, Prop'r.  
First Class in Every Respect.  
Thoroughly renovated and repaired throughout; 87 large sunny rooms.  
**TWO DINING ROOMS.**  
Tables supplied with everything the market affords.  
Elegant Bar and Billiard Rooms. Finest Wines, Liquors and Cigars.  
FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE.

### THE Casino Restaurant

One block from the O. R. & N. Dock.  
**M. M. SERRA, Proprietor.**  
A Good Meal For 25 Cents.  
Oysters in any Style, 25 cents.  
In connection with this Popular Restaurant is run a first-class Saloon, well stocked with choicest Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

### I. W. Case, BANKER.

ESTABLISHED 1870.  
Transacts a General Banking Business.  
Drafts drawn available in any part of the U. S. and Europe, and on Hong Kong, China  
OFFICE HOURS:—10 A. M. to 3 P. M.  
ODD FELLOWS BUILDING, Astoria, Oregon.

**Spring Millinery,**  
NOVELTIES AND FANCY GOODS.  
AT  
**Mrs. W. J. BARY'S**  
Next to Odd Fellows Building.  
Stylish, Fresh, Reasonable in Price. Plumes, Hats, Ribbons, A Fine Stock now Open for Inspection.  
**MRS. W. J. BARY.**

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