

# The Daily Astorian

VOL. XXX. NO. 144.

ASTORIA OREGON WEDNESDAY JUNE 20 1888

PRICE FIVE CENTS

### BUSINESS CARDS.

**JOHN H. SMITH,**  
ATTORNEY AT LAW.  
Office, Room 4 and 5, over City Book Store.

**GEORGE NOLAN,**  
ATTORNEY AT LAW.  
Office in Kinney's Block, opposite City Hall, Astoria, Oregon.

**G. C. FULTON,**  
**FULTON BROTHERS,**  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW.  
Rooms 5 and 6, Odd Fellows Building.

**C. E. THOMSON,**  
Attorney at Law and Notary Public.  
Special attention given to practice in the U. S. Land Office, and the examination of land titles. A full set of Abstract Books for Clatsop County in office.  
Office—Up stairs, opposite Telegraph office.

**J. Q. A. BOWLEY,**  
Attorney and Counsellor at Law  
Office on Commercial Street, Astoria, Oregon.

**H. WATSON,**  
Att. at Law and Deputy Dist. Atty.  
All business before the U. S. Land Office a specialty.  
ASTORIA, OREGON.

**DR. J. E. LA FORCE,**  
DENTIST.  
Rooms 11 and 12 Odd Fellows Building, ASTORIA, OREGON.

**DR. A. L. AND J. A. FULTON,**  
Physicians and Surgeons.  
Office on Cass street, three doors south of Odd Fellows' Building.  
Telephone No. 4.

**JAY TUTTLE, M. D.,**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.  
OFFICE—Rooms 6 Pythian Building.  
RESIDENCE: SE corner Wall and West 9th streets, opposite I. W. Case's.

**A. E. SHAW,**  
DENTIST.  
Rooms in Allen's Building, up stairs, corner Cass and Squemoqua streets, Astoria Oregon.

**MRS. DR. OWENS-ADAIR,**  
Office and residence, D. K. Warren's former residence, Astoria, Oregon.  
Diseases of Women and Children, and of the Eye and Ear, specialties.

**DR. O. B. ESTES,**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.  
OFFICE: Gem Building, up stairs, Astoria, Oregon.

**DR. ALFRED KINNEY,**  
Office at Kinney's Cannery.  
Will only attend patients at his office, and may be found there at any hour.

**DR. FRANK PAGE,**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,  
Opposite Telegraph Office, Astoria, Oregon.

**GEORGE F. PARKER,**  
SURVEYOR OF CLATSOP COUNTY  
City Surveyor of Astoria.  
Residence: Near Clatsop Mill.  
N. D. Raymond, Deputy, office at City Hall.

**H. A. SMITH,**  
DENTIST.  
Rooms 1 and 2 Pythian Building over C. H. Cooper's Store.

**PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY**  
There is no occasion for the most fastidious of our citizens to send to Portland or San Francisco for  
**Custom Made Clothes**  
As they can get Better Fits, Better Workmanship, and for less Money.  
By Leaving their Orders with MEANY.  
New Goods by Every Steamer.  
Call and See Him and Satisfy Yourself.  
P. J. Meany, Merchant Tailor.

**AUCTION AND COMMISSION HOUSE.**  
**MARTIN OLSEN,**  
Successor to E. C. Holden.  
The oldest established Commission House in Oregon. Goods of all kinds sold on commission.  
Auction Sales Every Saturday.  
General Repairing, Jobbing and Upholstering done.  
Fine stock of Furniture on hand.  
When you want Bargains in Household Goods go to  
**MARTIN OLSEN**  
For Rent.  
A DWELLING WITH 8 ROOMS. Located near Cass street. Enquire of I. W. CASE.

### Sore Eyes

The eyes are always in sympathy with the body, and afford an excellent index of its condition. When the eyes become weak, and the lids inflamed and sore, it is an evidence that the system has become disordered by Scrofula, the medicine which produced a painful inflammation in my eyes, caused me much suffering for a number of years. By the advice of a physician I commenced taking Ayer's Sarsaparilla. After using this medicine a short time I was completely cured.

Scrofula, which produced a painful inflammation in my eyes, caused me much suffering for a number of years. By the advice of a physician I commenced taking Ayer's Sarsaparilla. After using this medicine a short time I was completely cured.

**Cured**  
My eyes are now in a splendid condition, and I am as well and strong as ever.—Mrs. William Gage, Concord, N. H.

For a number of years I was troubled with a humor in my eyes, and was unable to obtain any relief until I commenced using Ayer's Sarsaparilla. This medicine has effected a complete cure, and I believe it to be the best of blood purifiers.—C. E. Upton, Nashua, N. H.

From childhood, and until with a few months, I have been afflicted with Weak and Sore Eyes. I have used for these complaints, with beneficial results, Ayer's Sarsaparilla, and consider it a great blood purifier.—Mrs. C. Phillips, Glover, Vt.

I suffered for a year with inflammation in my left eye. Three ulcers formed on the ball, depriving me of sight, and causing great pain. After trying many other remedies, to no purpose, I was finally induced to use Ayer's Sarsaparilla.

**By Taking**  
three bottles of this medicine I have been entirely cured. My sight has been restored, and there is no sign of inflammation, sore, or ulcer in my eye.—Kendall T. Bowen, Sugar Tree Ridge, Ohio.

My daughter, ten years old, was afflicted with Scrofulous Sore Eyes. During the last two years she never saw light of any kind. Physicians of the highest standing exerted their skill, but with no permanent success. On the recommendation of a friend I purchased a bottle of Ayer's Sarsaparilla, which my daughter commenced taking. Before she had used the third bottle her sight was restored. Her cure is complete.—W. E. Sutherland, Evangelist, Shelby City, Ky.

### JUDGE WALTER Q. GRESHAM OF ILLINOIS.



Walter Quinton Gresham was born in Harrison county, Indiana, in 1832. He is the son of Colonel William Gresham, who was the oldest son of George Gresham, a native of Virginia, and one of the original settlers of Indiana. The family was a noted one. Methodist in religion, Whig and afterwards Republican in politics, they were famed for intelligence, morality and courage. The father of Judge Gresham was killed while in performance of his duty as high sheriff of Harrison county. His oldest brother was an officer in the Mexican war and afterwards a colonel in the Union army during the war of the rebellion. Judge Gresham himself was noted as a boy for his modesty and superior intelligence. He attended the district schools until he was sixteen, when he entered the office of the county auditor and earned money enough to pay for two years tuition at the seminary or high school of the county, and one year in the Bloomington University. He then became deputy clerk of the Harrison county clerk's office, and passed his leisure time in reading law under the instruction of Judge William A. Porter. The latter took a great interest in him and drilled him very thoroughly in the preparatory studies so that when at the end of his three years' labor of work by day and study by night, Walter Gresham applied for and was admitted to the bar. He was one of the best drilled young lawyers in the state. He was admitted to the bar in 1854 and immediately entered into partnership with Thomas Slaughter, then an eminent lawyer, and afterwards judge of the circuit court. He plunged into politics at once as was then the custom with young lawyers in Indiana, and as his family had been Whig, and his own convictions of the same order he became a member of the Republican party then being formed by a union of the old Whigs with the Free Soil Democrats. In 1856 Gresham stumped Harrison county on behalf of Fremont and made a high reputation as a political statistician, a logical debater and eloquent orator. Harrison county had long been noted for the large number of its Democratic voters, but the eloquence and ability of young Gresham made it the banner county of Indiana Republicans on the Ohio river, though Buchanan carried it by a decided plurality. After the campaign he engaged earnestly in his profession, and soon gained a high reputation as a careful and hard working lawyer. He was equally successful in his addresses to juries and his arguments before judges.

He styled his oratory was almost entirely original, and not to the feelings. While he could always interest his hearers, both in the court and on the stump, he did so more by the clearness of his statements and the exactness of his language than by any indulgence in anecdotes or figures of speech. If he can be said to have a model at all it will be found in the decisions of Chief Justice Marshall, whose numerous reasons have always been commended to the study of lawyers, young and old.

In 1858 Mr. Gresham married Miss Matilda McGrain, the daughter of Thomas McGrain, a man of Scotch-Irish descent, long a resident of Harrison county. A son and daughter have been born to them. Meantime 1860 had come and the country was sweeping on towards great events. The death-struggle with slavery was at hand, and the Republican party, rising like a youthful giant, was preparing for the encounter. The most careful organization of the party was made throughout Indiana, and the word was passed around through every county, even the Democratic strongholds, where victory seemed hopeless, to nominate the best men for the legislature. In Harrison county Mr. Gresham was selected as the Republican legislative candidate, with a steady, reliable working Democratic majority of over 500 against him. But he entered upon the campaign with a spirit, challenged his opponent to a joint discussion, and drove him in discomfiture from the platform before his appointments were half filled. Following up his advantage he canvassed every school district in the county, with the result that he scored a complete victory and was elected by a good majority.

As a member of the legislature he was chairman of the committee on military affairs, and as such brought forward and had passed a militia bill which placed Indiana almost on a war footing. He was a valuable coadjutor to Governor Morton, and was recognized as such by the great war governor, who loaned him his name and gave him his confidence. Mr. Gresham was thoroughly convinced that war with the South was inevitable and

felt the importance of making every preparation for it. And yet, while doing this and putting the state in thorough accord with Mr. Lincoln's administration, he at the same time felt that Indiana should not be put in the attitude of spurning any proposals made in good faith looking to a peaceable adjustment of the differences between the North and South. To that end he aided in procuring the assent of the Indiana legislature to the proposal of a conference of representatives of the border states at Washington, Indiana sent her representative men to that conference, and afterwards in its effect shortly afterwards were blown into space by the guns which opened against Sumter. That, however, did not make the measure an impolitic one. Its wisdom became apparent afterwards in its effect upon members of the Democratic party in Ohio and Southern Indiana, who much more willingly declared themselves for the Union than they saw every means of peaceable adjustment exhausted.

**THE CIVIL WAR.**  
The inauguration of Mr. Lincoln followed by the civil war burst upon the country. It had been expected by all thoughtful minds and the leaders of the Republican party had done all they could in the way of preparing to defend the most sacred of the Nation's principles. Though so young a man Walter Gresham by this time was looked upon as a leader, safe, judicious and strong, giving promise of being in the not distant future one of the most eminent of the Nation's counselors. His previous success as a lawyer and politician led many to think that his special place was in the councils of the country, but the military instincts of his family led him at once to the camp. He was well versed in the tactics and in military affairs, and for some time had been captain of a local company in Corydon, the county seat of Harrison county. Upon the expiration of his legislative duties he was commissioned by Governor Morton—that astute judge of men—a lieutenant-colonel of the 38th Indiana, but before it got into active service he was appointed as a member of the 53d Indiana, receiving his commission in December, 1861.

He joined Grant at Savannah, Tennessee, and was assigned to Venable's brigade in Harby's division. While stationed at Savannah he attracted the attention both of Grant and General Rawlins, Grant's chief of staff, who were much impressed with his abilities. He participated in the battle of Shiloh, in Grant's campaign and after the fall of Vicksburg was commissioned brigadier-general and placed in charge of the Natchez district, with his headquarters at Natchez. The wonderful executive ability he displayed here, the unusual manner he exhibited in checking and doing away with all kinds of fraud, and the judicious manner in which he governed the district, attracted the notice and commanded the admiration of friend and foe alike, and marked him as one of the leading minds of the war. Here he proved in a thousand instances his incorruptible integrity. Had he been so disposed he could have become a millionaire by listening to the devices employed to tempt him by the thousands of speculators who flocked to the army there. But Gresham was incorruptible. He was too strictly honest, as defined to the seductions of cupidity as Iphigeneas was to the fascinations of Lais, and soon became regarded as one whom it would be unsafe to approach in any but the most strictly honorable way. He was too keen and able to be deceived, too pure and honest to be corrupted. His administration of affairs at this point is a lasting monument of glory to his honor and his purity. In the spring of 1864 he was placed in command of a division of the 17th corps of the Army of the Tennessee and participated in all the terrible labor of that gallant army up to the 29th of July, 1864, at the battle of Leggett's Hill, where he was severely wounded and had to be sent home. He was in bed for a year, but, finally, careful nursing saved him and his wounds healed, though he is still slightly lame.

**AFTER THE WAR.**  
After the war General Gresham resumed the practice of his profession with marked success. The Republican party, however, claimed his services and he was pitted against Michael C. Kerr for Congress. Kerr was the most popular Democrat that ever lived in Indiana, and a remarkably able and pure man. Nevertheless, Gresham came so near defeating him that the Democratic legislature next year added two heavy Democratic counties to Kerr's district. In 1868 he again

**CASH.** "It is not what one makes, it is what one saves that makes them rich." **ONE PRICE.**

## SAVE MONEY! by Buying Your Goods

—AT—  
**I. L. OSGOOD'S,**

Who purchases his goods direct of the manufacturer and sells them strictly for CASH and at ONE PRICE to all alike under a lower expense and smaller profit than any other house on the Pacific Coast.

**SPECIAL.**  
To my numerous patrons for the past year, and to any others whom it may concern, I will herein state I have just completed my invoice, and the reviewing of my past year's business ending June 1, 1888, and am very well pleased with the result, and the appreciation that has been shown by the people of the lower Columbia for a strict and one price house. I also extend my sincere thanks and soliciting a continuance of your trade for MEN'S and BOYS' CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS, HATS, CAPS, TRUNKS, VALISES, UMBRELLAS, BLANKETS, QUILTS, Etc.

Let a child buy as cheaply at my counters as the most experienced buyer. Country orders filled correctly and with dispatch.

I. L. OSGOOD,  
Astoria, Oregon.  
Kinney's Brick Building, Opposite Rescue Engine House.  
Street Cars running by the door.

## WALL PAPER AND CEILING DECORATIONS!

5000 double roll of Wall Paper and Decorations of the latest styles and shades just received direct from Eastern factories. Also a large assortment of

### CARPETS,

Of all grades in beautiful new designs.  
New Smyrna Rugs, Portiere Curtains, China Matting, Etc., Etc.  
Call and examine.  
CHAS. HEILBORN.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS  
CHRIS. EVENSON. F. COOK

## Central Hotel

**EVENSON & COOK.**  
On the European Plan.  
LARGE CLEAN ROOMS,  
A FIRST-CLASS RESTAURANT  
Board by the Day, Week or Month.

Private Rooms for Families, Etc.  
Transient Custom Solicited.  
Oysters, Fish, Meats, Etc. Cooked to Order.  
WATER ST. Opp. Ford & Stecken

A FIRST CLASS SALOON  
Run in connection with the Premises. The Best of  
WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.  
Good Billiard Tables and Private Card Rooms.

INSURANCE.

### CAPITAL STOCK, \$500,000

## COLUMBIA FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE CO.

FRANK DEKUM, President  
W. H. SMITH, Vice-President  
JOHN A. CHILDS, Secretary  
No. 160 Second St., Portland, Or.  
I. W. Case, Agent, Astoria, Or.

### \$67,000,000 Capital

Liverpool & London & Globe, North British and Mercantile of London and Edinburgh, Hartford of Connecticut, Commercial of California Agricultural, of Watertown, New York, London & Lancashire of Liverpool, Eng. Fire Insurance Companies, Representing a capital of \$97,000,000.  
B. VAN DUSEN, Agent.

**J. O. BOZORTH.**  
FIRE INSURANCE AGENT.  
Insurance written in first-class English and American companies at lowest going rates.

## PARKER HOUSE.

H. B. PARKER, Prop'r.  
First Class in Every Respect.  
Thoroughly renovated and repaired throughout; 87 large sunny rooms.  
TWO DINING ROOMS.  
Tables supplied with everything the market affords.  
Elegant Bar and Billiard Rooms. Finest Wines, Liquors and Cigars.  
FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE.

## THE Casino Restaurant

One block from the O. R. & N. Dock.  
**M. M. SERRA, Proprietor.**  
A Good Meal For 25 Cents.  
Oysters in any Style, 25 cents.  
In connection with this Popular Restaurant is run a first-class Saloon, well stocked with choicest Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

**S. ARNDT & FERCHEN**  
ASTORIA, OREGON.  
The Pioneer Machine Shop  
BLACKSMITH  
SHOP  
AND  
Boiler Shop  
All kinds of  
**ENGINE, CANNERY, STEAMBOAT WORK**  
Promptly attended to.  
Especially made of repairing  
**CANNERY DIES,**  
FOOT OF LAFAYETTE STREET.

Ship and Commission Agency  
FIRE INSURANCE  
IN FIRST CLASS COMPANIES  
Representing \$18,000,000

**PHENIX,**  
Hartford, Conn.  
**HOME,**  
New York.  
**AGENCY PACIFIC EXPRESS CO**  
C. P. UPSHUR,  
Main Street Wharf - Astoria, Oregon.

**W. L. Robb,**  
Fire Insurance and Commission  
Representing,  
FIRE ASSOCIATION, of London.  
CALIFORNIA, of San Francisco.  
STATE, of Salem.  
Office, rear of Odd Fellows Building, on Cass Street.

**I. W. Case,**  
BANKER.  
ESTABLISHED - - 1870.  
Transacts a General Banking Business.  
Drafts drawn available in any part of the U. S. and Europe, and on Hong Kong, China  
OFFICE HOURS - - 10 A. M. to 3 P. M.  
ODD FELLOWS BUILDING, Astoria, Oregon.

**Spring Millinery,**  
NOVELTIES AND FANCY GOODS.  
AT  
**Mrs. W. J. BARY'S,**  
Next to Odd Fellows Building,  
Stylish, Fresh, Reasonable in Price. Finishes, Hats, Ribbons. A Fine Stock now Open for Inspection.  
**MRS. W. J. BARY.**

FULL WEIGHT PURE  
**DR. PRICE'S CREAM BAKING POWDER**  
MOST PERFECT MADE

Its superior excellence proven in millions of homes for more than a quarter of a century. It is used by the United States Government. Endorsed by the heads of the Great Universities as the Strongest, Purest, and most Healthful. Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder does not contain Ammonia, Lime, or Alum. Sold only in Cans.  
PRICE BAKING POWDER CO.,  
NEW YORK, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.