

The Daily Morning Astorian.

VOL. XXX, NO. 111.

ASTORIA, OREGON, SATURDAY, MAY 12, 1888.

PRICE FIVE CENTS.

BUSINESS CARDS.

JOHN H. SMITH,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Office, Room 4 and 5, over City Book Store.

W. E. NOLAND,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Office in Kinney's Block, opposite City Hall, Astoria, Oregon.

FULTON BROTHERS,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW.
Rooms 5 and 6, Odd Fellows Building.

C. R. THOMSON,
Attorney at Law and Notary Public.
Special attention given to practice in the U. S. Land Office, and the examination of land titles. A full set of Abstract Books for Clatsop County in office.
Office—Up stairs, opposite Telegraph Office.

J. Q. A. BOWLEY,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law
Office on Chenamus Street, Astoria, Oregon

F. D. WINTON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Rooms No. 11 and 12, Pythian Castle Building.

C. B. WATSON,
Att. at Law and Deputy Dist. Atty.
All business before the U. S. Land Office specially.
ASTORIA, OREGON.

DR. J. K. LA FORCE,
DENTIST.
Rooms 11 and 12 Odd Fellows Building.
ASTORIA, OREGON.

DRS. A. L. AND J. A. FULTON,
Physicians and Surgeons.
Office on Cass street, three doors south of Odd Fellows building.
Telephone No. 41.

JAY TUTTLE, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Office—Rooms 6 Pythian Building.
RESIDENCE: SE corner Wall and West 5th streets, opposite I. W. Case's.

A. E. SHAW,
DENTIST.
Rooms in Allen's Building, up stairs, corner Cass and Squemoqua streets, Astoria, Oregon.

MRS. DR. OWENS-ADAIR,
Office and residence, D. K. Warren's former residence, Astoria, Oregon.
Diseases of Women and Children, and of the Eye and Ear, specialties.

DR. O. B. ESTES,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
OFFICE: Gem Building, up stairs, Astoria, Oregon.

DR. ALFRED KINNEY,
Office at Kinney's Cannery.
Will only attend patients at his office, and may be found there at any hour.

DR. FRANK PAGE,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Opposite Telegraph Office, Astoria, Oregon.

GEO. F. PARKER,
SURVEYOR OF CLATSOP COUNTY
City Surveyor of Astoria.
Residence: Near Clatsop Mill.
N. D. Raymond, Deputy.
Office at City Hall.

H. A. SMITH,
DENTIST.
Rooms 1 and 2 Pythian Building over C. H. Cooper's Store.

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY
There is no occasion for the most fastidious of our citizens to send to Portland or San Francisco for
Custom Made Clothes
As they can get Better Fits, Better Workmanship, and for less Money.
By Leaving their Orders with MEANY.
New Goods by Every Steamer.
Call and See Him and Satisfy Yourself.
P. J. Meany, Merchant Tailor.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION HOUSE.
MARTIN OLSEN,
Successor to E. C. Holden.
The oldest established Commission House in Oregon. Goods of all kinds sold on commission.
Auction Sales Every Saturday.
General Repairing, Jobbing and Upholstering done.
Fine stock of Furniture on hand.
When you want Bargains in Household Goods go to
MARTIN OLSEN

Sore Eyes

The eyes are always in sympathy with the body, and afford an excellent index of its condition. When the eyes become weak, and the lids inflamed and sore, it is an evidence that the system has become disordered by Scrofula, for which Ayer's Sarsaparilla is the best known remedy.

Scrofula, which produced a painful inflammation in my eyes, caused me much suffering for a number of years. By the advice of a physician I commenced taking Ayer's Sarsaparilla. This medicine has effected a complete cure, and I believe it to be the best of blood purifiers.—C. E. Upton, Nashua, N. H.

From childhood, and until with a few months, I have been afflicted with Weak and Sore Eyes. I have used for these complaints, with beneficial results, Ayer's Sarsaparilla, and consider it a great blood purifier.—Mrs. C. Phillips, Glover, Vt.

I suffered for a year with inflammation in my left eye. Three ulcers formed on the ball, depriving me of sight, and causing great pain. After trying many other remedies, to no purpose, I was finally induced to use Ayer's Sarsaparilla.

By Taking three bottles of this medicine I have been entirely cured. My sight has been restored, and there is no sign of inflammation, sore, or ulcer in my eye.—Kendall T. Bowen, Sugar Tree Ridge, Ohio.

My daughter, ten years old, was afflicted with Scrofulous Sore Eyes. During the last two years she never saw light of any kind. Physicians of the highest standing excused their skill, but with no permanent success. On the recommendation of a friend I purchased a bottle of Ayer's Sarsaparilla, which my daughter commenced taking. Before she had used the third bottle her sight was restored. Her cure is complete.—W. E. Sutherland, Evangelist, Shelby City, Ky.

Ayer's Sarsaparilla,
Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass. Sold by all Druggists. Price \$1.00 six bottles, \$5.00.

Wilson & Fisher

Ship Chandlers,
HEAVY AND SHELF
HARDWARE
FARM IMPLEMENTS,
Paints, Oils, and Varnish.
LOGGERS' SUPPLIES.
PROVISIONS
AND
MILL FEED
AGENTS FOR
SALEM PATENT ROLLER MILLS
Portland Roller Mills,
FAIRBANKS' SCALES.
ASTORIA, OREGON.

Tutt's Pills

CURE
Malaria, Fever and Ague,
Dumb Chills, Wind Colic,
Bilious Attacks, etc.
They produce regular, natural evacuations, never gripe or interfere with daily business. As a family medicine, they should have a place in every household. Price, 25 cents per box.
Sold Everywhere.
Office, 44 Murray St., N. Y.

The United States

RESTAURANT
R. L. JEFFRIES,
PROPRIETOR.
Refitted, Ready For Business For
The Season of 1888.

Everything in Season and Nicely Served
—|—
Experienced Cooks,
Obliging Waiters.
—|—
The best placed before our patrons.
For a Good Meal, go to
JEFF'S
At the Old Stand, on Main Street.

\$100 to \$300 A MONTH can be made working for us. Agents preferred who can furnish their own horses and give their whole time to the business. Spare moments may be profitably employed also. A few vacancies in towns and cities. E. F. JOHNSON & Co., 109 Main St., Richmond, Va.

TO HARNESS UP NIAGARA.

The Gigantic Scheme Soon to Be Put in Effect.

If the plans of the Niagara river hydraulic tunnel, power and sewer company are carried out as arranged at the present time, the mighty power of the falls of Niagara will be utilized for the general benefit of mankind, and for the financial enrichment of the stockholders in the enterprise. The company was incorporated by an act of the legislature in March, 1886, and since that time the efforts of the projectors have been directed toward securing the capital necessary to enable them to execute their designs. It is now claimed that enough money has been secured, and that the work of construction will begin in July. The prospectus issued by the company yesterday states that the purpose of utilizing the power of the Niagara river, by constructing a subterranean tunnel from the water-level below the falls, about 200 feet under the high bank of the river, extending through the rock to the upper Niagara river, at a point about one mile above the falls, where a head of 120 feet is obtained. The tunnel is then to extend parallel with the shore of the river one and one-half miles, at an average depth of 100 feet below the surface of the earth and at a distance of about 400 feet from the navigable water of the river, with which it is to be connected by means of conduits of lateral tunnels.

The scheme is one of gigantic proportions, and includes the establishment of innumerable mills at the point where the power is obtained, as well as distributing the power through electric wires to other centers, where it can be used in lieu of steam or local water power. The power is to be obtained from the conduits leading to the main tunnel, and not from the tunnel itself or from the falls. The conduits will, it is contemplated, lead to wells sunk to the tunnel 100 feet below the earth's surface. In these wells will be placed turbine wheels, which are turned by the weight of the water in the wells. Thus, it is said, the power will be uniform, because the wells will always be kept full, and as the wells are supplied from the river there will be no variation in the quality of the water available. The river itself, being fed from the five great lakes, will always have a uniform quantity from which to supply the conduits. It is claimed that the drain from the river by the conduits and tunnel will not take 1 per cent of the water in the stream—that is, the depth of the river would not be reduced one inch. The prospectus states that since the incorporation of the company sufficient land along the river has been secured, surveyed and apportioned into mill sites fronting on the river and on the line of the proposed tunnel, with ample streets and dockage, affording approach by rail or water to accommodate 238 mills of 500-horse power each, or 119,000-horse power in all, which is the estimate of the engineers of the capacity of the tunnel proposed to be built.

This power would be greater than all the other water power of the country combined. The land secured by the company is two miles and a half above the falls, and beyond the limits of the government park land surrounding them. The tunnel is to run under the streets of the Niagara village, and all of the conduits will be located on the company's land. The estimated cost of construction is \$3,000,000, and enough patronage has already been secured, it is said, to pay a dividend on the investment. The city of Buffalo has agreed to pay \$100,000 per annum for power for electric lights, and an electric smelting company in Cleveland has made application for 20,000-horse power to be carried through wires. The mills are to be located so far above the falls that the vessels of any draught can come to the wharves, thus insuring cheap water rates from the mills to tide water. It is claimed that the volume of water over the falls will not be lessened by the construction of the tunnel; that the beauty of the landscape will not be impaired in any way, since the mills will give forth

no smoke and that the drain from the river will be less than half the amount taken from the lakes by evaporation.

If the project proved to be a success it is also intended to use the power in lighting many of the largest cities in that locality by electricity.—New York Cor. Chicago Tribune.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria

When Baby was sick, we gave her Castoria.
When she was a Child, she cried for Castoria.
When she became Miss, she clung to Castoria.
When she had Children, she gave them Castoria.

In British Columbia.

The United States consul at Victoria writes to the state department that Chinese are employed in the British Columbia coal mines to do most of the heavy work of mining. The white miners take out the coal by the ton, hire Chinese to do the work and pocket the profits. This is a business transaction, but it clearly gives the work in the mines to the Chinese, to the exclusion of the whites. What is possible in the coal-mining industry is also possible in most other British Columbia industries. The British Columbia lumber manufacturer has the privilege of employing Chinese, and the Mills tariff bill opens the American market to him on the same terms as to the American manufacturer, who either employs white help or Chinese help at white wages. The fact that Chinese are admitted without limit into British Columbia on paying a head-tax of \$50, while there is some restriction upon Chinese immigration into the United States, creates a difference in the rates of labor. Yet the free-trade men propose to let the product of Chinese labor into our market free of tax.

A Good Nurse.
Should not hesitate to wait upon those ill with such diseases as Small-pox, Cholera or scarlet Fever. There is little to be feared by persons waiting on the sick if they will use Darby's Prophylactic Fluid freely. In sick-rooms it should be exposed on a plate of silver, and the patient sponged off with the Fluid diluted. For safety, cleanliness and comfort in the sick room the Fluid is indispensable.

Dr. E. Hoffman recently died at Honolulu at the age of 74. He had been a resident of the Sandwich Islands since 1847. He and his wife were schoolmasters.

Leading medical authorities endorse Ayer's Sarsaparilla as the best blood medicine.

For dyspepsia or stomach derangements, no other remedy can be found so pleasant, prompt, and effective as Ayer's Cathartic Pills.

Skagit valley claims the honor of putting in the largest log ever cut in the northwest. It was cut on Baker river last week at the camp of Joe Cozier. It was 48 feet long, 120 inches at the butt, 108 inches at the top and contained 32,408 feet, according to the Scribner scale.

FULL WEIGHT PURE
DR. PRICE'S
CREAM
BAKING
POWDER
MOST PERFECT MADE

Its superior excellence proven in millions of homes for more than a quarter of a century. It is used by the United States Government. Endorsed by the heads of the Great Universities as the Strongest, Purest, and most Healthful. Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder does not contain Ammonia, Lime, or Alum. Sold only in Cans. PRICE BAKING POWDER CO., NEW YORK, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.

Horrid, if True.

EL PASO, May 10.—A remarkable discovery has been made here in connection with the work done on the extension of the El Paso street railroad through the indiscreet talking of a Mexican laborer. The laborer says that in extending the line into Montana street excavations were made for the purpose of getting a level track. The workmen ran into an ancient cemetery, with the corpses closely packed together. A large number of skeletons were found, and the company, being afraid that a delay or unpleasant consequences would ensue if it became known, had further work at the spot done only at night. All the skeletons were gathered after dark, placed in barrels and carted to the cemetery, two miles below town, and quietly thrown into holes dug for that purpose. At one place the top coffin was found to be on an exact level with the grade of the road and was left in its place, the railroad resting directly on it. Whenever a car passes over the spot it gives a hollow, reverberating sound, positively startling to those in the car.

On May 1st the Northern Pacific railway company and a syndicate composed of Minnesota and Wisconsin lumbermen entered into a contract whereby the U. P. Co. agrees to furnish the syndicate with the timber on 80,000 acres of land in the vicinities of Tacoma. Forty miles of railroad will be constructed from the timber lands to Tacoma, where the sawmills are to be erected. In return for such benefits the syndicate agrees to furnish the railroad company with 75,000,000 feet of lumber annually for transportation to St. Paul.

ROYAL
BAKING
POWDER
Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and can not be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO. 106 Wall St., N. Y.

CANDY Manufactured and For Sale at Wholesale Prices, at
The Oregon Bakery
A. A. CLEVELAND, Prop'r.
Good Bread, Cake and Pastry
None but the Best Materials Used.
Satisfaction Guaranteed Customers
Bread delivered in any part of the city.

Seaside Bakery.
Best Milk Bread and
CAKES OF ALL KINDS,
Manufacturers of Fine Candles.
—AND—
Ornamental Confectionery
And Ice Creams.
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Candles.
JOHNSON, BROS.

The Akron Lacquers.
THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY calls the attention of Cannermen and others to the fact that he is the Pacific coast agent for the
Celebrated Akron Lacquers,
And is prepared to quote low prices on these goods. Samples furnished on application.
J. O. BOZORTH.

Spring Millinery,
NOVELTIES AND FANCY GOODS.
AT
Mrs. W. J. BARRY'S,
Next to Odd Fellows Building.
Stylish, Fresh, Reasonable in Price.—Plumes, Hats, Ribbons. A Fine Stock now Open for Inspection.
MRS. W. J. BARRY.

CASH. "It is not what one makes, it is what one saves that makes them rich." ONE PRICE.

SAVE MONEY! by Buying Your Goods

—AT—
I. L. OSGOOD'S,

Who sells his goods strictly for Cash, and at One Price to all, and gets them direct from the manufacturers and sells them under a lower expense and smaller profit than any other legitimate house on the coast.

I now have in stock in Men's and Boy's Clothing, viz:
Men's Suits (34 to 42 size) from..... \$5.00 to \$35.00
Youth's Suits (12 to 17 years) from..... 4.50 to 13.00
Boy's Suits (9 to 12 years—short pants) from..... 2.50 to 7.00
Boy's Suits (4 to 8 years—short pants) from..... 4.00 to 7.00
Boy's Sailor Suits (3 to 8 years—short pants) from..... 1.50 to 5.00
Boy's Fine Jersey Suits (4 to 8 years—short pants) from..... 4.50 to 6.00
Boy's Fine Kilt Suits (2½ to 5 years) new styles,..... 5.00
Men's Wool, Cassimere, and Fine Pants from..... 2.50 to 6.00
Boy's Cassimere Pants (12 to 17 years) from..... 1.75 to 3.50
Boy's Short Pants (4 to 12 years) from..... 1.00 to 1.75

Full lines in Furnishing Goods, Hats, Caps, Trunks, Valises, Umbrellas, Blankets, Quilts, etc., etc.
A child buys as cheaply at my counters as the most experienced buyer.
Country orders filled correctly and with dispatch.
Kinney's Brick Building,
Opposite Rescue Engine House.
Astoria, Oregon.
Street Cars running by the door.

WALL PAPER AND CEILING DECORATIONS!

5000 double roll of Wall Paper and Decorations of the latest styles and shades just received direct from Eastern factories.
Also a large assortment of
CARPETS,
Of all grades in beautiful new designs.
New Smyrna Rugs, Portiere Curtains, China Matting, Etc., Etc.
Call and examine.
CHAS. HEILBORN.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS

CHRIS. EVENSON. F. COOK
THE
Central Hotel

EVENSON & COOK.
On the European Plan.
LARGE CLEAN ROOMS,
A FIRST-CLASS RESTAURANT
Board by the Day, Week or Month.
Private Rooms for Families, Etc.
Transient Custom Solicited.
Oysters, Fish, Meats, Etc., Cooked to Order.
WATER ST., Opp. Ford & Stokes

A FIRST CLASS SALOON
Run in connection with the Premises. The Best of
WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.
Good Billiard Tables and Private Card Rooms.

THE
Casino Restaurant
One block from the O. R. & N. Dock.
M. M. SERRA, Proprietor.

A Good Meal For 25 Cents.
Oysters in any Style, 25 cents.
In connection with this Popular Restaurant is run a 3d-class Saloon, well stocked with choicest Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

H. EKSTROM,
PRACTICAL WATCHMAKER.
Special Attention Paid to
REPAIRING.
A Fine Line of Jewelry, Clocks and Watches on Hand.
All Work Guaranteed.
Water St., East of Aug. Danielson's.

I. W. Case,
BANKER.
ESTABLISHED - - 1870.

Transacts a General Banking Business.
Drafts drawn available in any part of the U. S. and Europe, and on Hong Kong, China
OFFICE HOURS:—10 A. M. to 3 P. M.
ODD FELLOWS BUILDING, Astoria, Oregon.

J. H. D. GRAY
Wholesale and retail dealer in.
GROCERIES FLOUR, AND FEED
Hay, Oats, Straw, Wood, Etc.
LIME, SAND AND CEMENT
General Storage and Wharfage on reasonable terms. Foot of Benton street, Astoria, Oregon.

INSURANCE.

CAPITAL STOCK, \$500,000
COLUMBIA
FIRE AND MARINE
INSURANCE CO.

FRANK DEKUM.....President
W. H. SMITH.....Vice-President
JOHN A. CHILDS.....Secretary
No. 190 Second St., Portland, Or.
I. W. Case, Agent, Astoria, Or.
\$67,000,000 Capital
Liverpool & London & Globe, North British and Mercantile of London and Edinburgh, Hartford of Connecticut, Commercial of California, Agricultural of Watertown, New York, London & Lancashire of Liverpool, Eng., Fire Insurance Companies, Represented in a capital of \$67,000,000.
B. VAN DUSEN, Agent.

J. O. BOZORTH,
FIRE INSURANCE AGENT.
Insurance written in first class English and American companies at lowest going rates.

Ship and Commission Agency
FIRE INSURANCE
IN FIRST CLASS COMPANIES
Representing \$13,000,000

PHENIX,
Hartford, Conn.
HOME,
New York.
AGENCY PACIFIC EXPRESS CO
C. P. UPSHUR,
Main Street Wharf - Astoria, Oregon.

—AGENCY—
Wm. T. Coleman & Co.
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
Astoria, Oregon.

Cannery Supplies at Lowest Prices
Fire and Marine Insurance at Current rates.

Hume's Building, Water Street.
E. B. CUSHMAN, } Agents.
B. H. COLEMAN, }

Fancy Bazar.
Go to Nora Rappleyea's
For a full Line of Fancy Work, Materials, Gloves, Mitts, Embroideries, Dressgoods, Flashes, Buttons, Underwear, Corsets, Hosiery, etc., etc.
Lessons given in Embroidery.
Stamping done to Order.
Ladies invited to call.
One door South of ASTORIAN Office.