

The Daily Morning Astorian.

VOL. XXX, NO. 88.

ASTORIA, OREGON, THURSDAY, APRIL 12, 1888.

PRICE FIVE CENTS.

BUSINESS CARDS.

JOHN H. SMITH,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Office, Room 4 and 5, over City Book Store.

GEO. NOLAND,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Office in Kinney's Block, opposite City Hall, Astoria, Oregon.

G. W. FULTON, G. C. FULTON
FULTON BROTHERS,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW.
Rooms 5 and 6, Odd Fellows Building.

C. R. THOMSON,
Attorney at Law and Notary Public.
Special attention given to practice in the U. S. Land Office, and the examination of land titles. A full set of Abstract Books for Clatsop County in office.
OFFICE—Up stairs, opposite Telegraph Office.

J. Q. A. BOWLBY,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law
Office on Chenamus Street, Astoria, Oregon

F. D. WINTON
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Rooms No. 11 and 12, Pythian Castle Building.

C. B. WATSON,
Atty. at Law and Deputy Dist. Atty.
All business before the U. S. Land Office a specialty.
ASTORIA, OREGON.

DR. J. K. LA FORCK,
DENTIST.
Rooms 11 and 12 Odd Fellows Building, ASTORIA, OREGON.

DRS. A. L. AND J. A. FULTON.
Physicians and Surgeons.
Office on Cass street, three doors south of Odd Fellows' building.
Telephone No. 41.

JAY TUTTLE, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OFFICE—Rooms 6 Pythian Building.
RESIDENCE: SE corner Wall and West 5th streets, opposite I. W. Case's.

A. E. SHAW,
DENTIST.
Rooms in Allen's Building, up stairs, corner Cass and Squemoqua streets, Astoria Oregon.

MRS. DR. OWENS-ADAIR.
Office and residence, D. K. Warren's former residence, Astoria, Oregon.
Diseases of Women and Children, and of the Eye and Ear, specialties.

DR. O. B. ESTES,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
OFFICE: Gem Building, up stairs, Astoria, Oregon.

DR. ALFRED KINNEY,
Office at Kinney's Cannery.
Will only attend patients at his office, and may be found there at any hour.

JAS. W. WELCH,
AGENT FOR
Hamburg-Bremen Fire Insurance Co.
Supt. Columbia Water Co.
OFFICE—On Water Street, Astoria, Oregon.

GEO. F. PARKER
SURVEYOR OF CLATSOP COUNTY
City Surveyor of Astoria.
Residence: Near Clatsop Mill.
N. D. Raymond, Deputy.
Office at City Hall.

DR. FRANK PAGE,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Opposite Telegraph Office, Astoria, Oregon.

H. A. SMITH,
DENTIST.
Rooms 1 and 2 Pythian Building over C. H. Cooper's Store.

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY
There is no occasion for the most fastidious of our citizens to send to Portland or San Francisco for
Custom Made Clothes
As they can get Better Fits, Better Workmanship, and for less Money.
By Leaving their Orders with MEANY.
New Goods by Every Steamer.
Call and See Him and Satisfy Yourself.
P. J. Meany, Merchant Tailor.

The Akron Lacquers.
THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY calls the attention of Cannermen and others to the fact that he is the Pacific coast agent for the
Celebrated Akron Lacquers.
And is prepared to quote low prices on these goods. Samples furnished on application.
J. O. BOZORTH.

No One Need Remain A Dyspeptic.

"I have been suffering for over two years with Dyspepsia. For the last year I could not take a drink of cold water nor eat any meat without vomiting it up. My life was a misery. I had had recommended Simmons Liver Regulator, of which I am now taking the second bottle, and the fact is that words cannot express the relief I feel. My appetite is very good, and I digest everything thoroughly. I sleep well now, and I used to be very restless. I am fleshing up fast; good strong food and Simmons Liver Regulator have done it all. I write this in hopes of benefiting some one who has suffered as I did, and would take oath to these statements if desired."
E. S. BALLOU, Syracuse, Neb.

J. H. ZEILIN & CO., Philadelphia, Pa.
Price \$1.00.

Wilson & Fisher
Ship Chandlers,
HEAVY AND SHELF
HARDWARE
FARM IMPLEMENTS,
Paints, Oils, and Varnish.
LOGGERS' SUPPLIES.
PROVISIONS
AND
MILL FEED
AGENTS FOR
SALEM PATENT ROLLER MILLS
Portland Roller Mills,
FAIRBANKS' SCALES.
ASTORIA, OREGON.

Tutt's Pills
The dyspeptic, the debilitated, whether from excess of work of mind or body, drink or exposure in
MALARIAL REGIONS,
will find Tutt's Liver Pills the most genial restorative ever offered the suffering invalid.
Try Them Fairly.
A vigorous body, pure blood, strong nerves and a cheerful mind will result.
SOLD EVERYWHERE.
Office, 44 Murray St., New York.

J. H. D. GRAY
Wholesale and retail dealer in,
GROCERIES FLOUR, AND FEED
Hay, Oats, Straw, Wood, Etc.
LIME, SAND AND CEMENT
General Storage and Wharfage on reasonable terms. Foot of Benton street, Astoria, Oregon.

FISHERIES
SPECIAL NOTICE.
Under the rules of honorable dealings, and a good understanding with the Fishermen's wants, and wares, faithfully made, the undersigned purpose a permanent business with the Northern Pacific Fisheries. The best evidence they offer, of the worth of their Nettings, will be their use, and not in anything we may write with our pen. All orders of any magnitude, will be promptly filled. We fully believe we make as good as the best.
GLOUCESTER NET & TWINE CO.
Boston office 91 Commercial St.

Fire! Fire!
Is one of the greatest blessings when you have it under control. If you build your fire in one of those Maple Ranges or one of those Acorns or Argands at John A. Montgomery's, you will find it a pleasure to prepare a meal, or if you get one of those Heat-ers you will find them to be clean and economical and an ornament to your parlor. If you intend getting a range or a heater don't fail to look at this stock. You should call in see his beautiful Ornamental Coal Vases.
THIS PAPER is on file in Philadelphia at the Newspaper Agency of Messrs. M. W. WYER & SON, our authorized agents.

CUSHING'S BIG MISTAKE.
Why the Great Lawyers Lost the Chief Justiceship.
Inside History of a Memorable Senatorial Campaign.

The inside history of the executive sessions of the senate which made the confirmation of Morrison R. Waite possible by the rejection of the two former nominees, Landaulet Williams and Caleb Cushing, has never been told. It was given to me to-night by the private secretary and confidential friend of one of the senators who took part in the confirmation. When chief justice Chase died president Grant first tendered the nomination to Roscoe Conkling, who was then 41 years of age. Conkling declined to accept the position, and when asked why, replied that he preferred "some other way of being buried than by taking a seat upon the supreme bench." Grant then sent in the nomination of his attorney-general, George H. Williams, of Oregon, who had been chief justice of Oregon territory, and who was noted as a lawyer, but who, from his extravagant equipage which he drove about Washington at the expense of the government, was dubbed "Landaulet" Williams. Williams was rejected and the secret of his rejection lay in the extraordinary beauty of his wife, Mrs. Attorney General Williams was by all odds the greatest beauty among the Washington ladies of that day. Her only rival was Mme. Catacazy, the wife of the Russian minister, who is considered one of the most beautiful women in the world. Mrs. Williams was tall, well formed and graceful. She had a beautiful, rosy face, dark brown hair and blue eyes. She was an accomplished conversationalist and her social powers were such that she was envied and hated by the wives of many of the senators. She had had somewhat of the same record as the wife of Andrew Jackson, in that her first husband was a brute, and in that her divorce was secured by the aid of Williams, who afterwards married her. The wives of the senators could not think of the social reign of Mrs. Williams being perpetuated, as it would be if her husband became chief justice of the United States for life. They quietly talked the matter over together, and it was their influence with their husbands that brought about the adverse vote which secured Williams' rejection. President Grant became very angry at the action of the senate, and he asked a number of the senators whom he knew had voted against Williams as to their reasons. They replied that Williams was not a great enough lawyer. Grant said nothing, but he astonished the Republican members of the senate one day by sending in the name of Caleb Cushing as chief justice of the United States. This was just after the passage of the constitutional amendments relating to negro suffrage and the radical republican members of the senate considered it very important that a chief justice should be appointed who would be in accord with the most pronounced views of the Republican party as to these. They were opposed to the selection of any man whose party fidelity was questionable, and they were astonished at the presentation of the name of Caleb Cushing. Cushing had been a whig member of congress in 1841, and he had, as Parson Brownlow said at this time, gone over to Tyler and been paid for doing so by being made commissioner to China, and he negotiated, I think, the first treaty between that country and the United States. He had been in president Pierce's cabinet as attorney general when Jeff. Davis was secretary of war, and he had introduced William L. Yancy, of Alabama, at a meeting at Boston, and had introduced a state rights speech which Yancy had made there in 1850. On this ground many of the Republicans deemed his nomination and appointment inadvisable, and no one supposed he would be confirmed. Some of the senators remonstrated with Grant. He replied that he had not known of Cushing's record, that he had offered them a man sound politically in Williams, but that he was not a good enough lawyer for them, but

now he had given them a good lawyer, and they were not satisfied with him as a politician. Charles Sumner was not thought to be in favor of Caleb Cushing, and the two had been enemies, and no one thought Conkling would support him. When the matter came up in the caucus of the Republicans, senator Sumner made an ardent speech in his favor, and Ben Butler assured the senators that Cushing was now a strong Republican, and that he was in accord with the amendments. Parson Brownlow said he could not vote for Cushing, and accused him of being a political prostitute. He had been approached by a private secretary of one of the other senators and had been assured that Cushing was a strong Republican. He had replied that he had no doubt that he would promise to be a Republican in the future to get the position, but as for him (Brownlow) he would a thousand times rather vote to confirm as chief justice such Democrats as Allan G. Thurman, of Ohio, or Bayard, of Delaware, whom he regarded as honest men. Nevertheless, after Boutwell, Conkling and Sumner, had vouched for Cushing's future, the senate felt inclined to confirm him, and he would have been but for senator Sargent, of California, who rose just about as the vote was to be taken and threw a bombshell into the senate in the shape of a letter taken from the archives of Richmond. It was a copy of a letter taken from the papers which Pickett, who had been connected with the state department at Richmond, had carried off and sold to the United States government for \$80,000. It was a letter from Caleb Cushing, dated Washington, 1861, and it was addressed to Jefferson Davis, president of the Confederate States of America. It was a letter of introduction, and it read somewhat as follows:
WASHINGTON, 1861.—Hon. Jefferson Davis, president of the Confederate States of America—MY DEAR SIR: This will introduce to you Mr. Archibald Roone, who has long been a clerk in the department of justice at Washington, and who is anxious to link his fortunes with yours. He has recently patented a valuable gun, which I have no doubt you can use to advantage, and I commend him to you.
CALEB CUSHING.

After the reading of this letter, a silence fell upon the caucus, which was only broken at the instance of Parson Brownlow, who, then ill and unable to talk, got senator Lewis to make a motion for him, and this motion was: "That this caucus of Republican senators now adjourn, and that the senate be convened in open session that it may remove the political disabilities of Caleb Cushing, of Massachusetts. That's all." There was a laugh at this motion and the caucus adjourned. Grant, on hearing of the action, made no further movement in favor of Cushing, and when Waite's name was proposed some time later, he received every vote cast and was unanimously confirmed.
—Washington Dispatch.

Exactly What is Sought After.
A safe, reliable, harmless, not repulsive remedy that can be taken without changing the regular diet or disturbing the system; a vegetable compound assisting nature to get rid of impurities in a gradual manner as nature intended. Such is Simmons Liver Regulator, and a trial proves this to the most skeptical. Complete satisfaction is guaranteed, and certainly it is a satisfaction to find the head clear, the bowels regular, the blood purified and the breath sweet.
A New York society woman had a ball dress made of white satin which had before making been run through the press of one of the great dailies, so that her costume was news of the day. She won the prize for the most novel costume.
Physicians, clergymen, and scientists, unite in recommending Ayer's Cherry Pectoral as an invaluable remedy for throat and lung troubles.
Some men are good because goodness pays best, and then, again, some are good for nothing.
Read all the advertisements of spring medicines, and then take Ayer's Sarsaparilla.
Shiloh's Cough and Consumption Cure is sold by us on guarantee. It cures consumption. Sold by J. C. De-

ROYAL BAKING POWDER
Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and can not be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 106 Wall-st., N. Y.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS

CHRIS. EVENSON. F. COOK

THE Central Hotel
EVENSON & COOK.
On the European Plan.
LARGE CLEAN ROOMS.
A FIRST-CLASS RESTAURANT
Board by the Day, Week or Month.
Private Rooms for Families, Etc.
Transient Custom Solicited.
Oysters, Fish, Meats, Etc. Cooked to Order.
WATER ST., Opp. Ford & Stokes
A FIRST CLASS SALOON
Bar in connection with the Premises. The Best of WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.
Good Billiard Tables and Private Card Rooms.

THE Casino Restaurant
One block from the O. R. & N. Dock.
M. M. SERRA, Proprietor.
A Good Meal For 25 Cents.
Oysters in any Style, 25 cents.
In connection with this Popular Restaurant is run a 2d class Saloon, well stocked with choicest Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

New York Restaurant.
CEO. BAKER, Prop'r.
Opposite Murray & Co.'s, Water Street.
A Good Clean Meal Furnished
At Reasonable Rates, and Satisfaction Guaranteed.
Oysters in Every Style, Same, etc. You are invited to call.
—AGENCY—
Wm. T. Coleman & Co.
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
Astoria, Oregon.
Cannery Supplies at Lowest Prices
Fire and Marine Insurance at Current rates.
Hume's Building, Water Street.
E. B. CUSHMAN, Agents.
B. H. COLEMAN,

I. W. Case, BANKER.
ESTABLISHED - - 1870.
Transacts a General Banking Business.
Drafts drawn available in any part of the U. S. and Europe, and on Hong Kong, China
OFFICE HOURS: -10 A. M. to 3 P. M.
ODD FELLOWS BUILDING, Astoria, Oregon.

Ship and Commission Agency
FIRE INSURANCE
IN FIRST CLASS COMPANIES
Representing \$13,000,000
PHENIX, Hartford, Conn.
HOME, New York.
AGENCY PACIFIC EXPRESS CO
G. P. UPSHUR,
Main Street Wharf - Astoria, Oregon.

CASH. ONE PRICE.

SPECIAL
APRIL 10TH, 1888.
BUY YOUR
CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS, HATS AND CAPS, TRUNKS, VALISES, UMBRELLAS, BLANKETS, QUILTS, OIL COATS, PANTS, APRONS, SLEEVES, Etc., Etc., Etc.
AT A STRICTLY ONE PRICE CASH HOUSE
That (from this date) will make change to a cent.
And you will save money over any other house in these United States, considering your expenses in laying down your goods.
A child buys as cheaply at my counters as the most experienced buyer.
Country orders filled correctly and with dispatch.

I. L. OSGOOD,
Kliskey's Brick Building, Opposite Roscoe Engine House.
Astoria, Oregon.
Street Railroad running by the door.

BARBOUR'S
Irish Flax Threads
HAVE NO EQUAL!

GRAND PRIX PARIS, 1878.
—AND—
GRAND CROSS OF THE LEGION D'HONNEUR.
They received the
ONLY GOLD MEDAL
For FLAX THREADS at the
London Fisheries Exhibition 1883.
And have been awarded HIGHER PRIZES at the various
INTERNATIONAL EXPOSITIONS
Than the goods of any other
THREAD MANUFACTURERS
IN THE WORLD.
Quality Can Always be Depended on.
Experienced Fishermen Use no Other.
HENRY DOYLE & Co.,
517 and 519 Market Street, SAN FRANCISCO
AGENTS FOR PACIFIC COAST.
Seine Twine, Rope and Netting Constantly on Hand.
SEINES, POUNDS and TRAPS furnished to order at Lowest Factory Prices.

WALL PAPER
—AND—
CEILING DECORATIONS!
5000 double roll of Wall Paper and Decorations of the latest styles and shades just received direct from Eastern factories.
Also a large assortment of
CARPETS,
Of all grades in beautiful new designs
New Smyrna Rugs, Portiere Curtains, China Matting, Etc., Etc.
Call and examine.
CHAS. HEILBORN.

Wm. T. Coleman & Co.
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
Astoria, Oregon.
Cannery Supplies at Lowest Prices
Fire and Marine Insurance at Current rates.
Hume's Building, Water Street.
E. B. CUSHMAN, Agents.
B. H. COLEMAN,