

The Daily Astorian. ASTORIA, OREGON: FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 16, 1888

FOOD ADULTERATIONS.

The governmental analysis of lard packed at Chicago shows that it is largely adulterated. This Chicago packed lard is sold all over this coast, and whether cotton seed oil and beef fat are inferior to hog's fat tried out and put up for export, the fact remains that wholesale and retail purchasers pay for what they don't get.

This adulteration is universal in the east. This last remark may seem to be a sweeping one, but the fact warrant its use. Adulteration of manufactured food, where possible or profitable, is universal there.

Tea, coffee, butter, sugar, lard, mustard, pepper, canned fruits, jam, jelly, canned meats, etc., are all more or less adulterated in the east.

The canned products of this coast, vegetables, fruit, salmon, etc., are all pure. Vegetables and fruits canned in California, and corn canned in Maine are usually of pure condition.

But the great bulk of manufactured articles of food are adulterated. Take one article that every house-keeper either puts up herself or buys—raspberry jam.

A man recently happened to be in conversation with a Boston manufacturer who makes raspberry jam on a large scale, and asked him where the raspberries were raised that he made his product of. The gentleman was in a position to warrant the confidence of the manufacturer and the latter told him frankly:

"Why, we don't use any raspberries at all." "Do you mean to say that you make raspberry jam without any raspberries?" "Certainly."

"What is the process?" "Why, we boil tomatoes, and then strain the product to get the seeds out. Tomato seeds are quite too big to look like raspberry seeds, and, besides, are not shaped like them. Then we add about an equal quantity of glucose, and mix in a little prepared raspberry flavor that we buy from the chemists, and also a quantity of hay seed. The hay seeds look very much like raspberry seeds, and are besides much more nutritious than the raspberry seeds and constitute a positive merit in jam. With a little further preparation, our raspberry jam, made out of tomatoes and glucose, is ready for the market."

There you are; hay seed, tomatoes, and glucose. "Raspberry jam."

This is not as bad, however, as plaster of paris, lead, brick dust, white earth, and other delicacies mixed in with food adulterations.

The subject is a wide and growing one and touches so largely on the public health as to be of prime importance.

A New Way to Make Cans.

An ingenious improvement in the manufacture of tin cans for preserving food is being introduced, the plan consisting simply in so forming the lid that it is merely pressed on, and the can is hermetically sealed, so that no internal pressure can remove the lid. Water boiled in a tin thus closed has failed to open it off, although the steam pressure has burst the can itself. A penny piece however, used as a lever by being placed under a rim formed around the top of the cover, with the shoulder of the can as a fulcrum, raises the lid with a remarkably small expenditure of power. The principle involved in the device is that of the wedge and lever. The neck of the tin on which the lid fits is formed at a very slight angle from the vertical, and the rim of the lid is made at a corresponding angle, no solder being used to form the joint. By means of this arrangement, therefore, the opening of cans is rendered a remarkably clean, quick and simple operation, contrasting greatly in these respects with the inconvenient method of opening now in vogue.

Worth Knowing.

Mr. W. H. Morgan, merchant, Lake City, Fla., was taken with a severe cold, attended with a distressing cough and running into Consumption in its first stages. He tried many so called popular cough remedies and steadily grew worse. Was reduced in flesh, had difficulty in breathing and was unable to sleep. Finally tried Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption and found immediate relief, and after using about a half dozen bottles found himself well and has had no return of the disease. No other remedy can show so grand a record of cures, as Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption. Guaranteed to do just what is claimed for it.—Trial bottle free at W. E. Dement & Co.'s Drug store.

Boots and Shoes.

In Kinney's Block, sign of the Big Boot, I have received another invoice from the east of the famous Sennecks Cap Toe Gents Shoes. Also the renowned Waukenphasts, and a large lot of other Fine Shoes too numerous to mention, at \$2 and \$2.50 and upward. P. J. GOODMAN.

Meals Cooked to Order.

Private rooms for ladies and families: at Central Restaurant, next to Foard & Stokes.

LEAP YEAR.

Ladies' Law in Leap Year—Bachelors' Penalty

[Thos. J. Bowditch in Troy Times.] It is probable that many of the fair, and at least an equal number of the unfair sex, have scarcely bestowed a thought upon the fact that 1888 is leap year, in which the ladies' law, as it is called, may prevail.

In three years out of every four, man has the privilege of "popping the question," and the annoyance of sometimes having a plain-spoken "No" for the reply. On the fourth year woman may propose, if it so please her.

A lady has the privilege in leap year of suggesting marriage between herself and a bachelor acquaintance. In the event of his refusing, the penalty is that the uncomplaisant gentleman shall present the tender damsel with a new silk dress.

There is a reservation, however, that the right to claim this penalty depends on the circumstance that, when she proposed, the damsel was the wearer of a scarlet petticoat, which (or a little of the lower portion of which) she must exhibit to the gentleman, the understood idea being that the silk dress shall cover the petticoat, and thus assuage dire feminine indignation at the rejection of her offered hand.

Any of the readers of the Times catch a glimpse, in 1888—say in a high wind, or when a carriage or car is entered on a muddy street crossed—of the slightest bit of scarlet in a lady's most comfortable and usually unexhibited garment, they may imagine that she has just quitted the house with the dire intent of asking somebody to marry her, or of getting the silk dress mentioned.

"Albeit," it is now become a part of the common law, in regards to social relations of life, that as often as every bissextile year doth return, the ladies have the sole privilege, during the time it containeth, of making love unto the men, which they do, either by words or looks, as to them it seemeth proper; and, moreover, no man will be entitled to benefit of clergy who doth in any wise treat her proposal with slight or contumely."

This quotation is given by a correspondent of "Notes and Queries," but there are some words in it which were scarcely in common use in Shakespeare's time.

"Social relations of life" is a comparatively modern phrase; and though the word "relations" is used once by Shakespeare, "social" never was. Oddly enough, the word "contumely," though not given in "Ayscough's Concordance," occurs in "The proud man's contumely," which is put into one of Hamlet's most thoughtful soliloquies.

The following is the statute in the old Saxon code referring to leap year: "Albeit, as often as leape years dothe occur, the weman holdeth prerogative over the menne in matters of courtships, love and matrimonie; so that, when the lady proposeth, it shall not be lawful for the man to say her nae, but shall entertaine her proposal in all grade curtesie."

A Scotch statute of 1228 read as follows: "It is statut and ordaint that during the reule of her most bleisid majestie, ilk fourth year, known as leape year, ilk maiden ladye of bairn high and low estait shall have liberty to bespeak ye man she likes; althit, if he refuses to take her to his wyf, he shall be maled in the sum of one pound (£1) or less, as his estait may be, except and avis if he can make it appear that he is betrothed to ony woman, and then he shall be free."

Leap year naturally makes us think of marriage; and we hope all the young ladies and widows will be bold enough to "pop the question," and do it without blushing or stammering. Now is your opportunity.

Conservative Estimate.

A San Francisco commission firm furnishes the following statistics regarding the salmon pack on the coast for 1887:

Table with 2 columns: Case, Amount. Includes Columbia River, Spring, Fall, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Case, Amount. Includes Fraser River, Skeena, Rivers Inlet, Alert Bay, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Case, Amount. Includes Fraser River, Skeena, Rivers Inlet, Alert Bay, etc.

Private Rooms.

At Whitecomb & McGill's restaurant, for suppers, parties, etc. The best cooked to order.

A Sunny Room

With the comforts of a home, library, etc. Apply at Holden House.

Fine Dwelling House to Rent.

Good terms to suitable tenant. Inquire at this office.

NEW TO-DAY.

Chamber of Commerce. THERE WILL BE A MEETING OF THE Chamber of Commerce this evening at half past seven o'clock. Members will please attend without further notice. E. C. HOLDEN, Secretary.

J. O. BOZORTH.

FIRE INSURANCE AGENT. Insurance written in first class English and American companies at lowest going rates.

St. Jacobs Oil. First Stroke of Pain EVERY YEAR TO THOUSANDS.

The Class.—Fifty million population. Pain for the first time to one in every ten. Five million need relief. How? Promptly, permanently. Certainty of cure at reasonable cost. How to find out? On reputation, through experiment, by proof.

The Merits.—Example.—Take up St. Jacobs Oil, the Great Remedy for All. Its superior merits known to all the world. Experience shows its merits through its efficacy.

The Efficacy.—1. Its effects are prompt. 2. Its relief is sure. 3. Its cures are permanent. 4. It cures chronic cases of long standing as 40 years. 5. Its cures are without relapse, without return of pain. 6. It cures in all cases used according to directions. 7. In every bottle there's a cure, in every application a relief.

The Proof.—1. The testimony cannot be disputed. 2. It has been renewed after lapse of years. 3. No return of pain in 4 years. 4. It has cured in all ages and conditions. 5. It has cured all forms of suffering. 6. It has cured all stages of painful ailments. 7. It has cured cases considered hopeless. 8. It has caused cures and cures to be thrown away. 9. Its best cures are chronic cases.

The Price.—1. The best always first and cheapest. 2. The best is the promptest, safest, surest, most permanent. 3. The benefits derived are beyond price. 4. Examples show that no competition can show like results. 5. It is the best.

Sold by Druggists and Dealers Everywhere. The Charles A. Vogeler Co., Balto., Md.

ROSS' OPERA HOUSE. ONE NIGHT ONLY. SATURDAY, FEB. 11, 1888.

Thos. Nast. In his Artistic Entertainment, Drawing in Black and White, and Painting in Oil Colors, in the presence of the audience. Reserved Seats \$1.00, Family Circle 75, Gallery 50. Box Sheet open for the sale of Reserved Seats, Thursday night, 10 A. M., at the New York Novelty Store.

SAINT VALENTINE! LADIES ENTERTAINMENT, LIBERTY HALL, Monday Evening, Feb. 13. TABLEAUX VIVANTS.

The Ladies of the Presbyterian Church will give a novel entertainment at Liberty Hall, on Saint Valentine's Eve, consisting of Vocal and Instrumental Music, Recitations, Living Pictures, a Valentine Post-office and other novelties.

During the evening, Oysters, Ice Cream, and other refreshments will be served by the ladies.

Valentines for delivery may be left at Thompson & Ross' store, or at the Hall, on the evening of the Entertainment.

ADMISSION ONLY 25 CENTS.

The Dancing Academy GRAND MASK CARNIVAL AT LIBERTY HALL. Tuesday Evening, Feb. 14, 1888.

INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE, H. G. Smith, G. C. Fulton, Thos. Ryrie. Maskers' Blanks can only be procured from Mr. B. & Worsley. Valuable prizes will be given for the best sustained characters.

ADMISSION.—1.00 Ladies Maskers, Free. Spectators, 1.00. Grand March at 9 o'clock. Music by Prof. Uding's Western Amateur Band Orchestra.

Notice.

I WILL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR any debts contracted without a written order from me. ROBERT CHRISTIE, Astoria, Jan. 30, 1888.

Clatsop County Prohibition Party Convention.

THIS CONVENTION WILL MEET AT Astoria on Saturday afternoon, February 11th, at 2 P. M., at Rescue Club Hall. The object of this Convention, is to elect delegates to the Prohibition Party State Convention. All who favor the advancement of Prohibition by means of a political party, are urged to be present.

J. O. BOZORTH, Chairman County Committee.

Notice to Fishermen.

ANY FISHERMAN WHO OWNS A BOAT and Net will find it to his benefit, if he will communicate with A. SUTTON, Sec'y C. R. F. Union, Astoria, Jan. 30, 1888.

Astoria Iron Works. Concomly St., Foot of Jackson, Astoria, Or. General. Machinists and Boiler Makers.

Land and Marine Engines BOILER WORK. Steamboat Work and Cannery Work A SPECIALTY. Castings of all Descriptions Made to Order at Short Notice.

President: G. HUSTLER. Vice-President: T. W. CASE. Secretary: JOHN FOX. Superintendent: J. W. CASE.

The Oregon Bakery. A. A. CLEVELAND, Prop'r. Good Bread, Cake and Pastry. None but the Best Materials Used. Satisfaction Guaranteed Customers. Bread delivered in any part of the city.

Seaside Bakery. Best Milk Bread and CAKES OF ALL KINDS. Manufacturers of Fine Candles. Ornamental Confectionery and Ice Creams. Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Candles. JOHNSON, BROS.

S. ARNUT & FERCHEN. ASTORIA, - OREGON. The Pioneer Machine Shop. BLACKSMITH AND BOILER SHOP. All kinds of ENGINE, CANNERY, - AND - STEAMBOAT WORK. Promptly attended to. Aspecially made of repairing CANNERY DIES. FOOT OF LAFAYETTE STREET.

F. H. SURPRENANT & CO., -SUCCESSORS TO- J. C. ROSS County Coroner.

First Class Undertaking ESTABLISHMENT. New Styles, Caskets and funeral material. Next to ASTORIAN office.

J. H. D. GRAY. Wholesale and retail dealer in GROCERIES FLOUR, AND FEED Hay, Oats, Straw, Wood, Etc. LIME, SAND AND CEMENT.

General Storage and Wharfage on reasonable terms. Foot of Benton street, Astoria, Oregon.

BAZAR. Co to Nora Rappleyea's, FOR Tablescarfs, Embroideries, Underwear Dress goods, Buttons, Roebing, German Knitting Yarn, Spanish Yarn Worsteds, Aprons, Hamkerchiefs, Knitting Silk, Embroidery Silk, Collars and Cuffs, Pins and Needles, Etc., Etc. Ladies invited to call. Stamping done to order. One door south of ASTORIAN office, Cass St.

I. W. Case, BANKER. ESTABLISHED - - 1870. Transacts a General Banking Business. Drafts drawn available in any part of the U. S. and Europe, and on Hong Kong, China, ODD FELLOWS BUILDING, Astoria, Oregon.

H. B. PARKER, DEALER IN FIRE BRICK FIRE CLAY Hay, Oats, and Straw, Lime, Brick, Cement, Sand and Plaster. Wood Delivered to Order. Draying, Teaming and Express Business.

STEAMER CLARA PARKER. Eben P. Parker, Master. For TOWING, FREIGHT or CHARTER apply to the Captain, or to H. B. PARKER.

The New Model Range CAN BE HAD IN ASTORIA, ONLY OF E. R. HAWES, Agent. Call and Examine It; You Will be Pleased. E. R. Hawes is also Agent for the Buck Patent Cooking Stove, AND OTHER FIRST CLASS STOVES. Furnace Work, Steam Fittings, Etc., a Specialty. A Full Stock on Hand.

INSURANCE. CAPITAL STOCK, \$500,000 COLUMBIA FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE CO. FRANK DEKUM, President. W. H. SMITH, Vice-President. JOHN A. CHILD, Secretary. No. 100 Second St., Portland, Or. I. W. Case, Agent, Astoria, Or.

Elmore, Sanborn & Co. COMMISSION MERCHANTS, Fire Insurance AGENTS. Representing the Largest and Most Reliable Fire Insurance Companies. All Business promptly and accurately transacted. Flavel's Wharf, - Astoria Oregon.

CAPITAL STOCK - - \$500,000 THE NORTHWEST FIRE & MARINE INSURANCE CO. F. E. Beach, President. J. McCracken, Vice-President. J. Loewenberg, Treasurer. R. P. Earhart, Sec'y and Manager.

Deposited in Oregon, \$300,000 ASSETS, \$55,801,288. Royal, Norwich-Union and Lancashire Combination Joint Policy. Union of San Francisco. Germania of New York. State Investment of California. Anglo-Nevada Assurance Corporation.

MARINE INSURANCE COVERED BY OUR OPEN POLICIES. Elmore, Sanborn & Co. Agents. \$67,000,000 Capital. Liverpool & London & Globe, North British and Mercantile of London and Edinburgh, Hartford of Connecticut, Commercial of California Agricultural, of Watertown, New York, London & Lancashire of Liverpool, Eng., Fire Insurance Companies, Representing a capital of \$97,000,000. B. VAN DUSEN, Agent.

M. STUJZINSKI. Watchmaker. Jeweler.

Fire! Fire! Is one of the greatest blessings when you have it under control. If you build your fire in one of those Magee Ranges or one of those Acorns or Argands at John A. Montgomery's, you will find it a pleasure to prepare a meal, or if you get one of those Heaters you will find them to be clean and economical and an ornament to your parlor. If you intend getting a range or a heater don't fail to look at his stock. You should call to see his beautiful Ornamental Coal Vases.

Van Dusen & Co. DEALERS IN Hardware and Ship Chandlery. Pure Oil, Bright Varnish, Sincle Oil, Cotton Canvas. Hemp Sail Twine, Cotton Sail Twine. Lard Oil, Wrought Iron Spikes, Galvanized Cut Nails. Agricultural Implements, Sewing Machines, Paints, Oils, Groceries, Etc.

Furniture and Upholstering. Mattresses Made and Repaired. Paper Hanging, Carpets Sewed and Laid. Furniture Sold on Commission. SHOP, CORNER MAIN and JEFFERSON STREETS. MARTIN OLSEN.

American Net & Twine Company. ESTABLISHED 1842. CAPITAL, \$350,000. The Oldest and Largest Manufacturers of FISH NETTINGS IN THE UNITED STATES. Salmon Purse Seines, Salmon Pound Nets, Salmon Gill Nets.

Guaranteed to be the strongest and most desirable twine now made especially for the PACIFIC COAST FISHERIES. This TWINE is manufactured only by ourselves, directly from the raw material, and costs no more in NETTINGS than the cheaper grades. Send for samples; also for our illustrated catalogue. Highest awards at Boston, Philadelphia and London. American Net and Twine Company, BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

The New York Novelty Store. Have a Finely Assorted Stock of Jewelry, Watches, Clocks, Optical Goods. Fine Stationery, Cutlery and Fancy Goods. Of All Descriptions, Bought in the Best Markets and CANNOT BE UNDER-SOLD by any one this side of San Francisco. Opposite Parker House, Main St., Astoria.

A. V. ALLEN. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN Groceries, Provisions and Mill Feed. Crockery, Glass & Plated Ware. The Largest and finest assortment of Fresh Fruits and Vegetables. Received fresh every Steamer.

CITY BOOK STORE. A FULL AND COMPLETE STOCK OF COMIC AND SENTIMENTAL VALENTINES. GRIFFIN & REED.

J. C. CLINTON Virginia Cigar and Tobacco Store. DEALER IN CIGARS AND TOBACCO, FRUITS, NUTS. Candles, Smokers' Articles, Etc. New Goods Received Daily. Opposite City Book Store. FRUITS, CANDIES NOTIONS, &c.

J. W. BOTTOM, Proprietor, Water Street, Two Doors East of Olney. Fine Cigars, Tobaccos and Smokers Articles. Sold at Lowest Market Rates.

THE EMPIRE STORE. Just Received a Large Lot of Blankets and Comforters, Gray Blankets from \$1.75, up. White " " 3.25 " Comforters " 1.00 "

Also a Full Line of the Celebrated Brownsville, Oregon, Flannels, Cassimeres, Yarns, Clothing and Underware. All at the Lowest Prices. W. T. PARKER, Manager.

GELO F. PARKER, CARL A. HANSON. SUCCESSORS TO C. L. PARKER, DEALERS IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE. HATS, BOOTS, SHOES, Dry-Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Crockery, Paints, Oils, Glass, Etc. The Old Stand - Astoria, Oregon.

Strike It Rich! -BUY YOUR- Groceries & Provisions -OF- Foard & Stokes. Their largely increasing trade enables them to sell at the very lowest margin of profit while giving you goods that are of first class quality. Goods Delivered All Over the City. The Highest Price Paid for Junk.

AMERICAN NET & TWINE COMPANY. MANUFACTURERS OF ALL KINDS OF NETS, SEINES AND TWINES. LINEN GILL NETTING A SPECIALTY. ESTABLISHED 1842. CAPITAL, \$350,000.

The Oldest and Largest Manufacturers of FISH NETTINGS IN THE UNITED STATES. Salmon Purse Seines, Salmon Pound Nets, Salmon Gill Nets.

Guaranteed to be the strongest and most desirable twine now made especially for the PACIFIC COAST FISHERIES. This TWINE is manufactured only by ourselves, directly from the raw material, and costs no more in NETTINGS than the cheaper grades. Send for samples; also for our illustrated catalogue. Highest awards at Boston, Philadelphia and London. American Net and Twine Company, BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

The New York Novelty Store. Have a Finely Assorted Stock of Jewelry, Watches, Clocks, Optical Goods. Fine Stationery, Cutlery and Fancy Goods. Of All Descriptions, Bought in the Best Markets and CANNOT BE UNDER-SOLD by any one this side of San Francisco. Opposite Parker House, Main St., Astoria.