## The Daily Astorian.

ASTORIA, OREGON:

WEDNESDAY ...... ...MAY 11, 1887 AN APPARENT BLUNDER.

L. N. Handy & Co., owners of the schooner San-Diego, which was seized in the Behring sea last year, have re-ceived from Washington a copy of a brief filed with President Cleveland by their attorney, Mr. Evans, and also a letter from Mr. Evans, in which states that the British vessels, which were seized about the same time, have been released as the result of diplomatic correspondence.—San Francisco Bulletin, 5. ™

Ir the multitudinous dispatches from Washington about the Alaska seal fisheries mean anything, they mean that the administration has backed squarely out of the original one that wants to can go up to Behring sea and aid in the extermination of the fur seal.

Secretary of state Bayard is re ported to have yielded the claim of United States jurisdiction transferred to this government by Ruschase by the United States twenty a century.

Atlantic fisheries.

There does not exist any similarity in the two cases. The Atlantic question is upon the intermits of no curtailment or surrender of our government.

All the rights that Russia had chase by Secretary Seward in 1867. and decide it adversely to his own comery, it is, to say the least, a matter of regret.

When we acquired Alaska-these known, generally speaking, to the commercial world, and especially to Americans. The Russians had a line drawn from the middle of Behring straits, passing to the westward of the most western Aleutian island. They gave us fur seal possessions were not line, but marine rights as well, for there can be property in waters as well as in lands. The Russians intended that the Americans should maintain that marine jurisduction United States they intended that just as they had done. It always has been a matter of wonder that Russia let us have those two fur seal islands. They were valuable, and they could very ring straits down the center of readily have omitted them from the rest of the concessions. The reason they let us have them was probably two-fold. The Russians kept themselves some islands near th: Asiatic shores, to which these seals also repaired. They thought that the Americans, not understanding the fur seal business would probably molest the seals, and that they would leave those exposed islands and go over to their breeding grounds. This has not been the case, because the Americans very soon grasped the situation, and made an important interest out of the fur seals. But Russia had another purpose in selling that general region to America. They wanted to put in the possession of a country habitually friendly with them, and which wa- also a naval power, the protec ion of these northern seas, be ing apprehensive that on questions of conquest toward Turkey and India they would one day fall out with England. Then they reasoned that with American money. and with Russia's military power, they could hold themselves against the British with success. The

Russians have more ability in di

plomacy than any other living

race of statesmen; they see farther

ahead, and they did not sell out Northwest Fire and Marine Alaska from any small ordinary motives of a n. They wanted to put it out of the'r power to ever have any rupture with the citizens of the United States, and to bring America close to the Asiatic shores in friendly reciprocity with them. Mr. Bayard's attitude has dished the whole matter, if he has by his interpretation of maritime rights surrendered those four hundred miles of closed seas, which were formally declared closed by Russia one hundred years ago.

The law of exclusive govern-

ment control of certain seas is of

long standing; it goes back to Grotius, who wrote while Jamestown, Va., was being settled in correct position taken, and any 1609. At that time the Spanish and Portuguese claimed exclusive rights in navigation and fisheries on both the Atlantic and the Pacific oceans on the ground of papal grants and discoveries and long possessions. Grotius brought into the domain of international law sia at the time of the Alaska pur- that subject, and another writer named Gentillis at once asserted years ago; a jurisdiction exerted British sovereignty over the Britunquestioned by Russia for over ish seas. For a long time the Hollanders had to haul down their It is said that Mr. Bayard's idea flags in the English channel when in yielding to England in the any English vessel came by. An-North Pacific is to strengthen the other named Sarpi asserted the position of this country in the claim of Venice to the dominion present discussion regarding the of the Adriatic sea. Selden, another British writer, asserted the authority of the king of England over the sea as far as the shores of Norway, and Lord Hale sustained pretation of the treaty between him. Finally the nations of Euthe United States and England in rope conceded the empire of En-1818. The Pacific question ad gland the right over her high seas, and James I. refused to give perother than humiliating on the part mission to any foreign vessels to pursue their enemies within certain boundaries of the British seas. in Alaskan waters were transferred Following the British rule, the to the United States in the pur- United States have made it an offense to transship foreign goods Russia's right to jurisdiction was within four leagues of the coast, continuestioned and that right was and the supreme court of the expiculy stated in the bill of sale United States has held this to be of \$7,200,000 for Alaska. If an consistent international law. In American secretary of state takes short, the present position of nearit on himself to raise this question ly all countries is that each state can assert a jurisdiction seaward to the extent of its ability to maintain that jurisdiction from its

> The Romans made the Mediterterritories on both sides, and, therefore, they claimed it to be private waters, and when they parted with one shore to the this country, with them, should possess exclusively those waters, and therefore they drew a line or boundary from the middle of Behthat closed sea.

> Secretary Bayard's reported decision will not strengthen his case in the Atlantic and will doom to destruction the valuable fur seal property of the United States in Alaskan waters.

#### Syrup of Figs.

Manufactured only by the California Fig Syrup Co. San Francisco Cal. is Natures Own True Laxative. This pleasant liquid fruit remedy may be had of W. E. Dement & Co, at fifty cents or one dollar per bottle. It is the most pleasant, prompt and effective remedy known, to cleanse the system; to act on, the Liver, Kidneys and Bowels gently yet thoroughly to dispel Headachs, Colds and Fevers; to oure Constipation, Indigestion and kindred ills.

A luxury and necessity for rich and poor who wish to enjoy good heatth, and who do not wish to resort to bitter nauseous liver medicines and cathartics, is the concentrated l quid fruit remedy Syrup of Figs. 50c. and \$1 emedy Syrup of Figs. 50c. and \$ ootties for sale by W. E. Dement & Co.

-All the patent medicines advertised in this paper, together with the choicest serfumery, and toilet articles, etc...can as bought at the lowest prices, at J. W. Conn's drug store, opposite Occident betel, Astoria.

NEW TO-DAY.

Picked Up,

OLD WOOD SCOW AND SRINE, ON the beach at Barney's Point: can have erty by proving ownership and paying ges. Inguire of JOHN and L. A. BORCHERS,

Found.

BROWN SKIFF, ABREAST Tongue Point, early Sunday morni er can have further particulars from RAGLE CANNING CO.

INSURANCE COMPANY. \$300,000 Paid Up Capital

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R. L. BOYLE, Astoria Agent,
Office at 1. X. L. Packing Cs.

## To Liverpool Direct

The fine first class from barque GLENAVON. \*AAl at Lloyds 1980 tons register

Goes on the berth immediately and will have good despatch for Liverpool, Fo freight apply to TAYLOR, YOUNG & CO. or to A. W. BERRY. Portland. Astoria,

## Glove Contest

Bill Scott, Champion Light weight of Oregon, and 1. Albert Johnson, of Astoria,

Have signed articles for a ten round glove ontest for the lightweight championship of regon, the contest to take place at Liberty faul, on Saturday, May 14th, 1887, Marquis f Queen bury rules to gayern,

Bill Scott: Albert Johnson. Doors open at 8 : Contes. begins at 8:30. Admission Fifty Cents. Winner Takes the Gate Receipts.

Notice to Stockholders.

A STORIA BUILDING AND LOAN ASSO-ciation. There will be a special meet-ing of the stockholders of this association at the County C ure House on Wednesday even-ing, June Sth. 1837, at 8 P. M. for the pur-pose of amend uz the By-Laws and electing an auditing committee.

By order of Board of Directors.

A. S. REED,
Secty.

Astoria, Or., May 7th. '87,

#### Theo. Bracker

Recommends to the public and to the trade his stock of Cigars, Tobacco, Smrker's Articles, Playing Cards, Cutlery, etc. at Portland prices. Chenamus street,

Breed Fine Chickens. Eggs from Pure Bred Silver Spangled Hamburys, Rosecomb Brown Leghorns and Gold Beard Polish hens. Eggs \$3,00 a Set.

A. F. COLVIN. Upper Astoria

# FISHERIES

To save time in writing for prices, we beg to say that the rates of all the net factories are by agreement uniform. An order with-out enquiries, secures the article at the lowest prices.

GLOUCESTER NET & TWINE CO.

Gloucester, Mass. Boston Office 96 Commercial St.

Proposals for Constructing an Ordnance Store House at Fort Canby, Wash. 1y.
OFFICE A. A. Q. M., FORT CANBY, W. T.,
April 15th, 187.
SEALED PROPOSALS IN TRIPLICATE of with copies of this advertisement attached and subject to usual conditions will be received at this office until 10 o'clock A. M., May 12th, 1887, at which time and place they will be opened in the presence of such bidders as may attend, for the contraction at this post of an ordnance store house.

The United States result, "Proposals for reject any or all proposals, Env-lopes to be marked "Proposals for Ordnance Store House," and addressed to M. F. HARMON, 2nd Lieut. 1st Atiliery, A. A. Q. M.

#### Seine Lost.

AT MILLER'S SANDS, ABOUT 256 fathom's new seine on 7th inst. 130 mesh deep. Finder will be rewarded by return-ing it to Angus Gor at Astoria Packing Co.

#### NOTICE

For the west coast of South America. The Clipper Ship Lady Isabella. 2.500 tons burden, Jonathan Congden commander, will leave Astoria for Taltal Bolava, about the 13th in t. Spiendid accommodation for a few saloon passengers, Apply to P. L. CHERRY.

For Sale. . . Two GOOD DAIRY COWS, JUST IN, both red and good mikers, and gentle. Address H. M. B. WMAN, Skamokawa, W. T.

MONEY TO LOAN ON REAL ESTATE security. Apply to C. R. THOMSON.

## Tone Up The System.

TRY THE NERVE FOOD, Manufactured and for Sale by

Hansen & Co. Mineral Waters, Soda Water. Daily de livery in all parts of the City. Office and Works on Jefferson street, west of Cass.

For Rowing or Sailing. THE FINE BOAT PRIDE OF THE Columbia can be engaged during the season for boating or sailing parties. Apply to THOS. WARD.

### To Rent.

FOUR BOOMED COTTAGE, WELL located and eligible in every respect, ply to FOARD & STOKES.

Telephone Lodging House. Best Beds in town. Rooms per night 50 and 25 cts., per week \$1.50. New and clean. Private entrance.

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The leading Photographer. For the finest photos in all the latest styles and of superior naish.

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Books, Stationery,

WE DO NOT WANT THE EARTH. Bird Cages.

Modest Prices are Satisfactory, Small profits are Sofficient. Moderate Patronage is ceptable. We reach your approval through Low Prices, We have now an immense

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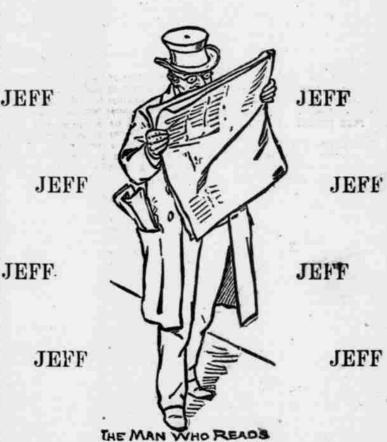
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Shoalwater Oysters. Eastern and MEALS COOKED TO ORDER.

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In Connection With The Restaurant.

### H. EKSTROM. WATCHMAKER.

Just received a large stock of Watches and Clocks, Chains, Lockets, etc. Also genuine Seth Thomas Boat Clocks, proved to be the best. All which will be sold at very low prices, Watch and Clock repairing a specialty, and done at reasonable prices. Shop next to Aug. Danlelson's Sample Room, on the roadway.

### DRESSMAKING

Mrs. Bryce would respectfully inform the ladles of Astoria and surrounding country, that she has recently received a large addition to her stock of dress button and trimmings, which she will sell at reasonable prices.

Dressmaking m all its branches done promptly, and in first class style; and satisfaction guaranteed.

Cutting and fitting a specialty.

Next door to Astonian office on Cass St, Astoria, April 25th, 1887.

For the Next 30 Days

We will sell all of our Ladies' and Children's Cloaks at 25 per cent. Less than Former Prices.

We have Just Received a Large Lot of the celebrated Brownsville, Oregon, Woolen Goods in

Men's and Boys' Clothing.

Underwear, Flannels and Blankets.

Also, Direct from the East,

Gents', Youths', Boys', and Children's Fine Clothing and

All of which we will sell at the Very Lowest Prices.

Our Stock of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods is one of the most complete north of San Francisco.

Our past reputation justifies us in saying that

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Genuine English Porpoise Shoes For Gents. \* Ladies Flexible Sole Shoes in French, Kangaroo and Doffgola Kid Boys and Youths Shoes of all Kinds, Misses and Childrens and Infant heels, and Spring heels. WE DEAL IN BOOTS AND SHOES ONLY. P. J. GOODMAN.

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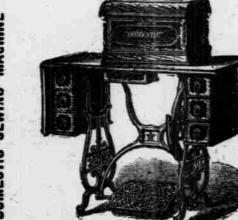
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