

The Daily Astorian,  
ASTORIA, OREGON:  
SATURDAY, AUGUST 8, 1885  
ISSUED EVERY MORNING.  
(Monday excepted)  
J. F. HALLOMAN & COMPANY,  
PUBLISHERS AND PROPRIETORS,  
ASTORIAN BUILDING, - - CASS STREET  
Terms of Subscription.  
Served by carrier, per week ..... \$1.00  
Sent by Mail, per month ..... \$3.00  
One year ..... \$30.00  
Free of postage to subscribers.  
Advertisements inserted by the year at the rate of \$2 per square per month. Transient advertising fifty cents per square, each insertion.  
Notice To Advertisers.  
THE ASTORIAN guarantees to its advertisers the largest circulation of any newspaper published on the Columbia river.  
This paper is on file at the St. Charles Hotel, Portland, Or.

WISE ACTION.

Every year an alleged state fair is held in the Willamette valley. Every year the state newspapers get a circular calling attention to the fact. Every year the directors say that if they only had proper encouragement, and if the papers had only given them advertising, and if the people had only come, and if there was only a proper amount of public spirit it would be a great success. They fix up a little pool for men who own horses to divide; they run everything in their way that can be run; they don't make a cent out of it, but they are perfectly honest and perfectly sincere, but they have about as much business judgment as a tom cat. They don't put up for anything; they want everything for nothing—and all they get is worth just what it costs them.  
Usually they squander \$20 or \$30 by a Salem printer and fatten him for the year; this year they have sent their printing to Cincinnati. In a month or so The Astorian will get a circular with a Cincinnati imprint on it, and a private note from the managers asking us for God's sake to give the thing a boost.  
Of course they have a right to do that, but they cannot consistently whineper next fall about the failure of their alleged "fair," when there wasn't one in a hundred in the state that knew anything about it.

STATE AND TERRITORIAL.

Fine grapes are eight dollars a ton in Los Angeles, Caln.  
Tacoma's chamber of commerce building will cost \$15,833 and will be finished in four months.  
The new marine railway at Humboldt bay is nearly completed, and coasting vessels will avail themselves of the channel to repair and clean.  
The gold excitement has been revived in the Colville mines; a ledge eight feet thick has been struck, which assays from \$300 to \$300 to the ton.  
Last Thursday morning the saw mill of Tarpley & Co., three miles west of Silverton, was burned to the ground. Loss, \$3,000; no insurance.  
John Duke, the Chinaman who married an Indian girl at Oysterville recently, came home the other day and found another Chinaman in bed with his spouse, and got mad about it.  
Over 4,000 Indians have passed through Port Townsend recently on their way to the hop fields of Washington territory, where they will be employed as pickers. It is expected that between one and six,000 will altogether be employed.  
At Grantville, W. T., some Chinese recently put a woman into a tin-lined box, with just room enough for her to stand up in, and stood it in the sun, with a loose lid over the woman's head, for a whole day. Next morning the woman was dead.  
The stage between The Dalles and Canyon City was overtaken by a water-spout near Bake Oven, the other day. The spout was preceded and accompanied by heavy thunder and lightning. The water fell down in a torrent, and was three feet in depth, with stock swimming and wading around in it. A passenger on the stage was holding an umbrella for protection from the sun, and when the effects of the storm were over found himself holding the stock, the ribs and other material having been melted and burned by the lightning. Strange to say, the gentleman was not injured in the least.  
Leonard, the man who was convicted of murder in the first degree over a year ago, and has just been granted a new trial by Justice Greene, of the supreme court at Olympia, W. T., is almost certain now to save his neck. The crime was committed at Kalama over three years ago, and Leonard escaped capture nearly two years when he was discovered in the vicinity of Coos bay and brought to trial, which resulted in his conviction and sentence to hang July 25, 1884. The sentence was not executed owing to the efforts of Leonard's counsel, who succeeded in obtaining an order for a new trial. In the meantime Leonard had been confined in jail at Vancouver. The decision of the supreme court was based upon the fact that the indictment under which Leonard was convicted was insufficient, and that it only charged the crime of manslaughter. The new trial will, therefore, probably result in his conviction for the lesser crime.

NOTABLE SAYINGS.

A Few Quotations from Grant's Speeches, Addresses, Letters, Etc.  
The only eyes a general can trust are his own.  
I do not believe in luck in war any more than in luck in business.  
A general who will never take a chance in a battle will never fight one.  
I propose to fight it out on this line if it takes all summer.—In the Wilderness, May 11, 1864.  
I would deal with nations as equitable law requires individuals to treat with each other.  
This is a republic where the will of the people is the law of the land. I beg that their voice may be heard.—Letter to President Johnson, 1865.  
The humblest soldier who carried a musket is entitled to as much credit for the results of the war as those who were in command.—Speech at Hamburg, 1875.  
With a people as honest and proud as the Americans, and with so much common sense, it is always a mistake to do a thing not entirely right for the sake of expediency.  
Although a soldier by education and profession, I have never felt any sort of fondness for war, and I have never advocated it except as a means of peace.—Speech in London, 1877.  
No theory of my own will ever stand in the way of my executing, in good faith, any order I may receive from those in authority over me.—Letter to Secretary Chase, July, 1863.  
The stability of this government and the honor of this nation depend solely upon the cordial support and the earnest loyalty of the people.—Address to Loyal Citizens of Memphis, August, 1865.  
If our country could be saved or ruined by the efforts of one man we should not have a country and we should not now be celebrating our month of July.—Speech at Hamburg, 1878.  
There had to be an end to slavery. Then we were fighting an enemy with whom we could not make a peace. We had to destroy him. No convention, no treaty, was possible, only destruction.  
Peace and universal prosperity, its sequence, with respect to persons, but if it is the policy of any general entrusted with the command of troops to show no quarter or to punish with death prisoners taken in battle, I will accept the issue.—Letter to Confederate Gen. Beauregard, 1862.  
We are a republic where one man is as good as another before the law. Under such a form of government it is of the greatest importance that all should be possessed of education and intelligence enough to cast a vote with a right understanding of its meaning.—Annual Message, 1871.  
To protect the national honor every dollar of the government indebtedness should be paid in gold, unless otherwise specially stipulated in the contract. Let it be understood that no repudiation of one farthing of our public debt will be trusted in places.—Inaugural Address, 1879.  
I feel no inclination to relate for the offense of irresponsible persons, but if it is the policy of any general entrusted with the command of troops to show no quarter or to punish with death prisoners taken in battle, I will accept the issue.—Letter to Confederate Gen. Beauregard, 1862.  
The truth is, I am more of a farmer than a soldier. I take little or no interest in military affairs, and although I entered the army thirty-five years ago, and have been in two wars, in Mexico as a young lieutenant, and later, I never went into the army without regret and never returned without pleasure.  
I shall on all subjects have a policy to recommend, none to enforce against the will of the people. Laws are to govern all alike—those opposed to as well as those in favor of taxation, while I endeavor to secure the repeal of bad or obnoxious laws so effectual as their strict execution.—Inaugural Address, 1869.  
I am not one of those who cry out against the republic and charge it with being ungrateful. I am sure that, as regards the American people as a nation and as individuals, I have every reason under the sun, if any person really has, to be satisfied with their treatment of me.—Speech in New York, 1869.  
When I was in the army I had a physical that could stand anything. I carried a pack on the ground or in a tent, whether I slept one hour or ten in the twenty-four, whether I had one meal or three or none, made no difference. I could lie down and sleep in the rain without caring, but I was many years younger and I could not hope to do that now.  
The president of the chamber of commerce in his remarks has alluded to the personal friendship existing between the two nations. I will not say the two peoples, because we are one people, but we are two nations having a common destiny, and that destiny will be brilliant in proportion to the friendship and cooperation of the brethren on the two sides of the water.—Speech at Newcastle.  
Let us all labor to add all needful guarantees for the more perfect security of our thought, free speech and free press, pure morals, unfettered religious sentiments and of equal rights and privileges to all men, irrespective of nationality, color or religion. Encourage free schools and resolve that not one dollar of money appropriated to their support, no matter how raised, shall be appropriated to the support of any sectarian school.—Address at the reunion of the army of the Tennessee, 1876.  
Victory has crowned your valor and secured the purpose of your patriotic desire, and the gratitude of your countrymen, and the highest honors a great and free nation can accord you will soon be permitted to return to your homes and families, conscious of having discharged the greatest duty of American citizenship, and to achieve these glorious triumphs and secure to yourselves, your fellow countrymen and posterity the blessings of free institutions, tens of thousands of your gallant comrades have fallen and sealed the priceless legacy with their lives. The graves of these a grateful nation bedews with tears, honors their memories, and will ever cherish and support their stricken families.—Address to the Armies June 2, 1865.

MAJOR JONES' IDEA.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 6.—Major W. A. Jones has made his annual report on improvement of Oregon and Washington territory rivers during the past fiscal year: \$33,874 has been expended on the Columbia at the Cascades, and \$21,823 remains available. Much benefit has already resulted from this improvement. It is estimated that \$1,750,000 is required to complete the project, and \$750,000 is asked for next year. Major Jones says that if the total amount needed is appropriated he can open this work to navigation inside of two years. Its opening, he says, will have a great and beneficial influence on the development of this exceedingly rich and fertile country. The principal improvements are the damming of the upper cascades with a canal 300 feet long, and the removal of obstructions to navigation of the lower cascades.  
In speaking of the proposed improvement of the Columbia river near The Dalles, Oregon, Major Jones says that for a distance of about thirteen miles, commencing a little above that city, the river runs and is choked apparently by an intrusion of lava, through which it has with difficulty cut a passage. The obvious mode of improving navigation here is to dodge these mighty obstacles by means of canals and locks. Such a project, it is estimated, would cost \$11,000,000, because of extensive excavations and walls and gates of unprecedented height that would be required. If we apply this enormous sum at the rate at which funds have been provided for the Cascades project it will appear that over one hundred years will be required before navigation could be opened through this obstruction.  
He thinks that canals and locks will ultimately be used for making the improvement. He, however, proposes another project for the present, and says: "I propose to flank the Dalles and Celilo falls with railway inclines, over which laden boats and river craft may be hauled by means of ordinary engines at the summits, and blast out the contracted water ways to a width of 300 feet, which will be sufficient to reduce the velocity to a navigable stage."  
He says such propositions had been advocated at this time for years. He estimates the maximum grade of the track for the railway at 23.84 feet per mile. The cars will have extra wheels on each side, with independent axles, on a two rail track, 25 feet and 6 inches wide. The maximum load on a single wheel will be about seventeen tons. For the present only a single line of track is proposed. He estimates the cost for such improvement at about \$1,250,000; and "I have put this project forward for agitation and discussion, refraining from recommendation until it has been discussed and treated in the usual way."

**A LARGE STOCK!**  
**OF MEN'S**  
**Clothing Just Received!**  
**And Must Be Sold.**  
With the expectation of a large Clothing Trade at the end of the fishing season, I placed large orders in MEN'S SUITS of all kinds to arrive before July 15th, and whereas these Goods are now upon my hands, and must be sold within the expected time, I have concluded to put the knife clear in to the quick, by marking the Suits at prices that will close them out without fail.  
**LOOK AT PRICES AND QUALITY.**

- Men's Dark Mixed All Wool Business Suits.....\$10 00  
Men's Mixed Cassimere Sack Business Suits..... 13 50  
Men's Mixed Cassimere Frock Business Suits..... 13 50  
Men's California Cassimere Sack Business Suits... 15 00  
Men's Silk Mixed Black Sack Business Suits..... 17 50  
Men's Black Diagonal Sack Dress Suits..... 17 50  
Men's Black Diagonal Frock Dress Suits..... 17 50  
Men's Finest Dress Suits from \$20 to \$32.50, equal to any Suit made by Merchant Tailors.

I also have just received a large stock which must be disposed of, in Boys Clothing, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, Shirts, Underclothing, Hosiery, Etc., Etc.

**NO GOODS MISREPRESENTED!**  
All Goods  
Marked in Plain Figures and One Price to All!

**C. H. COOPER'S**  
PYTHIAN BUILDING, ASTORIA, OREGON.  
GO TO THE  
**O. K.**  
Hair Dressing Saloon  
Parker House, Main St., Astoria, Ore.  
For a first-class Shave, scientific Hair-cut, and hygienic Shampoo, etc.  
E. Du PARR, Prop.  
**W. E. DEMENT & CO.**  
ASTORIA, OREGON  
Carry in Stock,  
DRUGS, CHEMICALS, TOILET and FANCY ARTICLES  
Prescriptions carefully Compounded

**CITY BOOK STORE**  
GRiffin & Reed,  
STATIONERS & NEWSDEALERS  
Everything new received as soon as published.

**EXCELSIOR MILL.**  
Having built and refitted with improved machinery the above mill at large expense, we are now prepared to  
**MANUFACTURE**  
And Furnish all Kinds and Sizes of Sash, Doors, Blinds,  
And every description of Mill Work with Promptness and Dispatch.  
Mouldings, Tarnish and Bracket Work a Specialty  
All Kinds of Finished Lumber for Sale.  
We cordially invite our friends and the public to give us a call.  
Cor. Genevieve and Astor Sts., Astoria, Or.  
BAIN & HART, Proprietors.

**D. A. McINTOSH,**  
The Leading Clothier and Hatter.  
New Goods! IN ALL DEPARTMENTS. New Styles!  
**Men's, Youths' and Boys' CLOTHING**  
Hats and Furnishing Goods.  
FINEST GOODS AT THE LOWEST PRICES.

**CLEVELAND'S LOVE OF SURPRISES.**  
One of the peculiarities of the president is the delight he seemingly takes in surprising his cabinet and his friends when making appointments to office. He will confer with them fully and freely in regard to candidates, their character and their fitness for particular trusts. He will ask many questions, and listens patiently and courteously to the replies. He is exceedingly careful to make no commitments that might be embarrassing. He invites the cabinet members to accompany him to the standing of applicants, and they leave him persuaded that their views have been adopted.  
The next day this pleasant delusion is dispelled by the announcement of an unexpected name for the vacant position. The president had kept his own counsel until the time for surprise had come, without giving a sign of his final intention. But this secretive quality is all that is remarkable in Cleveland, a dominating characteristic. Mr. Cleveland dislikes being brought to the pinch of choosing between aspirants for place or for preference. He postpones for excessive caution, and in a city where several important appointments are to be made, he will say even to a trusted friend, after having agreed upon the necessity of changes, and having made one or two of them: "You must give me time for the others." The nominations of collector, surveyor and naval officer in a bunch in New York was an exception brought about by peculiar circumstances.  
The mistakes in cases that have provoked criticism, some of which are chargeable exclusively to the machinations have made Mr. Cleveland, who is sensitive to public opinion, extremely careful about all appointments. He has now assumed a direct personal supervision of all that are important, and has imposed upon himself a task heretofore always performed by a member of the cabinet.

A LETTER FROM MAJOR ADAMS.

ST. HELENS, OREGON, Aug. 6th, 1885.  
EDITH ASTORIAN:  
I write this note for the information of the public and as a matter of news. Yesterday S. A. Miles (every one knows S. A. Miles), who had a chattel mortgage on the Columbia office and three horses, for the paltry sum of \$250, or thereabouts, sold the same to E. H. Flagg, editor of the *Mid*, and under his orders the sheriff took possession of the office. This was done on Monday, July 23th. I know he was very angry at a poem I wrote during the campaign entitled "Logan." At this time when the revered corpse of General Grant lies in state, I would request of the loyal people of Oregon and Washington territory that they would not suffer another old soldier to be pushed to the wall by perjury for the paltry sum of \$250, and that they, citizens and old soldiers, would subscribe for my paper, and give an old soldier a benefit, who carries a rebel bullet in his body, and who in the gallant old Second New Hampshire regiment, Hooker's brigade, Third Army Corps, fought in the Peach Orchard in Gettysburg, when three out of every four gave up their lives. I cannot believe the loyal people of Washington territory and Oregon will leave me in the hands of these Partians.  
Your obedient servant,  
EMOS G. ADAMS.

Boy Broward.

The placing of some bills on the east side of the gymnasium building yesterday evening attracted a large crowd of boys. About half-past eight, Nicholas, the little son of C. N. Koefel, fell through the boards on the net rack close by, into the water. Assistance was procured as soon as it was possible, and the unfortunate boy carried to J. G. Charters' barber shop. Dr. Page was summoned and several did all that they could to resuscitate the poor little fellow, but to no avail. He was evidently dead when taken out of the water.

Astor Lodge No. 6, K. of P.

Members of Astor Lodge No. 6, K. of P., and sojourning Knights are requested to meet at their Castle Hall at 1 P. M., on Saturday, August 8th, in fatigue uniform, for the purpose of attending the Grand memorial services.  
By order C. C. W. L. ROTH, K. of P. & S.

I. O. O. F.

Members of Beaver Lodge No. 35, I. O. O. F., and sojourning Brothers are requested to meet at the hall of Beaver Lodge No. 35 on Saturday, August 8th, at 10 o'clock P. M., for the purpose of attending the memorial services of Ex-President and General U. S. Grant.  
By order N. G. T. S. JEWETT, Sec.

Engagement Extraordinary.

Prof. McManis the celebrated pianist from London, has been engaged at great expense by the enterprising proprietor of the Telephone saloon, and will furnish fine music all the hours. Free hot lunch every day. The best place in town to have a good time.  
BALDY GEORGE,  
Manager.

For a Neat Fitting Boot

Jr. Shoe, go to P. J. Goodman, on Chenamus street, next door to L. W. Case. All goods of the best make and guaranteed quality. A full stock; new goods constantly arriving. Custom work.

No More Hard Times — Free Board!

You live in vain if you do not go to the Telephone Saloon, and try Baldy George. NO CHARGE for Lunch. Free all the time. Hot from 11 to 2. Soup, Clam Chowder, etc., etc.  
Yaquero Cigars, AAA Old Valley Whisky, Boca Beer on draught, Half-Hall; Latest Papers, Billiards, Piano; Best place in town.

Wanted.

Room and board in private family for gentleman and wife. Address "Board," care this office.

Attention Knights!

All members of Pacific Lodge No. 17, K. of P., and sojourning members are requested to meet at your Castle Hall at 2 o'clock P. M., on Saturday, August 8th to attend the Grant memorial services.  
By order C. C. W. A. SIEMMAN,  
K. of P. and S.

Auction This Evening.

There will be an auction sale at Adley's this evening. A fine lot of silverware, oil chromes and oil paintings will be sacrificed. Sale begins at 7:30.  
W. Lussier of San Francisco has engaged in the photograph business with Crow the leading photographer.

THE BABIES CRY FOR IT.

And the old folks laugh when they find that the pleasant liquid fruit remedy Syrup of Figs is more easily taken and more beneficial in its action than bitter, nauseous medicines. It strengthens the Liver, Kidneys, Stomach and Bowels while it arouses them to a healthy activity. For sale by W. E. DEMENT & CO.

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Excited Thousands

All over the land are going into ecstasy over Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption. The wonderful recovery by the timely use of this great life saving remedy, causes them to go nearly wild in its praise. It is guaranteed to positively cure Severe Coughs, Colds, Asthma, Hay Fever, Bronchitis, Whooping Cough, and any affection of the Throat and Lungs. Trial bottles free at W. E. DEMENT & CO.'S Drug Store. Large size \$1.00.

Good Dwelling House

For rent or sale, one block from Post office. Apply to JEFF.

Excited Thousands

All over the land are going into ecstasy over Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption. The wonderful recovery by the timely use of this great life saving remedy, causes them to go nearly wild in its praise. It is guaranteed to positively cure Severe Coughs, Colds, Asthma, Hay Fever, Bronchitis, Whooping Cough, and any affection of the Throat and Lungs. Trial bottles free at W. E. DEMENT & CO.'S Drug Store. Large size \$1.00.

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NO POISON IN THE PASTRY IF

DR. PRICE'S SPECIAL FLAVORING EXTRACTS  
ARE USED.  
Vanilla, Lemon, Orange, etc., flavor Cakes, Creams, Pastries, etc., as delicately and naturally as the fruit from which they are made.  
For Strength and True Fruit Flavor They Stand Alone.  
PREPARED BY THE  
Price Baking Powder Co.,  
Chicago, Ill. St. Louis, Mo.  
MAKERS OF  
Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder  
—AND—  
Dr. Price's Lupulin Yeast Gems,  
Best Dry Hop Yeast  
FOR SALES BY GROCERS.  
WE MAKE BUT ONE QUALITY.

DR. PRICE'S LUPULIN YEAST GEMS.

DR. PRICE'S LUPULIN YEAST GEMS.  
The best dry hop yeast in the world.  
Bread raised by this yeast is light, white and wholesome like our grandmother's delicious bread.  
GROCERS SELL THEM.  
PREPARED BY THE  
Price Baking Powder Co.,  
Makers of Dr. Price's Special Flavoring Extracts,  
Chicago, Ill.  
For sale by CUTLER, MERRILL & Co., Agents  
Portland, Oregon

COLUMBIA CANDY FACTORY.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.  
THE TRADE SUPPLIED.  
Leave orders at  
Astoria Bakery, Ed. Jackson, Prop.  
—Why will you cough when Shiloh's Cure will give immediate relief. Price 10 cts 50 cts and \$1. Sold by W. E. Dement.  
—A Nasal Injector free with each bottle of Shiloh's Catarrh Remedy Price 50 cents. Sold by W. E. Dement.  
—Catarrh cured, health and sweet breath secured by Shiloh's Catarrh Remedy. Price 50 cents. Nasal Injector free. For sale by W. E. Dement.  
—The Rev. Geo. H. Thayer of Bourbon, Ind., says: "Both myself and wife owe our lives to SHILOH'S CONSUMPTION CURE." Sold by W. E. Dement.  
—Croup, Whooping Cough and Bronchitis immediately relieved by Shiloh's Cure. Sold by W. E. Dement.