

The Daily Astorian.

ASTORIA, OREGON: FRIDAY, JULY 21, 1885. WHEAT CARRIAGE.

The apprehension with which we view the anomalous nature of present wheat shipments from this river is mitigated by the fact that the Oregonian has taken the matter up, though our confidence in the ingenuity of its exposition of the present situation is shaken by its evident inability to fully discuss the matter and preserve the admirable consistency for which our contemporary is so justly admired.

By what right does our Willamette contemporary assume the authority of such a statement concerning "the Columbia river?" By what stretch of reason can it imply that because it costs ships exorbitant rates to go to Portland and load that therefore "the Columbia river" is to be held responsible?

The discussion of a great question like this, in the editorial columns of a great journal like the Oregonian, should be attended with a broadness of view, a wide scope of judgment, and a disposition to be impartial.

The formation of corporations called governments is solely to protect these inherent rights. For the service which they render by conserving the life, liberty and property of citizens they make a charge and the citizens pay it, and it is called taxation.

The annual meeting of the Panama Canal company was held in Paris last Wednesday. M. De Lesseps presided. Delegates from the Colombian, French and Spanish governments were present, together with other distinguished persons.

No assumption of exclusive or superior knowledge on the part of the Oregonian, no parrot echoes from renegade journalists in proximity to the Mecca of the Willamette; no attempt at evasion by those who are interested in raising false issues can divert public attention from the true condition of affairs.

It is alleged upon one occasion Patrick Henry stated that he had but one lamp by which his feet were guided, and that was the lamp of experience. Considerable improvement has taken place in lamps since the renowned Virginian's day, but, as yet, no better lamp can be found in sentiment, business or the daily transactions of life than "the lamp of experience."

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avoid the publication of the entire truth. From this coast, go this year to England 1,150,000 tons of wheat; of this great quantity Oregon and Washington will furnish 300,000 tons. Even under the present disadvantage of existing conditions on the bar, we are within the bounds of facts capable of demonstration when we say that that wheat could be shipped from Astoria for \$120,000 less than it would cost to ship it from Portland. That \$120,000 represents what the producers lose, and what the Portland shippers make by the system that the Oregonian desires to perpetuate.

TAXATION. To an age like the one in which we live, mostly practical, and the consummation of commercial activity, the esthetic character of the Garden of Eden is not so attractive as the fact that it was improved real estate, wholly exempt from taxation. And among all earthly beatitudes lost by that fall of our common parents because of the eating of the forbidden fruit, the felicity of living utterly untaxed is, by so utilitarian an era as this, estimated to be by far the most desirable part of the lost birthright, and seemingly the most absolutely irrevocable.

Emerging from a state of barbarism, our race realized and asserted that each of its members had been born with certain inherent rights—the right to protect the person and its liberty, and its earnings and accumulations. Each man for himself asserted such rights; and finally, by common consent, it was agreed that all should protect the rights of each, and so law, civil and criminal, was born into human society. Thus the rights are the cause of the law, and the law a sequence of the rights.

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NEW TO-DAY.

Special Auction Sale

Household Furniture!

I WILL SELL AT THE RESIDENCE ON Beaton street next to Frank L. Parker's store, Monday, August 3, at 2 P. M., the entire household furniture of cottage, consisting of 3 bed-room suits complete, Spring and Wool top Mattresses, Blankets, Feather Pillows, etc. Also, Three and Two-seater Carriages, Rockers, Sofa, Tables, Crockery, Cook Stove and Kitchen Furniture.

NEITHER THE UNDERSIGNED agents nor Captain Jones of the British bark Birnie from Honolulu will be responsible for any debts contracted by the crew while at this port.

NEW TO-DAY. Will be Enforced. HAVING BEEN REQUESTED BY A number of fishermen to state what steps would be taken against persons contemplating fishing after August 1st, 1885, and in answer thereto, I will say that my instructions are to enforce the law in regard to fishing after that day, and all persons violating any of the provisions of the general law relative to the protection of salmon, will be prosecuted, and the law strictly enforced.

JUST RECEIVED LUXURIOUS Easy Lounging Chairs. For Sale Cheap at E. C. Holden's Auction Rooms.

SOMETHING NEW! The Genuine Imported Culmbacher Lager Beer. Never before in Astoria. Try it once - AT THE "TELEPHONE" - And you will drink no other.

REMEMBER ADLER'S GREAT Auction Sale! TO-NIGHT! SEE SMALL BILLS.

Private Boarding House. THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY announces that she is prepared to furnish Ladies and Gentlemen with Board only, or with Board and Furnished Rooms at very reasonable rates. No extra charge for use of Parlor or Bath room, and every effort will be made to make her guests feel comfortable and at home.

Abstracts of Title. THE UNDERSIGNED HAS COMPILED a set of Abstracts from the records of Clatsop County and is now prepared to furnish complete and correct Abstracts of Title to any Real Estate in the County, at reasonable rates.

Dissolution of Copartnership. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE undersigned formerly partners doing business under the firm name of E. Benson & Anderson, have this day dissolved partnership by mutual consent, Martin Anderson retiring and Chas. Evenson continuing said business. Said Chas. Evenson to pay all of the indebtedness of said firm and collect all accounts and moneys due or to become due it.

M. R. KIPP, PLUMBER AND GAS FITTER. Water Pipes a Specialty. A Full Stock of Material on Hand. Personal attention given all orders, and satisfaction guaranteed.

FOR TILLAMOOK! Str. A. B. Field, Capt. Gabrielson. Will leave Main street wharf every Saturday at 8 A. M., until further notice, during August and September and October. Freight per O. R. & N. Co. will connect at Astoria from Portland and Astoria to Hobsonville \$6 per ton. Passage from Astoria \$3. Address: EADOLLET ST., Astoria.

Merchants Independent S. S. Line BETWEEN PORTLAND AND SAN FRANCISCO. The A 1 Steel Steamer WILMINGTON. Will leave San Francisco ON OR ABOUT AUGUST 3rd. (Exact sailing date given soon.) For particulars in regard to freight and passage inquire of J. J. HATCH, Agent, Portland, or FRANK BARNARD & CO., San Francisco.

Sheriff's Sale. STATE OF OREGON, COUNTY OF CLATSOP. By virtue of the written request of Wm. Wherry endorsed upon a certified copy of a certain chattel mortgage dated May 10th, 1885, and given by T. Helgeson to said Wm. Wherry for the sum of \$200 with interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent per annum, requesting me to foreclose said chattel mortgage, I did upon the 17th day of July, 1885, levy upon the following described personal property, one fishing boat, particularly described as follows, to-wit: one fishing boat thirty feet long, eight feet and eight inches beam, (inside measurement,) three feet deep and painted blue on the outside, and shall proceed to sell the same at public auction, to the highest bidder for cash at the time of sale, at the foot of Cass street in Astoria, in said county and state, on Saturday, the first day of August, 1885, at the hour of 10:30 A. M. of said day to satisfy said sum and interest together with the costs, expenses and accruing costs.

Empire Store to the Front

We beg to direct special attention to our LATEST IMPORTATIONS OF NOVELTIES

Fine Dress Goods, Parasols, Hoopskirts, Etc., Etc. Lawns, Corsets, Etc., Etc. Which we are selling according to our motto: The Best Goods at the Lowest Possible Prices. PRAEL BROS.

CHAS. HEILBORN, Dealer at Wholesale and Retail in Furniture, Bedding, Carpets, Matting, Oil Cloth, Wall Paper, Window Shades, Mouldings, Etc.

Astoria Furniture Co., Dealers in Furniture, Bedding, Wall Paper, Mirrors, PICTURES, Moulding, Carpets, Matting, Picture Frames, Window Shades, etc. Cor. Chenamus and Hamilton Sts. H. DE BUISSON, Manager.

WILLAMETTE UNIVERSITY. Thirty Professors and Instructors. 336 Students! Departments of Literature, Law, Medicine, Music and Art. Elocution a specialty. Board and home for ladies in the Woman's College, \$3.50 per week. Mrs. W. S. Harrington, Dean.

J. P. AUSTIN, Dealer in Groceries, Wines, Liquors, TOBACCO AND CIGARS. A FINE BILLIARD TABLE.

J. A. WILSON, (Late of San Francisco.) PAINTER, PAPER HANGER AND DECORATOR. Has located in Astoria and solicits a share of the patronage. All work strictly first-class. Terms moderate.

MILK DEPOT, FRESH FRUITS. Candy and Notions, Good Cigars and Tobacco, at C. P. WILSON'S. COME AND SEE ME.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT THIS OFFICE UNTIL 10 O'CLOCK P. M. OF Thursday, the 13th day of August, 1885, for the construction of a frame cottage at the Shoalwater Bay Life-Saving Station, near the light-house. Each bid must be accompanied by a certified check for one hundred dollars (\$100) drawn to the order of the Secretary of the Treasury as security that the bidder will enter into contract without delay, and give such bonds for the faithful performance thereof as may be required if his bid is accepted.

Notice. BE IT KNOWN THAT I, GEO. W. PARDEE, of Astoria, Oregon, have this day purchased of M. C. Hutchings the right of the said M. C. Hutchings patent process for testing sealed cans in the state of Oregon and territory of Washington, for the term of 17 years from the 17th day of March, 1885, except one right sold to M. J. Kinney and one right sold to the Aberdeen Packing Co., at Ilwaco, W. T.

Executrix Notice. HAVING BEEN APPOINTED EXECUTRIX of the last will and testament of M. H. Gilman, deceased, all persons having claims against said estate are hereby required to present the same property verified to me at my residence in Astoria, Clatsop county, Oregon.

Executrix Notice. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT I, having been appointed executrix of the last will and testament of Conrad Boelling, deceased, all persons having claims against the estate of deceased should present the same property verified to me at my residence in Astoria, Oregon, within six months from this date.

DUPLEX AXE. PATENTED AUGUST 1884. J.C. Trullinger. Cut Faster AND EASIER Than any other axe made. Hundreds of woodmen testify to its superiority. It goes Deep and Saver Sticks.

ASTORIA IRON WORKS. BENTON STREET, NEAR PARKER HOUSE. ASTORIA - OREGON.

GENERAL MACHINISTS AND BOILER MAKERS. LAND and MARINE ENGINES. Boiler Work, Steamboat Work and Cannery Work a specialty.

CASTINGS, Of all Descriptions made to Order at Short Notice. A. D. WASS, President. J. G. HUSTLER, Secretary. I. W. CASE, Treasurer. JOHN FOX, Superintendent.

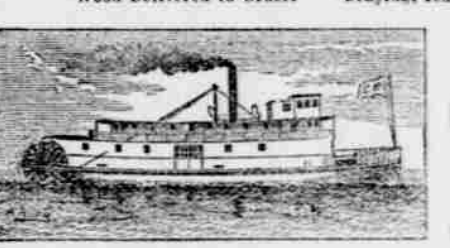
County Treasurer's Notice. THERE IS MONEY IN THE COUNTY Treasury to pay all county orders presented prior to January 1st, 1885. All such orders will cease to draw interest after this date.

G. A. STINSON & CO., BLACKSMITHING. At Capt. Rogers old stand, corner of Cass and Court Streets.

Ship and Cannery work, Horseshoeing. Wagons made and repaired. Good work guaranteed.

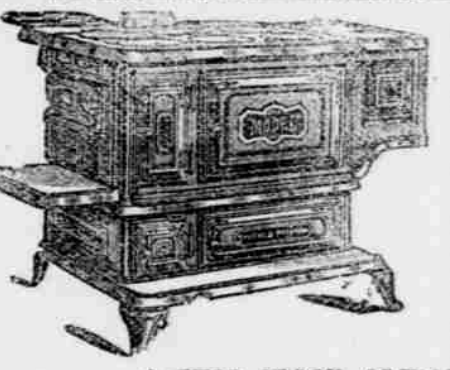
CASH! CASH! From and After AUGUST 1ST, GOODS WILL BE SOLD FOR CASH ONLY! FRANK L. PARKER.

H. B. PARKER, DEALER IN Hay, Oats, and Straw, Lime, Brick, Cement, Sand and Plaster. Wood Delivered to Order. Draying, Teaming and Express Business.



CLARA PARKER, STEAMER. Eben P. Parker, Master. For TOWING, FREIGHT or CHARTER.

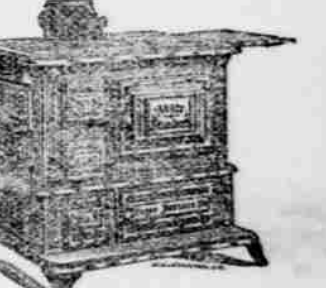
THE NEW MODEL



RANGE CAN BE HAD IN ASTORIA ONLY OF E. R. HAWES, AGENT. CALL AND EXAMINE IT, YOU WILL BE PLEASED. E. R. HAWES is also agent for the Best patent Cooking Stove. And other first-class Stoves. Furnace Work, Steam Fittings, etc., a specialty. A FULL STOCK ALWAYS ON HAND.

John A. Montgomery, DEALER IN

Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware. A General Assortment of HOUSEHOLD GOODS. Agents for Magee Stoves and Ranges. The Best in the Market. Pumping goods of all kinds on hand. Job work done in a workmanlike manner.



PLUMBING, GAS FITTING, AND CANNERY WORK. Attended to Promptly on Reasonable Terms. Chenamus Street, Next to C. L. Parker's Store. ASTORIA - OREGON.

Carnahan & Co. SUCCESSORS TO I. W. CASE, IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE. Corner Chenamus and Cass streets. ASTORIA - OREGON.

INTERNATIONAL HOTEL, Corner Third and E Streets, PORTLAND - OREGON. Our facilities are such that we defy competition. This is the largest and most respectably kept Hotel in the Northwest.

Board and Lodging \$1.00 per day. MEALS, 25 cents. LODGING, 25 and 50 cents. Free Bus to and from the House. No Chinese Employed. E. Lewiston, (Late of Minnesota House, Prop. O. CLARK, AGENT.

Stockholders Meeting. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT there will be a meeting of the stockholders of the Odd Fellows Land and Building association in the lodge room of Beaver Lodge No. 35, I. O. O. F., on Monday, August 24th, 1885, at two P. M. A full attendance is requested. A. J. MEGLER, Secretary. Astoria, Oregon, July 22, 1885.

FOR NEW YORK, DIRECT, THE FINEST BARK W. H. BESSE. This well known and favorite Clipper will go on berth in July at Portland and Astoria. The attention of SALMON and WOOL SHIPPERS is especially called to this opportunity of shipping to New York at low rates of freight. For particulars apply to TAYLOR, YOUNG & CO. Ship Brokers, at Front St., Portland, or to A. W. BERKEY, Astoria.

LIVERPOOL TO PORTLAND! BRITISH BARK Firth of Dornoch. We shall place this fine iron bark on the berth at Liverpool for August loading. Portland or Astoria shippers can obtain full particulars as to freight and insurance rates by applying to MEYER, WILSON & CO., Portland, or to WILSON, MEYER & CO., 15 Brunswick St., Liverpool.

Hardware and Ship Chandlery VAN DUSEN & CO. DEALERS IN

Hardware and Ship Chandlery Pure Oil, Bright Varnish, Binacle Oil, Cotton Canvas, Hemp Sail Twine, Cotton Sail Twine, Lard Oil, Wrought Iron Spikes, Galvanized Cut Nails, Agricultural Implements Sewing Machines, Paints and Oils, Groceries, etc.

Solid Gold Jewelry, Scarf Pins, Chains, Watches, Pianos and Organs of the Best make at the Lowest Prices. The finest stock of Jewelry in Astoria. All goods warranted as represented. GUSTAV HANSEN, JEWELER.

T. G. RAWLINGS, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Tropical, Domestic, Green and Dried FRUITS. NUTS, CANDIES, DRIED MEATS, ETC. Fine Cigars and Tobacco. Main street, below Chenamus.

FOR RENT. Four Rooms, Centrally Located AND SUITABLE FOR HOUSEKEEPING. APPLY AT ASTORIA OFFICE. City Taxes. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE Tax list of the city of Astoria, Clatsop county, Oregon, is now in my hands for the collection of said taxes, and will remain with me for thirty days. J. G. HUSTLER, City Treasurer and Tax Collector. Astoria, July 1st, 1885.