

The Daily Astorian.

ASTORIA, OREGON:
TUESDAY, JUNE 30, 1885
THE HUMAN COST OF THE CIVIL WAR.

The results obtained by Mr. Kirkley, a statistician of the adjutant-general's office, in compiling from all attainable sources a list of the deaths on the Union side during the war, says the N. Y. Mail and Express, possesses a melancholy, but very strong, interest at this time. It has been a very difficult task to gather the names for this roll. So many perished unseen and unknown; so many rotted away in southern prisons of whom every trace is lost, that the compiler might well despair of ever completing his task with anything like an approach to accuracy.

Patience and perseverance have at last accomplished the difficult task, however, and we have in Mr. Kirkley's tables what is at least the most accurate and complete death-roll yet published, if not one that is absolutely without error. The registers of a dozen southern prisons have not been secured—those at America, Atlanta, Augusta, Charleston, Lynchburg, Macon, Marietta, Mobile, Montgomery, Savannah, Shreveport and Tyler—and only partial lists were obtained from Calumet, Columbia, Florence, Millen and Salisbury; but, with these exceptions, the roll is substantially complete.

One of the most remarkable results arrived at, at least to the reader who knows nothing practically of war, is that more than twice as many men died from disease in the army as from the shot, shell, bayonet and sword of the enemy. One hundred and ten thousand and thirty-eight officers and men were killed outright or died of their wounds; but 224,586 died of disease. The number of those who are known to have died in captivity reaches the appalling total of 29,498.

Another remarkable fact is that over 50 per cent more men were killed in action than died of wounds, the respective numbers being 62,896 and 40,777. At least three-fourths of the wounded must have recovered, partially at least, so that they did not die during the period covered by the inquiry, which ceases with the mustering out at the end of the war. How many veterans there are still among us who carry about on their bodies the marks of violence suffered during the war, let the long pension rolls testify.

Mr. Kirkley's tables are arranged by states, so that we can tell just how many lives each one contributed to the cause. New York, of course, heads the list, with a total of 46,534; Ohio comes next, with 35,475; then Illinois, with 34,384; then Pennsylvania, with 33,183, and Indiana, with 26,672. Michigan, Missouri, Massachusetts, Wisconsin, Iowa and Kentucky contributed between 10,000 and 15,000 each; all the rest less than 7,000 each.

It is worthy of remark that every state now in the Union, except South Carolina, is represented on the list, and every territory except Utah. There are only 15 from Georgia, 42 from Virginia, 78 from Mississippi, 141 from Texas, 215 from Florida, 345 from Alabama, and 390 from North Carolina. Arkansas contributed 1,713 and Tennessee 6,777. This is exclusive of colored troops, of whom 26,847 died, and does not take in non-combatants of either color.

The grand total of known deaths in the Union army was nearly 360,000. Adding as many more for the confederate losses—probably not an over-estimate—and taking into account the navies on both sides, and the prisoners who died uncounted, we reach a total of at least 800,000 men as the cost of that war to this country—nearly one-eighth of its entire voting population.

NEGOTIATIONS looking to the perfection of arrangements for the final settlement of the fisheries dispute between Canada and the United States are now under way. It is reported that the president will undertake to bring the question before congress at the next session, and to recommend the appointment of a joint commission charged with the settlement of the whole question of fishing rights. In the meantime the United States proposes that there be no enforcement of the fisheries laws and regulations from July 1 to the close of the present fishing season.

STUART TAYLOR, a newly appointed naval officer at San Francisco, has the following posted at his door: "The undersigned has no offices at his disposal. He will not sign any more petitions, or give any letters to any federal officer. It is absolutely useless to ask an appointment, and cruel to harass him."

The Cunard steamer *Oregon*, which is now armed as a swift cruiser, will be the flagship of admiral Hoskins during the maneuvers of war ships in Bunbury bay. Besides her ten guns—Vassateurs and six muzzle-loading 64-pounders—the *Oregon* has eight steam launches of high speed, capable of being used effectively as torpedo-boats. She will also receive several Gatling guns.

GEN. ROSECRANS is quoted as saying, apropos of reorganizing his office, that wherever ex-Union soldiers were found who were inefficient they would be removed and competent Democrats who served in the Union army put in their places.

JEFFERSON DAVIS is reported, in a rather circuitous way, to be apprehensive about the stability of the country. Jefferson shouldn't fret himself. All that will be demanded of him will be to keep still.

THE mugwumps who threaten to desert the administration if it doesn't recognize them are like the man who threatened that if they didn't draw him out of the well he would cut the rope.

DURING May, 8,906 pension certificates were issued, which is the largest number, says the Washington Star, ever granted in one month since the organization of the office.

BYARD is reported to be a source of disappointment to the president, and it is thought certain that he will soon leave the cabinet.

An Ohio college president thinks it is folly "to put a \$4,000 dollar education on a fifty-cent boy."

A TRIP TO THE FALLS.

"Ho! for Young's river and the falls." At 8:30 Capt. Parker sang out "All aboard!" and the *Clara Parker* cast loose from Main street dock, and steamed off with a large crowd of excursionists, amid waving of handkerchiefs, and hearty good cheer. The day was magnificent, and the trip around Young's bay and up the river was enjoyed exceedingly. After arriving at the head of navigation, the small boats were lowered and quickly filled, and everything in the shape of a "float" was secured and the "botilla" started for the falls. Some preferred to take a "short cut" over the hills, and reached the falls in due time; others took the wrong road, and kept going "over the hills to the poor house," and got lost. Tired and weary they laid themselves down to rest, and not till the first shrill whistle from the *Clara* sounded on their ears, did they know where they were. With a bound they sprang to their feet and started in the direction of the whistle through the woods, not trusting themselves again to crooked roads and blind trails. Another whistle, and they doubled their speed, when finally they got "out of the wilderness" and saw the steamer in the distance. But there was no time to be lost; another whistle and they would be left—lost! They had no time to look after stragglers, "was everyone for himself and the d—l take the hindmost." They reached the boat in time to hear the last, weary and footsore. Their many losses they could not at the time recount; one of the party was missing, and another lost the best part of a new pair of breeches. After leaving a handsome reward for the recovery of the missing excursionist, the *Clara Parker* steamed back to Astoria, arriving at 6:30.

Ross' Opera House.

Monday and Tuesday, June 29, 30

THE FASHIONABLE DRAMATIC EVENT
Second Visit of the
GREATEST LIVING ACTRESS.
JANAUSCHEK.
Europe! America! Australasia!
Absolute claim her the
QUEEN OF TRAGEDY!
Her Living Equal Not Known.
SUPPORTED BY A POWERFUL CAST
Under the Personal Management of
MR. H. J. SARGENT.
Monday Evening, The Comedy Drama
"MY LIFE."
Tuesday Evening, Her Greatest Play
"Zillah, The Woman in Red"
PRICES.
Admission, \$1.00. Reserved, \$1.25. Lower Boxes, (5 Persons) \$7.50. Upper Boxes, (5 Persons) \$5.00. Gallery, 25c.
Seats secured in advance at New York Novelty Store. Sale opening Friday morning at 9 o'clock.

Another Reduction IN CLOTHING!



A stylish business suit - \$10
Former price - - - 15
A stylish business suit - 11
Former price - - - 16
Fine Diagonal suit - 20
Former price - - - 25
The very best dress suit - 25
Former price - - - 30

Boys' and youths' suits at greatly reduced prices, also all the extensive assortment of Men's Furnishing Goods, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, Trunks and Valises, Sold at cost by

M. D. KANT, THE BOSS

Merchaht Tailor and Clothier.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT ALL those persons who have subscribed themselves for the purpose of forming a militia company at Astoria, in Clatsop county, Oregon, will meet at Pictorian Hall on the 2nd day of July, A. D. 1885, at the hour of 8 o'clock, P. M. for the purpose of perfecting an organization: electing a captain; 1st lieutenant and 2nd lieutenant; adoption of a constitution and by laws; and for such other purposes as may be necessary to complete the organization.

Empire Store to the Front

We beg to direct special attention to our LATEST IMPORTATIONS of NOVELTIES

Fine Dress Goods, Parasols, Hoopskirts, Etc., Etc.
Lawn, Corsets, Etc.

Which we are selling according to our motto:
The Best Goods at the Lowest Possible Prices.
PRAEL BROS.

A SLAUGHTER IN FINE DRESS GOODS!

Extraordinary Bargains!

French Camels Hair in 4 shades of Gray. Regular price \$1.25 per yard, to be sold at..... \$ 70
Cassimere Brocade, something stylish and handsome, must be seen to be appreciated. Worth \$1.50 a yard; reduced to... 75
Velvet Brocades, all shades. Regular Price in Town \$2; reduced to..... 1 25
Very Fine French Black Cassimere, 46 inch. Regular price in Town \$1.65; sold at..... 1 00
Beautiful Pin-Check, White and Black. Sold at \$1.25 per yard; at the Low Price Store..... 65
Parisian Cord, a new stylish goods, all Wool, double fold. Good value in Astoria at \$1.25; at The Low Price Store... 75

THE MOST USEFUL ASSORTMENT OF BOYS' CLOTHING.

\$1 to \$1.50 Lower than any House in Town.
A FINE LINE OF MEN'S CLOTHING, CHEAP.
AT THE LOW PRICE STORE.

CHAS. HEILBORN,

Dealer at Wholesale and Retail in

Furniture, Bedding, Carpets, Matting, Oil Cloth, Wall Paper, Window Shades, Mouldings, Etc.

Astoria Furniture Co.,

Dealers in

Furniture, Bedding, Wall Paper, Mirrors, PICTURES, Moulding, Carpets, Matting, Picture Frames, Window Shades, etc.

Cor. Chenamus and Hamilton Sts. H. Du BUISSON, Manager.

LADIES.

GO TO
Mrs. Malcolm's Millinery Parlors FOR
SPRING AND SUMMER HATS.

A large and well-selected stock on hand. NEW GOODS being secured every day.
A complete line of Ladies' READY-MADE UNDERWEAR, with prices to suit the times. CHEAP CORSETS a specialty; also a large assortment of the Best Grade of CORSETS. Children's SUNBONNETS, just received.
All the LATEST NOVELTIES, in SILK SCARFS, GOLD and SILVER LACES and ORNAMENTS are kept at this.
The Cheapest
Millinery House in Astoria.
No charge for trimming when material is purchased at the establishment.

Carnahan & Co.

SUCCESSORS TO
I. W. CASE,

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
GENERAL MERCHANDISE
Corner Chenamus and Cass streets.
ASTORIA - OREGON

EXCURSION TICKETS!

FROM ASTORIA
TO PORTLAND AND RETURN
For \$2.50,
ON THE "TELEPHONE,"
This holds good until September 30th, 1885.

P. Patterson, CONTRACTOR & BUILDER.

Shop on Concomly Street, opposite Kinney's Cannery.
BASHES, DOORS, MOULDINGS, ETC. ON HAND.
Estimates given and all work warranted to give satisfaction.
Apply to N. CLINTON, President.

DO YOU WANT TO SAVE MONEY?

A VERY LARGE STOCK OF
Fine Boots and Shoes
TO BE SOLD AT
EXTREMELY LOW PRICES.
FOR A SHORT TIME ONLY.
Come and Get Rare Bargains
AT THE
SIGN OF THE GOLDEN SHOE.
I. J. ARVOLD, Agt.

STREET WORK SOLICITED.

Having removed part of our Grading Outfit from Portland to Astoria, we are now prepared to do all kinds of Grading and Filling.
At reasonable rates, either by day or job.
A Portion of the Public Patronage is Solicited
Office at Elmo Hotel.
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M. STUDZINSKI, PRACTICAL WATCHMAKER.

Watches, Jewelry, Clocks,
OPTICAL GOODS.
ASTORIA - Oregon.
All Goods Best Quality, and Low Prices.

TO LET.
LIBERTY HALL.
Suitable for Sociables and Parties.
Terms Moderate.
Apply to N. CLINTON, President.

YOU CAN GET

—THE FINEST—
Family Groceries, Provisions
and Freshest Vegetables
—AT—

FRANK L. PARKER'S

—ALL AT—
Low Down Prices !!

Corner Benton and Chenamus Streets,
Opposite Custom House Square.

H. B. PARKER,

DEALER IN
Hay, Oats, and Straw, Lime, Brick, Cement, Sand and Plaster
Wood Delivered to Order. Draying, Teaming and Express Business.



STEAMER
CLARA PARKER
Eben P. Parker, Master.
FOR TOWING, FREIGHT or CHAR-
TER apply to the Captain, or to
H. B. PARKER.

THE NEW MODEL



RANGE CAN BE HAD IN AS-
TORIA ONLY OF
E. R. HAWES,
AGENT
CALL AND EXAMINE IT, YOU
WILL BE PLEASED.
E. R. HAWES is also agent for the
Buck patent Cooking Stove
And other first-class Stoves.
Furnace Work. Steam Fit-
tings, etc., a specialty.

A FULL STOCK ALWAYS ON HAND.

John A. Montgomery,

Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware.
A General Assortment of
HOUSEHOLD GOODS.
Agents for
Magee Stoves and Ranges
The Best in the market.
Furnishing goods of all kinds on hand. Job
work done in a workmanlike manner



PLUMBING, GAS FITTING, AND CANNERY WORK
Attended to Promptly on Reasonable Terms.
Chenamus Street, Next to C. L. Parker's Store.
ASTORIA. - - - OREGON.

M. OLSEN. J. GUSTAFSON. A. JOHNSON.
MARTIN OLSEN & CO.
DEALERS IN

FURNITURE AND BEDDING

Corner Main and Squemoqua Streets, Astoria, Oregon.
WINDOW SHADES AND TRIMMINGS; WALL PAPER, ETC
A Complete Stock.
PRICES AS CHEAP AS QUALITY WILL AFFORD.
ALL KINDS OF FURNITURE REPAIRED AND VARNISHED.

Change of Agency.

We have appointed
MR. O. F. MORTON
Our Selling and Collecting Agent at Astoria.

All those wishing to purchase a first-class SEWING MACHINE, or to make payments due us will please call on Mr. Morton.
Headquarters at R. S. WORSLEY'S Sales-room.
The Singer Mfg Co.,
92 Morrison Street, Portland, Or.

To Whom It May Concern.
I TAKE PLEASURE IN STATING THAT Mrs. Kary Jasperson, holder of the ticket purchased by me from Messrs. Booth & Johns of this city over the Cunard Steamship line and Pennsylvania R. R. and connecting lines, arrived safely in Astoria forty-one days from Stavanger, having received during the trip every attention from the officers and employees of the steamship and railroad lines above named, who addressed her in her own language. Her baggage arrived in Astoria in good order on the same boat with herself.

I can cheerfully recommend all who want to travel over the fastest and safest line, and at the same time have the very best of treatment in every respect, to buy their tickets via the Cunard Line.
L. J. ARVOLD.

Hardware and Ship Chandlery VAN DUSEN & CO.

DEALERS IN
Hardware and Ship Chandlery
Pure Oil, Bright Varnish,
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Cotton Sail Twine,
Lard Oil,
Wrought Iron Spikes,
Galvanized Cut Nails,
Agricultural Implements
Sewing Machines,
Paints and Oils, Groceries, etc.

FOR LIVERPOOL DIRECT!
The One A 1 Iron Barque
"Haddingtonshire,"
1119 Tons Register,
will be READY TO RECEIVE PRIGHT AT ASTORIA about JUNE 10th or earlier if required.
SALMON
will be taken at REASONABLE RATES.
For particulars apply to
SIBSON, CHURCH & Co.,
Portland.
Or to A. W. BERRY, Astoria.

In The Field Again!

J. G. ROSS
Having Purchased the Interest of the
McIntosh Bros.,
IN THE PIONEER RESTAURANT

Would most respectfully inform his numerous friends in the city of Astoria and surrounding country that he is now ready to do business again at his old stand.
Come and see me.
A Well Supplied Table, and Clean, Comfortable Beds.

Abstracts of Title.
I HAVE UNDERSIGNED WAS COMPILED a set of Abstract Books from the records of Clatsop County and is now prepared to furnish complete and correct Abstracts of Title to any Real Estate in the County, at reasonable rates.
C. E. THOMSON,
Attorney at Law, Astoria, Oregon.
OFFICE, Room 5 over City Bank Bldg.