

# The Daily Astorian

VOL. XXIII, NO. 100.

ASTORIA, OREGON, SUNDAY APRIL 26, 1885.

PRICE, FIVE CENTS

## BUSINESS CARDS.

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Physicians and Surgeons.

Will give prompt attention to all calls from any part of the city or country. Office over Allen's Store, corner Cass and Squemoqua streets, Astoria, Oregon. Telephone No. 41.

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Office, Room 6, over D. A. McIntosh's store. OFFICE HOURS: 9 to 11 A. M., 2 to 5 P. M. Residence, opposite the Johnsons building.

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Office in Kinney's Block, opposite City Hall, Astoria, Oregon.

**FULTON BROTHERS,**  
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Office on Chenamus Street, Astoria, Oregon.

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Rooms in Allen's Building, up stairs, corner Cass and Squemoqua streets, Astoria, Oregon.

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Broker, Banker, and Insurance Agent,  
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Real Estate and Insurance Agents and Brokers  
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We write policies in the following well-known Fire Insurance Companies:  
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And also represent the WESTERN, of California, HAMBURG-BREMEN, of Germany, and AMERICAN STEAM BOILER INSURANCE CO.

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**THE OREGON**  
Fire and Marine Insurance Co.  
OF PORTLAND, OREGON.

Capital Paid Up. \$230,000.00  
Cash Assets Exceed. \$50,000.00

**C. LEINENWEBER,** Agent,  
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**J. C. ROSS,**  
LEADING UNDERTAKER.  
Main St. Astoria, Oregon.  
Have Just Purchased a Fine, New Hearse.

**Private Boarding House.**  
THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY announces that she is prepared to furnish Ladies or Gentlemen with Board only, or with Board and Furnished Rooms at very reasonable rates. No extra charge for use of Parlor or Bath room, and every effort will be made to make her guests feel comfortable and at home.

Dinner Served from 5:30 to 6:30 P. M.  
**MRS. E. C. HOLDEN,**  
8E Cor. Main and Jefferson streets.

**Dissolution of Copartnership.**  
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE copartnership heretofore existing under the firm name and style of Thomas and Knowles is this day dissolved by mutual agreement.

**C. W. KNOWLES,**  
**C. T. THOMAS,**  
Astoria, Oregon, April 15th, 1885.

## BROWN'S IRON BITTERS WILL CURE

HEADACHE  
INDIGESTION  
BILIOUSNESS  
DYSPEPSIA  
NERVOUS PROSTRATION  
MALARIA  
CHILLS AND FEVERS  
TIRED FEELING  
GENERAL DEBILITY  
PAIN IN THE BACK & SIDES  
IMPURE BLOOD  
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RHEUMATISM  
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KIDNEY AND LIVER TROUBLES

FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS  
The Genuine has Trade Mark and crossed Red Lines on wrapper.

TAKE NO OTHER.  
SMELL, HEITSHU & WOODWARD,  
WHOLESALE AGENTS, Portland Oregon.

## TUTT'S PILLS

TORPID BOWELS,  
DISORDERED LIVER,  
and MALARIA.

From these sources arise three-fourths of the diseases of the human race. These symptoms indicate their existence: Loss of Appetite, Bowels costive, Sick Headache, fullness after eating, aversion to exertion of body or mind, Eructation of food, Irritability of temper, Low spirits, A feeling of having neglected some duty, Dizziness, Flitting at the heart, Dots before the eyes, highly colored urine, CONSTIPATION, and demand the use of a remedy that acts directly on the Liver. As a Liver medicine, TUTT'S PILLS have no equal. Their action on the Kidneys and Skin is also prompt; removing all impurities through those three "scavengers of the system," producing appetite, sound digestion, regular stools, a clear skin and a vigorous body. TUTT'S PILLS cause no nausea or griping nor interfere with daily work and are perfectly

ANTIDOTE TO MALARIA.  
Sold every where. Office 44 Murray St. N. Y.

**TUTT'S HAIR DYE.**  
GRAY HAIR OR WHISKERS changed instantly to a Glossy Black by a single application of this Dye. Sold by Druggists, or sent by express on receipt of \$1. Office, 44 Murray Street, New York. TUTT'S MANUAL OF USEFUL RECIPIES FREE.

## THE DIKES OF HOLLAND.

Battling with the Sea—A Set, Anxious Look on Every Face—Danger.

Skirting along the dikes we had a good opportunity of seeing some of the incessant toil, some of the constant engineering and battling with the sea, to keep it at anything like a safe distance. The dikes about this island are perhaps the finest, the most constantly guarded in all the country. The dike workers are a distinct class—a guild, in fact, jealous of their craft and its rights and privileges. It is not the first-come who may be a regular dike worker, even if he should wish to be. We saw great gangs of them going from point to point with pick and shovel, ever on the lookout for weak spots in the great embankment, ever refacing it with miles of concrete, and strengthening every point with strong groins running into the sea.

It was almost pathetic to note with what solicitude every blade of the binding bent grass was consoled to grow. Every little tuft was watched and tended as if it was some choice tulip. The top of the dike formed a level, firm road, stretching away for miles. The sea looked so mild and gray and innocent as it gently lapped the edges of the mighty barriers that it seemed an effort to fancy it an enemy capable of mischief. The breezes were simply delicious and fresh, coming over the wide North sea. Inland the scenery was flat and grim and serious. Farmsteads in the far distance looked green and fat enclosed by Sheep and lime were plentiful about the rich fields. Just over the edge of the dikes were the little scattered hamlets of the fisher people and the poldermen; the dike workers lived more of a roving life, camping out here and there as their work called them from one point to another. Sometimes the wind had blown up and the seas tossed up great long meandering mounds of sand, helping to back and strengthen the dikes.

On these long hills the grass was carefully planted in little regular tufts, and stunted pines were set wherever the tempest would spare them to grow. All sorts of binding vegetation were carefully protected. The very children knew enough to let it alone.

There are watchers ever on the lookout, day and night, calm and storm. No wonder that the set, anxious look one sees on every face, that seems to be born with every baby, should be the only characteristic expression one remarks among the people here! When the watchers at the dikes see the danger the alarm-bell is rung, and every soul either flies to the dikes for safety or to help the gangs of workers to stop the threatened breach. All sounds and sights were of peace and calm, and yet there somehow came upon the imagination the grim reverse of the picture, the clanging alarm-bell, the hurry to and fro, the wild flight for safety from the sand, hungry sea.

We were feeling deeply oppressed by the prevailing seriousness of the place.—George H. Boughton in Harper's.

M. S. Hanckel, of Umatilla county, has been held to answer for stealing lumber from the Umatilla reservation. Some time since one Berkley was arrested for cutting timber on the reservation and fined \$300, which he paid. He had cut the timber into boards at his mill, and this he surrendered also. The Indian commissioner ordered it sold and the proceeds divided among the Indians. Hanckel went to Berkley and offered to take away the lumber and give him one-third. So Berkley gave Hanckel a paper conveying his right to the lumber, which was no right at all. Hanckel took away the lumber and was arrested for stealing it. He was examined and held to answer by Fred Page-Tustin of Pendleton, and will be tried before Judge Deady. Berkley has also been arrested, but just what will be done with him has not been decided.

Coughs and colds can be cured without narcotics. Use Red Star Cough Cure.  
Some of the papers are just finding out that Mrs. Hoyt and Miss Cleveland, sisters of President Cleveland, are Republicans. The fact is that every one of the Cleveland family, save Grover, is a Republican.—Toledo Blade.

A prominent cattle man of Portland says, now that the cattle ranges of eastern Oregon have been thoroughly examined, it is found that the loss by the severe storm of last winter is very small. A party of herders in a five days ride over the ranges on the Deschutes saw only four dead cattle. Stock is plenty, grass is good and the demand from eastern cattle buyers liberal. There will be an immense clip of wool, fruit and vegetables of all kinds promise a great yield and the grain crop bids fair to be the best ever known. And the outlook is very promising for a good crop of wars this season. The cry of hard times need not be raised in Oregon.

Scott's Emulsion of Pure Cod Liver Oil, with Hypophosphites.

In Acute Pulmonary Troubles.—Dr. F. B. STRICKLAND, New York, says: "I find your Emulsion very beneficial after all acute pulmonary attacks in adults, and in children during and after such diseases."

## SUTERRANEAN WOODS.

Clarence Deming, in the "By-ways of Nature and Life," says of the swampy region of southern New Jersey: "The huge trees which lie under the swamp to unknown depths are of the white cedar variety, an evergreen, known scientifically as Cypresses Thuyoides. They grew years ago in the fresh water, which is necessary for their subsistence, and when in time, either by a subsidence of the land or a rise of the sea, the salt water reached them they died in numbers. But many of them ere they died fell over as living trees, and were covered slowly by deposits of muck and peat which fill the swamp. These trees that fell over by the root, and known as 'widfalls,' to distinguish them from the 'breakdowns,' are the ones most sought for commercial use, and they are found and worked as follows: The log-digger enters the swamp with a sharpened iron rod. He probes in the soft soil until he strikes a tree probably two or three feet below the surface. In a few minutes he finds the length of the trunk, how much still remains firm wood, and at what place the first knots, which will stop the straight 'split' necessary for shingles, begin. Still using his prod, like the diving rod of a magician, he manages to secure a chip, and by the small knots whether the tree is a 'widfall' or a 'breakdown.' Then he inserts a the mud a saw like that used by ice-cutters, and then saws through the roots and muck until the log is reached. The top and roots are thus sawed off, a ditch dug over the tree, the trunk loosened, and soon the great stick, sometimes five or six feet long, is brought to the surface and is split by hand and worked into shingles, as well as into staves used for pails and tubs. The wood has a cross grain which splits as straight as an arrow. The shingles made from it last sixty or seventy years, are eagerly sought by builders in southern New Jersey, and command in the market a much higher price than ordinary shingles made of pine or chestnut, which last for roofing usually not more than twenty or twenty-five years. In color, the wood of the white cedar is a delicate pink, and has a strong flavor, resembling that of the red cedar, used in making lead pencils. The trees, once fairly buried in the swamp, never become waterlogged, as is shown by their floating in the ditches as soon as they are pried up, and what is more singular, as soon as they rise they turn invariably with their underside upmost. These two facts are myatries which science has thus far left so. The men who dig the logs up and split them earn their money. The work is hard, requiring, beside just manual labor, skill and experience; the swamps are soft and treacherous, no machinery can be used, and long stretches of mud and water must be covered with boughs or bark before the shingles can reach the village and civilization."

A singular accident with fatal results occurred Tuesday, the 21st inst., on the government jetty at the entrance to Yaquina bay. The victim was Porte Patterson, a young man employed to drive a horse attached to a car used in hauling stone along a tramway. In some manner which will never be explained, Patterson fell off the car and the tramway, but did not lose his hold of the lines. In falling the horse was thrown down, and he began kicking violently. He knocked from the car a heavy stone, which fell on Patterson's breast, crushing in the ribs and inflicting such injuries that the poor man died four hours later. He leaves no relatives except a sister, he being her only support. The horse struggled for some time, but finally fell off the tramway and broke his neck.

Newspaper Report of the Biz Dinner.  
"All the gastronomic wonders that the combined skill and ingenuity of best chefs de cuisine could command were set before the banqueters." You know the rest. They over-ate themselves. This brought on indigestion. Indigestion is followed by chronic dyspepsia. Habitual attendants on big dinners have a sad experience in this line. But it is good to know what Brown's Iron Bitters can do for the confirmed dyspeptic. Mr. W. C. Welch, Fella, Iowa, was troubled in this way, but gratefully says, "I found relief by using Brown's Iron Bitters."

The Mexican Central road is operating 1,354 miles of track. Its net earnings for the year were \$1,150,229. The directors report an increase in local traffic, and express renewed confidence in the stability of the Mexican Government.

Two Dangerous Seasons.  
Spring and fall are times when so many people get sick. The changes in the weather are severe on feeble persons, and even those naturally strong are apt, as they say, "to be feeling miserable." Then they are just in condition to be struck down with some kind of fever. A bottle or two of Parker's Tonic will invigorate the digestion, put the liver, kidneys and blood in perfect order, and prevent more serious attacks. Why suffer, and perhaps die, when so simple a medicine will save you? Good for both sexes and all ages.

—Croup, Whooping Cough and Bronchitis immediately relieved by Shiloh's Cure. Sold by W. E. Demant.  
—SHILOH'S CURE will immediately relieve Croup, Whooping Cough, and Bronchitis. Sold by W. E. Demant & Co.

## Red Star Cough Cure

TRADE MARK.  
Free from Opium, Emetics and Poisons.  
A PROMPT, SAFE, SURE CURE  
For Coughs, Hoarse Throat, Whooping Cough, Influenza, Bronchitis, Asthma, Croup, Whooping Cough, Quinsy, Pains in the Throat, and other Affections of the Throat and Lungs.  
Price 50 cents a bottle. Sold by Druggists and Dealers. Parties unable to induce their doctor to prescribe it for them will receive two bottles, Express charges paid, by sending one dollar to THE CHARLES A. FOELLER COMPANY, 305 Second and Main Streets, Baltimore, Maryland, U. S. A.

## GERMANIA HOTEL.

MRS. E. V. WALLMAN, Proprietor.  
ASTORIA, OREGON.

First Class in Every Respect.  
NEW HOUSE.  
NEW FURNITURE.

Fitted up with every Convenience for the Comfort of Transient and Permanent Guests.

Corner Squemoqua and West 8th Streets.

## The Telephone Saloon

The Finest Establishment of the Kind in Astoria.

Especially fitted up for the Comfort and Convenience of those who enjoy a Social Glass.

The Best of Wines and Liquors, The Choicest Cigars, Everything New and First-Class.

R. L. JEFFERY, Prop'r.

## PARKER HOUSE.

H. B. PARKER, Prop'r.

First Class in Every Respect.  
Free Coach to the House.

## Canners' Supplies.

Old Castle, Yspitti, and other brands of Coke Tin Plates, for sale in lots to suit purchasers, now in warehouse at Astoria; also Liverpool fine and coarse salt. For further particulars apply to

**Meyer, Wilson & Co.,**  
Portland, Oregon.

## Columbia Transportation Company.

FOR PORTLAND!  
Through Freight on Fast Time!

THE NEW STEAMER  
**TELEPHONE**

Which has been specially built for the comfort of passengers will leave Wilson & Fisher's Dock every

Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 A. M. arriving at Portland at 1 P. M.

Tuesday and Thursday at 6 A. M. arriving at Astoria at 1 P. M.

An additional trip will be made on Sunday of Each Week, leaving Portland at 9 o'clock Sunday Morning. Passengers by this route connect at Kalama for Round ports.

## Wilson & Fisher Ship Chandlery, HEAVY AND SHELF HARDWARE

Paints, Oils, and Varnish. LOGGERS' SUPPLIES. PROVISIONS AND MILL FEED

AGENTS FOR Salem Flouring Mills, Portland Roller Mills, Capital Flour and FAIRBANKS' SCALES. ASTORIA, OREGON.

## B. B. Franklin,

Undertaker and Cabinet Maker,  
SQUEMOQUA STREET,  
NEXT TO THE ASTORIAN BUILDING.

237 All work done in a skillful manner on short notice at reasonable rates.

## ASTORIA IRON WORKS.

BENTON STREET, NEAR PARKER HOUSE, ASTORIA, OREGON.

GENERAL MACHINISTS AND BOILER MAKERS.

LAND and MARINE ENGINES  
Boiler Work, Steamboat Work and Cannery Work a specialty.

CASTINGS,  
Of all Descriptions made to Order at Short Notice.

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## S. ARNDT & FERCHEN,

ASTORIA, OREGON.

The Pioneer Machine Shop  
BLACKSMITH SHOP  
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Boiler Shop

All kinds of ENGINE, CANNERY, STEAMBOAT WORK  
Promptly attended to,  
A specialty made of repairing  
CANNERY DIES,  
FOOT OF LAFAYETTE STREET.

## Magnus C. Crosby

Dealer in  
HARDWARE, IRON, STEEL,  
Iron Pipe and Fittings,  
STOVES, TINWARE  
AND  
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS

SHEET LEAD STRIP LEAD SHEET IRON, Tin and Copper.

## Astoria Sail Loft.

Best of Work at Bottom Figures  
J. HESS,  
The well-known Sailmaker now occupies The Astoria Sail Loft, formerly occupied by A. M. Johnson.

Boat Sails a Specialty.  
ALL WORK WARRANTED  
Come and see me at The Astoria Sail Loft next to Pythian Building.  
Address P. O. Box 312.

J. HESS.  
Floats! Floats! Floats!  
CANNERYMEN who are in need of Floats, Copper Handles and Mallets should send their orders to  
H. W. BLOOD,  
Clatskanie, Oregon, who has a quantity on hand which will be sold at reasonable rates.

"SECURE THE SHADOW"  
Ere the substance fade, and when you visit Portland, make it a part of your business to call on W. H. TOWNE, at the San Francisco Gallery, S. W. corner First and Morrison streets, and have your photograph taken in the highest style of the art.

## Men Think

they know all about Mustang Lintiment. Few do. Not to know is not to have.

## Many a Lady

is beautiful, all but her skin; and nobody has ever told her how easy it is to put beauty on the skin. Beauty on the skin is Magnolia Balm.

## Holden's Auction Rooms

[Established January 1st, 1872.]  
E. C. HOLDEN,  
Real Estate and General Auctioneer and Commission Merchant,  
Chenamus Street, Astoria, Oregon.

Auction sale of Sundries every Saturday, at 10:30 A. M., at my Auction Rooms. Will conduct Auction Sales of Real Estate, Cattle, and Farming Stock whenever desired. Cash Returns Promptly made after Sales. Consignments respectfully solicited. Notary Public for the State of Oregon. Commissioner of Deeds for Washington Territory. Agent for Daily and Weekly Oregonian.

## THE LATEST STYLES IN WALL PAPER

AT  
B. B. FRANKLIN'S,  
NEXT DOOR TO ASTORIAN OFFICE.

A very large Stock from which to select. Window curtains made to order.

My patent Trimmer to cut Wall Paper will be found convenient to my patrons.

For Sale.  
STOCK AND FURNITURE OF THE OLD Corner Saloon. Inquire of J. W. STEARNS, Apt. Astoria, Oregon, April 1st, 1885.