

The Daily Astorian.

VOL. XXIII, NO. 91.

ASTORIA, OREGON, THURSDAY APRIL 16, 1885.

PRICE, FIVE CENTS

BUSINESS CARDS.

DR. A. L. and J. A. FULTON.
Physicians and Surgeons.
Will give prompt attention to all calls, from any part of the city or country.
Office over Allen's Store, corner Cass and Squemoqua streets, Astoria, Oregon.
Telephone No. 41.

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Physician and Surgeon.
Office, Room 6, over D. A. McIntosh's store.
OFFICE HOURS: 9 to 11 A. M.; 2 to 5 P. M.
Residence, opposite the Johnson building
GEO. A. DORRIS, G. R. NOLAN

NOLAN & DORRIS.
ATTORNEYS AT LAW.
Office in Kinney's Block, opposite City Hall, Astoria, Oregon.

FULTON BROTHERS.
ATTORNEYS AT LAW.
Rooms 5 and 6, Old Fellows Building.

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J. Q. A. BOWLEY.
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Office on Commercial Street, Astoria, Oregon.

GEO. F. PARKER.
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Office: Commercial street, Y. M. C. A. hall
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OFFICE: Rooms 1, 2, and 3, Pythian Building.
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HICKS & SHAW.
DENTISTS.
Rooms in Allen's Building, up stairs, corner Cass and Squemoqua streets, Astoria, Oregon.

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I. W. CASE,
Broker, Banker, and Insurance Agent,
ASTORIA, OREGON.
OFFICE HOURS:
From 9 o'clock A. M. until 5 o'clock P. M.

Bozorth & Johns,
Real Estate and Insurance Agents and Brokers
ASTORIA, Oregon.
We write policies in the following well-known Fire Insurance Companies:
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SCOTTISH UNION AND NATIONAL OF EDINBURGH.
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HOME OF NEW YORK.
LONDON AND LANCASHIRE OF LIVERPOOL.
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CONNECTICUT OF HARTFORD.
OAKLAND HOME OF OAKLAND, CALA.
And also represent the WESTERN, of California, HAMBURG-BREMEN, of Germany, and AMERICAN STEAM BOILER INSURANCE CO.

Real Estate Bought and Sold on Commission.
M. W. FECHHEIMER, President
H. W. CORBET, Vice President
EDWARD HALL, Secretary

THE OREGON
Fire and Marine Insurance Co.
OF PORTLAND, OREGON.
Capital Paid Up. \$220,000.00
Cash Assets Exceed. \$250,000.00

C. LEINENWEBER, Agent,
ASTORIA, OREGON.

J. C. ROSS,
LEADING UNDERTAKER.
Main St. Astoria, Oregon.
Have Just Purchased a Fine, New Hearse.

Private Boarding House.
THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY announces that she is prepared to furnish Ladies or Gentlemen with Board only, or with Board and Furnished Rooms at very reasonable rates. No extra charge for use of Parlor or Bath room, and every effort will be made to make her guests feel comfortable and at home.

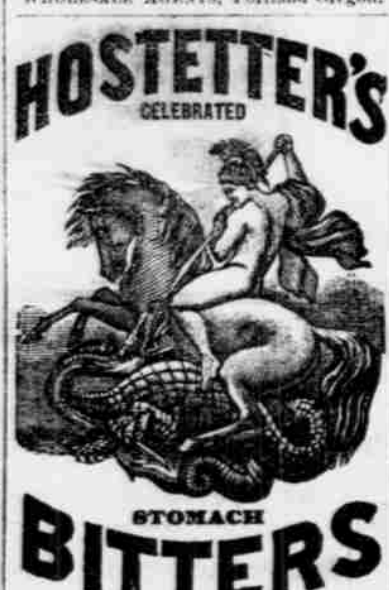
Dinner Served from 12:30 to 4:30 P. M.
MRS. E. C. HOLDEN.
SE Cor. Main and Jefferson streets.

Dissolution of Copartnership.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE copartnership heretofore existing under the firm name and style of Thomas and Knowles is this day dissolved by mutual agreement.
C. W. KNOWLES,
C. T. THOMAS,
Astoria, Oregon, April 12th, 1885. 4w

BROWN'S IRON BITTERS WILL CURE

HEADACHE
INDIGESTION
BILIOUSNESS
DYSPEPSIA
NERVOUS PROSTRATION
MALARIA
CHILLS AND FEVERS
TIRED FEELING
GENERAL DEBILITY
PAIN IN THE BACK & SIDES
IMPURE BLOOD
CONSTIPATION
FEMALE INFIRMITIES
RHEUMATISM
NEURALGIA
KIDNEY AND LIVER TROUBLES

FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS
The Genuine has Trade Mark and crossed Red Lines on wrapper.
TAKE NO OTHER.
WILLIAMS, HENSHAW & WOODWARD,
WHOLESALE AGENTS, Portland, Oregon.



HOSTETTER'S BITTERS
The finest tonic for nervous people is Hostetter's Bitters. It insures perfect digestion and assimilation, and the active performance of their functions by the liver and bowels. As the system acquires tone through the influence of this benign medicine, the nerves grow stronger and more tranquil, headaches cease, and that nameless anxiety which is a peculiarity of the dyspeptic, gives way to cheerfulness. To establish health on a sure foundation, use the peerless invigorant. For sale by all Druggists and Dealers generally.

Men Think

they know all about Mustang Liniment. Few do. Not to know is not to have.

Many a Lady

is beautiful, all but her skin; and nobody has ever told her how easy it is to put beauty on the skin. Beauty on the skin is Magnolia Balm.

Holden's Auction Rooms

(Established January 1st, 1877.)
E. C. HOLDEN,
Real Estate and General Auctioneer
and Commission Merchant,
Commercial Street, Astoria, Oregon.

Auction sale of Sundries every Saturday, at 10:30 A. M., at my Auction Rooms. Will conduct Auction Sales of Real Estate, Cattle, and Farming Stock wherever desired.
Cash Returns Promptly made after Sales.
Consignments respectfully solicited.
Notary Public for the State of Oregon.
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THE BEST
STOCK AND WORKMANSHIP
GUARANTEED.
Boats of Every Description Built.
Shop over Alford & Ferchen's.
H. M. LEATHERS.

TO LET.

LIBERTY HALL.
Suitable for Sociables and Parties.
Terms Moderate.
Apply to N. CLINTON, President.

THE STONEY EXPEDITION TO EXPLORE ALASKA.

The Stoney expedition of 1885-6 will explore the Putnam river from the point where, about four hundred miles from its mouth, the previous exploration terminated, and will also explore inland throughout Northern Alaska. The expedition is under the direction of the bureau of navigation. Besides the Yukon and Putnam rivers, the natives say that Alaska has another great river which has not been explored by white men. That another large river exists is credited. The Putnam river runs in the general direction of west south-west. It has not been found difficult of navigation for 400 miles, except at rapids, where it has been necessary to pull stores, etc., over in boats of skin. The country on the banks of the river is generally wooded and rolling. The river empties into the sea, through a delta, to which there are about a dozen mouths, the longest of which begins about 40 miles up the stream. About twenty-five miles of the country are cut up by the delta. The results of the exploration will be topographical and hydrographic charts, and the bureau of navigation will be placed in possession of full information about the contour of the country, about mountain ranges, the depth of water in the river, and, generally speaking, the resources of the country.

Unlike the Siberian coast, the Alaskan country produces enough to make itself, in the language of the explorers, "self-supporting." That is, the explorers need have no fear of famine, during most of the year, should disaster befall them. The forests are dense and abundant in vegetation. Game of every description is plenty. From certain nutritious roots the natives make food. In places the salmonberries, which taste not unlike strawberries, are found. The winter brings the mercury down to sixty degrees below zero; but in the spring and summer the temperature of northern Alaska is agreeable, according to the explorers. While the expedition means that there will be a great deal of work to perform, the dangers to be encountered are not necessarily great. "The risks," said one of the officers, are only those incident to the exploration of any new country. We go for a trip of about eighteen months. We shall have provisions sufficient to last us for three years. During the summer, the open season, making trips of observation and surveying also into the interior. In the winter we shall explore with sledges, wrapped up in fur coats. There will be two months of Arctic darkness when we will be unable to explore. The most dangerous part of our previous expedition was getting to and from Alaska. We shall probably leave San Francisco about the first of May, and take a native interpreter at St. Michaels. The Russians never pushed inland along the Putnam river and the natives never saw a white man before our previous expedition arrived among them.

The Soudan, according to a correspondent writing to *American Register*, Paris, from Cairo, and, taking the time to comprise the whole area of Egypt proper, is an area of fertile, tillable, well-watered land, equal at least to the great states of New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana and Illinois. Dr. Schweinfurth says that in these remote regions he saw a country teeming with a more thickly settled and industrious population.

At Oregon City, Henry Withrow has obtained a verdict of \$15,000 against the Oregon and California Railroad company, for damages sustained by his infant child, which was thrown from the arms of its mother while she was alighting from the train, and falling under the car wheels, had both of its legs cut off. The engineer started the train before the lady had got entirely off the car.

Russia is a bad way.
Russia has nearly run out of money, and seems to have no friends among the nations of Europe. The Nihilists give the government all manner of botheration and threaten its destruction. Russia is like a debilitated dyspeptic without funds. But there is hope for the most debilitated dyspeptic if somebody will only supply him with a bottle of Brown's Iron Bitters. Mr. L. B. Thorpe, Charlton, Iowa, was afflicted with debility and dyspepsia of five years' standing. Brown's Iron Bitters cured him.

Reports are good from the Blackhawk mine in Tillamook county. A tunnel 64 feet at the month is being bored and richness increases with depth. About 25 feet have now been excavated. Two recent assays gave 301.50 and 110.50 of silver respectively.

Scott's Emulsion of Pure Cod Liver Oil, with Hypophosphites.

Is Remarkable as a Flesh Producer. The increase of flesh and strength, is perceptible immediately after commencing to use the Emulsion. The Cod Liver Oil emulsified with the Hypophosphites is most remarkable for its healing, strengthening, and flesh producing qualities.

A very prevalent feeling in England is that the Prince of Wales' visit is a mistake now, though his frequent visits to Ireland would have been invaluable had they been made years ago.

THE SHIANS AND SUNS.

One of the most striking characteristics of the Afghan and Turcoman tribes, which has more than once been very skillfully utilized by Russia in her operations against them, is the extreme bitterness with which they take sides in the great controversy between the Sunni and Shi'ah sects, which may be called the Catholics and Protestants of Islam. The Shi'ahs, who are strong in Persia, hold Mohammed's son-in-law, Ali, the fourth caliph, to be the prophet's only legitimate successor, denouncing his three forerunners as usurpers, while the Sunnis, who abound in Afghanistan, hold a directly opposite creed. This feeling, which has made the countless Perso-Afghan wars unspeakably ferocious, is carried to such a height that an Afghan who lately begged the life of a wounded Persian was answered by one of his Afghan comrades: "Were he only an unbeliever I would spare him, but being a Shi'ah, he must die." A stranger entering an Afghan or Turcoman camp is often met with the challenge, "What say'st thou of the first three caliphs?" and should he pronounce in their favor, the crucial question follows, "What think'st thou of Ali?" to which if he value his life, he must reply, "Ali was a Kafir" (infidel).

A Russian Minister's Opinion.

VIENNA, April 15.—Kaulbars, Russian minister, says: "The first shot was virtually fired by the Afghans. Komaroff's conduct was thoroughly correct. He did not even occupy territory on the Kushk, which by the terms of the convention, he might have done. The Afghans fought in the beginning with bravery, but at last fled in wild confusion, leaving all their artillery and trains in the hands of Komaroff, as well as many of their dead and wounded." Respecting Komaroff, Kaulbars said: "In rank he is a lieutenant-general, and a member of the general staff. In the army he is known as a most cautious and almost timid commander, and though not fearing danger, he fears to take the responsibility of action." Kaulbars concluded: "I personally do not believe there will be war."

LONDON, April 15.—The *Daily News*, in an editorial this morning, says: "The situation shows a peaceful tendency, but though the intentions of Russia are good now, we cannot assume that they will be carried out. Events have simplified England's task. If war is to be avoided it must be shown that the Afghans, not the Russians are blameable for the collision, and also that Komaroff's action is no part of the Russian policy. Then there must be no further Russian advance. If Russia is as anxious for peace as England is, peace ought to be secure."

NEW ORLEANS, April 14.—Captain Doane of the steamship *Heredia*, which arrived here to-day from Port Simon, Guatemala, says the soldiers at that port have been ordered home. He says the Central American difficulties are apparently settled by the death of Barrios.

VICTORIA, April 14.—Reports from the interior state that 5,000 employees of the Canadian Pacific railway have gone on a strike, on account of not receiving their wages.

UNION CITY, Tenn., April 14.—Budd Farris, white, and Freeman Ward, colored, were hanged at the fair grounds early this morning by a mob of 200 men. It is charged that Farris and Ward belonged to a gang of thieves who have committed many depredations.

PHILADELPHIA, April 14.—The *Times* says John Roach has been offered \$10,000 more for the dispatch boat *Dolphin* than this government has agreed to give. The offer comes from the Russian government, and Roach has demanded an immediate answer to his letter requesting final payment by the United States.

LONDON, April 14.—Dispatches from Shanghai, received this afternoon, state that there is a hitch in the final arrangements for execution of the definite treaty of peace between France and China, owing to some concessions which China asks, and which the French ambassador refuses to grant.

For five months Mr. Thomas T. Rogers, 116 Spring St., Jeffersonville, Indiana, says his arm hung limp at his side. The doctors called it paralysis and said he would never recover. He tried St. Jacobs Oil, and from the first application the circulation seemed restored. By its continued use, in two weeks he recovered.

Thirty mules belonging to Ryan of Boise, Idaho, which have been missing since the great snowstorm last December, have just been found, starved to death.

Washed-Out Hair.
There is a sort of pallid, chalky complexion which the novelists call a "washed-out complexion." It is ghastly enough, and no mistake. Washed-out, faded, discolored, or partially restored hair is almost as repulsive and melancholy. Parker's Hair Balsam will restore your hair to its original color, whatever it was; brown, auburn or black. Why wear moss on your head, when you may easily have lively, shining hair.



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MRS. E. A. WALLMAN, Proprietor.
ASTORIA, OREGON.
First Class in Every Respect.

NEW HOUSE.
NEW FURNITURE.
Fitted up with every convenience for the comfort of Transient and Permanent Guests.

Corner Squemoqua and West 8th Streets.

The Telephone Saloon

The Finest Establishment of the Kind in Astoria.
Especially fitted up for the comfort and convenience of those who enjoy a social glass.

The Best of Wines and Liquors.
The Choicest Cigars.
Everything New and First-Class.

R. L. JEFFERY, Prop'r.

PARKER HOUSE.

H. B. PARKER, Prop'r.
First Class in Every Respect.
Free Coach to the House.

Canners' Supplies.

Old Castle, Yspitti, and other brands of Coke Tin Plates, for sale in lots to suit purchasers, now in warehouse at Astoria; also Liverpool fine and coarse salt. For further particulars apply to

Meyer, Wilson & Co.,
Portland, Oregon.

Columbia Transportation Company.

FOR PORTLAND!
Through Freight on Fast Time!

THE NEW STEAMER
TELEPHONE

Which has been specially built for the comfort of passengers will leave Wilson & Fisher's Dock every

Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 A. M. arriving at Portland at 1 P. M.

Returning leaves Portland every Tuesday and Thursday at 6 A. M. arriving at Astoria at 1 P. M.

An additional trip will be made on Sunday of Each Week, leaving Portland at 9 O'clock Sunday Morning. Passengers by this route connect at Kalama with U. B. SCOTT, President.

Wilson & Fisher Ship Chandlers, HEAVY AND SHELF HARDWARE

Paints, Oils, and Varnish. LOGGERS' SUPPLIES. PROVISIONS AND MILL FEED

AGENTS FOR
Salem Flouring Mills, Portland Roller Mills, Capital Flour and FAIRBANKS' SCALES.

ASTORIA, OREGON.

B. B. Franklin,

Undertaker and Cabinet Maker,
SQUEMOQUA STREET,
NEXT TO THE ASTORIAN BUILDING.
All work done in a skillful manner on short notice at reasonable rates.

ASTORIA IRON WORKS.

BENTON STREET, NEAR PARKER HOUSE, ASTORIA, OREGON.

GENERAL MACHINISTS AND BOILER MAKERS.

LAND and MARINE ENGINES
Boiler Work, Steamboat Work and Cannery Work a specialty.

CASTINGS,
Of all Descriptions made to Order at Short Notice.
A. D. WASS, President.
J. G. HUSTLER, Secretary.
I. W. CASE, Treasurer.
JOHN FOX, Superintendent.

S. ARNDT & FERCHEN.

ASTORIA, OREGON.
The Pioneer Machine Shop
BLACKSMITH
SHOP
AND
Boiler Shop
All kinds of
ENGINE, CANNERY,
STEAMBOAT WORK
Promptly attended to,
A specialty made of repairing
CANNERY DIES,
FOOT OF LAFAYETTE STREET.

The Gem Saloon.

The Popular Resort for Astorians.
For the
Finest of Wines and Liquors
Go to THE GEM SALOON.
ALEX. CAMPBELL, - PROPRIETOR

ASTORIA LIQUOR STORE,

AUG. DANIELSON, - Proprietor.
Rebuilt and Redited Throughout.
The Best of
WINES, LIQUORS, AND CIGARS.
For a Good Cigar, call for one of "Danielson's Best."
Corner West 9th and Water Streets, Astoria, Oregon.

Magnus C. Crosby

Dealer in
HARDWARE, IRON, STEEL,
Iron Pipe and Fittings,
STOVES, TINWARE
AND
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS

SHEET LEAD STRIP LEAD
SHEET IRON,
Tin and Copper.

Astoria Sail Loft.

Best of Work at Bottom Figures
J. HESS,
The well-known Sailmaker now occupies The Astoria Sail Loft, formerly occupied by A. M. Johnson.

Boat Sails a Specialty.
ALL WORK WARRANTED
Come and see me at The Astoria Sail Loft: next to Pythian Building.
Address P. O. Box 312.

J. HESS.
Floats! Floats! Floats!
CANNERYMEN who are in need of Floats, Copper Handles and Mallets should send their orders to
B. W. BLOOD.
Clatskanie, Oregon, who has a quantity on hand which will be sold at reasonable rates.

"SECURE THE SHADOW"
Ere the substance fades, and when you visit Portland, make it a part of your business to call on W. H. TOWNE, at the San Francisco Gallery, S. W. corner First and Morrison streets, and have your photograph taken in the highest style of the art.

THE BEST IS THE CHEAPEST! Royal Brand Flour

Manufactured by the OREGON MILLING COMPANY
Is of Superior Quality, and is Endorsed by all who use it.

THE HOUSEKEEPER'S FAVORITE
Of Superior Rising Quality.
Guaranteed to Give Satisfaction.

WYATT & THOMPSON
Sole Agents for Astoria.

Painting and Paper Hanging.
KALSOMINING ETC.

CHAS. OLSEN
Paint Shop in rear of premises formerly occupied by C. H. Stockton, opposite the Court House.
All orders promptly and satisfactorily executed.

J. H. D. GRAY.
Wholesale and retail dealer in.
GROCERIES, FLOUR, and FEED
Hay, Oats, Straw, Wood, Etc.
LIME, SAND and CEMENT.
General Storage and Wharfage on reasonable terms. Foot of Benton street, Astoria, Oregon.

WM. EDGAR,
Dealer in
Cigars, Tobacco and Cigarettes
Meerschaum and Brier Pipes,
GENUINE ENGLISH CUTLERY
Revolvers and Cartridges.
CORNER MAIN AND CHENAMUS STS.

The Gem Saloon.
The Popular Resort for Astorians.
For the
Finest of Wines and Liquors
Go to THE GEM SALOON.
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