

The Daily Morning Astorian.

(1)

VOL. XXIII, NO. 50.

ASTORIA, OREGON, FRIDAY FEBRUARY 27, 1885.

PRICE, FIVE CENTS

BUSINESS CARDS.

DR. A. L. and J. A. FELTUS.
Physicians and Surgeons.
Will give personal attention to all calls from any part of the city or country.
Office over Allen's store, corner Cass and Siskiyou streets, Astoria, Oregon, Telephone No. 41.

DR. FRANK PAGE.
Physician and Surgeon.
Office, Cor. Main and Chenamus streets.
OFFICE HOURS: 9 to 11 A. M., 2 to 5 P. M.
Residence, opposite the Johnson building.
OFFICE, A. HOBBS, 670, BROADWAY.

NOLAN & MORRIS.
ATTORNEYS AT LAW.
Office in Kinney's Block, opposite City Hall, Astoria, Oregon.

FULTON BROTHERS.
ATTORNEYS AT LAW.
Rooms 3 and 4, 444 Fellows Building.
J. Q. A. ROWLEY, J. A. GILL.

BOWLEY & GILL.
Attorneys and Counselors at Law.
Office on Chenamus Street, Astoria, Oregon.

E. C. HOLDEN,
NOTARY PUBLIC,
AUCTIONEER, COMMISSION AND INSURANCE AGENT.

GEO. F. PARKER,
SURVEYOR OF
Clatsop County, and City of Astoria
Office—Chenamus street, Y. M. C. A. Hall Room No. 4.

C. W. LEICK.
ARCHITECT AND SUPERINTENDENT.
OFFICE: Room 9, Storey's Brick Block.

JAY TUTTLE, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OFFICE—Rooms 1, 2, and 3, Fythin Building.
RESIDENCE—On Cedar Street, back of St. Mary's Hospital.

HICKS & SHAW.
DENTISTS.
Residence in Allen's Building, up stairs, corner Cass and Siskiyou streets, Astoria, Oregon.

BANKING AND INSURANCE!
I. W. CASE,
Broker, Banker, and Insurance Agent,
ASTORIA, OREGON.
OFFICE HOURS:
From 9 o'clock A. M. until 2 o'clock P. M.

Bozorth & Johns,
Real Estate and Insurance Agents and Brokers
ASTORIA, Oregon.
We write policies in the following well-known Fire Insurance Companies:
PHENIX OF HARTFORD,
SCOTTISH UNION AND NATIONAL OF EDINBURGH,
LION OF LONDON,
HOME OF NEW YORK,
LONDON AND LANCASHIRE, OF LIVERPOOL,
PHENIX OF BROOKLYN,
CONNECTICUT OF HARTFORD,
OAKLAND HOME, OF OAKLAND, CALA.
And also represent the WESTERN, of California, HAMBURG-BREMEN, of Germany, and AMERICAN STRAM BOILER INSURANCE CO.

J. C. ROSS.
LEADING UNDERTAKER.
Main St. Astoria, Oregon.

THE LATEST STYLES
IN
WALL PAPER
AT
B. B. FRANKLIN'S,
NEXT DOOR TO ASTORIAN OFFICE.
A very large stock from which to select. Window curtains made to order.
My patent Trimmer for Wall Paper will be found convenient to my patrons.

Boat Building.
THE BEST
STOCK AND WORKMANSHIP
GUARANTEED.
Boats of Every Description Built.
Shop over Arndt & Ferchen's.
H. M. LEATHERS.

VISITORS TO PORTLAND
Should not forget to call at **Towne's San Francisco Gallery**, where may be seen photographs of all the leading men and women of Oregon and Washington Territory. Skilled operators always in attendance, and the most minute attention paid to pictures of children. Don't forget the location, S. W. corner First and Morrison streets, up stairs. No trouble to show specimens to visitors. Street railroad pass the door every ten minutes, and this is the nearest gallery to the five principal hotels.

Insurance Office
OF
Geo. P. Wheeler & Co.
Representing the following first-class Foreign and Home companies:
Royal Norwich-Union and
Lancashire, assets, \$26,000,000
South British and National, " 20,000,000
Fireman's Fund, " 1,500,000
Union, Fire and Marine, " 1,000,000
State, " 400,000
And the old and reliable Travelers Life and Accident Insurance Co. of Hartford, Conn.—Deposited in Oregon, \$200,000 for the security of Policy holders.
Personal Attention given to all business, Satisfaction guaranteed in every instance.
OFFICE—In Home's New Building, Astoria, Oregon.

W. E. DEMENT & CO.
DRUGGISTS.
ASTORIA, OREGON.
Carry in Stock,
DRUGS, CHEMICALS, TOILET
and
FANCY ARTICLES
Prescriptions carefully Compounded

BROWN'S IRON BITTERS
THE BEST TONIC.
This medicine, combining iron with pure vegetable tonics, quickly and completely cures Dropsy, Indigestion, Weakness, Impure Blood, Malaria, Chills and Fevers, and Neuralgia.
It is the best remedy for Diseases of the Kidneys and Liver.
It is invaluable for Diseases peculiar to Women and all who lead sedentary lives. It does not injure the teeth, cause laxative, or produce constipation—other iron medicines do. It enriches and purifies the blood, stimulates the appetite, aids the assimilation of food, relieves Heartburn and Belching, and strengthens the muscles and nerves.
For Intermittent Fevers, Lassitude, Lack of Energy, &c., it has no equal.
The genuine has above trade mark also crossed red lines on wrapper. Take no other.
Solely by BROWN CHEMICAL CO., BALTIMORE, MD.
REDFINGTON, WOODWARD & CO., Portland, Or.
WHOLESALE AGENTS.

TUTT'S PILLS
TORPID BOWELS, DISORDERED LIVER, and MALARIA.
From these sources arise three-fourths of the diseases of the human race. These symptoms indicate their existence: Loss of Appetite, Bowels costive, Sick Headache, Fullness after eating, aversion to exertion of body or mind, Erection of food, Irritability of temper, Lowness of spirits, A feeling of having neglected some duty, Dizziness, Flushing at the Heart, Bots before the eyes, highly colored Urine, CONSTIPATION, and demand the use of a remedy that acts directly on the Liver. As a Liver medicine, **TUTT'S PILLS** have no equal. Their action on the Kidneys and skin is also prompt; removing all impurities through these three "scavengers of the system," producing appetite, sound digestion, regular stools, a clear skin and a vigorous body. **TUTT'S PILLS** cause no nausea or griping nor interfere with daily work and are a perfect **ANTIDOTE TO MALARIA.**
Sold every where. Office 44 Murray St. N. Y.

TUTT'S HAIR DYE.
GRAY HAIR OR WHISKERS changed instantly to a GLOSSY BLACK by a single application of this DYE. Sold by Druggists or sent by Express on receipt of Cash. Office, 44 Murray Street, New York. **TUTT'S MANUAL OF DYEING, RECEIPTS FREE.**

A. V. Allen,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Groceries, Provisions, MILL FEED.
Glass and Plated Ware,
TROPICAL AND DOMESTIC
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES,
Together with
Wines, Liquors, Tobacco, Cigars
G. A. STINSON & CO.
BLACKSMITHING,
At Capt. Rogers old stand, corner of Cass and Court streets.
Ship and Cannery work, Horseshoeing, Wagons made and repaired. Goods guaranteed.

THE BRITISH EMPIRE.
Effect of Reverses in the Sudan—A Gloomy Outlook.
New York, February 25.—A Times cablegram from London says: "The entire London population is now in a permanent state of hysterics over the departure of troops for service in the Sudan, which began on Thursday with the sailing of the Coldstream guards and which has been kept up by dribbles in order to help conceal the void they will leave at home. There was a vast throng early Thursday morning, extending from the Westminster barracks far along to Blackfriars bridge. The crowd must have numbered scores of thousands, and neither the sight of the immense mass of men and women weeping and children who were held aloft, all with straining eyes, to see the likes of white helmets dully through the fog, nor the sound of the roar with which the splendid choros of "Rule Britannia" was lifted up by the multitude, can be easily be forgotten by those who saw them. London had scarcely known such throbbing enthusiasm since the same guards left for the Crimea."
The cold douche of the next hour's news, that El Mahdi was advancing with his hosts, that General Redvers Buller had been a retreat across the desert, and that Britannia was no longer ruling as much as she had been ruling, was a literal benumbing. The evening papers had time to catch their breath after the shock and dress the retreat up with phrases of strategic exigency and soldierly caution, but all the same the iron entered the soul of the average Englishman and subdued him into quite a changed character. Later details on Thursday added little to what was at first known of the retreat, but Lord Harrington's admissions and club rumors made the outlook decidedly gloomy. Even then General Buller's retreat was coming back to Korti, and the fierce battles at Abu Klen and Ghat, the killing of General Stewart, Colonel Barnaby and the rest, and the fatigue of the labor of forced marches, are to count absolutely for nothing. Next fall, after the pick of England's troops have borne the heated term at Suakin or Merawe and after revolted Islam has had ample time for preparation, the whole wretched work will have to be done over again before England can begin the real task of smashing El Mahdi.

DARK DAYS.
The Sun's cablegram from London says: "The general outlook for England is blacker than ever. The retreat in Egypt has made Englishmen extremely shamed, and the pessimistic mood which has been prevalent for some time past is leading to an examination of the military and naval resources of the empire in a spirit of downright and almost childish panic. The assertions as to the powerlessness of the army, however, receive startling confirmation from the complete disorganization that followed such a small demand on the strength of the British government as the re-enforcement of the Egyptian expedition. To send 14,000 men to the Sudan it has been found necessary to deplete the best regiments of the country and to call upon the Guards, which used to be considered a crack corps, that was only brought out as a last resort. Even in this corps the examination by medical officers revealed terrible weakness, no fewer than 250 men being rejected in one battalion as unfit for the campaign in Africa, while from another battalion at least 200 men were ordered to the front who have not yet been through a full course of musketry drill. The completeness of the military collapse is proved finally by the calling out already of reserves and militia. Sir E. J. Reed, a naval expert, has in the midst of all this written a three-column letter to the Times to prove that the ten ships recently added to the fleet are absolutely worthless. He even goes so far as to declare that, owing to their defective construction, any one of the ten ships could be sunk by the poorest machine guns. The universal downheartedness is proved by the unanimous protest of all the other journals against an article in the Times threatening war against Russia if she should seize Herat. The *St. James Gazette*, the most Russophile of all the London newspapers, describes an English threat against Russia as childish impudence and folly.
The feeling against Gladstone still runs terribly high. He is assailed by pen and pencil more mercilessly than at any previous period of his career, and many people speak of him vindictively, as if he had slain Gordon with his own hand. A colonist writing to the *Poll Mall Gazette* about the exchange of courtesies between the colonists and the mother country, scornfully sums up the colonial feeling in these words: "Being grown-up men and women, they will frankly grasp the friendly hand of a strong man, but will refuse to be tied to the apron-strings of a screeching, gabbling and irresolute old woman." The condemnation of poor Gladstone is completed by the complaint of a lady writer next day, that "all old women should be considered screeching, gabbling or irresolute." Gladstone looks pale and worried and well-informed persons declare that he will resign before three weeks have passed. Sir Andrew Clark is reported

to have declared that the Egyptian trouble will be fatal to him and to have given him his choice between death and resignation. As much as the old man loves office, he notoriously loves life more. Parrell once more finds himself the arbiter of the situation, and until he decides the best chance of a conservative victory is not gone. Gladstone has been laboriously civil to him in the hopes of being rescued by the Irish vote. This has gone so far that, in spite of several Tory attacks, he declined to say whether he intends to ask for a renewal of the crimes act.

SUFFERING IN VIRGINIA.
Stock Dying and People Starving in the Mountains.
Chicago, Feb. 25.—The *Inter-Ocean's* special from Central, W. Va., says: "The *Democrat*, published at western, prints a sensational, but thoroughly reliable, account of the distress and suffering in Gilmer, Braxton and Calhoun counties. These counties are in the interior of the state, many miles from a railroad. Communication is difficult and the news from these sections is from one to three weeks old. The late cold weather is known to have caused heavy losses to live stock of all kinds. The *Democrat* says there is an unhealed scarcity of grain and feed. The extreme drought of last summer almost entirely ruined the crop, scarcely one-quarter of an average crop being gathered. The whole neighborhood are absolutely famished for proper food and live stock is dying by herds. Long before Christmas every bushel of grain was consumed. Since that time food has been hauled by teams over mud roads across the mountains, a distance of 100 miles, fifteen days being occupied in many trips, and often longer than this when the mountain streams are swollen."
Indifferent as this service is, many people would have starved to death but for it. Coffee and tea are not to be had and potatoes disappeared months ago. It is said there are not 500 bushels of wheat in three counties. Corn is so nearly exhausted that it is not fed to stock. Indeed, stock is not fed at all, but is turned out and left to "browse." There is an unusually small amount of snow on the ground, and few mosquitoes and lice are to be found. Steers for which \$35 was refused last spring can now be bought for \$5. Sheep are a drug at 50 cents a head. The hogs have all been killed for food. Many farmers have lost all their horses and cannot do their spring work without assistance. The *Democrat* concludes by saying that unless there is a speedy return of warm weather human lives will be lost. A great deal of sickness prevails now. The schools are closed and universal gloom prevails.

PARKER HOUSE.
H. B. PARKER, Prop'r.
First Class in Every Respect.
Free Coach to the House.
Canners' Supplies.
Old Castle, Yapitti, and other brands of Coke Tin Plates, for sale in lots to suit purchasers, now in warehouse at Astoria or to arrive per *Joseph*, or *Archer*, also Liverpool fine and coarse salt. For further particulars apply to
Meyer, Wilson & Co.,
Portland, Oregon.

THE WASHINGTON MONUMENT.
The Washington monument is said to be one sixty-fourth of an inch out of plumb. This does not seem much, nor is there any probability that it will ever cause the monument to topple over. Very little things, however, sometimes make a great disturbance in the human system. The blood corpuscles are only the thirty-one hundredth of an inch in diameter, and if they are not fully supplied with iron their owner will feel weak and languid, and not worth two cents. Brown's Iron Bitters enriches the blood corpuscles with iron, and imparts vigor to the whole physical machinery, curing malaria, indigestion, etc.
Prof. Ely of John Hopkins university, says that dynamite explosions are a "local manifestation of an international devil," and adds: "I must say frankly that I believe we are just beginning to enter on a terrible era in the world's history—an era of internal and domestic warfare such as has never been seen, and the end of which only the Almighty can foretell."

SCOTT'S EMULSION OF PURE COD LIVER OIL, with Hypophosphites.
Is Most Nutritious and Strengthening.—Dr. C. F. KNIGHT, St. Joseph, Mo., says: "I have used Scott's Emulsion for years, with the greatest satisfaction in all cases, where nutrient medication is required."
CARSON, Nev., Feb. 24.—The house has memorialized congress to place Gen. Grant on the retired list.
Gen'l J. M. Wright, Pres. Board of Trade, Louisville, Ky., says he contracted a severe cold in his neck and shoulders. "I tried a bottle of St. Jacobs Oil and its effects were marvelous. I was well in a few hours."

A Startling Discovery.
Physicians are often startled by remarkable discoveries. The fact that Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption and all Throat and Lung Diseases, is daily curing patients that they have given up to die, is startling them to realize their sense of duty, and examine into the merits of this wonderful discovery; resulting in hundreds of our best Physicians using it in their practice. Trial Bottles free at W. E. Dement & Co.'s Drug Store. Regular size \$1.00.
"Hacknetack," a lasting and fragrant perfume. Price 25 and 50 cents. Sold by W. E. Dement.
—For lame Back, Side or Chest use Shiloh's Porous Plaster. Price 35 cents. For sale by W. E. Dement.

ST. JACOBS OIL
THE GREAT GERMAN REMEDY FOR PAIN.
CURES
Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Sciatica, Lumbago, Backache, Headache, Toothache, Sore Throat, Swelling, Sprains, Bruises, Burns, Scalds, Frost Bites, AND ALL OTHER BRUISES AND ACHES, SOOTHING AND RESTORATIVE.
THE CHARLES A. VOEGELER CO.,
Manufacturers, Baltimore, Md., U.S.A.

GERMANIA HOTEL.
MES. EVA WALLMAN, Proprietor.
ASTORIA, OREGON.
First Class in Every Respect.
NEW HOUSE.
NEW FURNITURE.
Fitted up with every convenience for the Comfort of
Transient and Permanent Guests.
Corner Siskiyou and West 6th Streets.

Astoria Bakery
AND
Columbia Candy Factory.
Ed. Jackson, Proprietor.
BUY DIRECT OF THE MANUFACTURER and Save Money.
French Mixed Creams, 30 cts per lb
Plain Candies and Taffies 20 "

PARKER HOUSE.
H. B. PARKER, Prop'r.
First Class in Every Respect.
Free Coach to the House.
Canners' Supplies.
Old Castle, Yapitti, and other brands of Coke Tin Plates, for sale in lots to suit purchasers, now in warehouse at Astoria or to arrive per *Joseph*, or *Archer*, also Liverpool fine and coarse salt. For further particulars apply to
Meyer, Wilson & Co.,
Portland, Oregon.

COLUMBIA TRANSPORTATION COMPANY.
FOR PORTLAND.
FAST TIME!
THE POPULAR STEAMER
FAST TIME!
FLEETWOOD
Which has been refitted for the comfort of passengers will leave
Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 A.M. arriving at Portland at 1 P.M.
Returning leaves Portland every
Tuesday and Thursday at 6 A.M. arriving at Astoria at 1 P.M.
An additional trip will be made on Sunday of Each Week, leaving Portland at 9 o'clock Sunday Morning. Passengers by this route connect at Kalama for Sound ports.
W. B. SCOTT, President

Wilson & Fisher
Ship Chandlery,
HEAVY AND SHELF
HARDWARE
Paints, Oils, and Varnish.
LOGGERS' SUPPLIES.
PROVISIONS
AND
MILL FEED
AGENTS FOR
Salem Flouring Mills,
Portland Roller Mills,
Capital Flour and
FAIRBANKS' SCALES.
ASTORIA, OREGON.

THE BEST IS THE CHEAPEST!
Royal Brand Flour
Manufactured by the
OREGON MILLING COMPANY
Is of Superior Quality, and is Endorsed by all who use it.
THE HOUSEKEEPER'S FAVORITE
Of Superior Riving Quality.
Guaranteed to Give Satisfaction.
WYATT & THOMPSON
Sole Agents for Astoria.
Painting and Paper Hanging,
KALSOMING ETC.
CHAS. OLSEN
Paint Shop in rear of premises formerly occupied by C. H. Stockton, opposite the Court House.
All orders promptly and satisfactorily executed.
J. H. D. GRAY.
Wholesale and retail dealer in.
GROCERIES, FLOUR, AND FEED
Hay, Oats, Straw, Wood, Etc.
LIME, SAND AND CEMENT.
General Storage and Wharfage on reasonable terms. Foot of Benton street, Astoria, Oregon.
WM. EDGAR,
Dealer in
Cigars, Tobacco and Cigarettes
Meerschwein and Brier Pipes,
GENUINE ENGLISH CUTLERY
Revolvers and Cartridges.
CORNER MAIN AND CHENAMUS STS.

The Gem Saloon.
The Popular Resort for Astorians.
For the
Finest of Wines and Liquors
Go to THE GEM SALOON.
ALEX. CAMPBELL, PROPRIETOR.
ASTORIA LIQUOR STORE,
AUG. DANIELSON, Proprietor.
Rebuilt and Refitted Throughout.
The Best of
WINES, LIQUORS, AND CIGARS.
For a Good Cigar, call for one of "Danielson's Best."
Corner West 9th and Water Streets, Astoria, Oregon.

B. B. Franklin,
Undertaker and Cabinet Maker.
SQUEMOQUA STREET,
NEXT TO THE ASTORIAN BUILDING.
All work done in a skillful manner on short notice at reasonable rates.
ASTORIA IRON WORKS.
BENTON STREET, NEAR PARKER HOUSE,
ASTORIA, OREGON.
GENERAL MACHINISTS AND BOILER MAKERS.
LAND and MARINE ENGINES
Boiler Work, Steamboat Work and Cannery Work a specialty.
CASTINGS,
Oral Descriptions made to Order at Short Notice.
A. D. WASS, President.
J. G. HUSTLER, Secretary.
L. W. CASE, Treasurer.
JOHN FOX, Superintendent.
S. ARNDT & FERCHEN,
ASTORIA, OREGON.
The Pioneer Machine Shop
BLACKSMITH
SHOP
AND
Boiler Shop
All kinds of
ENGINE, CANNERY,
—AND—
STEAMBOAT WORK
Promptly attended to.
A specialty made of repairing
CANNERY DIES,
FOOT OF LAFAYETTE STREET.

Magnus C. Crosby
Dealer in
HARDWARE, IRON, STEEL,
Iron Pipe and Fittings,
STOVES, TINWARE
AND
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS
SHEET LEAD STRIP LEAD SHEET IRON,
Tin and Copper.
For Sale.
The Beautiful and Favorably Located
BAY VIEW RESTAURANT
Is for sale at a large on account of the proprietor's desire to go east to see his parents. Inquire at the restaurant or at this office.
"SECURE THE SHADOW"
Ere the substance fade, and when you visit Portland, make it a part of your business to call on W. H. TOWNE, at the **San Francisco Gallery**, S. W. corner First and Morrison streets, and have your photograph taken in the highest style of the art.

Wilson & Fisher
Ship Chandlery,
HEAVY AND SHELF
HARDWARE
Paints, Oils, and Varnish.
LOGGERS' SUPPLIES.
PROVISIONS
AND
MILL FEED
AGENTS FOR
Salem Flouring Mills,
Portland Roller Mills,
Capital Flour and
FAIRBANKS' SCALES.
ASTORIA, OREGON.

Meyer, Wilson & Co.,
Portland, Oregon.
COLUMBIA TRANSPORTATION COMPANY.
FOR PORTLAND.
FAST TIME!
THE POPULAR STEAMER
FAST TIME!
FLEETWOOD
Which has been refitted for the comfort of passengers will leave
Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 A.M. arriving at Portland at 1 P.M.
Returning leaves Portland every
Tuesday and Thursday at 6 A.M. arriving at Astoria at 1 P.M.
An additional trip will be made on Sunday of Each Week, leaving Portland at 9 o'clock Sunday Morning. Passengers by this route connect at Kalama for Sound ports.
W. B. SCOTT, President

Wilson & Fisher
Ship Chandlery,
HEAVY AND SHELF
HARDWARE
Paints, Oils, and Varnish.
LOGGERS' SUPPLIES.
PROVISIONS
AND
MILL FEED
AGENTS FOR
Salem Flouring Mills,
Portland Roller Mills,
Capital Flour and
FAIRBANKS' SCALES.
ASTORIA, OREGON.

Magnus C. Crosby
Dealer in
HARDWARE, IRON, STEEL,
Iron Pipe and Fittings,
STOVES, TINWARE
AND
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS
SHEET LEAD STRIP LEAD SHEET IRON,
Tin and Copper.
For Sale.
The Beautiful and Favorably Located
BAY VIEW RESTAURANT
Is for sale at a large on account of the proprietor's desire to go east to see his parents. Inquire at the restaurant or at this office.
"SECURE THE SHADOW"
Ere the substance fade, and when you visit Portland, make it a part of your business to call on W. H. TOWNE, at the **San Francisco Gallery**, S. W. corner First and Morrison streets, and have your photograph taken in the highest style of the art.

Wilson & Fisher
Ship Chandlery,
HEAVY AND SHELF
HARDWARE
Paints, Oils, and Varnish.
LOGGERS' SUPPLIES.
PROVISIONS
AND
MILL FEED
AGENTS FOR
Salem Flouring Mills,
Portland Roller Mills,
Capital Flour and
FAIRBANKS' SCALES.
ASTORIA, OREGON.