JANUARY 11, 1885 THE PANAMA CANAL AND ITS CLIMATIC RESULTS.

the possible results of the Panama means when the elements necessary canal upon the ocean currents, and are at hand. its likely effect upon the climate of the Pacific coast.

sult therefrom.

"It is not the purpose," the writer adds, "to treat of these, but to direct the shipping of the world." attention to the possible physical changes upon the earth's surface which may be brought along by the completion of this canal."

"The surface of the ocean on the Pacific side of the isthmus is about fifteen feet higher than it is on the Atlantic. This elevation of the waters of the Pacific above those of the Atlantic is maintained, it is probable, by the peculiar direction of the Pacific ocean currents, which, while they earry forward to this point very great bodies of water, impede, and to a great extent obstruct, their return. The consequence of this must be that upon the completion of the canal, which is to be, it is understood, a tide water canal, there will be created a current from the west eastward, through the isthmus.

"The length of the canal will be about thirty-three miles, consequently there will result a fall approaching closely six inches per mile. The pressure of so great a body of water as is found in the Pacific will give to this current in the canal a much greater rapidity than will exist in the current of a stream wherein we have the same degree of inclination. The result of this will be that the shores and bottom of the canal will be rapidly ou

"Now let us consider briefly the currents of the ocean. There exists in the Pacific Ocean the great Japanese current, which sweeps from the coast of Japan northward, and is divided upon the Aleutian Islands, on the coast of Alaska, a portion passing through Behring Straits and a portion finding its way down the western coast of the continent as far south as Central America, where it is deflected westwardly to join and again return with the currents from the South Pacific which are diverted from Aus tralia and the Philippine Islands and form a current which passes directly eastward to the Isthmus of Panama. This current in its passage eastward is joined by yet other currents from the great South Pacific currents which sweep up the west coast of South America, and together these form the great equatorial counter current, and the entire force of this mighty stream is broken and expended upon the western shores of the Isthmus.

"It is an evident condition that these ocean currents are directed in their course by the coast barriers with which they are brought in contact. If then these barriers are by any means removed or changed, there will result a corresponding change in the direction of the currents.

"We have then this condition: with the waters of the Pacific already at a considerable elevation above those of the Atlantic, a current from the west eastward seems inevitable, and with the added force which will be thrown in by the currents from the Pacific. the canal must be rapidly worn away until it is probable a considerable portion of the isthmus will have been destroyed, and the great Pacific current, the force of which is now expended upon the western shores of the isthmus, will find its way through into the Gulf and be joined to the Gulf stream.

Should this be the result, we can only expect that the great thermal currents from the Pacific, which have heretofore so greatly modified the climate of our Pacific coast, will undergo a change in their directions, and the great body of heated waters, find ing its way through the isthmus, will pass northward with the Gulf stream along our Atlantic coast until it is directed upon the coast of Newfoundland, and, crossing the Atlantic, it mate of our Pacific coast, will underland, and, crossing the Atlantic, it passes the shores of Great Britain and Iceland, expending itself, and upon the frigid shores of northwestern Europe will carry with it an elevation of temperature which will modify to a great extent the climate

finding so frequently the remains of Dec. 27th, 1884,

tropical plants and animals in the far north. It is equally known that great convulsions of nature have taken place whereby continents and oceans and ocean currents have been changed, and these conditions have Smithers Won His Best Girl brought about these great changes in climates. It cannot then be considered an unreasonable hypothesis, that the results which have followed natu Considerable has been written on ral causes shall also succeed artificial

"Permit a digression, to direct attention to the fact, as has been indi-Dr. M. O. Baldwin, in the Review cated above, that the current of this of Science for December, has an ar- canal will be such that in the course ticle on this topic, in which he says of time it will result in the destructhat the attention of the whole civ- tion of a considerable portion of the ilized world is, and deservedly so, di- isthmus. In that case the canal comrected at the present time to this pany will find a difficulty in making great work and the benefits to com- the investment a source of profit, as merce and civilization which will re- the canal will soon have overreached their boundaries, and will become a public highway, a great waterway for

NEW TO-DAY.

CAPTAIN WILLIAM ROSS, OF THE British bark Abbey Comper, will proceed to Shoalwater bay on Monday, the 12th inst., and there make arrangements to sell to the highest bidder the wreck and wreckage of the British Bark Abbey Cooper, also of two life-boats and a ship's gig, now lying at North Cove, Toke Point. W. T.

Astoria Bakery

Columbia Candy Factory Ed. Jackson, Proprietor.

BUY DIRECT OF THE MANUFACTURER and Save Money. French Mixed Creams, 30 cts per lb Plain Candies and Taffys 20

Bread, Pies and Cakes delivered every day. Ornamental work for Weddings and Parties, Best Ice Cream at reasonable prices Cheapest and best place in town. Don't orget the place; Chenamus St. near the Postoffice.

Wheeler & Kipp PRACTICAL Plambers Gas and Steam Fitters

All work warranted and estimates given Full stock Iron and Lead Pipe, Rath Tubs Water Closets and Gas Fixtures. Chimney Pipe, cheaper than Brick. Jobbing promptly attended to. Corner Squemoqua and Hamilton Street Astoria, Oregon,

Notice.

THE PARTY WHO BOUGHT THE BAGge belonging to Thomas Boland, a tion sale at the Parker House, wi lease call at the Bay City Exchange, C. EVENSON.

Lost or Stolen.

On JANUARY STR., 1885. A CENTER board Whitehall boat, painted white with green gunwale; four new knees in the center thwart; four ours, sails masts, amouder. A reasonable reward will be pair for her return to the undersigned.

JAS, TURK.

Stockholders' Meeting.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE BRIT-ish Amoriea Packing Co., Skeem, will be held on the 19th day of January, 1885, at the residence of Gast Holmes, at 9 a. M., for the purpose of electing directors for the en-suing year and transacting any other busi-ness that may come before the meeting. By order of the president.

A. YOUNG, Secretary Special Sale.

THE FINE STOCK OF D. HART IS NOW offered at private sale at cost price. It comprises ladies' and gents' furnishing goods, clothing, etc. A good chance for har-I. BERGMAN,

Stockholders' Meeting.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE Stockholders of the British America Packing Co. will be held at the residence of Gust Holmes, Upper Astoria, Oragon, on the 18th of January, 1885, at 9 a. m., for the purpose of electing a board of directors for the ensuing year and to transact such other jumpless as more compositions the residence. usiness as may come before the meeting. By order of the president. A. YOUNG,

Elegant Rooms.

SUNNY AND CONVENIENT. IN WM. Hume's building. SAMUEL ELMORE.

For Rent.

A LARGE, FINE STORE ROOM; ALSO the second and third floors in the corner building on Olney and Squemoqua RUDOLPH BARTH.

For Sale.

TWO HUNDRED AND FORTY ACRES on Gray's liver; fine timber and bottom land; three miles from steamboat landing. Fifty acres improved; stables, outhouses, etc., fruit. A splendid chance for a man with a little money. Apply to FERDINAND HANSEL on the premises.

Annual Meeting.

THE STOCKHOLDERS OF THE GARI-baldi Facking Co. will hold the annual meeting Wednesday, the 28th of January, 1885, at the residence of John T. Sands, As-By order of CHAS, WICKSTROM,

Notice of Application.

For Rent.

TIWO FRONT ROOMS : SUITABLE FOR offices: centrally located: apply at As-TORIAN office.

Assignee's Notice.

Assignee's Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE undersigned has been appointed assignee of the estate of D. Hart, an insolvent debtor. All creditors of said estate are notified to present their claims against said estate, under oath, to me, within three months at the office of F. D. Winton, in the city of Astoria, Clatsop county, Oregon.

ISAAC BERGMAN,

Assignee.

MARIETTA GOODWIN,

MARIETTA GOODWIN, of those regions.

"It is a well known fact that an extended portion of the Arctic world has been at some time habitable and inhabited. This is shown by the INACC BERGMAN,

Assignee

Aramanda Says Yes Adler's Crystal Palace Book Store.

AT LAST. AND

His Stylish Appearance Did it.

No wonder: he gets all his clothes made at

M. D. KANT'S

Clothing Emporium.

There you can find the finest assortment

Cloth, Cassimeres and Tweeds.

Also, the best stock of ready-made CLOTH

ING, for Men, Youths and Boys.

FURNISHING GOODS in the grandest
assortment. The best of BOOTS and SHOES.
Hats and Caps, Trunks and Valises.

Prices are Down to Bedrock

To suit the times. Call and see

M. D. KANT.

Ship Captains can get their supplies here of very favorable terms

The Northern Pacific Express Co.

FURNISHES

The Shortest, Quickest and most

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ASTORIA AND ALL POINTS.

If you have Anything to Send by Expressend it by the

Northern Pacific Express Co.

Order your Express packages sent to you

NORTHERN PACIFIC EXPRESS CO.

Prompt Delivery, Low Rates, Satisfaction

S. ELMORE, Asteria Agent.

Important Notice

Oregon Improvement Co.

Great Reduction in Price of Coal.

On and after December 1st until further solice the price at the bunkers will be as ollows for

SEATTLE COAL.

On hand a constant supply, at market rates, of first-class

CUMBERLAND.

SAINT MARY'S

HOSPITAL,

THIS INSTITUTION, UNDER CARE OF

This listers of Charity, is now ready for the reception of patients.

Private rooms for the accommodation of any destring them.

Patients admitted at all hours, day or night. No physician has exclusive right, every patient is free to and has the privilege of employing any physician they prefer.

United States Marine

Seamen who pay Hospital Dues, are enti-ed to Free care and attendance at this Hos-

pital during sickness. Permits must be ob-tained for United States Marines at the Cus-

For Sale.

The Beautiful and Favorably Located

BAY VIEW RESTAURANT

is for sale at a bargain, on account of the proprietor's desire to go east to see her par-ents. Inquire at the restaurant or at this

Notice to Water Consumers.

I WOULD RESPECTFULLY REQUEST that all persons having their water pipes repaired have them fixed properly so they will not freeze and burst, as I will make no deduction on rates in the future, on account of bursted or frozen pipes. Any information in regard to the manner of fixing pipes will be cheerfully given by request.

be cheerfully given by request, JAS. W. WELCH,

For Sale.

FUNE NINE-ROOMED DWELLING-

Executor's Notice.

MARIETTA GOODWIN. Executrix.

house with two lots, corner Main eventh streets. For further partici

apply at THE ASTORIAN office.

E. A. NOYES, Agent,

SISTERS OF CHARITY

OREGON

Rean Domestic per ton, 2240 lbs.

ASTORIA, - .

The Boss Merchant Tailor and Clothics

Carl Adler, Sole Agent, Astoria.



GUARANTEED. We take pleasur



CARL ADLER'S Crystal Palace. Remember

Carpets! Carpets! Carpets.

We beg to call the attention of the public to our latest importation, direct from Eastern manufacturers, of the largest invoice of CARPETS ever offered for sale in this city, comprising all grades, from th

BODY BRUSSELS

In the Newest Tints and Shades,

To the lowest priced article in this line. We are determined to dispose of our stock of Carpets within the next four weeks, and to that end offer special inducements, precluding the possibility of Being Undersold by any of our Competitors. -IN THE-

Furniture and House Furnishing Line

We can show you the very BEST GOODS at BOTTOM FIGURES, and shall be please

CHAS. HEILBORN.

New Establishment! NEW PRICES!!

FURNITURE, FURNISHING GOODS,

Carpets, Matting, Pictures, Mirrors, PICTURE FRAMES MOULDINGS, ETC., ETC.

At Greatly Reduced Prices,

ASTORIA FURNITURE CO.,

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H. DU BUISSON, Manager.



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On any week-day of the year. The College Journal, containing information of the course of study, rates of inition, board, examination, etc., and cuts of plain and ornamental penmandrip, free, Address,

A. P. ARMSTRONG, PORTLAND, OR. Lock Box 104. us In writing, please mention this paper,

Assignee's Notice.

INTHECHROUTCOURT OF THE STATE of Oregon, for Clatsop County, in the latter of the assignment of Wm. House

increat the assignment of Win. House-in, insolvent; totice is hereby given that the under-ned has been appointed assignee of the ate of said Win. Houseman, an insolvent roos, and all persons having claims aliast said estate are hereby notified to esent the same to the undersigned at his uce of business, in Astoria, Orezon, duly rified as required by law, within three withs from the first publishing of this no-c.

ISAAC BERGMAN, Assignee of the estate of Wm. Houseman. Astoria, Or., Dec. 18, 1884.

Assignee's Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE A undersigned has been appointed the assignce of the estate of Banger & Johnson, and all persons having claims against said firm are hereby notified to present the same duly certified to the undersigned, at his office, in Astoria, Oregon, within three months from this date, Dec. 27th, 1884.

J. H. D. GRAY.

T. G. RAWLINGS,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Tropical, Domestic, Green and Dried

FRUITS. NUTS, CANDIES, DRIED MEATS, ETC. Fine Cigars and Tobacco.

Next door to I. J. Arvold's, Squemoqua St Dissolution of Partnership. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE

partnership heretofore existing between Bergman & Berry is this day dissolved by mutual consent, A. W. Berry retiring from the firm, who will collect all bills due and settle all accounts of the late ISAAC BERGMAN, A. W. BERRY, Astoria, Oregon, December 31st, 1884.

Furnished Rooms to Let, WITH OR WITHOUT BOARD. Enquire of MRS. E. C. HOLDEN.

Christmas Presents YOUNG AND OLD,

THE HENLEY CLUB SKATE Nickle Plated, Spring Steel Bottom an HENLEY CHALLENGE SKATE

Wooden Bottom and Leather Straps.
The best and only practically scientific skates. Elegant in finish. Will turn a three foot circle and all the wheels rest square on the floor. Wheels with babbit meta boxes. The leading skates in all the principal Rinks. Bicycles and Tricycles. OSBORN & ALEXANDER, Sole Agents, Mechanics' Tools, Hardware and Machiner 628 Market St., opp. Palace hotel,

Send for free catalogue and price list

Wood for Sale.

Vine Maple, \$3 75 per cord : \$4 00 delivered Fir. - - 3 00 " Leave orders with Dan Murray, at D. L. BECK & SONS.

HAS RETURNED.

J. P. LEATHERS HAS RETURNED and is ready to turn out some fine ush-ing boats for the river. Shop on the beach between Kinney's and Eimore's canneries,

CUNARD STEAMSHIP LINE. WE BEG LEAVE TO ANNOUNCE A great reduction in rates over the above well known line. Parties desiring to go to Europe, or wishing to send for friends in the old country will find it to their advantage to purchase tickets over the Cunard line. Tickets issued by us good from any part of Europe to Astoria.

line. Tiekets issuestoria, part of Europe to Astoria, ROZORTH & JOHNS, Agents,

Boat Building. THE BEST STOCK AND WORKMANSHIP

GUARANTEED. Boats of Every Description Built. Shop over Arndt & Ferchen's. R. M. LEATHERS.

Notice To The Public. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT will not be responsible for any debt will not be respons ntracted by my wife. JOHN DOUGLAS. Astoria Dec. 81st, 1884.

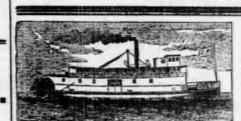
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Family Groceries, Provisions

and Freshest Vegetables,

Down Prices!!

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H. B. PARKER.

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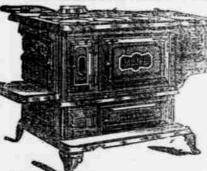
Magee Stoves and Ranges The Best in the market. Prumbing goods of all kinds on hand, Job

work done in a workmanlike manne

PLUMBING, GAS FITTING, AND CANNERY WORK

Attended to Promptly on Reasonable Terms. Chenamus Street, Next to C L. Parker's Store.

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R. HAWES, AGENT

AND EXAMINE IT, Y WILL BE PLEASED. E. R. HAWES is also agent for the

Buck patent Cooking Stov Furnace Work. Steam Fit-

tings etc., a specialty. A FULL STOCK ALWAYS ON HAND.

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DEALERS IN FURNITURE ፟ BEDDING

WINDOW SHADES AND TRIMMINGS; WALL PAPER, ETC

A Complete Stock. PRICES AS CHEAP AS QUALITY WILL AFFORD. ALL KINDS OF FURNITURE REPAIRED AND VARNISHED.

Builders & Carpenters MATERIAL.

SASH DOORS AND MOULDING. First Class Work at Prices to Suit the Times.

PLANS AND ESTIMATES FURNISHED. C. H. Bain & Co.'s

Steam Planing Mill and Sash Factory Boat Building a Specialty.

Good Dry Vine Maple and Fir. New Year's Goods

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Just Finished in Rear of Store.

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Hardware and Ship Chandlery Pure Oil, Bright Varnish, Binacle Oil, Cotton Canvas, Hemp Sail Twine, Cotton Sail Twine,

Lard Oil, Wrought Iron Spikes, Galvanized Cut Nails,

Agricultural Implements, Sewing Machines,

Paints and Oils, Groceries, etc. For Sale.

I OFFER FOR SALE, THE STOCK, GOOD will, and fixtures of the Cigar and Fancy Goods Store of Wm, Houseman. A man meaning business can make a good bargain.
ISAAC BERGHAN.
Assignee.